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Files

C:\Users\lauri\OneDrive\Työpöytä\Learn_RF

Links

Unique Locators Section 4

CSS & XPath Checker – Chrome

Selenium IDE – Firefox

- <https://thetestingworld.com/testings/>

Attributes:

```
<input class="field" name="fld_username" required="" type="text" placeholder="myusername" value=""  
>Hello</input>
```

Tags, Attributes, Inner Text

Use of Plugins:

- <https://www.facebook.com/reg/>
- <https://fi-fi.facebook.com/>

name=email, pass

id=email,

link=Onko sinulla jo tili?

CSS locators

<https://fi-fi.facebook.com/>

CSS and XPath checker

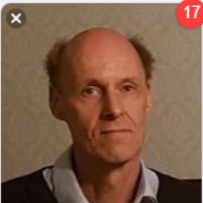
☒ CSS ☐ XPath /1 match(es)

#email


facebook

Viimeaikaiset sisäänkirjautumiset

Klikkaa kuvaasi tai lisää tili.



Lauri



Lisää tili

Kirjaudu sisään

Onko salasana kateissa?

Luo uusi tili

with firefox:

Laajennus: (Selenium IDE) - Selenium IDE - test* — Mozilla Firefox

Project: test*

Tests +

Search tests...

Playback base URL

	Command	Target	Value
1	click	id=pass	
2	click	css=#email	

Command: click

Target: css=#email

Value:

Description:

CSS and XPath checker

☒ CSS ☐ XPath /2 match(es)

.inputtext

.inputtext

or

CSS and XPath checker

☒ CSS ☐ XPath /2 match(es)

input.inputtext

input.inputtext

[type='text']

input[type='text']

input#pass[type='password'] / #pass[type='password'] / #pass

With classes .class and with attributes type

e.g. (.inputtext[type='email'])

#email

#pass

Xpath

<https://thetestingworld.com/testings/>

//input[@name='fld_username']

//input[@name='firstname' or @aria-label='Etunimi']

//select[@name='country' or @class='last country']

//select[@name='birthday_day' and @title='Päivä']

Xpath with *

```
//*[@*='birthday_day' and @*='Päivä']  
//input[@type='text'] or //*[@type='text']
```

Use Xpath with innertext

```
https://www.facebook.com/reg/  
//div[text()='Luo uusi käyttäjätili']  
//a[@aria-label='Onko sinulla jo tili?']
```

Use Xpath with partial innertext

```
https://www.facebook.com/reg/  
//div[contains(text(),'uusi käyttäjätili')]
```

Use Xpath with partial attribute value

```
https://www.facebook.com/reg/  
//input[contains(@type,'pass')]
```

Locate element through its parent

```
https://www.amazon.com/  
//table[@class='navFooterMoreOnAmazon']/tbody/tr[1]/td[1]  
https://thetestingworld.com/testings/  
//ul[@class='tabs blue']/li[2]/label
```

Opposite way – from Child to Parent

- didn't find example

```
//input[@type='email']/parent::td/parent::tr/parent::tbody/parent::table
```

Locate element through its siblings

```
//input[@id='tab2']/following-sibling::label
```

(following or preceeding)

Locate element through parent | child | siblings

```
//input[@id='email']/parent::td/following-sibling::td[1]/input
```

```
//input[@id='pass']/parent::td/preceding-sibling::td/input
```

FOR loop in with ROBOT

```
FOR    ${i}    IN RANGE    1    10
    log to console    ${i}
END
```

```
@{List1}    create list    Hello    22    23.23    World!    Audio
FOR    ${i}    IN    ${List1}
    log to console    ${i}
END
```

Run IF

```
${var}=    set variable    NO
run keyword if    '${var}'=='YES'    log to console    Value found
run keyword if    '${var}'=='NO'    log to console    Value Not found
```

Set Selenium Speed / sleep

```
Set Selenium Speed    2s
```

sleep 5s

Set Selenium Implicit Wait

```
set selenium implicit wait    10s
```

Capture Snapshot

```
capture page screenshot    ./Snapshots/TC1.png
```

Scroll Down – javascript

```
execute javascript    window.scrollTo(0,1000)
```

Mouse with RF

```
# open context menu    xpath://span[contains(text(),'VIDEOS')]
# double click element    xpath://a[text()='Login']
# mouse down    xpath://a[text()='Login']
# mouse up    xpath://a[text()='Login']
mouse over    xpath://span[contains(text(),'VIDEOS')]
```

Keyboard Operations

```
press key    name:username    lasse
press key    xpath://button[@type='submit']    \13
# ascii value of enter key
```

Wait commands with RF

wait until page contains

wait until page contains element

wait until element contains

wait until element visible

wait until element enable

Section 14

- For loop with final range
- For loop with starting and final range
- For loop with increment
- For loop with decrement
- For loop with list
- Break Statement
- Continue Statement

String Handling

- Concatenation
- + and *

Fetch Substring

- Fetch substring by given index
- Start and end index both
- Only start index
- Only end index

Common String Functions

- Len
- Capitalize
- Upper
- Lower
- Lstrip
- Rstrip
- Strip
- Replace
- Find
- Split

List

- Len
- Cmp
- Concatenate

Tuple

- Cannot increase, or change values

Dictionary (key, value)

- Key and value pair
- Key must be unique

Functions

```
def takeInput3(a=100, b=10, e=7):  
    c=a-b  
    print("Subtraction of values: " + str(c))  
  
takeInput3(15)
```

Section 16: User Defined Keys Using Python Scripting

- Without argument
- With argument but no return value
- Argument and return value

Section17: Classes in Python

Constructors

- Special type of method
- Created with `__init()`, first argument is always self
- Automatically called when object is created
- Can take arguments
- Can't return any value
- Constructors are used for initialization

Why and where we use constructors

- e.g. database usage (opening connection only once)

Modules

- can be define as python files
- can have executable code, module, functions, classes
- classes can also have functions, properties (variables) and constructors

Create Project Structure

- with modules
- with directories
- classes and executable code

Difference between import and from-import

- use import statement
- use from module import class

Exception Handling in Python

- try, except, finally

Section18: Read Excel Data (OpenPyXL -package)

- pip install openpyxl

Section19: Work with JSON Data

- JavaScript Object Notation a lightweight data interchange format
- JSON is a syntax for storing and exchanging data
- Data is placed in JSON in the format of Key and Value pair
- Value could be an array
- Value can have further key-value (Call it object)

```
- {  
-   "Name": "Testing world",  
-   "Age": 23,  
-   "PhoneNumber": "+358 644 231"  
- }
```

Json Path Basics

- How to use simple Json path (<https://jsonpath.com/>) e.g. \$.Address.Number.Mobile
- How to write complex Json path with array
- How to write complex Json path with Object

Work with JSON

- Parse dictionary to JSON
- Parse JSON to dictionary

Fetch and validate JSON response

- Send request to API
- Parse response to JSON
- Validate by JSON Path
- <https://regres.in/api/users?page=2>

Section20: Advance Robot Skills

Element Locators

- Using element locators (in separate file)
- TC_002_Start_Close_Browser.robot is working

BDD format test cases (Gergin)

- Example
- ```
*** Test Cases ***
Test Case in BDD Format
 Given Start Browser and Maximize
 When Create Folder at Runtime robot12 test
 Then Concatenate Username and Password lasse 123456
```

### Record Test Cases

- Install robotcorder to chrome
- Might be the case you have to update locators
- Save the recorded file, and sections and libraries are added – copy saves file to new robot test file
- Scan scans whole page
- with settings (add sleep, check page contains)

## Section21 Data Driven Testing

- <https://thetestingworld.com/testings/>
- Read data from excel (openpyxml)
- Create user defined keywords
- Run loop and read data from keywords
- TC\_003.robot, reading user credentials from excel sheet with **FOR loop** don't work
  - o DeniedByUserWill not be able to change radio power.

## Section22 Code Management using GitHub