

# Programming assignment 14

## Minimum spanning trees by Kruskal's algorithm

### Input (Standard input)

In the first line, the numbers of vertices  $N(1 \leq N \leq 1,000)$  and edges  $M(1 \leq M \leq 499,500)$  are given.

In each of the next  $M$  lines, an undirected edge  $(x,y)$  with weight  $w$  is given as  $x \ y \ w$ .

### Output (Standard output)

In the first line, print the number of selected edges.

In the next lines, print all selected edges  $(x,y)$  ( $x < y$ ) with its weight  $w$  in increasing order of  $w$ .

If the weights of two edges  $(x,y)$  and  $(w,z)$  are equal, print the edge incident on a lower-numbered vertex first.

(If  $x < w$  or  $(x=w \text{ and } y < z)$ , print  $(x,y)$  first.)

### [Example]

Input	Output	
9 14 2 3 8 3 9 2 4 5 9 4 6 14 1 2 4 5 6 10 2 8 11 6 7 2 7 9 6 8 9 7 3 4 7 1 8 8 7 8 1 3 6 4	8 7 8 1 3 9 2 6 7 2 1 2 4 3 6 4 3 4 7 1 8 8 4 5 9	
	Wrong answer	Correct answer
	1 3 3 1 2 3 3 4 2 2 3 2	2 3 2 3 4 2 1 2 3 1 3 3

### Description

1. File name must be mst.cpp

2. Make a comment of your student ID, name and class in the first line of the source code.

ex) 2014601028\_Honggildong\_A

3. Back up your submitted source code for an unexpected accident.