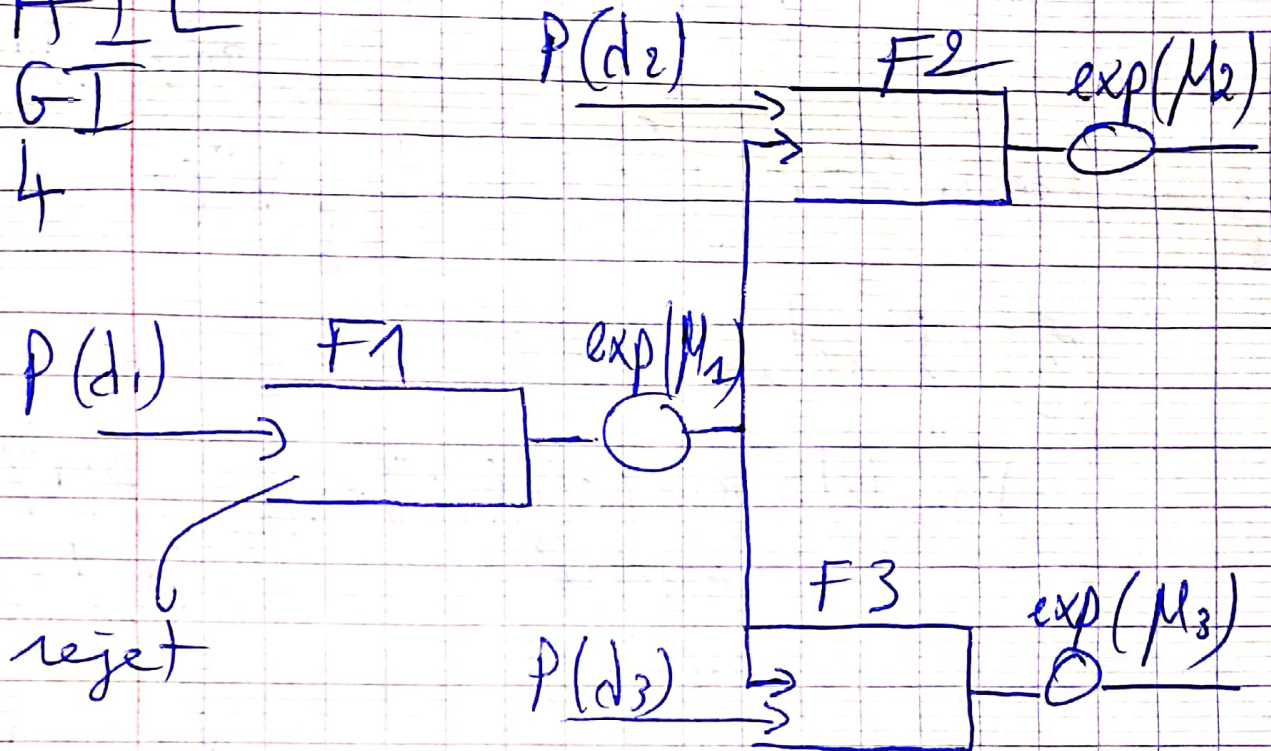


LARHCHIM
ESMAIL
FIGI
2AS4

Devoir 3



① espace d'état \mathbb{R}^3

espace d'actions $\{0, 1\} \times \{0, 1\} \times \{2, 3\}$

②
$$J^{\delta}(x) = \min_{\pi \in \Pi(D)} J_{\pi}^{\delta}(x)$$

où
$$J_{\pi}^{\delta} = \mathbb{E}_{\pi} \left[\int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\delta t} \cdot C(x_t, a_t^1, a_t^2, a_t^3, a_t) dt \mid x_0 = x \right]$$

$$V = \sum_{i=1}^3 (d_i + \mu_i) \text{ et } \alpha = \frac{V}{V + \delta}$$

$$V^{\alpha}(x) = \min_{\pi \in \Pi(D)} V_{\pi}^{\alpha}(x)$$

$$\text{avec } V_{\frac{\alpha}{\beta}}^{\alpha}(x) = \sum_{\pi} \left[\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \alpha^n c(x_n, (a_n, a_n^2, a_n^3, x_n)) \right]$$

$$\text{on a donc } J^{\delta}(x) = \frac{1}{\beta + \delta} V^{\alpha}(x)$$

③ l'instant $n+1$.

$$V_{n+1}^{\alpha}(x) = \min_{\substack{q \in \{0,1\}^2 \\ \mathcal{M} \in \{2,3\}}} (c(x, (q, \mathcal{M})) + \alpha \sum_{x' \in N} P(x'/x, (q, \mathcal{M})) \times V_n^{\alpha}(x'))$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{n+1}^{\alpha}(x) = cx + \frac{\alpha}{\beta + \delta} \left\{ \mu_1 V_n^{\alpha}(D_1 x) + \mu_2 V_n^{\alpha}(D_2 x) + \mu_3 V_n^{\alpha}(D_3 x) + \right. \\ \left. \lambda_1 \cdot \min \{ V_n^{\alpha}(x) + \xi_1 ; V_n^{\alpha}(A_1 x) \} + \right. \\ \left. \lambda_2 \cdot \min \{ V_n^{\alpha}(x) + \xi_2 ; V_n^{\alpha}(A_2 x) \} + \right. \\ \left. \lambda_3 \cdot \min \{ V_n^{\alpha}(x) + \xi_3 ; V_n^{\alpha}(A_3 x) \} \right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{n+1}^{\alpha}(x) = cx + \frac{\alpha}{\beta + \delta} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^3 \mu_i V_n^{\alpha}(D_i x) + \sum_{i=1}^3 \lambda_i \cdot \min \{ V_n^{\alpha}(x) + \xi_i ; V_n^{\alpha}(A_i x) \} \right\}$$

④ propriétés structurelles

(P1) $V_n^\alpha(n)$ est \nearrow en x / $x = (x_1, x_2, x_3)$

(P2) $V_n^\alpha(x) - V_n^\alpha(A_i x)$ décroissante
en $x = (x^1, x^2, x^3) \cdot \forall i \in \{1, \dots, 3\}$

on suppose que $V_0^\alpha(x) = 0$ si

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} V_n^\alpha(x) = V^\alpha(x)$ existe

alors V^α vérifie P1, P2

on a $V_1^\alpha(n) = c$ car $V_0^\alpha(n) = 0$

$$V_2^\alpha(x) = c + \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{1+\beta}} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^3 \mu_i V^\alpha(D_i x) + \sum_{i=1}^3 \lambda_i \min \{ V_1^\alpha(x) + \xi_i V^\alpha(A_i x) \} \right\}$$

$$V_n^\alpha(n) - V_n^\alpha(A_i x) = C + \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{1+\beta}} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^3 \mu_i V_{n-1}^\alpha(D_i x) + \sum_{i=1}^3 \lambda_i \min \{ V_{n-1}^\alpha(x) + \xi_i V_{n-1}^\alpha(A_i x) \} \right\} - C(x+1) -$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{1+\beta}} \left\{ \sum_i \mu_i V_{n-1}^\alpha(D_i A_i x) + \sum_i \lambda_i \min \{ V_{n-1}^\alpha(A_i x) + \xi_i V_{n-1}^\alpha(A_i A_i x) \} \right\}$$

$$= -C + \frac{\alpha}{\beta + \delta} \left\{ \sum_i \mu_i (V_{n-1}^\alpha(D; x) - V_{n-1}^\alpha(x)) + \sum_i d_i \left[\min \{ V_{n-1}^\alpha(x) + \sum_i \mu_i V_{n-1}^\alpha(A_i; x) \} - \min \{ V_{n-1}^\alpha(A_i; x) + \sum_i \mu_i V_{n-1}^\alpha(A_i; A_i x) \} \right] \right\}$$

⑤ on rejette un client dans un état x on doit le rejeter dans l'état $A_j x$ avec $j=1, 2, 3$ aussi