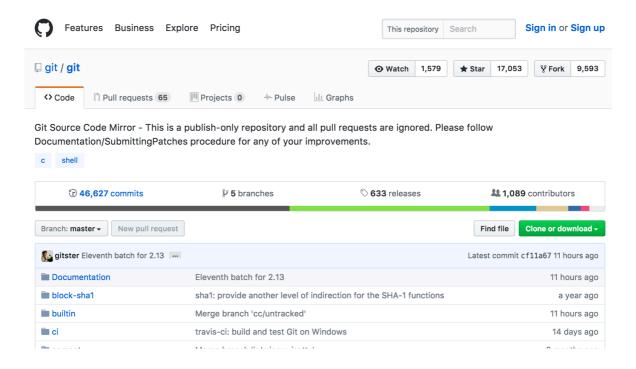
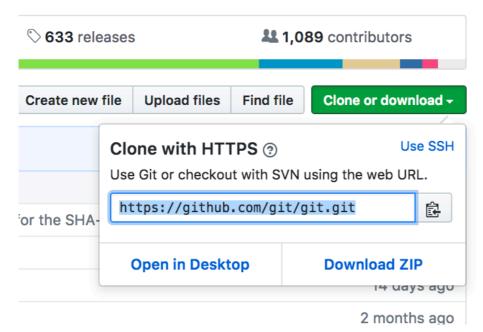
Github

1)원격 저장소를 지역 저장소로 복제(Github) git의 원격저장소 링크

https://github.com/git/git



Fork를 하면 마음대로 소스코드를 수정할 수 있는 자유가 생긴다. 회원가입 로그인 을 하지 않아도....



소스코드를

복사한다.

내 컴퓨터에 적당한 디렉토리를 생성해 >git clone https://github.com/git/git.git

//>git clone https://

github.com/git/git.git gitsrc

//

gitsrc라는 폴더에 저장

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/git% git clone https://github.com/git/git.git
Cloning into 'git'...
remote: Counting objects: 219842, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (189/189), done.
remote: Total 219842 (delta 135), reused 13 (delta 13), pack-reused 219640
Receiving objects: 100% (219842/219842), 83.25 MiB | 385.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (161469/161469), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
```

>git log //엄청많은 로그들을 볼 수 있다.
>git log -reverse //로그를 거꾸로 출력해 첫번째 로그를 확인할 수 있다.

commit e83c5163316f89bfbde7d9ab23ca2e25604af290 Author: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@ppc970.osdl.org>

Date: Thu Apr 7 15:13:13 2005 -0700

```
Initial revision of "git", the information manager from hell

commit 8bc9a0c769ac1df7820f2dbf8f7b7d64835e3c68
Author: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@ppc970.osdl.org>
Date: Thu Apr 7 15:16:10 2005 -0700

Add copyright notices.

The tool interface sucks (especially "committing" information, which is just
me doing everything by hand from the command line), but I think this is in
theory actually a viable way of describing the world. So copyright it.

commit e497ea2a9b6c378f01d092c210af20cbee762475
Author: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@ppc970.osdl.org>
//리눅스 개발자(Linus Torvalds)가 첫번째 commit을
```

qit의 첫번째 커밋으로 체크아웃 하기

>git checkout e83c5163316f89bfbde7d9ab23ca2e25604af290

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/git/git% git checkout
e83c5163316f89bfbde7d9ab23ca2e25604af290
Note: checking out 'e83c5163316f89bfbde7d9ab23ca2e25604af290'.

You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental changes and commit them, and you can discard any commits you make in this state without impacting any branches by performing another checkout.

If you want to create a new branch to retain commits you create, you may do so (now or later) by using -b with the checkout command again. Example:

git checkout -b <new-branch-name>

HEAD is now at e83c516... Initial revision of "git", the information manager from hell
```

>ls -al

했다.

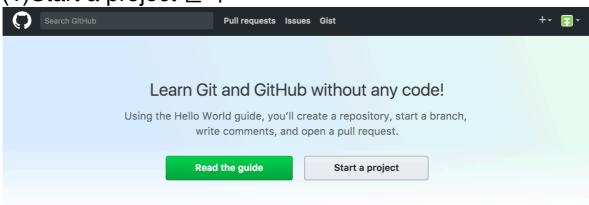
```
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/git/git% ls -al
total 128
drwxr-xr-x 14 gimdaewon staff 476 4 12 03:35 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 gimdaewon staff 102 4 12 03:28 ..
drwxr-xr-x 13 gimdaewon staff 442 4 12 03:35 .git
-rw-r--r- 1 gimdaewon staff 957 4 12 03:35 Makefile
-rw-r--r- 1 gimdaewon staff 8392 4 12 03:35 README
-rw-r--r- 1 gimdaewon staff 2484 4 12 03:35 cache.h
-rw-r--r- 1 gimdaewon staff 503 4 12 03:35 cat-file.c
```

```
4103 4 12 03:35 commit-tree.c
rw-r--r--
           1 gimdaewon staff
                              1198 4 12 03:35 init-db.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 gimdaewon staff
           1 gimdaewon staff
                              5681 4 12 03:35 read-cache.c
          1 gimdaewon staff
                               986 4 12 03:35 read-tree.c
         1 gimdaewon staff
                              2034 4 12 03:35 show-diff.c
-rw-r--r--
         1 gimdaewon staff
                              5395 4 12 03:35 update-cache.c
rw-r--r-- 1 gimdaewon
                       staff
                              1441 4 12 03:35 write-tree.c
```

얼마 되지않은 파일들로 구성되게 되었고 분석할만한 양들이 다...

2)원격 저장소 만들기(GitHub)

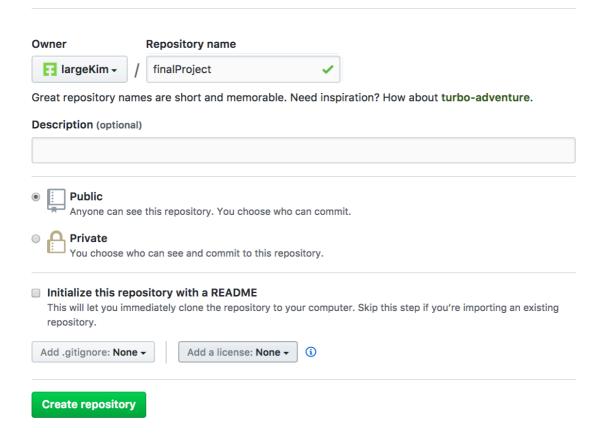
(1)Start a project 클릭



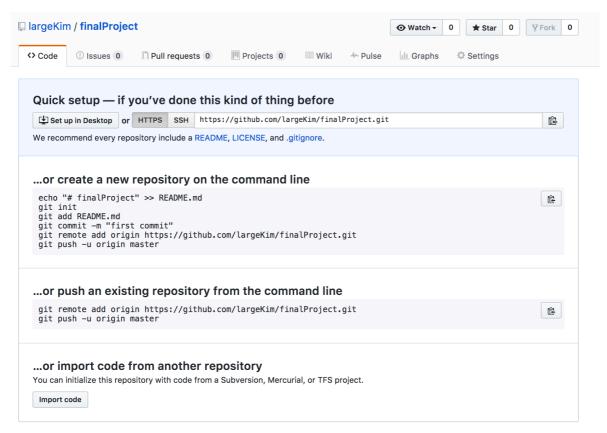
(2)Repository name을 입력후 public(무료)를 선택하고 Create repository 버튼 클릭!

Create a new repository

A repository contains all the files for your project, including the revision history.



(3)



 \bigcirc **ProTip!** Use the URL for this page when adding GitHub as a remote.

첫번째

...or create a new repository on the command line

-> 원격저장소를 만들고 그것을 복제해서, 로컬저장소를 만든 다음에 로컬저장소에서 작업 두번째

...or push an existing repository from the command line

-> 이미 로컬저장소에서 작업을 해왔고, 원격저장소로 작업 했던 내용을 올리는

지금은 두번째로 한다. 적당한 폴더를 생성한후 >git init >vim f1.txt //생성 >git add f1.txt >git commit -m '1'

github로 돌아가서 첫번째 블록지정된 부분을 copy



>git remote add origin https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git

//현재 원격저장소 remote repository를 연결(add)시키며, origin이라는 별명으로 // 그뒤에 경로로 연결할 것

이다.

>git remote

gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/gitfth10% git remote origin

>git remote -v

gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/gitfth10% git remote -v origin https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git (fetch) origin https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git (push)

//>git remote add friend https://
github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git

// 동일한 주소를 friend 라는 다른 이름의 별명으로 저장도 가능하다.

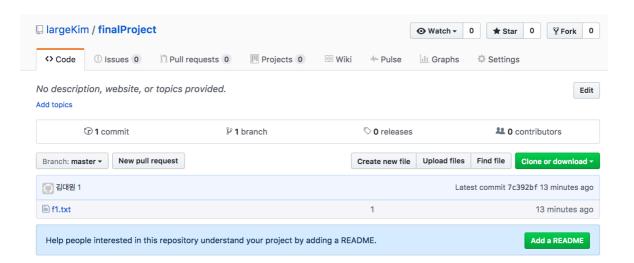
//지우고 싶을때는 >git remote remove '별명'으로 삭제가 가능하다.



Git에서는 로컬저장소를 기준으로 원격저장소로 나의 작업을 보낼 때, 로컬저장소는 원격저장소로 push한다고 한다. >git push -u origin master 이 명령어를 사용한후 >git push 명령어 만으로도 자동으로 원격저장소의 origin의 master branch로 push된다.

>git push −u origin master

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/gitfth10% git push -u origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': largeKim
Password for 'https://largeKim@github.com':
Counting objects: 3, done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 214 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git
* [new branch] master -> master
Branch master set up to track remote branch master from origin.
```



```
>vim f1.txt //수정
```

```
a
b
~
~
```

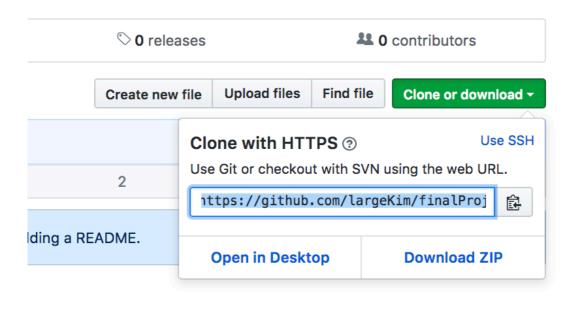
[esc] + :wq + [enter]

>git commit -am '2'

>git push

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/gitfth10% git push
Counting objects: 3, done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 248 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git
7c392bf..bb06090 master -> master
```

(4)원격저장소로부터 가져오기(처음 git 가져오는 부분과 중복)



저장할 적당한 디렉토리 생성

>cd ..

>mkdir git_finalP

>git clone https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git .
//마지막 .은 현재디렉토리라는 뜻이다.

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/git_finalP% git clone https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git .
Cloning into '.'...
remote: Counting objects: 6, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 6 (delta 0), reused 6 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
```

>ls -al

파일이 잘 clone 된것을 알 수 있다.

>git remote -v

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git/git_finalP% git remote -v
origin https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git (fetch)
origin https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git (push)
```

따로 하지 않았던 원격저장소와의 연결이 이미 완료되어있다.

2개의 다른이름의 같은링크 저장소 생성

>git clone https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git git_home

>git clone https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git git_office

git_home

git_office >git log >git log

```
git_home — git log — git — less « git log — 67×22

commit bb06090565cffdfc9c7c88ba1ea1304342290eae
Author: 길 대 원 <gimdaewon@iMac.local>
Date: Wed Apr 12 04:04:00 2017 +0900

2

commit 7c392bf7b3d16e8f8b6098593e3e80bf9c8a58f0
Author: 길 대 원 <gimdaewon@iMac.local>
Date: Wed Apr 12 03:49:25 2017 +0900

1
(END)

git_office — git log — git — less « git log — 66×22

commit bb06090565cffdfc9c7c88ba1ea1304342290eae
Author: 길 대 원 <gimdaewon@iMac.local>
Date: Wed Apr 12 04:04:00 2017 +0900

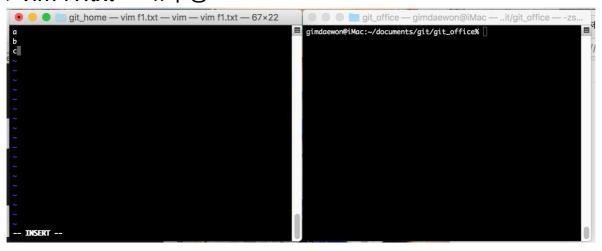
2

commit 7c392bf7b3d16e8f8b6098593e3e80bf9c8a58f0
Author: 길 대 원 <gimdaewon@iMac.local>
Date: Wed Apr 12 03:49:25 2017 +0900

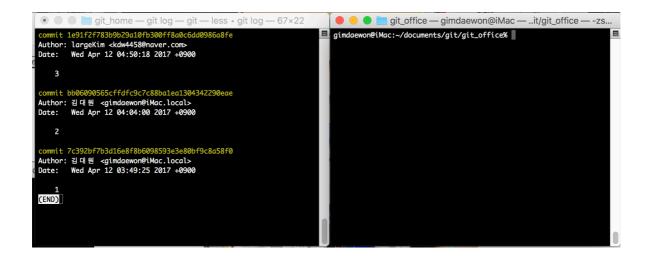
1
(END)
```

집으로 와서

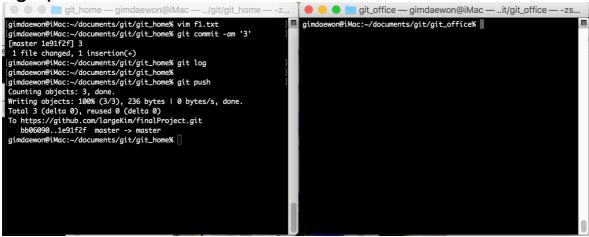
>vim f1.txt //수정



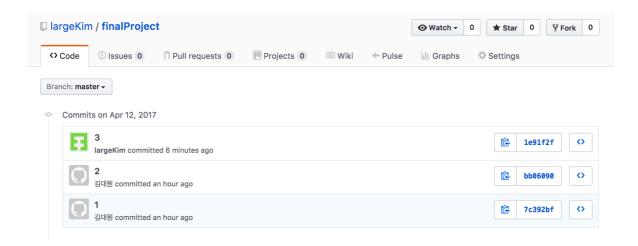
>git commit -am '3'
//git commit --amend
// commit명('3')을 바꿀수있다.



>git push



github를 확인해보면 commit이 3개가 되어있다.



사로 가서

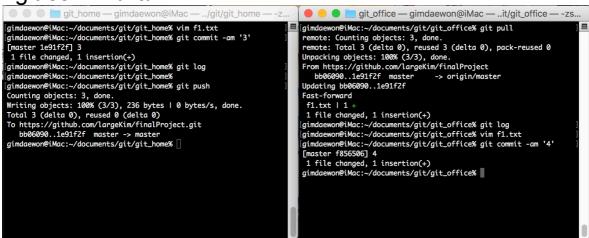
>git pull //원격저장소의 내용을 로컬로..

//공개저장소라 id/pwd안물어봄

```
| S | S | git_home — gimdaewon@iMac — .../git/git_home — -z... |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% vim f1.txt |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% git commit -am '3' |
| [master le91f2f] 3 | 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% git log |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% git push |
| Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done. |
| Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 236 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done. |
| Total 3 (delta 0), reused 3 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 |
| Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done. |
| From https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject |
| bb06090..1e91f2f master → origin/master |
| Updating bb06090.1e91f2f master → origin/master |
| Updating bb06090.1e91f2f master |
| 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% |
| 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_finalProject |
| bb06090..1e91f2f master → origin/master |
| Updating bb06090.1e91f2f master |
| 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_finalProject |
| bb06090..1e91f2f master |
| pile changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_finalProject |
| bb06090..1e91f2f master |
| pile changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_finalProject |
| bb06090..1e91f2f master |
| pile changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_finalProject |
| bb06090..1e91f2f master |
| pile changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_finalProject |
| bb06090..1e91f2f master |
| pile changed, 1 insertion(+) |
| gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_finalProject |
| bb06090..1e91f2f master |
| pile changed |
| pile changed
```

>git log

>git commit -am '4'



>git push

```
| git home — gimdaewon@iMac — ../git/git_home — -z... | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% vim f1.txt | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% vim f1.txt | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% git commit -am '3' | I file changed, 1 insertion(+) | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% git log | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% git push | Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done. | From https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject | bb06090.1e91f2f master -> origin/master | Uphacking objects: 100% (3/3), 236 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done. | Tille changed, 1 insertion(+) | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_home% git push | Uphacking objects: 100% (3/3), 236 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done. | Tille changed, 1 insertion(+) | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_office% git log | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_office% git log | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_office% git commit -am '4' | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_office% git push | Counting objects: 100% (3/3), 237 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done. | Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0) | To https://github.com/largeKim/finalProject.git | 1e91f2f..f856506 master -> master | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_office% git push | Counting objects: 100% (3/3), 237 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done. | Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 | Uphacking objects.git | 1e91f2f..f856506 master -> master | gimdaewon@iMac:-/documents/git/git_office% | Insertion(+) | Insertion
```

집으로와서!

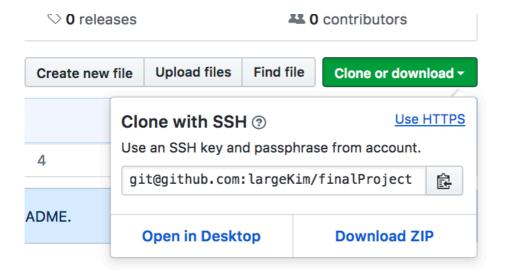
>git pull

이러한것들로 pull(땡기고) push(보내고)를 반복해서 백업하는 것이 가능하다.

집 github 회사 이렇게 구축이 된다면 지구적인 위기가 아닌이상 소스코드를 잃어버리는 일이 없다.

4)로그인 없이 원격 저장소 이용하기(Github)

ssh 통신방식을 이용해서 자동으로 로그인 해 준다.



>ssh-keygen

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~% ssh-keygen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/Users/gimdaewon/.ssh/id_rsa):
```

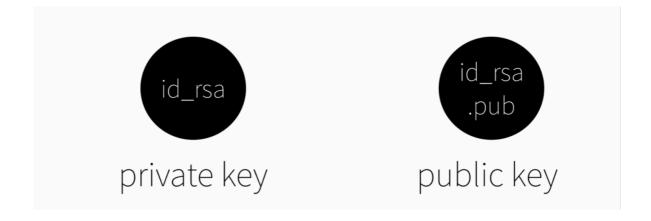
경로(/Users/gimdaewon/.ssh/id_rsa)를 잘 체크해두기 그리고 [enter]!

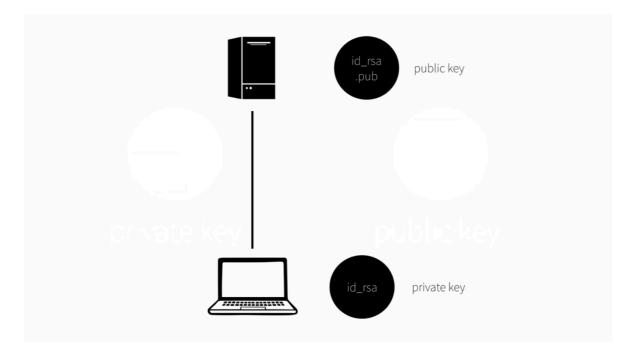
```
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /Users/gimdaewon/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /Users/gimdaewon/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:spwwxp4wF6KDqn74GEaZRGd1D3xqfBUFPz45AQykTQA gimdaewon@iMac.local
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 2048]----+
l . o.Eo+o+o++.
1. 0 ..*. 00
 .. . ..00. +
10.00 . + . . +
l++o * o S
| 0. * = +
l.o. o +
lo.o.
1000.
+----[SHA256]----+
gimdaewon@iMac:~%
```

>cd /Users/gimdaewon/.ssh/

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~% cd /Users/gimdaewon/.ssh/
gimdaewon@iMac:~/.ssh% ls -al
total 40
drwx----- 7 gimdaewon staff 238 4 12 05:10 .
```

```
drwxr-xr-x+ 36 gimdaewon
                         staff
                                1224 4 12 05:12 ...
                                1766 4 12 04:17 github_rsa
           1 gimdaewon
                         staff
                                     4 12 04:17 github_rsa.pub
                         staff
            1 gimdaewon
                                 401
            1 gimdaewon
                         staff
                                1679 4 12 05:10 id_rsa
            1 gimdaewon
                         staff
                                 402 4 12 05:10 id_rsa.pub
            1 gimdaewon
                         staff
                                      4 12 04:17 known_hosts
gimdaewon@iMac:~/.ssh%
```





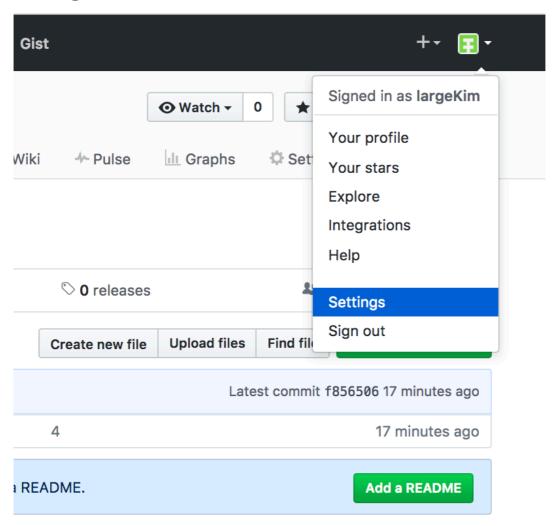
원격저장소가있는 곳에 public key(id_rsa.pub)파일을 저장해둔다.

>cat id_rsa.pub

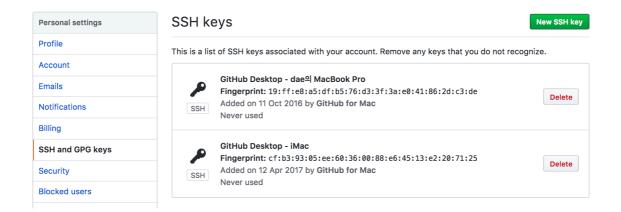
gimdaewon@iMac:~/.ssh% cat id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQC/LVJDffiMCfNEFm5dIcjyf++ddXpT154qN4cq
yriUqouAprOJAU3YaT2qNFDrC5iFK1vTI9UfsHirduuNX4wEROOilsUcCLbb4TNo/aPD/aarTDiX
G9HkumyYUwJZ0Uq6P3A1LPvRXwwyfUIKrY91der5S9PxqYaqqustQGbM3NLshFAIMXKo5xK+Fx2I
nI4pfjw8Uy6D0ehZ+ugo7DTcOZH7DrlNn3WeUCKjgJ+0yOkbE3ec3iKqK1lrbeD0OMap/6Pat4jn
rzMydl0hVfRH/64xV+viGwRX/C77eIw+3Bh9WhU810L+nMlmh80GodUpOFQlAXMDCxTGHciIl5Cl
gimdaewon@iMac.local
gimdaewon@iMac:~/.ssh%

//정교하게 복사해둔다.

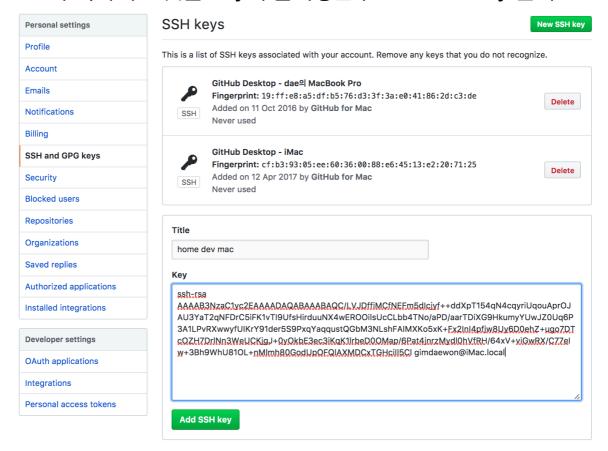
settings 클릭



SSH and GPG keys 클릭후 New SSH Key 클릭



title과 복사해둔 것을 Key에 붙여넣은후 Add SSH Key 클릭



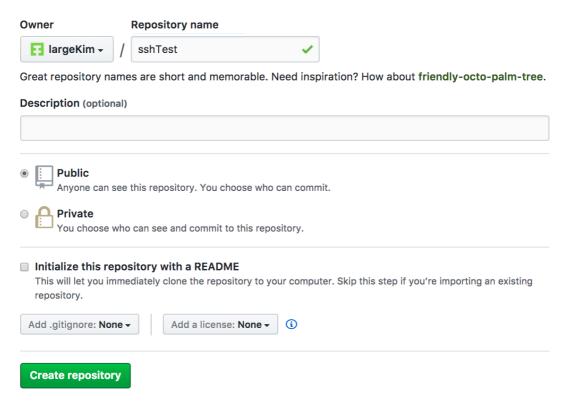
간단하게 확인을 위해

새로운 저장소를 만들어보자

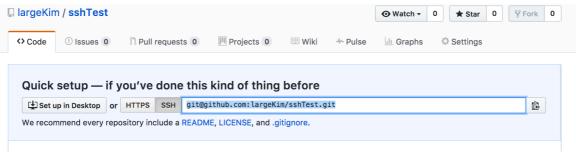
Start a project 클릭



이름 입력후 Create repository 클릭



SSH 클릭후 주소 copy 하기



적당한 저장소를 찾아들어가서

>git clone git@github.com:largeKim/sshTest.git ssh_test

```
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git% git clone git@github.com:largeKim/
sshTest.git ssh_test
Cloning into 'ssh_test'...
warning: You appear to have cloned an empty repository.
Checking connectivity... done.
gimdaewon@iMac:~/documents/git%
```

>cd ssh_test

>vim f1.txt //생성

```
a
~
~
```

>git add f1.txt >git commit -m '1' >git push

잘된다면 성공!!!!