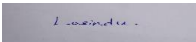


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|--|--|
| Module Code: SOFT336SL   | Module Name: SOFT336SL Cross platform Application Development in C++ |
| Coursework Title: QAliens-Killer mini game   |  |
| Deadline Date:18/01/2022   | Member of staff responsible for coursework: Mr. Marius Varga         |
| Programme: BSc(Hons)Software Engineering   |  |
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# QAliens-Killer

## 1)Introduction

QAliens-Killer is a simple shooting mini game. It is a fundamentally simple cross-platform Qt application. At one time, only one player can play this game. QAliens-Killer mini game was designed to run Windows10, Mac Os and Linux-ubuntu operating systems. This shooting game was totally developed using Qt libraries and C++ language.

In this game, player can score points by shooting aliens and at the begging of the game, player's health is equal to 3. When an alien safely moved from the bottom of the screen, the player's health decreases one each. You can find out more about this QAliens-Killer game under below topics.

## 2)Scope

Followings are the basic requirements of this game,

- Allow user to fire bullets using space bar of the computer.
- Allow user to hear a firing sound when a bullet release.
- Allow user to hear a background music within the time of playing the game.
- Allow user to move right side and left side of the game screen using left and right arrow keys for easily aiming to aliens.
- Allow user to end the game any time.
- Allow user to see their current score and current health level while playing the game.

The initial scope of what the project needs to fulfil is of completion. I hope to add some more features and functionalities to this game in future. it was discussed detailed under "Future Implements".

## 3)Installation

QAliens-Killer can be built and executed without needing to install external dependencies. It relies only on core Qt APIs. Therefore, the application can be run simply by extracting the source directory and loading the project (.pro) file before running the build/execute in Qt creator.

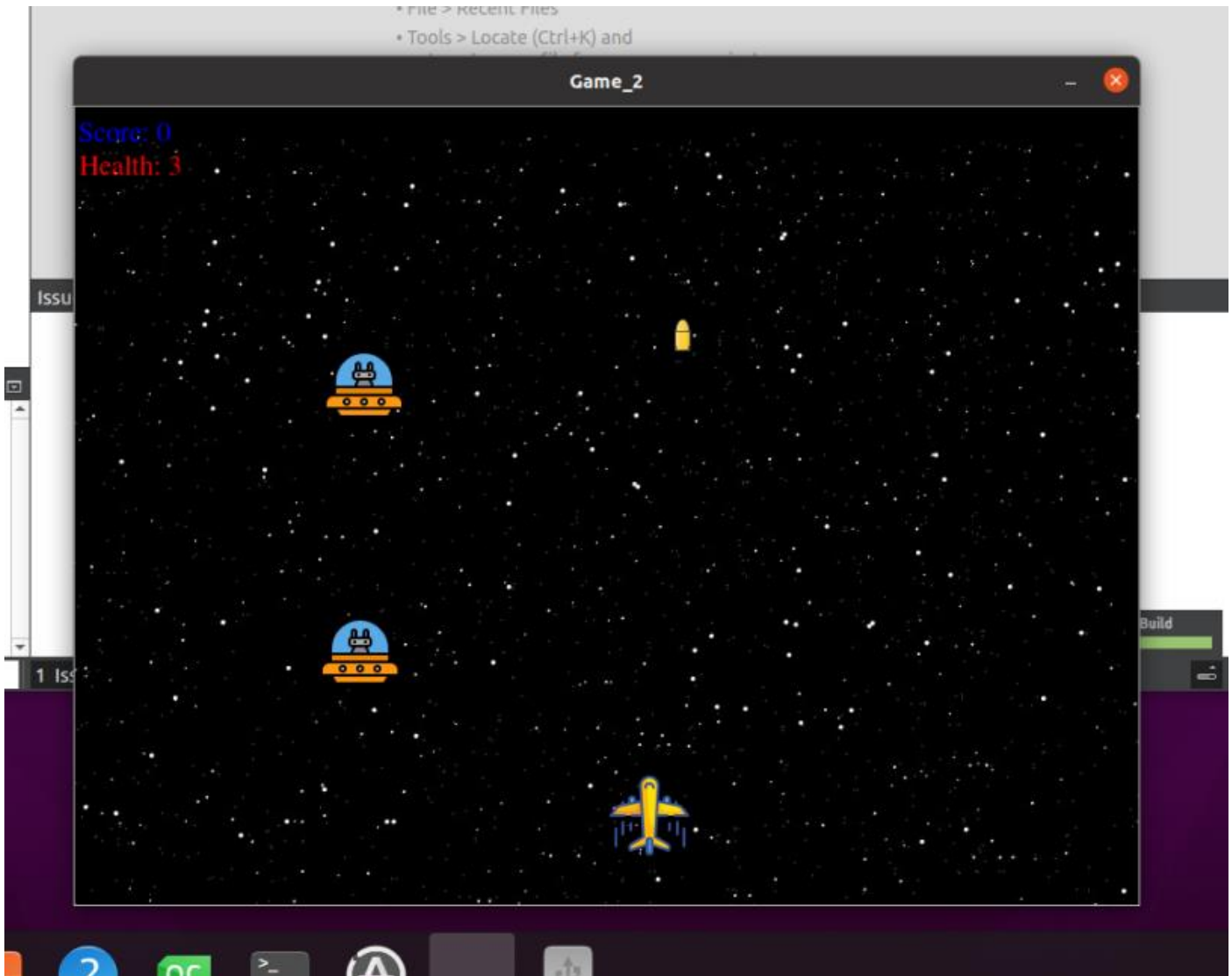
## 4) Supported Platforms

Currently, QAliens-Killer game has been tested and verified on windows 10, Mac OS and Linux-Ubuntu operating systems. Below are some screenshots to prove the above.

### 4.1)Windows 10



### 4.3)Linux-Ubuntu



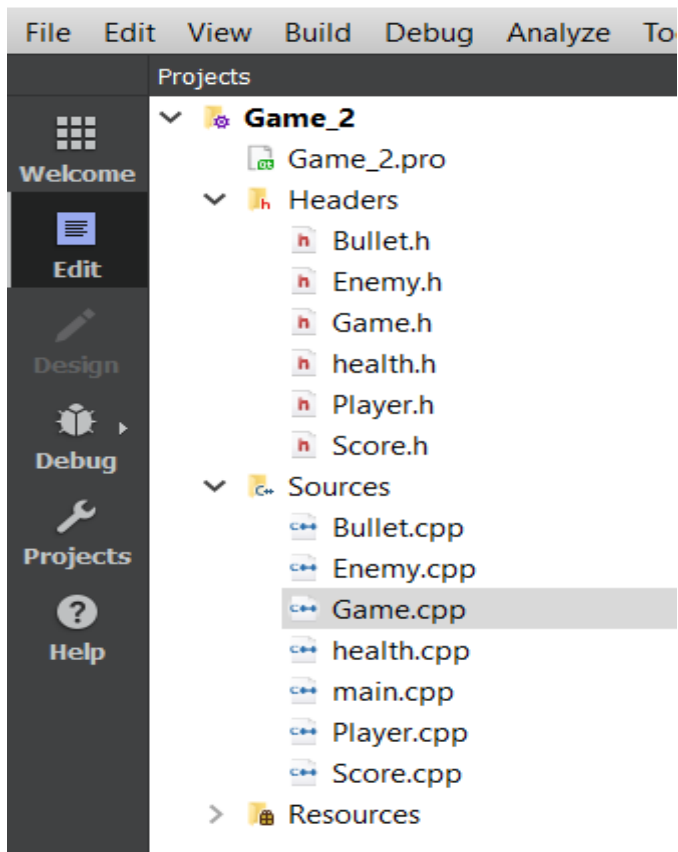
## 5)System Interaction

In this shooting game, there is only one window displaying throughout the game. It is the main Window/GUI of the QAliens-Killer game. The player's movements, enemies' movements and bullets' movements are displayed in this window. Current score and the current health level of the player is displayed top left corner of the window. The window has a fixed size of (800,600).

**QGraphicsView**, **QWidget**, **QGraphicsScene** libraries are used to developed this game.  
**QMediaPlayer** library is used to play the background music and the firing sound of a bullet.

## 6)Code description

### 6.1)Project file



## 6.2)Headers

- Bullet.h

```
1  #ifndef BULLET_H
2  #define BULLET_H
3  #include <QGraphicsPixmapItem>
4  #include <QObject>
5  #include <QGraphicsItem>
6
7  class Bullet:public QObject,public QGraphicsPixmapItem{
8      Q_OBJECT
9  public:
10     Bullet(QGraphicsItem * parent=0);
11
12     public
13     slots:
14     void move();
15 };
16
17 #endif // BULLET_H
18
```

- Enemy.h

```

1  #ifndef ENEMY_H
2  #define ENEMY_H
3
4  #include <QObject>
5  #include <QGraphicsPixmapItem>
6
7  class Enemy:public QObject,public QGraphicsPixmapItem{
8      Q_OBJECT
9  public:
10     Enemy(QGraphicsItem * parent=0);
11
12     public
13         slots:
14         void move();
15 };
16
17
18
19 #endif // ENEMY_H
20

```

- Game.h

```

1  #ifndef GAME_H
2  #define GAME_H
3
4  #include <QGraphicsView>
5  #include <QWidget>
6  #include <QGraphicsScene>
7  #include "Player.h"
8  #include "Score.h"
9  #include "health.h"
10
11
12  class Game: public QGraphicsView{
13  public:
14      Game(QWidget * parent=0);
15
16      QGraphicsScene * scene;
17      Player* player;
18      Score * score;
19      Health * health;
20  };
21
22
23
24 #endif // GAME_H
25

```

- Health.h

```

1  #ifndef HEALTH_H
2  #define HEALTH_H
3
4  #include <QGraphicsTextItem>
5
6  class Health: public QGraphicsTextItem{
7  public:
8      Health(QGraphicsItem * parent=0);
9      void decrease();
10     int getHealth();
11 private:
12     int health;
13
14 };
15
16
17 #endif // HEALTH_H
18

```

- Player.h

```
> Player.h <Select Symbol>
1  #ifndef PLAYER_H
2  #define PLAYER_H
3  #include <QGraphicsPixmapItem>
4  #include <QObject>
5  #include <QGraphicsItem>
6  #include <QMediaPlayer>
7  #include <QPixmap>
8
9  class Player:public QObject, public QGraphicsPixmapItem{
10     Q_OBJECT
11     public:
12         Player(QGraphicsItem * parent=0);
13         void keyPressedEvent(QKeyEvent * event);
14     public slots:
15         void spawn();
16     private:
17         QMediaPlayer * bulletsound;
18     };
19 #endif // PLAYER_H
20
```

- Score.h

```
> Score.h <Select Symbol>
1  #ifndef SCORE_H
2  #define SCORE_H
3
4  #include <QGraphicsTextItem>
5
6  class Score: public QGraphicsTextItem{
7
8  public:
9      Score(QGraphicsItem * parent=0);
10     void increase();
11     int getScore();
12 private:
13     int score;
14
15 };
16
17 #endif // SCORE_H
18
```

## 6.3)Sources

- Bullet.cpp



```

1  #include "Bullet.h"
2  #include <QTimer>
3  #include <QGraphicsScene>
4  #include <QList>
5  #include "Enemy.h"
6  #include "Game.h"
7
8  extern Game * game; // there is an external global object called game
9
10 Bullet::Bullet(QGraphicsItem *parent): QObject(), QGraphicsPixmapItem(parent)
11 {
12     // drew bullet
13     setPixmap(QPixmap(":/images/Resources/Images/bullet2.png"));
14
15     //connect
16     QTimer * timer = new QTimer();
17     connect(timer,SIGNAL(timeout()),this,SLOT(move()));
18
19     timer->start(50);
20 }
21
22
23 void Bullet::move()
24 {
25
26     //if bullet collides with enemy, destroy both
27     QList<QGraphicsItem *>colliding_items =collidingItems();
28     for(int i=0, n= colliding_items.size(); i <n; ++i){
29         if(typeid(*(colliding_items[i])) == typeid (Enemy)){
30             //increase the score
31             game->score->increase();
32

```

```

32
33         //remove them both
34         scene()->removeItem(colliding_items[i]);
35         scene()->removeItem(this);
36         //delete them both
37         delete colliding_items[i];
38         delete this;
39         return;
40     }
41 }
42
43 //move the bullet up
44 setPos(x(),y()-10);
45
46 if(pos(),y() <0){
47
48     scene()->removeItem(this);
49     delete this;
50
51 }
52 }
53 }
54

```

- Enemy.cpp

```

1  #include "Enemy.h"
2  #include <QTimer>
3  #include <QGraphicsScene>
4  #include <QList>
5  #include <stdlib.h>
6  #include "Game.h"
7
8  extern Game * game;
9
10 Enemy::Enemy(QGraphicsItem *parent): QObject(), QGraphicsPixmapItem(parent)
11 {
12     //set Random Position
13     int random_number =rand() % 700;
14     setPos(random_number,0);
15     // drew the enemy
16     setPixmap(QPixmap(":/images/Resources/Images/Enemy.png"));
17
18     //connect
19     QTimer * timer = new QTimer();
20     connect(timer,SIGNAL(timeout()),this,SLOT(move()));
21
22     timer->start(50);
23
24 }
25
26 void Enemy::move()
27 {
28     //move enemy down
29     setPos(x(),y()+5);
30     //destroy enemy when it goes out of the screen
31     if(pos(),y() >600){
32

```

```

33         //secrease the health
34         game->health->decrease();
35
36
37         scene()->removeItem(this);
38         delete this;
39
40
41     }
42 }
43

```

- Game.cpp

```

1  #include "Game.h"
2  #include <QTimer>
3  #include <QGraphicsTextItem>
4  #include <QFont>
5  #include "Enemy.h"
6  #include <QMediaPlayer>
7  #include <QImage>
8
9  Game::Game(QWidget *parent){
10     // create the scene
11     scene = new QGraphicsScene();
12     scene->setSceneRect(0,0,800,600);
13     setBackgroundBrush(QBrush(QImage(":/images/Resources/Images/background.jpg")));
14
15     // remove scrollbars
16     setScene(scene);
17     setHorizontalScrollBarPolicy(Qt::ScrollBarAlwaysOff);
18     setVerticalScrollBarPolicy(Qt::ScrollBarAlwaysOff);
19     setFixedSize(800,600);
20
21     // create the player
22     player = new Player();
23     player->setPos(400,500); // TODO generalize to always be in the middle bottom of screen
24     // make the player focusable
25     player->setFlag(QGraphicsItem::ItemIsFocusable);
26     player->setFocus();
27     // add the player to the scene
28     scene->addItem(player);
29
30     // create the score/health
31     score = new Score();
32     scene->addItem(score);

```

```

34     health =new Health();
35     health->setPos(health->x(),health->y()+25);
36     scene->addItem(health);
37
38     // spawn enemies
39     QTimer * timer = new QTimer();
40     QObject::connect(timer,SIGNAL(timeout()),player,SLOT(spawn()));
41     timer->start(2000);
42
43     //play background music
44
45     QMediaPlayer *music=new QMediaPlayer();
46     music->setMedia(QUrl("qrc:/Sound/Resources/BackgroundMusic.mp3"));
47     music->play();
48
49     show();
50 }
51

```

- health.cpp

```

1  #include "health.h"
2  #include <QFont>
3  #include <QMessageBox>
4  #include <QDebug>
5  #include "Game.h"
6  Health::Health(QGraphicsItem *parent):QGraphicsTextItem(parent)
7  {
8      //intialize the health to 0
9      health=3;
10
11      //draw the text
12      setPlainText(QString("Health: " + QString::number(health)));//Health=3
13      setDefaultTextColor(Qt::red);
14      setFont(QFont("times",16));
15  }
16
17  void Health::decrease()
18  {
19
20      health--;
21      setPlainText(QString("Health: " + QString::number(health)));// Health
22
23      if(health==0){
24          qDebug() <<"game over";
25      }
26  }
27
28  int Health::getHealth()
29  {
30      return health;
31  }
32

```

- main.cpp

```

1  #include <QApplication>
2  #include "Game.h"
3
4
5  Game * game;
6
7  int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
8      QApplication a(argc, argv);
9
10     game = new Game();
11     game->show();
12
13     return a.exec();
14 }
15

```

- Player.cpp

```

1  #include "Player.h"
2  #include <QGraphicsScene>
3  #include <QKeyEvent>
4  #include "Bullet.h"
5  #include "Enemy.h"
6
7
8  Player::Player(QGraphicsItem *parent): QGraphicsPixmapItem(parent){
9      // set bullet sound
10     bulletsound = new QMediaPlayer();
11     bulletsound->setMedia(QUrl("qrc:/Sound/Resources/Gun_Shot.mp3"));
12
13     // set graphic
14     setPixmap(QPixmap(":/images/Resources/Images/plane.png"));
15 }
16
17 void Player::keyPressEvent(QKeyEvent *event){
18     // move the player left and right
19     if (event->key() == Qt::Key_Left){
20         if (pos().x() > 0)
21             setPos(x()-10,y());
22     }
23     else if (event->key() == Qt::Key_Right){
24         if (pos().x() + 100 < 800)
25             setPos(x()+10,y());
26     }
27     // shoot with the spacebar
28     else if (event->key() == Qt::Key_Space){
29         // create a bullet
30         Bullet * bullet = new Bullet();
31         bullet->setPos(x()+45,y());
32         scene()->addItem(bullet);
33
34         // play bulletsound
35         if (bulletsound->state() == QMediaPlayer::PlayingState){
36             bulletsound->setPosition(0);
37         }
38         else if (bulletsound->state() == QMediaPlayer::StoppedState){
39             bulletsound->play();
40         }
41     }
42 }
43
44
45 void Player::spawn(){
46     // create an enemy
47     Enemy * enemy = new Enemy();
48     scene()->addItem(enemy);
49 }
50

```

- Score.cpp

```

1  #include "Score.h"
2  #include <QFont>
3
4  Score::Score(QGraphicsItem *parent):QGraphicsTextItem(parent)
5  {
6      //initialize the score to 0
7      score=0;
8
9      //draw the text
10     setPlainText(QString("Score: " + QString::number(score)));
11     setDefaultTextColor(Qt::blue);
12     setFont(QFont("times",16));
13 }
14
15 void Score::increase()
16 {
17     score++;
18     setPlainText(QString("Score: " + QString::number(score)));
19 }
20
21
22 int Score::getScore()
23 {
24     return score;
25 }
26

```

## 7)Bugs

A small number of known bugs exist in the system as it stands. They are listed below:

- After the player's health level is 0, game is not over.it is still going forward.
- Sometimes player's health level get a minus value. (e.g.: after the zero, health level is decreasing like -1,-2,-3 etc.).

## 8)Future Implements

- To make a main menu for this game.
- To be able to improve this game with game over moment.
- To add a pause button and a start button to the game.
- To add a facility to look the highest score of the player.
- To improve the code, so that the enemy can shoot.

