Boundless Impact

Audit Committee Report



YCARB PLC | Annual Report 20

Audit Committee Report

The Audit Committee ("the Committee") is appointed by and is responsible to the Board of Directors of the Company in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities on financial reporting. It will review the financial reporting process, the integrity of the financial statements, the systems of internal control, the audit process and the Company's process for monitoring compliance with laws and regulations.

COMPOSITION OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Members who served on the Committee during the Financial Year 2024/25 are as follows:

- Mr. Yohan Perera** Chairman
- Mr. Nanda Fernando**
- Mr. Arjun Senaratne*
- Mr. Timothy Speldewinde**
 (appointed as a member on 22nd
 November 2024)
- *Non-Executive Director
- **Independent Non-Executive
 Director

The Chairman of the Committee is a senior Chartered Accountant. He is a Fellow Member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Sri Lanka and a Fellow Member of the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants, UK. The other Members possess relevant knowledge, qualifications and experiences in financial reporting,

control, legal and regulatory requirements.

Brief profiles of each Member are provided on pages 28 to 32 of this report. Their individual and collective financial knowledge and business acumen and the independence of the Committee, are brought to bear on their deliberations and judgments on matters that come within the Committee's purview.

Hayleys Group Services (Private) Limited, the Secretary of the Company, act as the Secretary to the Committee.

CHARTER OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee Charter is periodically reviewed and revised with the concurrence of the Board of Directors to make sure that new developments relating to the functions of the Committee are updated. The Terms of Reference of the Committee are clearly defined in the Charter of the Committee. The Terms of Reference of the Committee were last reviewed and approved by the Committee in February 2024.

The 'Rules on Corporate Governance' under the Listing Rules of the Colombo Stock Exchange and 'Code of Best Practice on Corporate Governance' issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Sri

Lanka in 2023, further regulate the composition, roles and functions of the Committee.

MEETINGS OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Committee meets as often as may be deemed necessary. It met four times to discuss the quarterly and annual Financial Statements for the financial year under review.

The Chairman of the Board,
Managing Director, Deputy
Managing Director and Finance
Director of the Company, Hayleys
Group Chief Financial Officer and
Head of Group Management Audit
and System Review Department
(MA&SRD) attend the meetings of
the Committee by invitation. The
External Auditors are also invited to
be present where relevant.

The proceedings of the Committee are reported quarterly to the Board of Directors by tabling the minutes of the Committee Meetings and update by the Chair of the Committee on matters that require the attention of the Board.

Audit Committee meeting papers, including the agenda, minutes and related reports and documents, are circulated to the Committee Members in advance.

The attendance of the Members at these meetings is as follows:

Name of the Member	Directorship status	Committee Membership status	No of meetings eligible to Attend	Number of meetings Attended
Mr. Yohan Perera	Independent Non-Executive Director/SID	Chairman	4	4
Mr. Arjun Senaratna	Non-Executive Director	Member	4	3
Mr. Nanda Fernando	Independent Non-Executive Director	Member	4	4
Mr. Timothy Speldewinde (appointed as a member on 22nd Nov 2024)	Independent Non-Executive Director	Member	2	2

THE AUTHORITY OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

- Recommend the appointment, reappointment, dismissal, service period and fees of the External Auditor.
- Establish and maintain a direct communication channel with the External Auditor.
- Resolve any issues regarding financial reporting between the Management and the External Auditor.
- Pre-approve all audit and nonaudit services performed by the External Auditor and internal audit service providers.
- Seek any information it requires from employees or external parties relating to investigations.
- Meet with the Management and External Auditor as necessary to carry out the assigned duties.

ACTIVITIES IN 2024/25

The Committee, inter alia, engaged in the following activities during the financial year under review:

FINANCIAL REPORTING SYSTEM

The Committee reviewed the quality and integrity of the financial reporting system adopted by the Group in the preparation of its quarterly and annual Financial Statements to ensure reliability of the processes and consistency of the accounting policies and methods adopted and their compliance with the Sri Lanka Financial Reporting Standards. The methodology included obtaining statements of compliance from Heads of Finance and Directors in Charge of operating units and the Finance Director. The Committee recommended the Financial Statements to the Board for its deliberations and approval. The Committee, in its evaluation of the financial reporting system, also recognised the adequacy of

the content and quality of routine management information reports forwarded to the management, regulatory authorities and shareholders.

Further, the Committee reviewed the procedures established by the Management to comply with regulatory requirements and is satisfied that financial reporting requirements under the Listing Rules of the Colombo Stock Exchange, Companies Act No. 07 of 2007, Securities and Exchange Commission Act and other relevant financial reporting related regulations and requirement are met.

INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEMS

The Committee reviewed the process to assess the adequacy and effectiveness of the Internal Financial Controls that have been designed to provide reasonable assurance to the Directors that Group assets are safeguarded and the financial reporting system can be relied upon in the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

The Hayleys Group MA&SRD regularly reports on key control elements and procedures in Group companies that are selected according to a Group annual Internal Audit Plan. Internal Audits are outsourced wherever necessary, to leading audit firms in line with the annual audit plan. The Committee obtained significant findings and recommendations together with the Management's responses on the review of the internal controls carried out by the internal auditors and provided recommendations for improvement. Follow up reviews were scheduled to ascertain that audit recommendations are being acted upon.

The Committee also evaluated the Internal Audit Function covering key areas such as scope, quality of internal audits, independence and resources. The Committee appraised the independence of the Hayleys Group MA&SRD, in the conduct of their assignments.

The Annual Internal Audit Plan is approved by the Audit Committee and its progress is reviewed on a quarterly basis in order to reflect the changing business needs and to ensure new and emerging risks are considered. During the financial year 2024/25, four (04) internal audits were performed.

RISK MANAGEMENT

The Committee obtained and reviewed statements from the Heads of Business Sectors identifying their respective major business risks, and mitigation action taken or contemplated for the management of these risks. The COSO Enterprise Risk Reporting Process is presently being implemented within the Group.

The Committee also conducted ESG risk assessments during the year, thereby identifying, prioritising and monitoring sustainability-relatedrisks and opportunities.

The Committee reviewed the risk management, internal controls, business continuity planning, information security system and potential cyber risks in the Group and appropriate remedial actions were recommended to the Management and the Board.

A review of the insurance policies and their adequacy was also carried out.

EXTERNAL AUDIT

During the year under review, the Committee held meetings with the External Auditor to review the nature, approach, scope of the audit, Audit Plan and the Audit Management Letters of Group Companies.

Audit Committee Report

Actions taken by the Management in response to the issues raised, as well as the effectiveness of the internal controls in place, were discussed with the heads of business units. Remedial action was recommended wherever necessary.

The Committee has reviewed the other services provided by the External Auditor to the Group to ensure that their objectivity and independence as External Auditor has not been impaired. The Committee provides the opportunity to External Auditor to meet the Audit Committee Members independently, if necessary.

The Committee annually reviews the appointment of the External Auditor and makes recommendations to the Board accordingly. During the vear under review. the Committee assessed the independence and effectiveness of the External Audit function and is satisfied that the independence of the External Auditor had not been impaired by any event or service that gives rise to a conflict of interest. Due consideration has been given to the nature of the services provided by the External Auditor and the level of audit and non-audit fees received by the Auditor, in order to ensure that it did not compromise their independence.

The Committee obtained written assurance from the External Auditors that they are and have been independent throughout the conduct of the audit engagement in terms of all relevant professional and regulatory requirements and has made a determination of the independence of auditors based on the same

The current External Auditor, Messrs. Ernst & Young, Chartered Accountants was initially appointed as External Auditor w.e.f. FY 2011/12 and continues to hold that position at present. A partner rotation of the Auditors takes place periodically. A rotation of partner took place in financial year 2021/22.

APPOINTMENT OF EXTERNAL AUDITORS

The Audit Committee has recommended to the Board of Directors that Messrs. Ernst & Young, Chartered Accountants, continue as External Auditors for the financial year ending 31st March 2026 after evaluating the scope, delivery of the audit, resources and the quality of the assurance initiatives taken during the financial year 2024/25.

COMPLIANCE

The Committee obtained written assurances from the Managing Director and Finance Director of the Company on the status of the Group's operations and finances. The Committee also received representations on the adequacy of provisions made for possible liabilities and reviewed reports tabled by Group Companies certifying their compliance with relevant statutory requirements. Further, the Committee obtained regular updates from the Head of HR and Legal regarding compliance matters.

ETHICS AND GOOD GOVERNANCE

The Committee continuously emphasised on upholding ethical values of the staff members. In this regard, the Internal Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, the policies on Whistleblowing and Anti-Bribery and Corruption were put in place. The Policies were followed by educating and encouraging all members of the staff. All appropriate procedures are in place to conduct independent investigations into incidents reported through Whistleblowing or identified through other means. The Whistleblower Policy guarantees strict confidentiality of the identity of the Whistleblowers.

SRI LANKA ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

The Committee reviewed the revised policy decisions relating to adoption of new and revised Sri Lanka Accounting Standards (SLFRS/ LKAS) applicable to the Company and made recommendation to the Board of Directors. The Committee would continue to monitor the compliance with relevant Accounting Standards and keep the Board of Directors informed at regular intervals. The Committee has pursued the assistance of Messrs. Ernst & Young to assess and review the existing SLFRS policies and procedures adopted by the Group and continuously monitors the progress of implementation of SLFRS as per the requirements of Sri Lanka Accounting Standards.

SUPPORT TO THE COMMITTEE

The Committee received information and support from the Management during the year to enable it to carry out its duties and responsibilities effectively.

EVALUATION OF THE COMMITTEE

An independent evaluation of the effectiveness of the Committee was carried out by the other members of the Board during the year, and considering the overall conduct of the Committee and its contribution on the overall performance of the Company, the Committee has been rated as highly effective.



Yohan Perera Chairman- Audit Committee

15th May 2025