

Singletons

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- ❖ Enforces that only one of an object ever exists
- ❖ Useful in settings, logging, database conns, etc...
- ❖ Modules are already singletons (via `sys.modules`)
 - ❖ This is the best route generally
 - ❖ Can use `__call__` to fake properties (Python3.7+)
- ❖ Singleton classes can be created with meta classes