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15 09. 04. 2002 .

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1.1	7
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6.	29
7.	34
8.	39
9.	47
10.	51
10.1.	55
10.2.	59
10.3.	64
10.4.	,	67
10.5.	77
11.	83
12.	91
13.	« »	115
14.	117
	118

1.

[1, 2].

[1].

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2

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$x \in A$

$x - A$.

$A, B \subset A - B$

$I,$

$A,$

$C(A)$

$A'.$

a, \dots
 R \dots
 $\langle a, b \rangle \in R$,
 aRb .
 $R -$
 \dots
 $x \in A$,
 $x \in A$.
 $A \cap B$, $A \cup B$, $A \setminus B$
 $A \subseteq B$, $A \subset B$.
 \emptyset .
 $A \cup B = \{x / x \in A \vee x \in B\}$.
 $A \cap B = \{x / x \in A \wedge x \in B\}$.
 $A \setminus B = \{x / x \in A \wedge x \notin B\}$.
 $A - B = (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$.
 \dots
 $U \setminus A$
 $A \beta B$.
 $a \notin A, b \notin B \implies (a, b) \notin R$, $R(a, b) \implies aRb$.
 $R = \emptyset$, $R = A \beta B$,

$$\begin{array}{l}
R \subseteq A \times B. \\
a \in A, \\
aRb. \\
b \in B, \\
a \in A, \\
\text{Dom } R = A, \\
a \in A \\
R \\
\text{Im } R = B. \\
b \in B \\
aRb, \\
\text{im}_R a. \\
b \in B \\
a \in A, \\
aRb; \\
\text{coim}_R b. \\
\text{Im } R = \cup_{a \in A} \text{im}_R a, \text{ Dom } R = \cup_{b \in B} \text{coim}_R b. \\
a \in \text{im}_R a, \\
A \\
B. \\
f: A \rightarrow B \\
R(f): aR(f)b \\
b \in f(a). \\
A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\}, B = \{b_1, b_2, \dots, b_m\} \\
R \subseteq A \times B. \\
a_i R b_j \\
1, \\
a_i R b_j, \\
0 \\
A = \{a, b, c\}, B = \{x, y\}, \\
R = \{(a, x), (a, y), (b, y), (c, x)\}. \\
\begin{array}{cc}
x & y \\
\hline
a & \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
b & \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
c & \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}
\end{array} \\
A \times B. \\
A \times B \\
a \in A \\
b \in B \\
aRb. \\
(a, y), (b, y), (c, x) \\
\vdots \\
\begin{array}{c}
a \bullet \\
b \bullet \\
c \bullet
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
\bullet x \\
\bullet y
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
\nearrow \\
\searrow \\
\searrow \\
\searrow
\end{array}
\end{array}$$

[illegible]

$(b, c) \in S$.

: $R_1 \subseteq R_2, \quad R_1 S \subseteq R_2 S; (RS)^\# = R^\# S^\#$.

—, Δ_A ,

$(a, a), a \in A$,

$R \subseteq A \beta B, \quad \Delta_A R = R = R \Delta_B$.

R

$R \subseteq RR^\# R$.

,

$R \subseteq A \beta B$

,

$RR^\# \supseteq \Delta_A \quad R^\# R \subseteq \Delta_B$.

$A \quad B$.

R

$R = F^\# G, \quad F, G$

—

$R \subseteq A \beta A \cdot C$

R

: a)

$R \supseteq$

Δ_A ; b)

$R = R^\#$; c)

$R \cap R^\# \subseteq \Delta_A$; d)

$R \cap R^\# = \emptyset$; e)

$R^2 \subseteq R$.

R : a)

b)

c)

d)

R —

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A

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A

R .

$R \subseteq A \beta B$

,

$A \quad B$

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R

$A \beta B$.

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$S \quad S'$,

$F_k(x_1, x_2, \dots), \forall k=1, 2, \dots, n,$

$F'_k(x'_1, x'_2, \dots), \forall k=1, 2, \dots, n.$

$S \quad S'$

,

$x' = \varphi(x), x = \psi(x'),$
 S, x'
 $F_k(x_1, x_2, \dots)$
 $F'_k(x'_1, x'_2, \dots),$
 φ
 S
 $S',$
 $S.$
 $: S \cong S'.$

XIX .;

1918
 () (Noether Amalie Emmy,
 23.3.1882 . , 14.4.1935 . - ,).

XVII
 (Descartes Ren ,
 31.3.1596 . , , 11.2.1650 . ,
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,
 (αυτοζ – μορφη)
 .
 S
 $Aut S.$

\dot{V}
 $Aut V$
 (. .)
 $V.$

G
 $\varphi(x) = g^{-1}xg$, g
 $G.$
 $\varphi,$
 $G.$
 G
 $Aut G.$

(). $Aut\ S$

S .

(ομοζ – , μορφη)

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G H φ ,

$g \in G$

$h = \varphi(g) \in H$ (h), g , g

g_1 g_2 G

: $\varphi(g_1 * g_2) = \varphi(g_1) * \varphi(g_2)$.

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φ ,

φ .

XIX .

() (Frobenius Ferdinand

Georg), 1929 .

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(κατηγορια) –

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Ob – **C.**

Mor C – **C.**

: **St** (**Ens**).

(επι – , , μορφη)

, () A

B , f , A B , . . $f(A) = B$. f

« B » « f »

B , : « » ,

« » , « » , :

« » , « » ,

• • •

$$\begin{aligned} &A Z A(\quad - \quad) \\ &\quad (\quad) \\ &A] (\quad) B \\ &\quad (\quad , \quad) \\ &A] (, \quad) B (\quad - \quad) \\ &\quad (\quad) = \quad + \end{aligned}$$

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
.	
96001			1			---	---
96004			1			---	75
96007			1			---	88
96010			1			---	---
96013			1			---	44
96016			1			, ,	12
96019			1			---	90
96022			2			---	---
96025			2			---	---
96031			2			---	87
96034			2			---	21
96037			2			---	---
96043			3			---	66
96046			3			,	64
96049			3			---	65
96052			3			---	14
96061			3				59
96064			3				---

$$\begin{aligned} &: A Z B; A Z F; \quad \{ \quad \} Z \{ \quad \} \\ & \quad \}. \\ &: A] F; F] A; B] \quad \{ \quad \} \\ &: A] F; F] A; B] \quad \{ \quad \}. \\ &\varphi: G] H \\ &G. \quad (\quad \text{congruentia} - \quad , \end{aligned}$$

π
 $A,$
 $n-$
 $\omega,$
 $A,$
 $a_{i\pi} a_i', i = 1, \dots, n, a_i, a_i' \in A,$
 $(a_1, \dots, a_n \omega) \pi (a_i', \dots, a_n' \omega).$
 π
 π
 $A).$
 $A/\pi,$
 π
 $A] A/\pi,$
 $a \in A$
 $A/\pi,$
 $\varphi: A] B$
 $B.$

3.

$A \beta A$
 $\heartsuit -$
 $A,$
 (x, y)
 $, x \heartsuit y,$
 $A \beta A$
 $(x, y) -$
 $x, y \in A (\dots,$
 $A).$
 A
 $($
 \heartsuit
 $: +, \sqrt{}, *, \cup, \cap, \oplus, \otimes, \nabla, -$
 $(A, \heartsuit) -$
 $A,$
 $\heartsuit.$
 $\kappa A \kappa = \text{card } (A) = n,$
 $n \beta n,$
 $x \heartsuit y \in A$
 x
 $y.$

« »

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A			

4.

(*quasi* – - ,
) – , (, ♥) ,
 $a \heartsuit x = b, y \heartsuit a = b$
 a, b . –
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$$(fg)(x) = f(x)g(x);$$

$$ac = bc, \quad ca = cb$$

$$a = b;$$

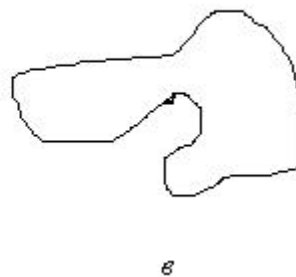
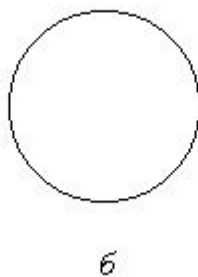
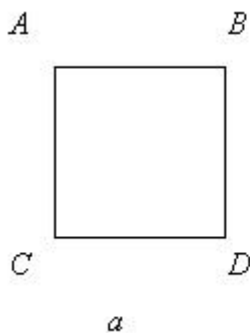
$$F_X \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} \right) X \right)$$

• • •

, , , .). , , . G – , , a, b, G (, , $a \circ b$) G . : 1) $(a \circ b) \circ = a \circ (b \circ c)$, $a, b, c \in G$; 2) G e (, -), $a \circ e = e \circ a = a$ $a \in G$; 3) $a \in G$ ($a \circ a^{-1} = a^{-1} \circ a = e$, G).

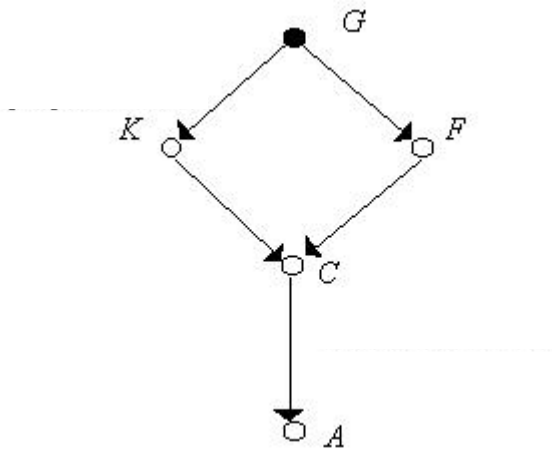
1) G ,

(φ, ψ – G , $\varphi \circ \psi$, φ , ψ), . , φ φ . G : (.1,) G , . (, (: – (–). (.1,) (.1,) ,), , .1, .



$Z -$, $Z -$, z^{-1} , H , Z , 0 , $Z -$, z , $H -$, Z , H , $a + b = b + a$, a , b , $4)$, $3)$, n , $n = 3$, $n!$, $($, $)$.

$A -$, $G -$, $K -$, $F -$, $C -$.

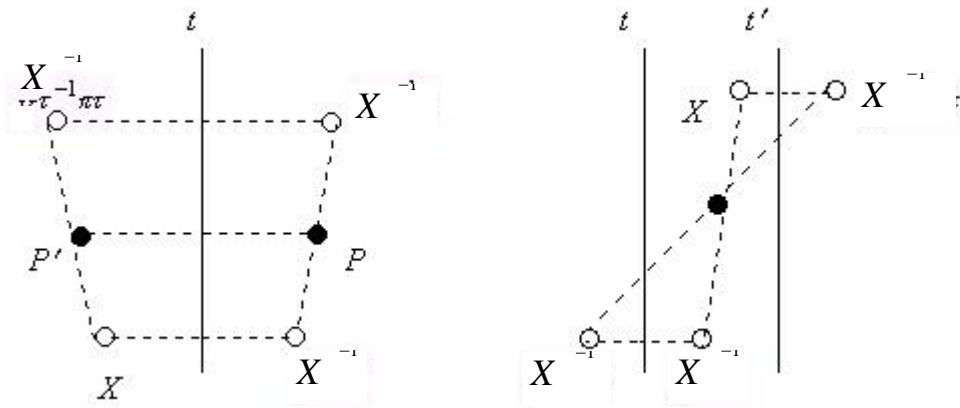


$($, $)$, $(A, (\chi))$, $a, b \in A$, $a(\chi) b = b(\chi) a$.

$$\begin{array}{l}
\mathbf{G} \qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{A} \quad \mathbf{B}, \\
g \in \mathbf{G} \qquad \qquad \qquad g = a \, b, \qquad a \in \mathbf{A} \\
b \in \mathbf{B}, \qquad \qquad \qquad a \, b = b \, a, \qquad \mathbf{G} \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{A} \quad \mathbf{B} \qquad \qquad : \mathbf{G} = \mathbf{A} \, \beta \, \mathbf{B}. \quad - \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{G}. \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{G}, \qquad |\mathbf{G}| \\
|\mathbf{A}|. \qquad \qquad \mathbf{A} - \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad (p- \qquad) \qquad , \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad p. \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad p- \qquad \mathbf{G} \qquad . \\
\mathbf{G}, \qquad \qquad \qquad x \in \mathbf{G} \\
\mathbf{N} \, x = \{ n x \mid n \in \mathbf{N} \} \qquad x \, \mathbf{N} = \{ x n \mid n \in \mathbf{N} \}. \\
\mathbf{N} > \mathbf{G}. \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad c \qquad \mathbf{G} \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{G}, \quad \dots \\
c \, x = x \, c, \qquad x \in \mathbf{G}. \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{G} \\
Z(\mathbf{G}), \qquad \qquad \qquad . \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad a \qquad b \qquad \mathbf{G} \\
g, \qquad a \, g = g \, b, \quad \dots, \\
g^{-1} \, a \, g = b. \qquad \qquad a \\
b \qquad \qquad g. \qquad g^{-1} a \, g = a, \qquad a \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad g. \\
g \in \mathbf{G}, \qquad \mathbf{A} \, g = g \, \mathbf{B}, \quad \dots \, g^{-1} \mathbf{A} \, g = \mathbf{B}, \qquad \mathbf{G} \\
\mathbf{A} \quad \mathbf{G}. \qquad \qquad \mathbf{B} \\
\mathbf{A} \qquad \qquad g. \qquad g^{-1} \mathbf{A} \, g = \mathbf{A}, \qquad \mathbf{A} \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad g. \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad . \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
\qquad \qquad \qquad (\qquad P \quad -
\end{array}$$

, $t -$, $X -$,
 $)$
 \cdot X
 $t,$ P
 t X
 P , P $t.$
 P $\pi.$, $\pi^2 = 1,$ $\dots \pi = \pi^{-1}.$
 t $\tau,$,
 $\tau^2 = 1,$ $\tau^{-1} = \tau.$
 $\pi = \tau^{-1}\pi \tau.$:

$P,$ t , $P -$
 t , t
 $P.$: $\tau = \pi^{-1}\tau \pi.$



, $\pi \tau = \tau \pi.$, P
 t , $\tau^{-1}\pi \tau = \pi$ P
 P , $\pi^{-1}\tau \pi = \tau$ t
 t .

,
 $:$

$$P:(x,y) \left\{ P \in t : y = mx + b, \begin{matrix} P: \\ t: \end{matrix} \right\} P \in t : =$$

 $p,$ p^r
 p^k G $\kappa G \kappa = p^k s s p^r.$ $p,$

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. ; .),

$(a, b, c \in R)$:

I. : $a + b = b + a$.

II. : $a + (b + c) = (a + b) + c$.

III. (): $a + x = b$

$x = b - \in R$.

IV. : $a(b + c) =$

$a(b + c) = (b + c)a = b(a + c) =$

$(\mathbb{Z}, +, \cdot)$

$ab = ba$

$ab = 0$

,

$a \neq 0 \quad b \neq 0$.

I – III ,

:

0

$\dots a \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot a = 0$

a

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$a \neq b$,

0.

1 R , $a \cdot 1 = 1 \cdot a = a$ $a \in R$.

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2)

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6)

, ...

$a + bi$

$a \neq b$;

7)

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8)

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9)

 n

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10)

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11)

;

12)

 n a

$$b = \kappa(ab + ba),$$

;

13)

.

$$a(bc) = (ab)c,$$

.

(

1 - 10);

$$(aa)b = a(ab), (ab)b = a(bb),$$

(

, 11);

$$ab = ba \quad (ab)(aa) = ((aa)b)a,$$

(

, 12);

$$a^2=0, a(bc) + b(ca) + c(ab) = 0,$$

(

13);

$$ab=ba,$$

(

1 - 8, 12).

-

(

1 - 7).

,

$$a \triangleleft 0$$

$$ax = b \quad xa = b,$$

(

3 - 5, 10);

.

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 $(A, +, \cdot),$ $(A, +)$

,

 $(A, \cdot),$ A A $(\cdot \cdot$

),

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 $+$ (A, \cdot)

(

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$$ax = b \quad xa = b,$$

$$a, b \in A, \quad a \neq 0.$$

 $(Q, +, \cdot)$

,

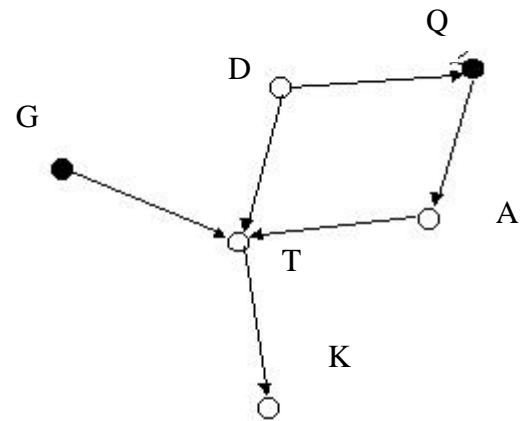
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.

$(A, +, \cdot)$, $(A, +)$
 (A, \cdot) — (\dots)
 $a, b, c \in A$ $a(b+c) = (a \cdot b) + (a \cdot c)$.

$a(a \cdot x) = x$, $a \neq 0$ $aa = 1$;
 $(x \cdot a) \cdot a = x$, $a \neq 0$ $a \cdot a = 1$.



$D =$ $G =$, $Q =$, $A =$
 $T =$, $K =$

6.

7 9.

A ($\alpha \beta \in$,
 $a, b \in A$
 $(? + ?)a = ?a + ?a$, $?(a + b) = ?a + ?b$,
 $?(?a) = (??)a$, $1a = a$, $?(ab) = (?a)b$.

$?(ab) = (?a)b = a(?b)$

na ($n =$), n
 $a: a + a + \dots +$
 $A =$ ($,$), A

\cdot ,
 \cdot ,
 \cdot , C 2
 R , 4
 $R,$ n —
 n^2 .
 \cdot «
 $\gg,$. . .
 $—$ φ A A' ,
 $a, b \in A$
 $(a + b)? = a? + b?, (ab)? = (a?)(b?),$
 $\cdot \cdot \varphi$ (\cdot)
 $)$, $(?a)? = ?(a?) ??$ $\alpha \in$.
 $\varphi —$ (. .
 $A'),$, () A A' .
 M () A
 $($,) M ()
 $,$, $A; M$ ()
 $,$, $m \in M$ $a \in A$
 am (, ma $am,$ $ma)$ $M.$
 $a, b \in A$ $M,$ $b - a \in M.$ A
 $—$.
 $,$ A
 $,$ —
 $,$ (M)
 $($.
 $($) ,
 $($) $A/M.$ A :
 A $A/M;$, A
 $A',$ M $A,$ A
 $($) $A',$ A A/M $A'.$
 \cdot .
 \cdot ,
 $($

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, . . . a, b, c :

$a + b = b + a, ab = ba,$
 $(a + b) + c = a + (b + c), (ab) c = a (bc),$
 $(a + b) c = ac + bc.$

$0 (\quad),$
 $0 + a = a,$ a

$a,$ $a + (-a) = 0,$

$e (\quad),$ $ae = a,$

a $a^{-1}, \dots,$ $aa^{-1} = e.$

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(: $Q,$

$R,$ $C,$

$a + b \neq 2,$ $a \quad b -$

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$a.$ $p,$

$p-$

$p ($ $p).$

$n \quad a,$

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$F -$ $G,$ G

$F.$

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 $p -$
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 $(sup),$
 (inf)
 $.$
 $:$
1)
 $,$
;
2)
;
 $a ? b,$
 $sup\{a,b\} = b, inf\{a,b\} = a;$

3) $\inf -$, $\sup -$,
;

4) $a ? b$, $b = ac$, c . $\sup -$
, $\inf -$
;

5) $f \div g$, $f(t) \div g(t)$ $[0, 1]$,
 $t \in [0, 1]$.

$$\sup\{f, g\} = u, \quad u(t) = \max\{f(t), g(t)\}.$$

($+ \cdot \cup \cap$, $\vee \wedge$),

- (1) $a + a = a$, (1P) $a \cdot a = a$ { };
(2) $a + b = b + a$, (2P) $a \cdot b = b \cdot a$ { };
(3) $(a + b) = c = a + (b + c)$, (3P) $(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$ { };
(4) $a (a + b) = a$, (4P) $a + a \cdot b = a$ { }.

:
 $a + b = \sup \{a, b\}$, $a \cdot b = \inf \{a, b\}$,
.
: () $a ? b$; () $a b = a$; () $a b = b$.

R RP

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XIX .

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: $(\forall a \in M) ((a,a) \in R);$

—

: $(\forall a,b \in M) (((a,b) \in R) \rightarrow (b,a) \in R) \wedge a=b);$

—

: $(\forall a,b,c \in M) (((a,b) \in R) \wedge (b,c) \in R) \rightarrow (a,c) \in R)$: \div . R

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:

—

: $(\forall a \in M) ((a,a) \notin R);$

—

: $(\forall a,b \in M) (((a,b) \in R) \rightarrow (b,a) \in R) \wedge a=b);$

—

: $(\forall a,b,c \in M) (((a,b) \in R) \wedge (b,c) \in R) \rightarrow (a,c) \in R)$: $<$. R

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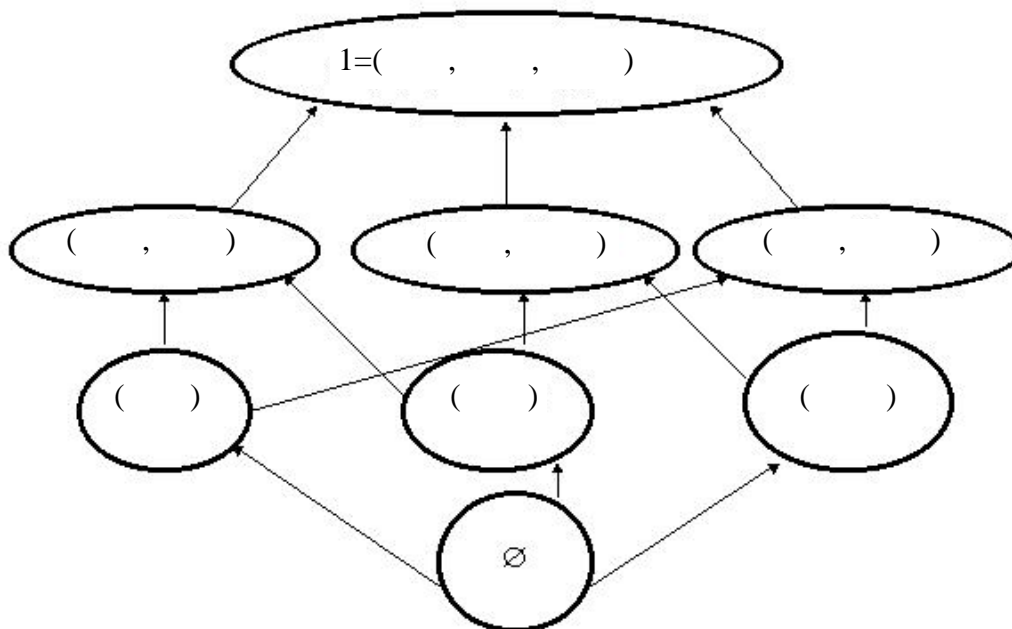
—

: $(\forall a \in M) ((a,a) \in R);$

—

: $(\forall a,b,c \in M) (((a,b) \in R) \wedge (b,c) \in R) \rightarrow (a,c) \in R)$

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 $A(p) \in A \cup (p)$ $\cap(p) \wedge \lambda(p) \neg$

(),

,

- $a \vee a = a, a \wedge a = a;$
- $a \vee b = b \vee a, a \wedge b = b \wedge a;$
- $a \vee (b \vee c) = (a \vee b) \vee c, a \wedge (b \wedge c) = (a \wedge b) \wedge c;$
- $a \wedge (b \wedge c) = a \wedge b \vee a \wedge c; a \vee b \wedge c = (a \vee b) \wedge (a \vee c);$
- $\neg \neg a = a;$
- $\neg a \vee \neg b = \neg (a \wedge b), \neg a \wedge \neg b = \neg (a \vee b);$
- $a \wedge b \vee a \wedge \neg b = a, (a \vee b) \wedge (a \vee \neg b) = a;$
- $a \vee a \wedge b = a, a \wedge (a \vee b) = a;$
- $() a \vee 0 = a, a \wedge 0 = 0, a \wedge \neg a = 0;$
- $() a \vee 1 = 1, a \wedge 1 = a, a \vee \neg a = 1.$

0 0 1 $f_0(x_1, x_2) = 0$
 0 0 0 (, *false*,)
 1 0 0 0000

\wedge 0 1 $f_1(x_1, x_2) = x_1 \& x_2 = x_1 x_2 = x_1 * x_2 = x_1 x_2 = x_1 \wedge x_2$
 0 0 0 (, *and*,)
 1 0 1 0001

\parallel 0 1 $f_2(x_1, x_2) = x_1 \wedge \neg x_2 = x_1 \parallel x_2$
 0 0 0 ()
 1 1 0 (. *conversus* =) 0010

x_1 0 1 $f_3(x_1, x_2) = x_1$
 0 0 0 ()
 1 1 1 0011

\parallel 0 1 $f_4(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_1 \wedge x_2 = x_1 \parallel x_2$
 0 0 1 ()
 1 0 0 (. *conversus* =) 0100

$$\begin{array}{l} \underline{x_2} \ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ (\\ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0101 \end{array} \quad f_5(x_1, x_2) = x_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \oplus \ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ (\\ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \end{array} \quad f_6(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_1 \wedge x_2 \vee x_1 \wedge \neg x_2 = x_1 \oplus x_2, \quad , \quad 2) \ 0110$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \vee \ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ (\\ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ (\end{array} \quad f_7(x_1, x_2) = \underline{x_1 @ x_2} = x_1 + x_2 = x_1 \vee x_2, \text{ or, } \quad) \quad . \text{ vel} = \quad) \ 0111$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \circ \ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ (\\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1000 \end{array} \quad f_8(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_1 \wedge \neg x_2 = x_1 \circ x_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \sim \ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ (\\ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1001 \end{array} \quad f_9(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_1 \wedge \neg x_2 \vee x_1 \wedge x_2 = x_1 \eta x_2 = x_1 \sim x_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \neg x_2 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ (\\ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1010 \end{array} \quad f_A(x_1, x_2) = f_{10}(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} [\ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ (\\ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1011 \end{array} \quad f_B(x_1, x_2) = f_{11}(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_2 \vee x_1 = x_1 \subseteq x_2 = x_1 [x_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \neg x_1 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ (\\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1100 \end{array} \quad f_C(x_1, x_2) = f_{12}(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_1$$

$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{]01} f_D(x_1, x_2) = f_{13}(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_{1\vee} x_2 = x_{1\supset} x_2 = x_{1\sqcup} x_2 \\ \mathbf{011} (\quad , \quad) \\ \mathbf{101} 1101 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{\kappa01} f_E(x_1, x_2) = f_{14}(x_1, x_2) = \neg x_1 \vee \neg x_2 = x_{1\kappa} x_2 \\ \mathbf{011} (\quad , \quad) \\ \mathbf{110} 1110 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{\underline{1}01} \quad \quad f_F(x_{\mathbf{1}}, x_2) = f_{15}(x_1, x_2) = \mathbf{1} \\ \mathbf{011} (\quad , true, \quad) \\ \mathbf{111} 1111 \end{array}$

: f_8

: $\mathbf{1} \quad \mathbf{2}$.

$\wedge \neg = 0$; $\neg \neg = 1$.

$\neg 1=0 \quad \neg 0=1$.

\neg (\neg , \neg) (\neg , \neg) (\neg , \neg)

φ (\neg , \neg):

x	φ_0	φ_1	φ_2	φ_3
0	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1

(\neg , \neg , \neg , \neg)

:

$\varphi_0 = 0$, $\varphi_1 = 0$;

$\varphi_1() = \neg$ {0, 1} ,

;

$\varphi_2() = \neg$;

$\varphi_3() = 1$,

[illegible]

- 1) $\text{and}(x, \text{or}(y, z));$
- 2) $x \wedge (y \vee z) \quad x \text{ and } (y \text{ or } z);$
- 3) $xy \vee z \vee \wedge.$

8.

- (\cdot) T ,
 $:$
- 1) \dots ,
 $1, 2, \dots T.$
 $T.$
- 2) T ,
 T (\cdot).
 $;$
- 3) T ;
 $4) R_1, R_2, \dots, R_n$
 j F , R_i j , j
 R_i F Z , R_i F
 T i F_i F_1, F_2, \dots, F_m
 T ,
 F T T , F ;
 $F.$
 $T.$
 $\vee, \neg, (,)$ m_i
 $: m_1, m_2, \dots \vee, \neg,$
 $m_i \approx$
 2.)
) $A \approx B$, $(A \vee B) (\neg A)$;

$\quad)$
 $\quad . \quad) \quad)$.
 $\quad ,$
 $\quad ,$
 $\quad \vee \quad \neg$.
3. $\quad A, B \quad C \quad T,$
 $\quad T:$
 $A \vee A \] \ A, A \vee B \] \ B \vee A,$
 $A \] \ A \vee B, (B \] \ C) \] \ (A \vee B \] \ A \vee C),$
 $\alpha \] \ \beta \quad \neg \alpha \vee \beta.$
4. $\quad :$
 $\quad (\quad \alpha \approx$
 $\quad);$
 $\quad (\quad \alpha \] \ \beta \quad \alpha \approx$
 $\quad) \approx$
 $\quad : (\alpha, \alpha \] \ \beta) / \beta.$
 $\quad A \quad A \] \ (q \] \ A) \quad , \quad q \] \ A$
 $\quad .$
 $\quad :$
 $A = \langle M, \] \rangle;$
 $A = \langle M, \kappa \rangle;$
 $A = \langle M, \] \rangle, 0 \rangle;$
 $A = \langle M, \] \rangle, 1 \rangle;$
 $A = \langle M, \&, \oplus, 1 \rangle.$
 $f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n),$
 $(\sigma_1, \sigma_2, \dots, \sigma_n), \sigma_i \in \{0, 1, \dots, k-1\}, i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$
 $k-$
 $f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$
 $k^n,$
 $k^2.$
 \approx
 $:$

x_a	x_b	y
0	0	1
0	1	2
0	2	0
1	0	2
1	1	2
1	2	0
2	0	0
2	1	0
2	2	0

x_a	x_b		
	0	1	2
0	1	2	0
1	2	2	0
2	0	0	0

$$y = x_a \diamond x_b = \max(x_a x_b) + 1(\bmod k)$$

.

$$A_B = \langle M, o \rangle, M = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, k-1\}$$

k -

k -

,

:

$$A = \langle M, \vee, \sim \rangle, M = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, k-1\},$$

$$x_a \vee x_b = \max(x_a, x_b) \approx \quad ; \quad \tilde{x} = x + 1(\bmod k) \approx \quad ;$$

\approx ;

$$A_{PT} = \langle M, \vee, \&, j_i, i \rangle, M = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, k-1\}, 0 \leq i \leq k-1,$$

$$x_a \& x_b = \max(x_a, x_b) \approx \quad ,$$

. . .

$$j_i(x) = \begin{cases} k-1, & x=i \\ 0, & x \neq i \end{cases} \approx, \quad i=0,1,\dots,k-1.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & A \approx \quad, O \approx \quad, R \approx \quad S = \langle A, O, R \rangle, \\ & \quad A. \quad A \quad; \\ & \quad O \quad R \quad. \\ & \quad \Omega = O \cup R \quad S. \\ & \quad S \quad, \\ & \quad R \quad, \\ & \quad, \quad O \quad. \\ & \quad, \quad, \\ & \quad. \\ & \quad, \\ & \quad, \\ & \quad, \quad F, \\ & \quad, \quad \neg F. \\ & \quad, \quad \langle M, \vee, \sim \rangle \quad \langle M, \vee, \neg \rangle. \\ & \quad. \\ & \quad, \\ & \quad, \quad x\alpha\gamma \ i. \quad x_a^i \ i- \quad x\alpha, \quad x\alpha = \{0, 1, \dots, k-1\}: \\ & \quad x_a^i = \begin{cases} 1, & x_a = i \\ 0, & x_a \neq i \end{cases}. \\ & \quad i- \\ & \quad k-1 \\ & \quad \bar{x}_a^i = \bigvee_{j=0, j \neq i}^{k-1} x_a^j. \\ & \quad, \quad x_a^0 \vee x_a^1 \vee K \vee x_a^{k-1} = 1. \\ & \quad, \quad x_a^0 \vee (x_a^1 \vee x_a^2 \vee K \vee x_a^{k-1}) = x_a^0 \vee \bar{x}_a^0 = 1. \\ & \quad (\quad. \quad \textbf{raedicatum} \quad - \quad) \quad - \\ & \quad, \quad P, \quad M, \quad. \\ & \quad n- \\ & \quad \langle a_1, K, a_n \rangle \quad M, \end{aligned}$$

$P(a_1, K, a_n); P$ $n-$ $M.$
 0- .
 1 (« ») 0 (« »).
 , : $n-$
 M $n-$,
 M 0 1.
 $\langle a_1, K, a_n \rangle$ P 1,
 $P(a_1, K, a_n) = 1$, ,
 P , P $\langle a_1, K, a_n \rangle$.
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 , P
 $n-$ $n-$ M ,
 $n-$ $M.$, $n-$ $M.$
 M .
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 , .
 $1 \leq i \leq n$ $(n-1) -$
 $\langle a_1, K, a_{i-1}, a_{i+1}, K, a_n \rangle$
 ,
 $P(a_1, K, a_{i-1}, a, a_{i+1}, K, a_n).$
 $\exists x_i$ $P(x_1, K, x_n)$
 $1 \leq i \leq n$ $(n-1) -$
 $\langle a_1, K, a_{i-1}, a_{i+1}, K, a_n \rangle$
 ,
 $P(a_1, K, a_{i-1}, a, a_{i+1}, K, a_n).$
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- :
- 1) – P_n^m , $m = n$ – ;
- 2) $x_1, x_2, x_3 \in K$;
- 3) $\& (\wedge -), \vee (),]$
 $(), \sim (), (), \exists (), \forall$
 $()$;
- 4) $(,) () , ()$.
 P_n^m m - ; 0-
- .
- , $P(y_1, K, y_m)$, $P \approx$ – m -
 $(m > 0)$, $y_1, K, y_m \approx$
- .
- :
- 1) ;
- 2) $\mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{R}$, $(\mathfrak{N} \& \mathfrak{R}), (\mathfrak{N} \vee \mathfrak{R}), (\mathfrak{N}] \mathfrak{R}),$
 $(\mathfrak{N} \sim \mathfrak{R}), \mathfrak{N}$;
- 3) $\mathfrak{N} -$, $x -$, $\forall x \mathfrak{N} \quad \exists x \mathfrak{N}$
- .
- , $P_1^0, P_0^1(x_1), \exists x_1 P_1^2(x_1, x_3),$
 $(P_0^1(x_2) \& x_1 P_1^2(x_1, x_2))$.
- \mathfrak{N} ,
 \mathfrak{N} .
-
- . . .

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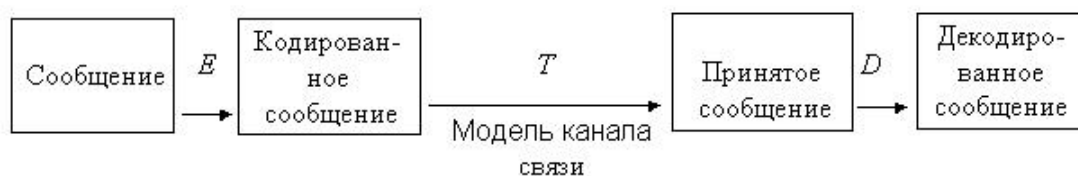
9.

« ».

, $\{0, 1\}$.

$$\{0, 1\}.$$
$$(m, n) - \dots$$
$$E: \{0, 1\}^m \rightarrow \{0, 1\}^n \quad D: \{0, 1\}^n \rightarrow \{0, 1\}^m, \quad m \div n \quad \{0, 1\}^n \xrightarrow{H} \{0, 1\}^m$$
$$D = \dots,$$

•


$$T- \ll \gg; E \quad D$$
$$D \circ T \circ E,$$
$$\begin{array}{c} (m, n) - \\ \vdots \\ 2^m \end{array}$$

, , .

a b m $d(a, b)$:

$a = 01101$ $b = 00111$ 2.

1) $d(a, b) \blacklozenge 0$ $d(a, b) = 0$, $a = b$;
 2) $d(a, b) = d(b, a)$;
 3) $d(a, b) + d(b, c) \blacklozenge d(a, c)$ ().

$w(a)$ a $a \oplus b$ $a \oplus b: d(a, b) = w(a \oplus b)$,
 \oplus 2.

, , .

, k () , $\blacklozenge k + 1$.

, k () , $\blacklozenge 2k + 1$.

$a = a_1 a_2 \dots a_m$ $b = b_1 b_2 \dots b_n$.

$e = e_1 e_2 \dots e_n$, $c = c_1 c_2 \dots c_n$,
 $c_i = b_i + e_i$, $b_1 b_2 \dots b_n$, $c_1 c_2 \dots c_n$,
 , .

, (m, n) - 2^m

, .

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. . .

$$G = \|g_{ij}\|_{m \times n}, \quad g_{ij} = 0, \quad 1 \leq i \leq m, \quad 1 \leq j \leq n. \quad (1)$$

$$b_j = a_1 g_{1j} + a_2 g_{2j} + \dots + a_m g_{mj} = \sum_{i=1}^m a_i g_{ij}, \quad j = 1, \dots, n,$$

$$\begin{aligned} b &= aG, & a &= a_1 a_2 \dots a_m, \\ & ; & b &= b_1 b_2 \dots b_n, \\ & ; G & & . \end{aligned}$$

$$G = \begin{pmatrix} g_{11} & g_{12} & \dots & g_{1n} \\ g_{21} & g_{22} & \dots & g_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ g_{m1} & g_{m2} & \dots & g_{mn} \end{pmatrix}, \quad a = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_m \end{pmatrix}, \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 & b_2 & \dots & b_n \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$(m, n) \text{-matrix}$$

$$a \oplus a = 0. \quad (2)$$

$$a \oplus a = 0.$$

$$G$$

$$b = aG$$

$$a^1 G + a^2 G = (a^1 + a^2)G, \quad \dots$$

$$b^1 = a^1 G, \quad b^2 = a^2 G, \quad b^1 + b^2 =$$

$$d(b^i, b^j) = w(b^i + b^j).$$

$$b = aG.$$

$$c_1 c_2 \dots c_n, \quad c = b + e, \quad e = e_1 e_2 \dots e_n \quad (\quad)$$

$$D(aG) \gamma a,$$

$$C$$

$$n.$$

$$B$$

$$C$$

$$B,$$

$$\dots$$

$$-$$

$$C/B.$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$c \in C$$

$c = e + b$ e b b .
 c $a, b = E(a).$
 $, \dots$
 $0 + B,$ $0, b^1, \dots, b^{2^m-1},$
 $B,$
 $.$
 $:$
1) $,$ $;$
2) $,$ $,$
 $.$
 $:$
1) b $,$ e $, c = b + e$
 $c,$ $,$
 b, \dots $.$
2) c $,$ $b^i.$
 $c = b^i + e,$ e $.$ $d(c, b^i) = w(e).$
 b^j $,$ $c = b^j + eP$ $, b^i b^j \in B, eP = b^i b^j + e$
 $,$ $e.$ $, d(c, b^j) = w(eP) \blacklozenge w(e).$
 $,$
3. $(m, n)-$ $,$ $m = 2^r - 1, n = (2^r - 1 - r)$
 $r = m - n.$
 $:$
1. $-$ $2^r - 1 - r, r \blacklozenge 2;$
 $2^r - 1.$
2. $b = b_1 \dots b_{2^{r-1}}.$ $,$
 $, \dots b_{2^0}, b_{2^1}, K, b_{2^{r-1}} -$ $,$ $-$
 $,$ $.$ $, r = 4 b_1,$
 $b_2, b_4, b_8 -$ $, b_3, b_5, b_6, b_7, b_9, b_{10}, b_{11}, b_{12}, b_{13}, b_{14}, b_{15} -$
 $.$
3. M $r \beta (2^r - 1)$ $,$ $i-$
 $i.$ M
 $r = 2, 3, 4$

\dots

$$M_{23} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}; M_{37} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}; M_{415} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

4. $bM^T = 0.$

$$M$$

$$b_{2^i},$$

5.

$$b_{2^0}, b_{2^1}, K, b_{2^r-1} \quad (4).$$

$$bM^T = 0, \quad c = b + e, \quad b - \quad, e -$$

$$eM^T = 0, \quad, (b + e)M^T = bM^T + eM^T = eM^T.$$

$$e = 0.$$

$$e$$

$$i-$$

$$eM^T = 0$$

$$M,$$

$$i-$$

$$c = b + e$$

$$i-$$

$$(b + e)M^T = 0$$

$$e$$

10.

$$(\gamma\alpha\phi\omega -) - V E$$

$$G(V, E).$$

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1) $(A? A) 2) a) (A? A) 2) ,) (A? D) b) nfr lfkttt.$

1) $A (A) 2)) A (A) 2)) A (B) 2)) B (B)$

$G(V, E) \quad H(W, I)$

V, W

$E, I,$

$GP(VP, EP)$

$G(V, E)$

$VP \subseteq V$

$(\quad) EP \subseteq E, -$

$(\quad) EP$

(\quad)

$VP.$

$(v_0, v_1), (v_1, v_2), \dots, (v_{i-1}, v_i), (v_i, v_{i+1}), \dots, (v_{r-1}, v_r)$

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$v_0 \quad v_r.$

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$v_0 = v_r.$

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v_i

v_j

$G,$

$d (v_i, v_j)$

$v_i \quad v_j.$

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(u, v)

$(u,$

$w), (w, v),$

$w -$

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10.1.

$e \in E$
 $e = \{v_i, v_{i+1}\}$
 $v_1 = v_m + 1,$

$v_1, \dots, v_m + 1,$
 $v_1, \dots, v_m + 1$

$i.$

1736

$v,$
 $v_1 = v_m + 1,$
 $k,$
 $2k.$

$d(v),$
 $\sum_{v \in V} d(v) = 2m,$
 $\{u, v\}$
 $d(u)$
 $d(v).$

$G = \langle V, E \rangle,$
 $\{u, t\} \quad \{v, t\} ($
 G^*
 $\{u, v\}, \quad \{u, v\} \notin E).$
 $G^* -$
 G
 $G^*.$

$G = \langle V, E \rangle$
 $[v], v \in V.$

begin

$CTEK := \emptyset ; \quad := \emptyset ;$

$v :=$;

$CTEK \leftarrow v;$

while $CTEK \neq \emptyset$ **do**

begin $v := top(CTEK); \{v =$ }

if $[v] \neq \emptyset$ **then**

begin $u :=$ $[v];$

$CTEK \leftarrow u;$

$\{ \{v, u\}$

$[v] := [v] \setminus \{u\};$

$[u] := [u] \setminus \{v\};$

$v := u$

end

else $\{ [v] = \emptyset \}$

begin $v \leftarrow CTEK ; \quad \leftarrow v;$

end

end

end

$: v_0 - ,$ $CTEK,$

$, \dots [v] = \emptyset.$

$, v \neq v_0,$

$CTEK.$

$, ,$

$v = v_0$ $CTEK$ $CE,$

« » v

$([v] \neq \emptyset),$

$CTEK$ $v.$

$, CTEK$

$, CE,$

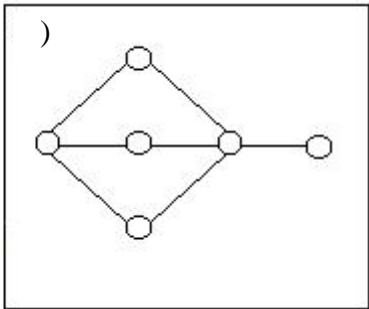
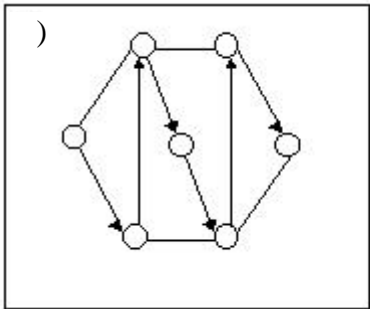
$= \emptyset, \dots$ v CE $[v]$

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 $k -$.
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 σ , $[3\sigma/2]$,
 $\sigma + 1$.

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 $q_{ij} = 1 - p_{ij}$
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 $p_{ij} = 1/2$.

10.2.

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 ,
 a^n, a > 1,
 n!n[n/2]^{[n/2]} = a^{[n/2]log_a[n/2]} .
 ,
 .

end

```

    else {
         $A_k$ 
    }
     $k := k - 1$ 
end

 $x_n \in A_n$  (
     $n$ ,
     $P(x_1, \dots, x_n) =$ 
     $x_1 \in A_1, \dots, A_k$ 
     $n$ ).
    :
     $s > 0$ ,
     $\langle x_1, \dots, x_{s-1} \rangle -$ 
    ,
    .
     $k = s$ ,  $X[i] = x_i$ ,  $1 \div i \div s$ .
    ,
     $\langle x_1, \dots,$ 
     $x_{s-1} \rangle$ 
    ,
     $k = s - 1$ .
    ,
     $s = 1$ 
    .
    «
    »
     $s$ .
     $s = n$ ,
     $\langle x_1, \dots, x_{s-1} \rangle$ 
    (
    else),
    . . .
     $k$ 
     $s - 1$ .
     $s > 1$ .
     $s - 1$ .
     $\langle x_1, \dots, x_{s-2} \rangle -$ 
    ;
    ,
     $k = s - 1$ ,  $X[i] = x_i$ ,  $1 \div i \div s - 1$ .
     $\langle x_1, \dots, x_{s-2} \rangle$ ,
     $k$ 
     $s$ .
    ,
     $\langle x_1, \dots, x_{s-2}, y \rangle$  ,
    ,
     $k = s - 1$ ,
    -
     $y$ ,
     $\langle x_1, \dots, x_{s-2} \rangle$  ,
    (
     $k$ 
    1
     $s - 2$ .
    ,
    ,
     $\langle x_1, \dots, x_{s-2} \rangle$ ,
    .

: procedure
 $AP(k)$ 
{
    ,
    -

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X[1], ..., X[k - 1]:      X -      }
begin
for  $y \in A_k$       ,       $P(X[1], ..., X[k - 1], y)$  do
begin  $X[k] := y$ ;
if  $X[1], ..., X[k]$       then write( $X[1], ..., X[k]$ );
 $AP(k + 1)$ ;
end
end

```

$AP(1)$.

« » ,
.
 $G = \langle V, E \rangle$.
 $\langle x_1, x_2, ..., x_{n+1} \rangle$, $x_1 = x_{n+1} = v_0$, $v_0 -$
 $, x_i - x_{i+1}$ $1 \div i \div n$ $x_i \gamma x_j$ $1 \div i < j \div n$.
:

$A_k = V$,
 $P \langle x_1, ..., x_{k-1}, y \rangle \Leftrightarrow y \in [x_{k-1}] \wedge y \in \{x_1, ..., x_{k-1}\}$.

: $G = \langle V, E \rangle$,
 $[v], v \in V$.
:
procedure (k)
{
 $X[1], ..., X[k - 1]:$, $X -$ }
begin
for $y \in [X[k - 1]]$ **do**
if $(k = n + 1)$ **and** $(y = v_0)$ **then** write($X[1], ..., X[n], v_0$)
else if $DOP[y]$ **then**
begin $X[k] := y$; $DOP[y] :=$;
 $(k + 1)$;
 $DOP[y] :=$
end
end; { }
begin { }
for $v \in V$ **do** $DOP[v] :=$; { }
 $X[1] := v_0$; { $v_0 =$ }
 $DOP[v_0] :=$;

(2);

end

,

, « ».

« »

$\langle x_1, \dots, x_k \rangle$,

$\langle x_1, \dots, x_k, y \rangle$ « »

(ε).

« » D , $\langle x_1, \dots, x_k \rangle$,

$0 \div k \div n$ $x_i \in A_i$ $1 \div i \div k$,

$\in A_k$ $\langle x_1, \dots, x_k - 1 \rangle$, $k \div n$,

$\langle x_1, \dots, x_k - 1 \rangle$, $k > n$; $P(x_1, \dots$,

$x_k - 1, x_k) -$, $k \div n$, $P(x_1, \dots, x_k - 1, x_k) =$, $k \div n$ ($x_i \in A_i$

$1 \div i \div k$).

$AP(1)$

D (ε).

P ,

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$\langle x_1, \dots, x_k \rangle$, $P(x_1, \dots, x_k) -$).

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10.3.

$G = \langle V, E \rangle$,

.

, $\langle u, v \rangle \in E$

$a(u, v)$,

.

, $a(u, v) = T$, u - a v .

v_0, v_1, \dots, v_p G ,

$$\sum_{i=1}^p a(v_{i-1}, v_i).$$

```

                                ,
                                t, v, u, ...
                                s.
                                (
                                s t.
                                ,
                                :
                                :
                                D[v]
                                s
                                t,
                                , A[u,
v], u, v ∈ V.
                                :
                                s t.
begin
CTEK := ∅ ; CTEK ← t; v:= t;
while v ∉ s do
begin
u :=
                                ,
                                D[v] = D[u] + A[u, v];
CTEK ← u;
v:= u
end
end.
<V, E> –
                                , | V| = n, | E| = m.
u
                                ,
– O(n2).
                                [v],
u,
u (ρ) v,
O(m).
                                ,
                                .
{u, v}
                                <u, v> <v, u>,
                                ,
                                {u, v}.
                                .
                                ,
                                G = < V, E>
                                , |V| = n, |E| = m.
                                ,
                                «
                                »
                                .
                                A[u, v],
u, v ∈ V (A[u, v] –
                                a (u, v)).

```

. . .

$s \quad t$
 $:$
 $A[u, v], u, v \in V,$
 $s \quad v \in V.$
 $D[v]$
 $D[u] + A[u, v] < D[v],$
 $D[v] : D[v] = D[u] + A[u, v].$
 $,$
 $.$
 $d(s, v) -$
 $s \quad v.$
 $,$
 s
 $.$
 $,$
 $,$
 $.$
 $,$
 $u \quad v$
 $.$
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 $,$
 $s,$
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10.4.
 $,$
 $.$
 $\dots \quad \dots \quad \dots$
 $- \quad -$
 $:$
 $s \in V, \quad \langle V, E \rangle \quad n$
 $A[u, v], u, v \in V ($
 $).$
 $:$
 $: D[v] = d(s,$
 $v), v \in V.$
1 begin
2 for $v \in V$ **do** $D[v] := A[s, v]; D[s] := 0;$
3 for $k := 1$ **to** $n - 2$ **do**
4 for $v \in V \setminus \{s\}$ **do**

. . .

5 for $u \in V$ **do** $D[v] := \min(D[v], D[u] + A[u, v])$
6 end

$$d^{(m)}(v) = \min\{d^{(m)}(u) + a[u, v] : u \in V\}, v \in V \quad (1)$$

$$d^{(m+1)}(v) = \min\{d^{(m)}(u) + a[u, v] : u \in V\}, v \in V \quad (2)$$

$$d(s, v) \div D[v] \div d^{(m)}(v), v \in V, \quad (3)$$

$$d(s, v) \div D[v] \div d^{(m+1)}(v), v \in V. \quad (2)$$

$$5, \quad (3)$$

$$d(s, v) \div D[v] \div \min\{d^{(m)}(u) + a[u, v] : u \in V\}, \quad (1) \quad (3).$$

$$3 \quad D[v] = d(1, v), v \in V, \quad -$$

$$n - 2 \quad -$$

$$d(s, v) \div D[v] \div d^{(n-1)}(v), v \in V.$$

$$d^{(n-1)}(v) = d(s, v), \quad n - 1, \quad ($$

).

$$O(n^3).$$

$$4$$

$$D[v], v \in V.$$

$$k < n$$

$$- 2,$$

$$(m \ll n^2)$$

$$[v], v \in V.$$

$$5$$

for $u \in$

$[v]$ **do** $D[v] := \min(D[v], D[u] + A[u, v]),$

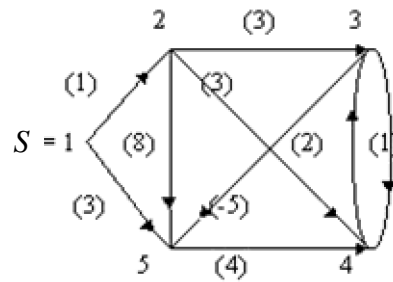
$O(nm).$

$$(V = \{1, \dots, 5\},$$

$$4 \quad 5$$

).

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} \infty & 1 & \infty & \infty & 3 \\ \infty & \infty & 3 & 3 & 8 \\ \infty & \infty & \infty & 1 & -5 \\ \infty & \infty & 2 & \infty & \infty \\ \infty & \infty & \infty & 4 & \infty \end{bmatrix}$$



k	$D[1]$	$D[2]$	$D[3]$	$D[4]$	$D[5]$
	0	1	T	T	3
1	0	1	4	4	-1
2	0	1	4	3	-1
3	0	1	4	3	-1

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:

 $\langle V, E \rangle$ $s \in V,$ $A[u, v], u, v \in V($ $).$

:

 $D[v] = d(s,$ $v), v \in V.$ **1 begin****2 for** $v \in V$ **do** $D[v] := A[s, v]; D[s] := 0;$ **3** $T := V \setminus \{s\};$ **4 while** $T \neq \emptyset$ **do****5 begin****6** $u :=$ $r \in T,$ $D[r] = \min\{D[p] : p \in T\};$ **7** $T := T \setminus \{u\};$ **8 for** $v \in T$ **do** $D[v] := \min(D[v], D[u] + A[u, v])$ **9 end****10 end.**

4:

,

,

 $v \in V \setminus T \ D[v] = d(s, v),$ $v \in T \ D[v] =$ $s \quad v,$ $V \setminus T. (4).$

$D[u]$, 6 , $u \in T$,
 (\quad) $D[t], t \in T.$
 $D[u] = d(s, u).$,
 $s \quad u$ $D[u],$ (4)
 $T.$
 t , $T.$
 $s \quad t$ $s \quad t,$
 $T.$
(4) $D[t] = d(s, t).$,

$D[t] = d(s, t) \div d(s, u) < D[u]$
 $u.$
 $, D[u] = d(s, u)$ 7 u
 $T,$ (4).
 $s \quad v \in T,$ $u,$ 8.
 $D[v], v \in T.$ 4.
 $(4), D[v] = d(s, v),$
 $T = \emptyset,$,
 $v \in V.$

4 $n - 1$,
 $O(n)$: $O(n)$
 u 6 (T)
 $O(n)$ 8. ,
 $O(n^2).$

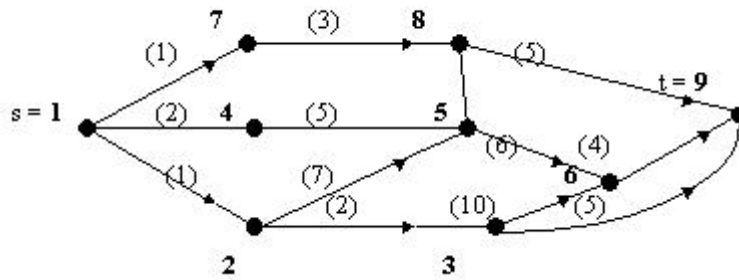
$O(m \log n).$ T
 $O(\log n)$,
 $u \quad v:$
 $u - v,$ $D[u] \div D[v].$
 $u,$ $D[u]$,
 $O(\log n)$,
 $D[j]$.
 s () $D[j],$
 s
 $D[j] \dots$ $[u], u \in V,$
8
for $v \in [u]$ **do**
if $D[u] + A[u, v] < D[v]$ **then**
begin
 $D[v] := D[u] + A[u, v];$

end.

 $O(\log n)$ $O(\log n)$
$$O(m \log n)$$
 $O(m \log n).$
$$O(m)$$
$$C, \\ Ck(m + n^{1+1/k}).$$
$$(V = \{1, \dots, 6\},$$
$$D[v], \ v \in T,$$


$D[1]$	$D[2]$	$D[3]$	$D[4]$	$D[5]$	$D[6]$
0	1*	T*	T*	T*	T*
0	1	6*	3*	T*	8*
0	1	4**	3	7*	8*
0	1	4	3	7*	5**
0	1	4	3	6**	5

$$** = \min$$
 $O(n^2) -$
$$\langle v_i, v_j \rangle, \quad i < j.$$



$\langle V, E \rangle$,
 $[v], v \in V$.
 $\langle u, v \rangle \in E$ $NR[u] < NR[v]$.
begin
for $v \in V$ **do** $[v] := 0$;
 $\{ [v] = \dots, v \}$
for $u \in V$ **do**
for $v \in [u]$ **do** $[v] := [v] + 1$;
 $:= \emptyset$;
for $v \in V$ **do**
if $[v] = 0$ **then** $\leftarrow v$;
 $num := 0$;
while $\gamma \neq \emptyset$ **do**
begin $u \leftarrow \dots$;
 $num := num + 1$; $NR[u] := num$;
for $v \in [u]$ **do**
begin $[v] := [v] - 1$;
if $[v] = 0$ **then** $\leftarrow v$;
end
end
end.

(\dots) ,
 w_1 ,
 w_2 , $w_{2p} w_1$, w_3 ,
 $w_{3p} w_2$, w_i ,
 w_1, w_2, w_3, \dots .

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{9), } \\
& \text{4 } \\
& \text{(} \\
& \quad O(m+n)). \\
& \quad : \\
& \quad) , \\
& \quad : \\
& f(n) = O(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow , N > 0, \quad f(n) \div \cdot g(n) \\
& \quad n \blacklozenge N \\
& f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow , N > 0, \quad f(n) \blacklozenge \cdot g(n) \\
& \quad n \blacklozenge N. \\
& \quad . \text{..}, \quad , f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) , \quad g(n) = O(f(n)). \\
& \quad , \\
& \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

```

      :                                     <V, E> ,      V = {v1, ..., vn} ,
      <vi, vj> ∈ E      i < j.
      [v], v ∈ V.
      :                                     v1                                     :
      D[vi] = d(v1, vi), i = 1, ..., n.

begin
D[v1] := 0;
for j := 2 to n do D[vj] := T ;
for j := 2 to n do

```

for $v_i \in$ $[v_j]$ **do** $D[v_j] := \min(D[v_j], D[v_i] + A[v_i, v_j])$
end

$j,$ 4
 j $D[v_i] = d(v_1, v_i), i = 1, \dots, j.$
 $v_1 \dots v_i$ $j.$
 $O(m),$ $\langle v_i, v_j \rangle$
 5 $.$

$,$ $,$
 $.$ $.$
 $,$ $,$
 $.$ $.$
 $\langle u,$
 $v \rangle \quad \langle v, t \rangle$ $,$ $\langle u, v \rangle,$
 $,$ $\langle v, t \rangle.$
 $,$ $.$
 $s,$
 $t,$
 $.$ $.$
 $,$ $.$ $a(u,$
 $v), \quad u(\rho)v,$ $.$
 $,$

n $($ $)$
 $.$ $,$ $O(n^4)$ $($
 $-$ $)$ $O(n^3)$
 $.$ $,$ $n-$
 $-$ $.$

$G = \square V, E \square,$ $V = \{v_1, \dots,$
 $(a_{ij} = a(v_i, v_j)).$
 $v_n\},$ $,$ $A = [a_{ij}]$ m $,$
 $d_{ij}^{(m)}$ $v_i \quad v_j,$

$$d_{ij}^{(0)} = \begin{cases} 0, & i = j, \\ \infty, & i \neq j \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$d_{ij}^{(m+1)} = \min\{d_{ik}^{(m)} + a_{kj} : 1 \leq k \leq n\} \quad (2)$$

2

$$[d_{ij}^{(m+1)}]$$

$$0 \quad \infty \quad \infty \quad L \quad \infty$$

$$(1) \quad \begin{aligned} d_{ij}^{(n-1)} &= d_{ij}^{(n)} \\ d_{ij}^{(n-1)} &= d(v_i, v_j). \end{aligned}$$

$$O(n^3) \quad (n$$

$$(n-1)-$$

$$O(n^3 \log n),$$

$$v_i \quad v_j$$

$\dots, v_m\}.$

$$d_{ij}^{(0)} = a_{ij},$$

$$v_i \quad v_j$$

$$v_{m+1} \quad v_j, \quad v_m+1, \quad v_i \quad v_m+1$$

$$d_{ij}^{(m+1)} = d_{im}^{(m)} + d_{mj}^{(m)}.$$

$$(4) \quad (5) \quad d(v_i,$$

$$v_j) = d_{ij}^{(n)}, \quad 1 \div i, j \div n.$$

$$: \quad A[i, j], 1 \div i, j \div n,$$

$$: \quad D[i, j] = d(v_i, v_j).$$

1 begin

2 for $i := 1$ **to** n **do**

3 for $j := 1$ **to** n **do** $D[i, j] := A[i, j];$

4 for $i := 1$ **to** n **do** $D[i, i] := 0;$

5 for $m := 1$ **to** n **do**

6 for $i := 1$ **to** n **do**

7 for $j := 1$ **to** n **do**

8 $D[i, j] := \min(D[i, j], D[i, m] + D[m, j]);$

9 end

$$, \quad O(n^3). \quad ,$$

$$(\dots)$$

$$, \quad .$$

$$V$$

$$E \subseteq V \beta V.$$

$$\langle x, y \rangle \in E \quad \langle y, z \rangle \in E, \quad \langle x, z \rangle \in E \quad x, y, z \in E. \quad ,$$

$$E \subseteq V \beta V$$

$$G = \langle V, E \rangle .$$

$$E^* = \{ \langle x, y \rangle : \langle V, E \rangle \quad x \quad y \}.$$

$$\subseteq E^*. \quad , \quad E^* - \quad V \quad E$$

$$E, \quad \dots \quad F \supseteq E$$

$$E^* \subseteq F.$$

$$E^*$$

$$E.$$

$$E$$

$$\langle V, E \rangle,$$

$$1,$$

$$E^*$$

$$O(n^3);$$

$$\langle v_i, v_j \rangle \in E^* \Leftrightarrow D[i, j] < T.$$

$$A[i, j] = \begin{cases} 0, & \langle v_i, v_j \rangle \notin E, \\ 1, & \langle v_i, v_j \rangle \in E \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

8

$$D[i, j] := D[i, j] \vee (D[i, m] \wedge D[m, j]),$$

$$D[i, j] = \begin{cases} 0, & \langle v_i, v_j \rangle \in E, \\ 1, & \langle v_i, v_j \rangle \notin E \end{cases}$$

$$(6), \quad A,$$

$$c_{ij} = \bigvee_{k=1}^n (a_{ik} \wedge b_{jk})$$

$$O(n^{\log 7}),$$

$$O(n^{\log 7} \log n).$$

$$O(n^{\log 7})$$

$$n.$$

$$E$$

$$(\quad) \quad \langle V, E \rangle.$$

$$E$$

$$;$$

$$,$$

$$E,$$

$$O(m+n).$$

10.5.

$$,$$

$$,$$

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$$.$$

()

$D = (V, A) -$	$G = (V, E) -$
$D -$ $u_1, a_1, u_2, a_2, \dots, u_t, a_t,$ $u_t+1, \quad t \blacklozenge \quad 0,$ $u_i \in V, \quad a_i \in A,$ $a_i \quad - \quad (u_i, u_i+1).$ $u_1, u_2,$ \dots, u_t, u_t+1	$G -$ $u_1, e_1, u_2, e_2, \dots, u_t, e_t, u_t+1, \quad t \blacklozenge$ $0, \quad u_i \in V, \quad -$ $e_i \in E, \quad e_i \quad -$ $(u_i, u_i+1). \quad -$ $u_1, u_2,$ $\dots, u_t, u_t+1. \quad =$ (\quad)
$D -$ $u_1, a_1, u_2, a_2, \dots, u_t, a_t,$ $u_t+1, \quad t \blacklozenge \quad 0,$ $u_i \in V, \quad a_i \in A,$ $a_i \quad (u_i,$ $u_i+1), \quad (u_i+1, u_i).$ $-$ $u_1, u_2, \dots, u_t,$ u_t+1	$-$ (\quad) $-$
$D -$ $D \quad ,$	G $- \quad G \quad ,$
D	G
D $u_1,$ $a_1, u_2, a_2, \dots, u_t, a_t, u_t+1,$ $u_t+1=u_1$	G $u_1, u_2, \dots, u_t, u_t+1, \quad u_{t+1}=u_1$
$D -$ $,$	$G -$ $,$
D $u_1, u_2, \dots, u_t, u_1,$	G $u_1, e_1, u_2, e_2, \dots, u_t, e_t, u_1 ,$

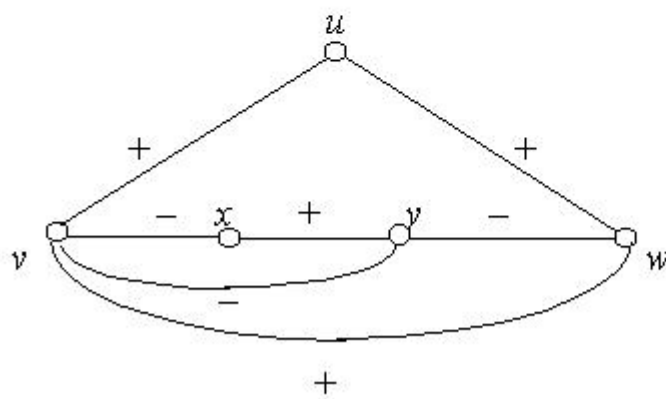
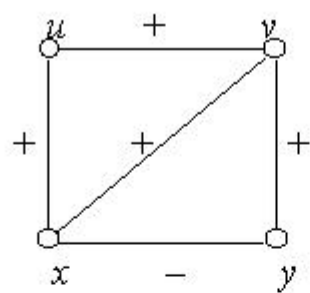
D $, u_1, a_1, u_2, a_2, \dots,$ $u_t, a_t, u_1, u_1,$ $u_2, \dots, u_t a_1, a_2, \dots, a_t$	$\begin{matrix} - \\ (\quad . \quad) \end{matrix}$ $-$
$u_i,$ $u_j, u_i u_j$	$u_i,$ $u_j,$
$u_i u_j,$ u_i $u_j u_j$ u_i	$u_i u_j,$ $,$
$,$ $,$ $,$ $,$ $,$	$,$ $,$
$d(u_i, u_j)$ $u_j D u_i$ $u_i u_j u_i u_j$ $,$ Σ (Σ)	$d(u_i, u_j)$ $u_j G u_i$ $u_i u_j$ $,$

, ()

$D=(V, A) -$	$G=(V, E) -$
D $(\quad ,$ $\mathbf{3}),$ $u_i u_j Du_i u_j$ $u_i u_i$	G $u_i u_j G,$
D $(\quad , \mathbf{1}),$ $u_i u_j D$ (\quad)	$- .$

(Cartwright D. and Harary F. *Structural Balance: A Generalization of Heider's Theory*. – *Psych. Rev.*, 63, 1956. – P. 277-293)

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 .
 ($G=(V,E)$)
 :
 a. G .
 b. G .
 c. u_i u_j
 d. V A B
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 v), , « » (v
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Класс \mathcal{B}

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$\varphi \quad \phi$

$$b = \varphi (a, s), s' = \phi (a, s).$$

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A, S, B .

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(A, S, B, φ, ϕ) ,

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 M' [illegible] $($

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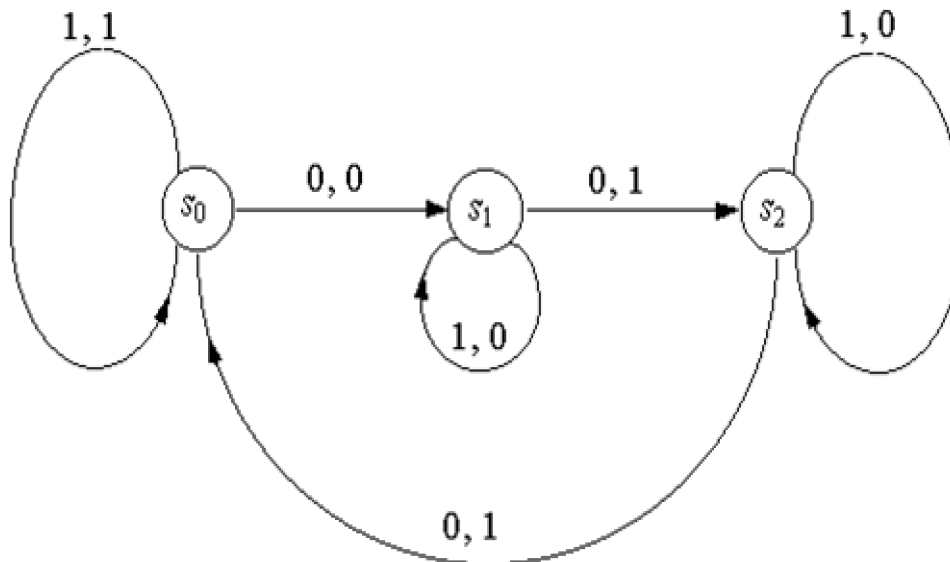
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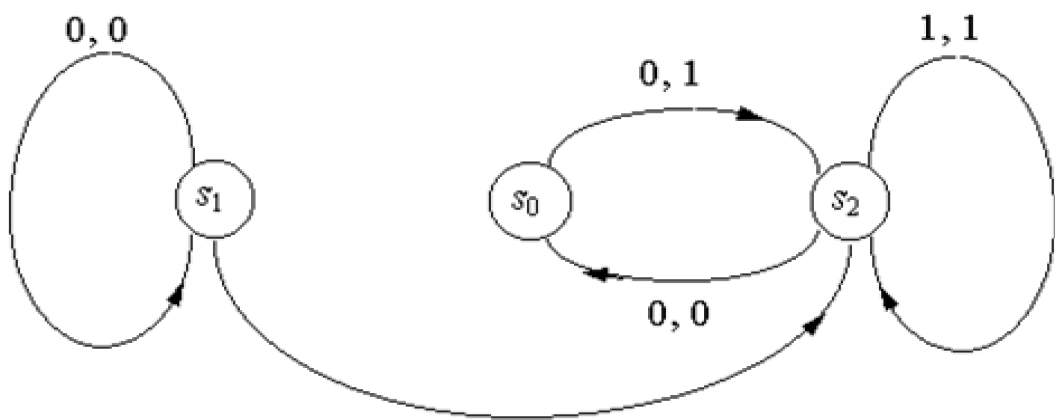
 $M =$ $[A, S, B, \varphi, \phi].$ $A = \{0, 1\};$ $B = \{0, 1\};$ $S = \{s_0, s_1, s_2\};$ $\varphi : (s_0, 0) \text{ a } s_1 \quad \phi : (s_0, 0) \text{ a } 0$ $(s_0, 1) \text{ a } s_0 \quad (s_0, 1) \text{ a } 1$ $(s_1, 0) \text{ a } s_2 \quad (s_1, 0) \text{ a } 1$ $(s_1, 1) \text{ a } s_1 \quad (s_1, 1) \text{ a } 0$ $(s_2, 0) \text{ a } s_0 \quad (s_2, 0) \text{ a } 1$ $(s_2, 1) \text{ a } s_2 \quad (s_2, 1) \text{ a } 0$ $0, 1, 0, 1.$

$s_0,$, $0,$ s_1 $0.$
 $1,$ s_2 $1.$ s_1 $0.$
 $0,$ $1,$ $s_2,$ $,$
 $0, 1, 0, 1 ($, $, 0101) 0, 0, 1, 0 ($ 0010).

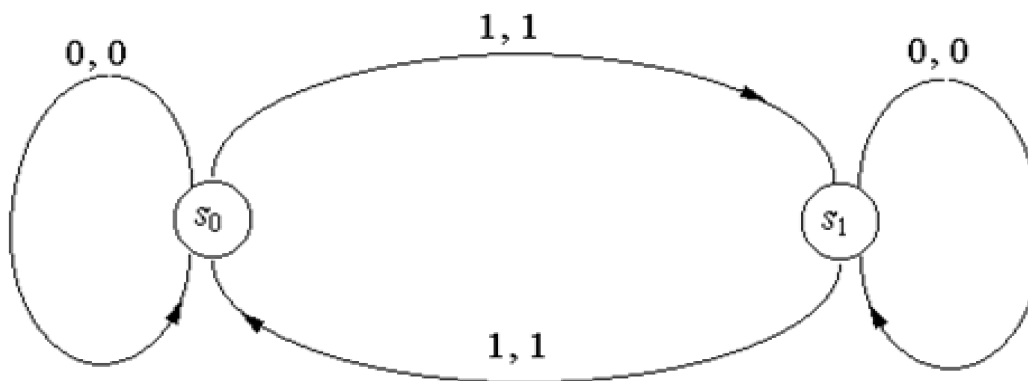


а, б, а –
; б –
–
φ φ.

	φ	0	1	φ	0	1
s ₀		s ₁	s ₀		0	1
s ₁		s ₂	s ₁		1	0
s ₂		s ₀	s ₂		1	0

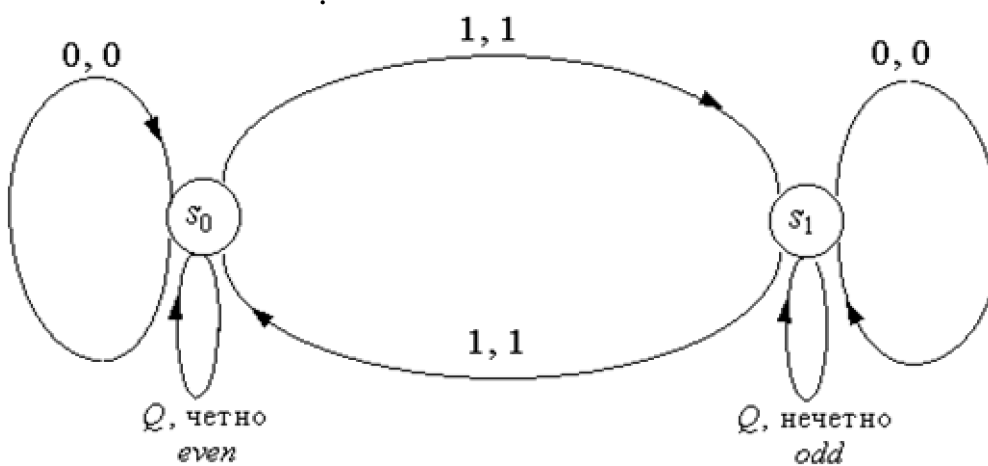


а, б, а –
; б –
–
φ φ.



2.

— . , , s_0 , s_1 , .



3. EVEN () ODD () ,
 Q . EVEN,
 ODD — 0110 Q 1110 Q 0110 EVEN1110 ODD.

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 S

A.

1)

2)

$\zeta, \delta]$

$a_1, \dots, a_n\} . S$

$v -$

$S \beta A \quad S; \zeta -$

$\},$

$S \beta A \quad A; \delta -$

$[A, S, v,$

$: A = \{a_0,$

$S = \{s_0, s_1, \dots, s_r\};$

$S \beta A \quad \{ \quad , \quad ,$

$\}.$

$s_0.$

$v,$

$\zeta,$

$(\quad),$

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$)$

$\delta.$

Лента:

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$$(s_0, 1) \text{ a } s_2 (s_0, 1) \text{ a } 1 (s_0, 1) \text{ a}$$
$$(s_1, 0) \text{ a } s_1 \text{ (} s_1, 0 \text{) a } 0 \text{ (} s_1, 0 \text{) a}$$
$$(s_1, 1) \text{ a } s_2(s_1, 1) \text{ a } 1(s_1, 1) \text{ a}$$

$(s_2, 0)$ a s_2 $(s_2, 0)$ a 0 $(s_2, 0)$ a

$$(s_2, 1) \text{ a } s_1 (s_2, 1) \text{ a } 1 (s_2, 1) \text{ a}$$
$$(s_0, \#) \text{ a } s_0 (s_0, \#) \text{ a } \# (s_0, \#) \text{ a}$$
$$(s_1, \#) \text{ a } s_1 (s_1, \#) \text{ a } (s_1, \#) \text{ a}$$
$$(s_2, \#) \text{ a } s_2(s_2, \#) \text{ a } (s_2, \#) \text{ a}$$
 S_i
$$a_j - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-t^2}}{(t + i)^j} dt = (-1)^{j-1} \frac{j!}{(j-1)!},$$
$$S_r = \dots, S$$
$$z_l = \zeta(s_i, a_j);$$
$$t_n - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n t_k, \quad \text{where } t_k = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{j=1}^k t_j.$$

:

s_0	#	s_0	#
s_0	0	s_1	0
s_0	1	s_2	1
s_1	0	s_1	0
s_1	1	s_2	1
s_2	0	s_2	0
s_2	1	s_1	1
s_1	#	s_1	
s_2	#	s_2	

$$M = [A, S, Z, v, \zeta] -$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{A} &= A \cup Z \cup \{\Lambda\} \\ (\Lambda - &) \\ \overline{v}(s_i, a_k) &= v(s_i, a_k) \overline{v}(s_i, \Lambda) = s_i \\ \overline{\zeta}(s_i, a_k) &= \zeta(s_i, a_k) \overline{\zeta}(s_i, \Lambda) = \Lambda \\ \delta(s_i, a_k) &= \delta(s_i, \Lambda) = \end{aligned}$$

$$(s_i, a_k) \in S \times A.$$

$$T = [\overline{A}, S, \overline{v}, \overline{\zeta}, \delta]$$

$M.$

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 $J, R), \quad V \quad W -$
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 (\quad)
 $; J -$
 $; R -$
 $\varphi, \varrho \psi, \quad \varphi \quad \psi -$
 \cdot
 $,$
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 $(\dots$
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 \cdot
 $\varphi(\rho) \psi$
 $\alpha \psi \beta (\quad \alpha \quad \beta -$
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 $\{a, b, c\},$
 $\{a(\rho) aab, a(\rho) bc,$
 $a, aab, abcb, abcb, abcb;$
 $\{a, b\},$
 a
 $b(\rho) b\}$
 $abcb -$
 \cdot
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 $),$
 $a \omega(\rho) \chi \psi \omega, \quad a -$
 $, \psi -$
 $, \chi \quad \omega -$
 $($
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 $a(\rho) \psi \cdot$
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 $a(\rho) ab \quad a(\rho) a, \quad a -$
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$x \in X$,

$x \in X \cap A$

« »,

$x \in X \setminus A$ -

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3) «

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$$\vdots \quad (1)$$

$$A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$$

$$\vdots \quad (2)$$

$$(A \cap B) \cup (C \cap D) = (A \cup C) \cap (B \cup C) \cap (A \cup D) \cap (B \cup D)$$

$$\vdots \quad (3)$$

$$A \setminus (B \cup C) = (A \setminus B) \cap (A \setminus C)$$

$$\vdots \quad (4)$$

$$A \setminus (B \cap C) = (A \setminus B) \cup (A \setminus C)$$

$$\vdots \quad (5)$$

$$A \cap (B \setminus C) = (A \cap B) \setminus (A \cap C) = (A \cap B) \setminus C$$

$$\vdots \quad (6)$$

$$(A \setminus B) \setminus C = (A \setminus C) \setminus (B \setminus C)$$

$$\vdots \quad (7)$$

$$(A \cap B) \cup [A \cap (-B)] = (A \cup B) \cap [A \cup (-B)] = A$$

$$\vdots \quad (8)$$

$$A \setminus (B \setminus C) = (A \setminus B) \cup (A \cap C)$$

$$\vdots \quad (9)$$

$$A \setminus (B \cup C) = (A \setminus B) \setminus C$$

$$\vdots \quad (10)$$

$$A \cup B = A - B - (A \cap B)$$

(11)

$$A \cup B = (A - B) \cup (A \cap B)$$

(12)

$$(A - B) \setminus C = (A \setminus C) - (B \cup C)$$

(13)

$$(A \cup B) \setminus C = (A \setminus C) \cup (B \setminus C)$$

(14)

$$(A - B) \cap C = (A \cap C) - (B \cap C)$$

2.

- « », , ,
1. - ()
 - 2.
 3. 5-
 4. ()
 5. $(Q_N, +)$ $(Q_{2N}, +): n \rightarrow 2n.$
 $(Q_N - , Q_{2N} -)$
 6. $(Q_N, +)$ $(Q_N, +): n \rightarrow -n.$
 $(Q_N -)$
 7. $(Q_N, *)$ $(Q_N, *): n \rightarrow -n.$
 $(Q_N -)$
 8. $(Q_N, *)$ $(Q_{2N}, *): n \rightarrow 2n.$
 $(Q_N - , Q_{2N} -)$

9. $(\mathbb{N}; +, *)$ $(\mathbb{N}_7; \oplus, \otimes): n \rightarrow n$
 $\text{mod } 7. (\oplus \text{ --- } 7, \otimes \text{ --- } 7,$
 $\mathbb{N} \text{ --- } , \mathbb{N}_7 \text{ --- } \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}).$

10.
11. $(\beta(\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}), \cup, \cap, -)$
 $(\beta(\{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i\}), \cup, \cap, -),$ $\beta() \text{ --- } ($

I.

1. “ ”?
2. “ ”?
3. “ ”?
4. “ ”

5. ?
” ?
6. “ ”?
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5” ?

8. ?
9. ?

II.

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3. .
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III.

$M,$ N $n.$
 $N.$

3. .

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2.	, n -	.	
3.		$n \leq 4$.	
			2
1.	,	.	
2.	, b –	, $a + b\sqrt{5}$,	a , ,
3.		$n \leq 4$.	
			3
1.	,	.	
2.	,		n -
3.		$n \leq 4$.	
			4
1.	, k ,	, $a + b\sqrt{5}$,	a , ,
2.	, b –	, $n \leq 4$.	
3.			
			5
1.	, b –	, $a + b\sqrt{5}$,	a , ,
2.	,	.	
3.		$n \leq 4$.	
			6

1. $a + b\sqrt{5}$, a ,
 b — ,

2. ,
 n -

3. $n \leq 4$.

7

1. ,

2. , n -

3. $n \leq 4$.

8

1. ,

2. $a + b\sqrt{5}$, a ,
 b — ,

3. $n \leq 4$.

9

1. ,

2. , n -

3. $n \leq 4$.

10

1. ,

2. , n -

3. $n \leq 4$.

4. ,

- 1) : 1
 $((P \supset Q) \vee (P \supset (Q \& P)))$
 2) :
 $((P \supset Q) \vee (Q \supset P))$
 3) :
 $((A \& B) \vee ((A \vee B) \& (\neg A \vee \neg B))) \sim (A \vee B)$
 4) , , ,
 .

- 1) : 2
 $(\neg (P \supset \neg (Q \& P)) \supset (P \vee R))$
 2) :
 $((P \supset Q) \vee (P \supset \neg Q))$
 3) :
 $((A \vee B) \& (A \vee \neg B)) \sim A$
 4) , , ,
 .

- 1) : 3
 $((P \& (Q \supset P)) \supset \neg P)$
 2) :
 $(P \supset (Q \supset (P \& Q)))$
 3) :
 $(A \vee (\neg A \& B)) \sim (A \vee B)$
 4) , , ,
 .

- 1) : 4
 $((P \& \neg Q) \supset Q) \supset (P \supset Q)$
 2) :
 $((P \supset Q) \supset ((Q \supset R) \supset (P \supset R)))$
 3) :
 $(A \vee (B \& \neg B)) \sim A$
 4) , , ,
 .

-
- 1) :
 $((P \supset (Q \supset R)) \supset ((P \supset Q) \supset (P \supset R)))$
- 2) :
 $((\neg P \supset \neg Q) \supset (Q \supset P))$
- 3) :
 $(A \ \& \ (B \vee \neg B)) \sim A$
- 4) , , ,
 .
-

6

- 1) :
 $((P \ \& \ (Q \vee \neg P)) \ \& \ ((\neg Q \supset P) \vee Q))$
- 2) :
 $((P \supset Q) \supset ((P \supset \neg Q) \supset \neg P))$
- 3) :
 $((A \vee B) \ \& \ (B \vee C) \ \& \ (C \vee A)) \sim ((A \ \& \ B) \vee (B \ \& \ C) \vee (C \ \& \ A))$
- 4) , , ,
 .
-

7

- 1) :
 $((P \supset Q) \vee (P \supset (Q \ \& \ P)))$
- 2) :
 $((\neg Q \supset \neg P) \supset (\neg Q \supset P) \supset Q)$
- 3) :
 $\neg(A \vee B) \sim (\neg A \ \& \ \neg B)$
- 4) , , ,
 .
-

8

- 1) :
 $(\neg (P \supset \neg (Q \ \& \ P)) \supset (P \vee R))$
- 2) :
 $((Q \supset R) \supset ((P \vee Q) \supset (P \vee R))$
- 3) :
 $\neg(A \supset B) \sim (A \ \& \ \neg B)$
- 4) , , ,
 .
-

9

- 1) $((P \& (Q \supset P)) \supset \neg P)$:
- 2) $((P \supset Q) \supset ((P \supset (Q \supset R)) \supset (P \supset R)))$:
- 3) $\neg(A \& B) \sim (\neg A \vee \neg B)$:
- 4) $\neg(A \& B) \sim (\neg A \vee \neg B)$, , , .

10

- 1) $((P \& \neg Q) \supset Q) \supset (P \supset Q)$:
- 2) $((P \supset Q) \supset P) \supset P$:
- 3) $(A \vee (B \& \neg B)) \sim A$:
- 4) $(A \vee (B \& \neg B)) \sim A$, , , .

11

- 1) $((P \& (Q \supset P)) \supset \neg P)$:
- 2) $(P \supset (P \vee Q))$:
- 3) $((A \vee B) \& (B \vee C) \& (C \vee A)) \sim ((A \& B) \vee (B \& C) \vee (C \& A))$:
- 4) $((A \vee B) \& (B \vee C) \& (C \vee A)) \sim ((A \& B) \vee (B \& C) \vee (C \& A))$, , , .

12

- 1) $((P \& \neg Q) \supset Q) \supset (P \supset Q)$:
- 2) $((P \& Q) \supset Q)$:
- 3) $((A \& B) \vee ((A \vee B) \& (\neg A \vee \neg B))) \sim (A \vee B)$:
- 4) $((A \& B) \vee ((A \vee B) \& (\neg A \vee \neg B))) \sim (A \vee B)$, , , .

1. , ,

- 1) ;
- 2) , m ;
- 3) ;
- 4) ;
- 5) ;
- 6) n ;
- 7) 3- ?
2. () , $n \leq 5$.

5. . ,

1. : 1
- | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A | B | C | D | E | F |
| A | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| B | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| C | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| D | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| E | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| F | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
2. ,
3. ,

2

1. : 2
- | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A | B | C | D | E | F |
| A | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| B | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| C | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| D | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| E | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| F | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
2. ,
3. ,

3

1. , :

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	0	1	0	1	0	1
B	0	0	1	1	0	1
C	1	1	0	0	1	0
D	0	1	0	0	0	1
E	1	1	0	0	1	1
F	0	0	0	0	0	1

2. , ,

3. , .

3. , ,

, .

4

1. , :

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	1	1	1	0	1	1
B	1	0	0	1	1	0
C	0	1	0	1	1	0
D	1	0	1	1	1	1
E	0	1	1	0	1	1
F	1	1	1	0	0	1

2. , ,

3. , .

3. , ,

, .

5

1. , :

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	0	1	1	0	0	0
B	1	1	0	0	0	1
C	0	1	1	0	0	0
D	0	1	1	0	1	0
E	0	1	0	1	0	0
F	0	1	0	0	0	0

2. , ,

3. , .

3. , ,

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6

1. , :

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	1	0	0	1	0	0
B	1	1	0	0	1	0
C	0	0	0	0	1	0
D	0	0	1	0	0	0
E	0	1	0	1	0	0
F	0	1	0	0	0	0

2. , ,

3. , .

3. , ,

7

1. , :

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	0	1	0	1	0	1
B	1	1	1	1	0	0
C	1	1	1	0	1	1
D	1	1	1	1	0	0
E	0	0	1	0	0	1
F	1	1	1	1	1	1

2. , ,

3. , .

3. , ,

8

1. , :

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	0	0	0	0	1	1
C	1	0	0	1	1	1
D	0	0	1	1	0	0
E	1	0	0	1	0	1
F	0	0	1	0	0	0

2. , ,

3. , .

3. , ,

9

A B C D E F

A B C D E F

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

A B C D E F

12

1. , :

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	1	0	0	0	1	1
B	0	0	0	0	0	1
C	0	0	1	0	1	0
D	0	0	1	0	1	0
E	1	0	1	1	0	1
F	1	1	1	1	1	0

2. ,

3. ,

13

1. , :

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	0	1	1	1	0	1
B	1	0	1	0	1	1
C	1	0	1	1	1	0
D	0	0	0	1	1	1
E	1	0	0	0	1	0
F	0	1	1	1	0	0

2. ,

3. ,

6. (,)

;

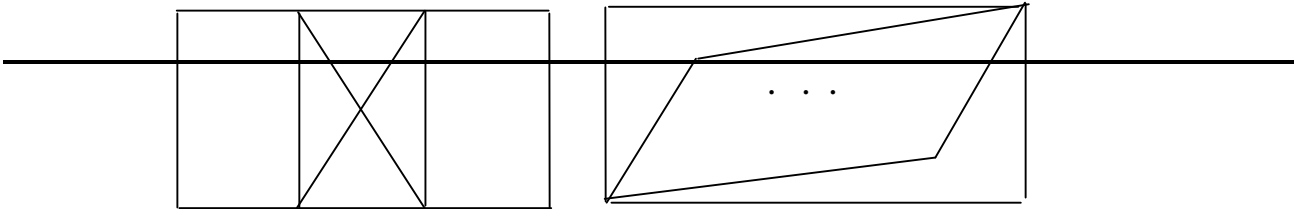
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9.

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4. ,
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5. () $G - V$
 G V_1 V_2 ,
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10.

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74	99
75	100
76	101
77	102
78	103
79	104
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81	106
82	107
83	108
84	109
85	110
86	111
87	112
88	113
89	114
90	115
91	116
92	117
93	118
94	119
95	120

14.

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- 3*. ()
- 3**. .
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7. (). -
8. ().
9. :
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11. - .
12. «+», «-», «*», «/» , ()
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2. , 1959.
3. - , 1961.
4. - : , 1974.
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10. - : - , 1961.
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12. - : - , 1963.
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14. - : , 1980.
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23. - : , 1988.
24. - : , 1975.
25. - : , 1962.

26. – „– „: , 1944.
27. – „: , 1968.
28. – „: , 1988.
29. – „: , 1960.
30. „ – „: , 1967.
31. – „: , 1977.
32. / – „: , 1986.
33. – „: , 1965.
34. „ – „: , 1977.
35. „ – „: , 1989.
36. – „: , 1963.
37. „ – „: , 1980.
38. – M.: , 1986.
39. – „: , 1982.
40. – „: , 1966.
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42. – „: - , 1960.
43. – „: , 1972.
44. , , / , – „: , 1974.
45. „ : – „: , 1987.
46. – „: , 1973.
47. – „: - , 1963.
48. – „: - , 1962.
49. – „, – „: , 1949.
50. „ – „: , 1983.
51. – „: , 1964.
52. – „: , 1935.
53. – „: , 1982.
54. – „: , 1980.
55. , – „: , 1980.

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