


# JANI2PINS

The JANI front-end module for LTSmin



```
"automata": [
  {
    "name": "die",
    "locations": [
      {
        "name": "l"
      }
    ],
    "initial-locations": [
      "l"
    ],
    "edges": [
      {
        "location": "l",
        "guard": {
          "exp": {
            "op": "=",
            "left": "s",
            "right": 0
          }
        },
        "destinations": [
          {
            "location": "l",
            "probability": {
              "exp": 0.5
            },
            "assignments": [
              {
                "ref": "s",
                "value": 1
              }
            ]
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  },
  {
    "jani-version": 1,
    "name": "die.jani",
    "type": "dtmc",
    "features": [
      "derived-operators"
    ],
    "variables": [
      {
        "name": "s",
        "type": {
          "base": "int",
          "kind": "bounded",
          "lower-bound": 0,
          "upper-bound": 7
        },
        "initial-value": 0
      }
    ]
  },
  {
    "name": "d",
    "type": {
      "base": "d"
    }
  }
]
```

```
if (group == 1 && ((state_src[0] == 1) && ((state_src[1] == 0) && (state_src[2] == 0)))){
  action[0] = 1;
  int SimulatedDie_state = state_src[0];
  int nd_mode = state_src[3];
  if ((state_src[0] == 1) && ((state_src[1] == 0) && (state_src[2] == 0))) {
    SimulatedDie = 2;
    copy[0] = 0;
    SimulatedDie_state = 1;
    copy[1] = 0;
    nd_mode = (nd_mode - 1);
    copy[3] = 0;
  }
  state_dest[0] = SimulatedDie;
  state_dest[1] = SimulatedDie_state;
  state_dest[3] = nd_mode;
  callback(arg, &transition_info, state_dest, copy);
  return 1;
}
```

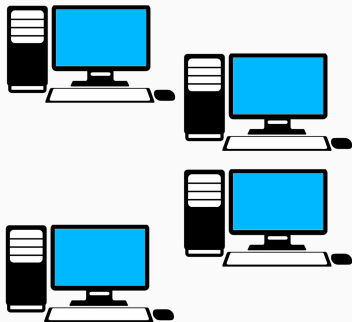
## LTSmin

Lars Schieffer

Thursday 15<sup>th</sup> October, 2020



- Various languages around the world
  - Possibility 1: **Translator**
  - Possibility 2: **Common language**



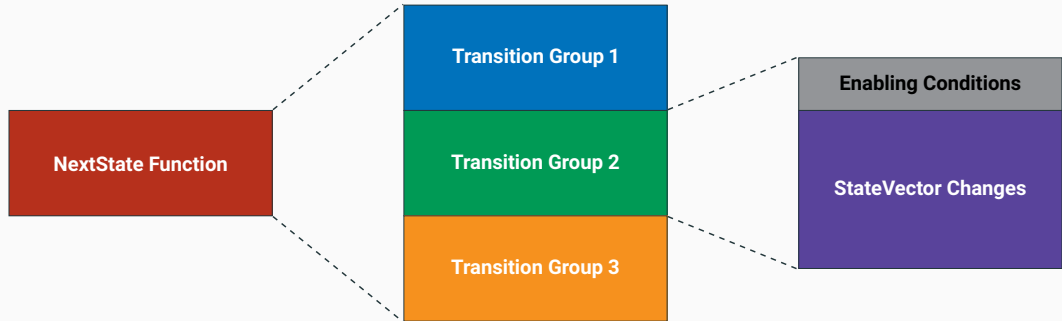
- ▶ Various languages around the world
  - Possibility 1: **Translator**
  - Possibility 2: **Common language**
- ▶ Model checkers: Various formalisms
  - Translator: Unreasonable task
  - Common formalism: **JANI**

# The LTSmin Toolset

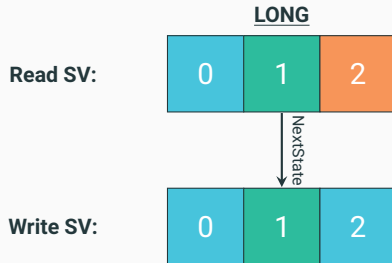
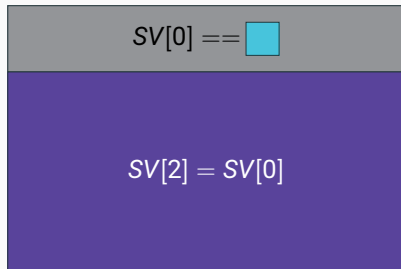
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- ▶ LTL/CTL/ $\mu$ -calculus model checker
- ▶ Model checking algorithms are performed on *Partitioned Transition Systems*:
  - $S_{\mathcal{P}} = S_1 \times \dots \times S_N$  as state space, containing all possible state vectors with N slots
  - $\rightarrow_{\mathcal{P}} = \bigcup_{i=1}^K \rightarrow_i$  as labelled transition relations, described by K transition groups
  - $\rightarrow_i \subseteq S_{\mathcal{P}} \times \mathcal{A} \times S_{\mathcal{P}}$  as transition group
  - $s^0 = \langle s_1^0, \dots, s_N^0 \rangle$  as initial state vector
  - $L : S_{\mathcal{P}} \times \mathcal{L} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  as state labelling function
- ▶ **Advantage:** Break transition system into smaller independent parts
- ▶ **Partitioned Interface for Next States (PINS)** models
- ▶ Add new language modules as compiled libraries (dl-open API)

## Transition Relations: NextState Function



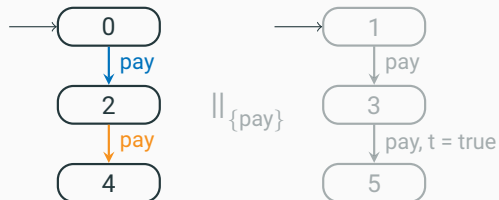
# StateVector Variations



# Creation of Transition Groups

Global variables:

`bool t = false;`



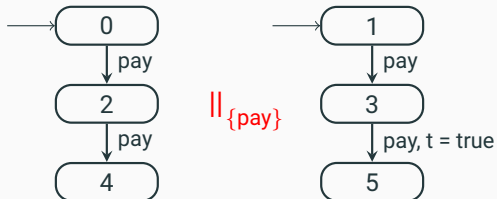
► Every Edge  $\Rightarrow$  Transition Group



# Creation of Transition Groups

Global variables:

bool t = false;



► Every Edge  $\Rightarrow$  Transition Group

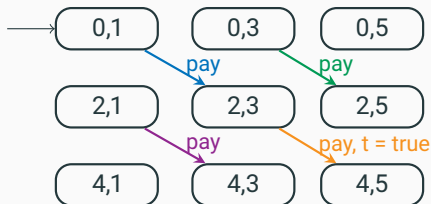
► Parallel Composition:

- Not available in PINS models
- **Requires:** Implementation inside transition groups

# Creation of Transition Groups

Global variables:

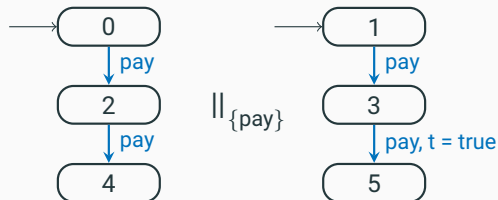
bool t = false;



- ▶ Every Edge  $\Rightarrow$  Transition Group
- ▶ Parallel Composition:
  - Not available in PINS models
  - **Requires:** Implementation inside transition groups
- ▶ Multiple Solutions:
  - Synchronous Product

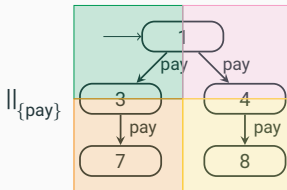
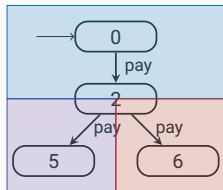
# Creation of Transition Groups

Global variables:  
bool t = false;



- ▶ Every Edge  $\Rightarrow$  Transition Group
- ▶ Parallel Composition:
  - Not available in PINS models
  - **Requires:** Implementation inside transition groups
- ▶ Multiple Solutions:
  - Synchronous Product
  - Symbolic Approach

# Symbolic Approach with Nondeterminism



$\parallel_{\{\text{pay}\}}$

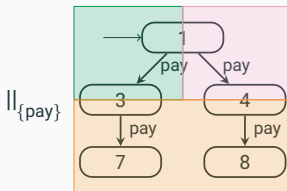
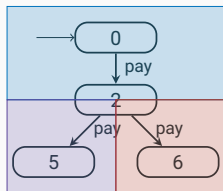
## ► Symbolic Transition Groups:

- Limited to deterministic edges  
 $\Rightarrow$  Dissolve ND-Choices inside transition groups

## ► **Solution 1:** Synchronous Product

- Creates *left* \* *right* = 12 TGs

# Symbolic Approach with Nondeterminism









$\parallel_{\{\text{pay}\}}$

- Symbolic Transition Groups:
  - Limited to deterministic edges  
 $\Rightarrow$  Dissolve ND-Choices inside transition groups
- **Solution 1: Synchronous Product**
  - Creates  $\text{left} * \text{right} = 12$  TGs
- **Solution 2: Symbolic Product**
  - Creates  $\text{left} * \text{right} = 9$  TGs

# Effects of Grouping Strategies

## Optimisation Power of LTSmin

FLATTEN	MIXED	SYMBOLIC
Synchronous Product on origin edges	Synchronous Product on origin edges	Synchronous Product on grouped edges
 Maximum freedom for LTSmin	 Merge of both worlds	 Inhibits transition groups explosion
 Explosion of transition groups	 Overrule LTSmin algorithms	 Overrule LTSmin algorithms

# JANI Specification

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## ► Model Format:

- Properties
- Automata definitions
- Automata composition
- Dataformat: JSON

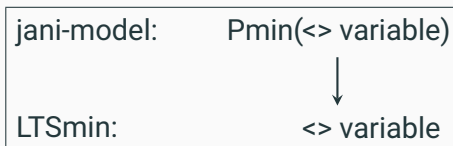
## ► Protocol (WebSocket):

- Purpose: Model exchange
- Roles: Transformation & Analysis

```
{
  "jani-version":1,
  "name":"correctness",
  "type":"lts",
  "features":[
    "derived-operators"
  ],
  "actions":[
    {
      "name":"a"
    }
  ],
  "properties":[
    {
      "name":"P",
      "expression":{
        "op":"filter",
        "fun":"max",...
```



- (✗) PINS models do not contain properties
- (✗) LTSmin restricted to LTL, CTL or  $\mu$ -calculus properties
- (+) Linear Time Property:



- (+) Branching Time Property: Choice between  $\exists$  or  $\forall$  paths

## Model Types

Type	(+) LTS	(×) TA
Transformation	(+) Available	(×) Clocks
Workaround		(×) External Library Call
State Space	(+) Consistent	
Type	(×) DTMC	(×/+) MDP
Transformation	(×) Probability Experiments	(×) Probability Experiments
Workaround	(+) Individual Edges	(+) Individual Edges
State Space	(×) ND Choices at States	(×/+) Consistent (expanded)

## Possible transformations

- ✓ Automata instances composition:
  - Implementation of presented grouping strategies
- ✓ Input-enabled automata:
  - Transformation with explicit self-loop edges (inspired by moconv option)
- ✓ Transient and non-transient variables:
  - Variables: Slot in StateVector
  - Transients:
    - Value is reset for each NextState call and TG
    - Update value according actual automata locations
- ✓ Assignment ordering in local and synchronised edges:
  - Atomic steps are represented by intermediate local variables
- ✓ Function Extension: Create C source code
  - Recursive function possible, but
  - Prohibits direct access to local or global variables

# Limitations of transformations

- ▶ Expressions:
  - ✗ Sampling of Probability Distributions
  - ✓ Bool-Type and Integer-Type
  - ✗ Real-Type
  - ✗ `" / "`-Operator: Always Real-Type Result
  - ✓ `" % "`-Operator: Euclid Remainder
- ▶ Array Extension:
  - ✗ Inside StateVector: Dynamic array sizes
  - ✗ C array: Values not in model state space

**JANI2PINS**

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## Implementation: JANI2PINS





- ▶ **Purpose 1:** Creation of single model language front-ends for LTSmin
  - Implementation of possible jani-model transformations
  - Provide several grouping strategy options to user
  - Initialisation of only declared jani-model constants
- ▶ **Purpose 2:** Server implementation of jani-interaction protocol
  - Analysis engine: LTSmin
  - Transformer: JANI2PINS transformations
- ▶ **Correctness:** Verifying process of transformations
  - State Space Check: Consistent state space after transformation
  - Property Check: Verify expected model behaviour

# The Interaction Protocol

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# Interaction Protocol: PseuCo

pseuCo.com  Files

 Backup  Help  About 

Editing

unsaved file

CCS

Duplicate 

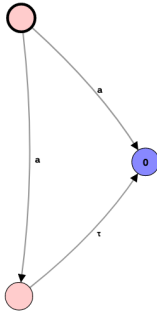
CCS  $\rightarrow$  LTS  Actions 

CCS



```
1 (a.0 + a.i.0)
```

LTS



    Minimize  Collapse all  Expand all

  No issues.



# Interaction Protocol: PseuCo

pseuCo.com

Files

Editing

unsaved file

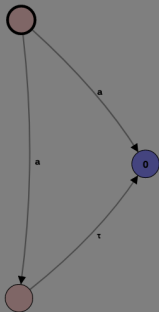
CCS

Duplicate

CCS

```
1 (a.0 + a.i.0)
```

LTS



No issues.

JANI

Here, you can submit your file for analysis to tools supporting the [jani-interaction](#) protocol.

## Connection Management

Please select a connection:

connect to a server

Neue Verbindung herstellen

URL

ws://192.168.178.25:15291

☐ Server requires authentication

Connect

Close

# Interaction Protocol: PseuCo

pseuCo.com

Files

Editing

unsaved file

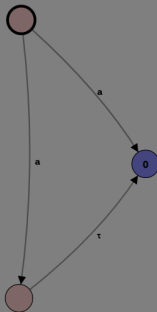
CCS

Duplicate

CCS

```
1 (a.0 + a.i.0)
```

LTS



No issues.

## Submit Analysis Job

### Engine Selection

Select an analysis engine:

JANI2PINS - Analysis Engine

Select an input type:

Its (JANI)

The LTS needs to be exported before this task can be submitted. Only finite LTS are supported.

✓ The LTS has been exported.

### Set Parameters

This engine has parameters that can be configured:

☐ Real2Int

Cast all real values to integer

Grouping Strategy

Set Grouping Strategy

FLATTEN

LTSmin Backend

Set backend for performing model checking

sequential

Command

Command line arguments for LTSmin

--deadlock

☒ Trace

Print trace, if available

### Submission

Submit Analysis Task

# Interaction Protocol: PseuCo

Editing

unsaved file

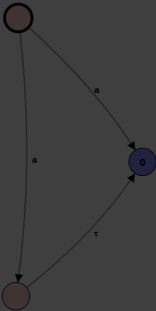
CCS

Duplicate

CCS

```
1 (a.0 + a.i.0)
```

LTS



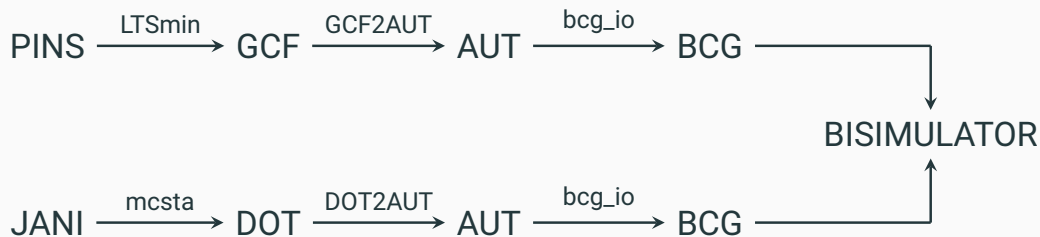
## Results

Label	Value
pins2lts-seq	Registering PINS so language module
pins2lts-seq	Loading model from /Users/lars/Cloud/Drive/Uni/Thesis/JANI2PINS/tmp/140509096262720/2/model.so
pins2lts-seq	library has no initializer
pins2lts-seq	loading model jani2pins
pins2lts-seq	completed loading model jani2pins
pins2lts-seq	There are 2 state labels and 1 edge labels
pins2lts-seq	State length is 1, there are 3 groups
pins2lts-seq	Running dfs search strategy
pins2lts-seq	Using a tree for state storage
pins2lts-seq	deadlock () found at depth 3!
pins2lts-seq	Writing trace to /Users/lars/Cloud/Drive/Uni/Thesis/JANI2PINS/tmp/140509096262720/2/traces/traces.gcf
pins2lts-seq	exiting now
Trace Output	-----
Action	a
Action	tau

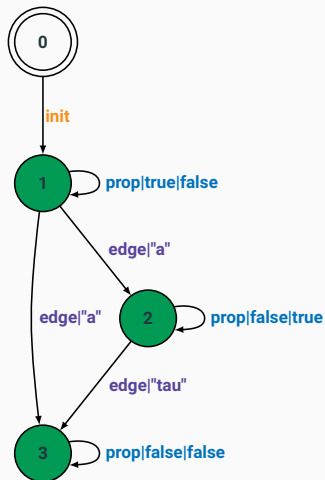
## Verifying Process

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# Verifying Process

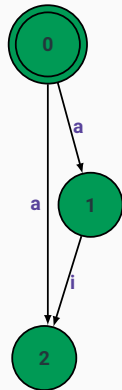


# State Space: PINS Model



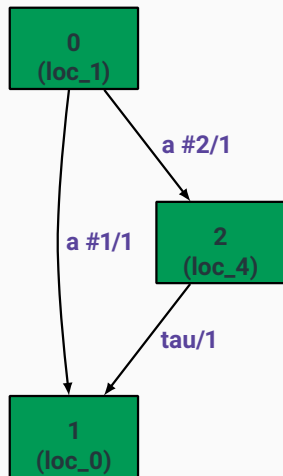
1. Remove **init** transition
2. Remove **StateLabel** transitions
3. Decrease **Locations**
4. Update Edge **Labels**

GCF2AUT



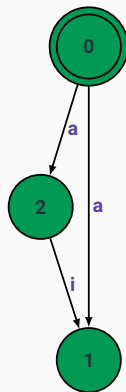
**Figure 3:** LTSmin state space for CCS term:  $(a.0 + a.\tau.0)$

# State Space: JANI Model



1. Extract **Locations**
2. Update Edge **Labels**

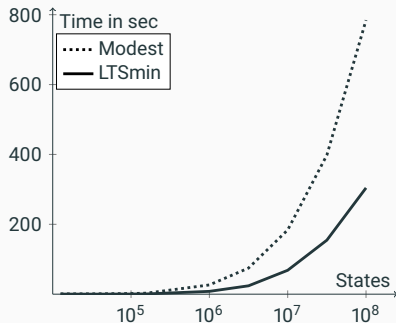
DOT2AUT



**Figure 4:** Modest (mcsta) state space for CCS term:  $(a.0 + a.\tau.0)$

# Verifying Results

- ▶ **Goal:** State space and property check on sufficient amount of jani-models
- ▶ **Assistance:** QCOMP 2020 Benchmark Set
  - Variety of jani-models from third party
  - Model sources from various origins (PRISM, Modest...)
- ▶ **Results:**
  - + QCOMP MDP: 13/18 Models (10 without OOM)
  - + Models which confirm specification characteristics





## Conclusion

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## Conclusion: JANI2PINS

- ▶ Expansion of the JANI format to LTSmin toolset
- ▶ Full control over grouping strategies
- ▶ Facilitated model checking process by server implementation
- ▶ Support of more JANI model types?
  - Possible: YES! (C Source Code)
  - Reasonable: NO, since mainly designed for LTS and its property logic

- [1] A. Hartmanns, M. Klauck, D. Parker, T. Quatmann, and E. Ruijters, "The quantitative verification benchmark set," in *Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems*, T. Vojnar and L. Zhang, Eds., Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2019, pp. 344–350.
- [2] C. E. Budde, C. Dehnert, E. M. Hahn, A. Hartmanns, S. Junges, and A. Turrini, "JANI: quantitative model and tool interaction," in *Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems - 23rd International Conference, TACAS 2017, Held as Part of the European Joint Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software, ETAPS 2017, Uppsala, Sweden, April 22-29, 2017, Proceedings, Part II*, A. Legay and T. Margaria, Eds., ser. Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 10206, 2017, pp. 151–168.
- [3] A. Laarman, E. Pater, J. van de Pol, and H. Hansen, "Guard-based partial-order reduction," English, *International journal on software tools for technology transfer*, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 427–448, Aug. 2016, eemcs-eprint-23356.
- [4] A. Hartmanns and H. Hermanns, "In the quantitative automata zoo," *Sci. Comput. Program.*, vol. 112, pp. 3–23, 2015.
- [5] G. Kant, A. Laarman, J. Meijer, J. van de Pol, S. Blom, and T. van Dijk, "LTSmin: High-performance language-independent model checking," in *Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems*, C. Baier and C. Tinelli, Eds., Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2015, pp. 692–707.
- [6] A. Hartmanns and H. Hermanns, "The modest toolset: An integrated environment for quantitative modelling and verification," in *Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems - 20th International Conference, TACAS 2014, Held as Part of the European Joint Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software, ETAPS 2014, Grenoble, France, April 5-13, 2014. Proceedings*, E. Ábrahám and K. Havelund, Eds., ser. Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 8413, Springer, 2014, pp. 593–598.
- [7] H. Garavel, F. Lang, R. Mateescu, and W. Serwe, "CADP 2011: A toolbox for the construction and analysis of distributed processes," *International Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 89–107, Apr. 2013.
- [8] D. Bergamini, N. Descoubes, C. Joubert, and R. Mateescu, "Bisimulator: A modular tool for on-the-fly equivalence checking," in *Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems*, N. Halbwachs and L. D. Zuck, Eds., Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2005, pp. 581–585.