data objects

data objects: simple objects, structures

simple objects: constants, variables

constants: atoms, numbers

atoms:

1strings of letters, digits and underscore character, “\_”, starting with a lower-case letter

2strings of special characters

3strings of characters enclosed in single quotes.

variables: start with an upper-case letter or underscore character

lecture 1

parent(tom, bob) -----------tom is a parent of bob 此处括号里是constant，不用大写首字母，否则是variable. 这条同时也是把该fact放入数据库