Guides

- ➤ Magento Frontend: New Theme Installation and Maintenance
- ➤ <u>Magento Backend</u>: Adding New Products and Email Configuration

Magento 2.2.2 Guide for New Theme

Contents

Magento Frontend Structure

Download and Install Magento 2.2.2

Open browser, go to server address and follow instructions

Set developer mode

Add new Theme Folder

Install new Theme from backend

Import database

Update base_url

Updates: localhost → **server**

Email Configuration - SMTP Extension

Customize Email Templates

Activate the new email templates for your Theme

Add your own store emails

Configure the Simple Mail Transfer Protocol

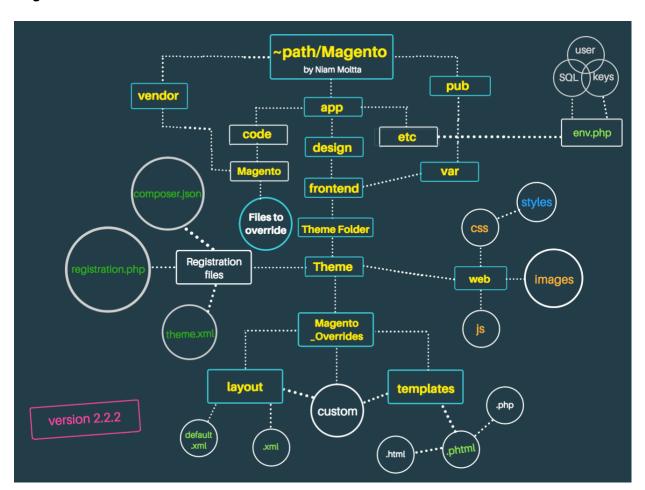
Test your new email configuration

Overridden Files for new Theme

Troubleshooting



Magento Frontend Structure



1. Set permissions.

- \$ cd /var/www/<your Magento install dir>
- \$ find var generated vendor pub/static pub/media app/etc -type f -exec chmod u+w {} \;
- \$ find var vendor generated pub/static pub/media app/etc -type d -exec chmod u+w {} \;
- \$ chmod u+x bin/magento

2. Download and Install Magento From: https://magento.com/tech-resources/download

□ var □ www

□ *Put unzipped folders here

*or localhost

3. Open browser, go to server address and follow instructions:

Some extensions and tools may be needed, check: http://docs.magento.com/m1/ce/user_guide/magento/system-requirements.html Author: Niam Moltta



Better to have in hand:

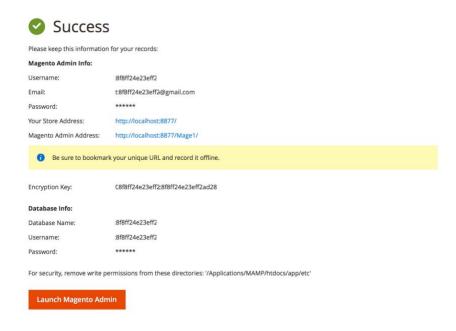
- a. Unique Username
- b. Valid e-mail
- c. Unique and hard to guess Password

Set database name and password (for mysql):

*meaningful name

*unforgettable password

4. When you see this page, set developer mode:



Go to ~path/magento_root_directory:

\$ php bin/magento deploy:mode:set developer

\$ su magento_username

Follow these instructions: https://devdocs.magento.com/guides/v2.2/config-guide/cli/config-cli-subcommands-cron.html

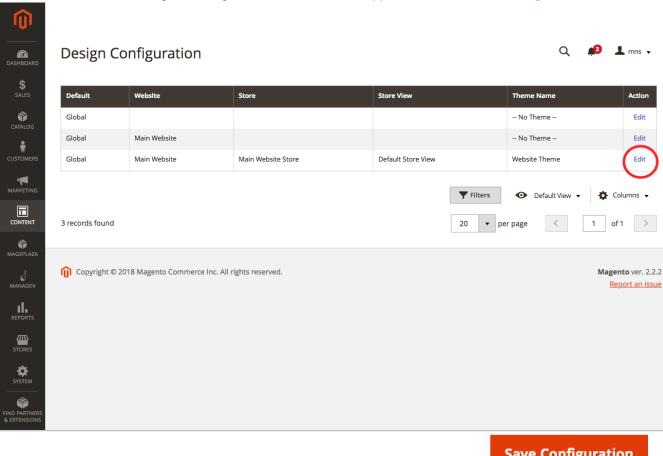
4.	. Add new	Theme Folder	to ~path/r	magento_roo	t_director	У
----	-----------	--------------	------------	-------------	------------	---

арр					
	design				
		frontend			
		☐ Th	neme	Name (Theme Fo	lder)
				Theme	



5. Install new Theme from admin page http://youraddress/admin:

Content > Design > Configuration > Edit > Select Applied Theme > Save Configuration



Save Configuration

Default Theme





If no value is specified, the system default is used. The system default may be modified by third party extensions.

Design Rule

User Agent Rules

User agent exceptions override product and CMS pages rules.

Author: Niam Moltta



Go to ~path/Magento_root_directory:

- \$ php bin/magento setup:static-content:deploy -f
- \$ rm -rf var/view_preprocessed/* var/cache/* var/page_cache/* pub/static/frontend/*
- \$ php bin/magento cache:flush

6. Import database:

On your previous location, run:

\$ mysqldump -u user -p databasename > databasenewfile.sql

On your new location:

- \$ mysql -u user -p
- > use 'databasename';
- > drop database 'olddatabase'; *necessary if contains previous data
- > create database 'newdatabase'; *clear for new database to import
- > exit
- \$ msql -u user -p newdatabase < newdatabase.sql

7. Update base_url for new server:

- \$ mysql -u user -p
- > USE newimporteddatabase;
- > UPDATE core_config_data SET value = 'http://serveraddress/' WHERE path = 'web/unsecure/base url';
- > UPDATE core_config_data SET value = 'https://serveraddress/' WHERE path = 'web/secure/base url';
- > exit

Or:

- \$ cd /var/www/yourdirectory
- \$ php bin/magento setup:store-config:set --base-url-secure="http://localhost:8080/"
- \$ php bin/magento setup:store-config:set --base-url-unsecure="https://localhost:8080/"

If trouble: \$ chmod -R 777 var/ pub/ generated/ and repeat commands.

8. ~path/magento root directory:

- \$ composer install
- \$ php bin/magento setup:static-content:deploy -f
- \$ php bin/magento setup:di:compile
- \$ php bin/magento maintenance:enable
- \$ php bin/magento setup:upgrade --keep-generated
- \$ php bin/magento maintenance:disable
- \$ php bin/magento indexer:reindex
- \$ php bin/magento setup:di:compile
- \$ php bin/magento cache:flush



9.	Product	images	location:
••			

pub						
	media					
		catalog	3			
			produc	ct		
				cache		
					image	
						Image.jpg
						Image.png
						image.jpeg

11. Updates: localhost → server

Once the desired changes are visible on localhost > Upload file(s) through *Filezilla* or *ssh* and go to ~path/Magento_root_directory:

\$rm -rf var/view_preprocessed/* var/cache/* var/page_cache/* pub/static/frontend/*
\$php bin/magento cache:flush

12. Email Configuration - SMTP Extension ~path/Magento_root_directory:

\$ composer require mageplaza/module-smtp

\$ php bin/magento setup:upgrade

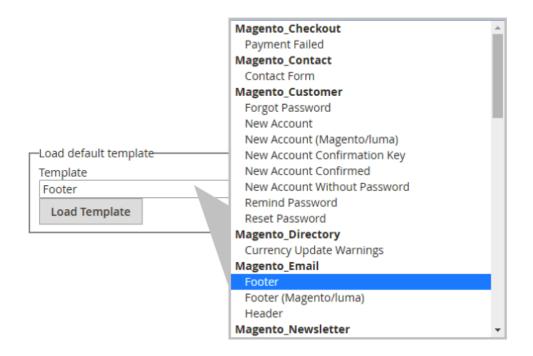
\$ php bin/magento setup:static-content:deploy

\$ php bin /magento setup:di:compile

13. Customize Email Templates > admin page http://youraddress/admin:

Marketing > Communications > Email Templates > Add New Template > Select Template > Load Template





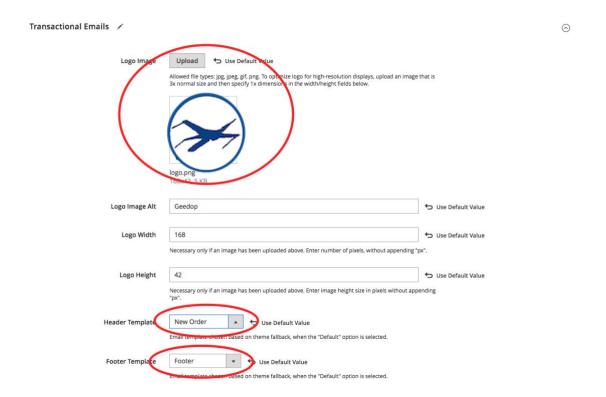
14. Fill out the Template Information > Save Template

Currently Used For	Stores -> Configuration -> Design -> Emails -> Footer Template (Default Config)
Template Name 🔸	
Template Subject *	Footer

15. Activate the new email templates for your Theme and upload Logo Image

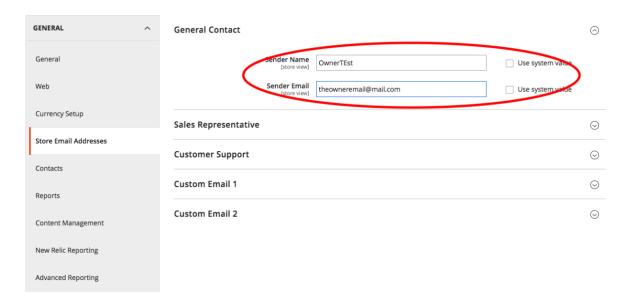
Content > Design > Configuration > Edit > Transactional Emails





16. Insert your custom store emails

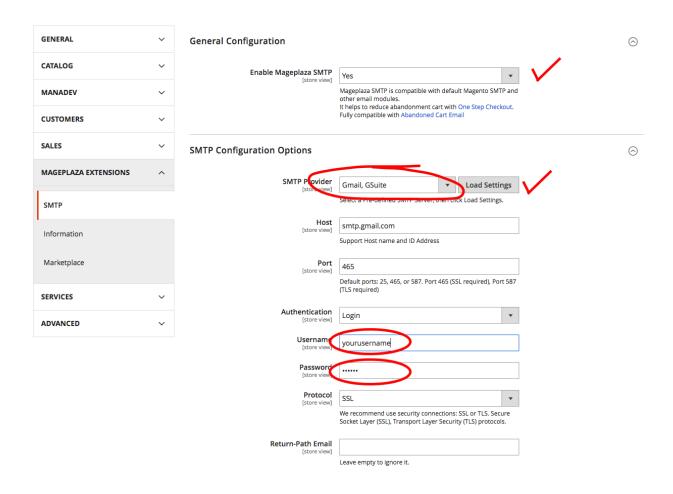
Stores > Settings > Configuration > General > Store Email Addresses > Save Config



17. Configure the Simple Mail Transfer Protocol

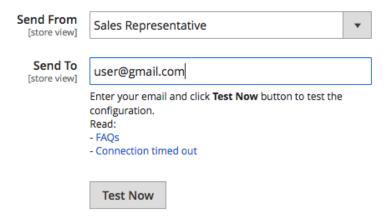
Mageplaza > SMTP > Configuration > Save Config





18. Flush Cache and Test your new configuration

Send Test Email





Troubleshooting

1. 'Add to cart' is not working: "We can't add this item to your shopping cart right now".

If \$ php bin/magento setup:di:compile does not work, run:

\$ rm -rf pub/static/frontend/* pub/static/adminhtml/* var/cache/* var/page_cache/* var/view_preprocessed/*

\$ php bin/magento setup:static-content:deploy

\$ php bin/magento indexer:reindex

If it worked previously, just run:

\$ php bin/magento cache:flush

\$ php bin/magento indexer:reindex

\$ php bin/magento setup:di:compile (again)

\$ chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

2. I can't sign in to admin, even when I am using the correct password.

Go to your magento/root/path:

\$ php bin/magento admin:user:unlock ADMINUSERNAME

Or change password in database:

\$ mysql -u username -p

\$ password

> use databasename;

> UPDATE admin_user SET password = CONCAT(SHA2('xxxxxxxxNewPassword', 256),

':xxxxxxxx:1') WHERE username = 'AdminUserName';

> exit;

If problem remains:

> \$ php bin/magento admin:user:unlock <adminusername> (again)

3. When setting mode from developer to production, website goes blank.

\$ sudo rm -rf var/cache/* generated/metadata/* generated/code/*

var/view_preprocessed/* pub/static/frontend/* pub/static/adminhtml/*

\$ sudo chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

\$ sudo bin/magento setup:static-content:deploy --no-less --no-css -f

\$ sudo chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

\$ sudo bin/magento deploy:mode:set production --skip-compilation

\$ sudo chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

\$ sudo php bin/magento cache:flush

\$ sudo php bin/magento cache:clean

\$ sudo chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

\$ sudo composer install

\$ sudo chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

\$ sudo php bin/magento setup:di:compile

\$ sudo chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

\$ sudo bin/magento setup:static-content:deploy -f

\$ sudo chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

\$ sudo php bin/magento cache:status

Current status: (must look like this)

config: 1

layout: 1

block html: 1

collections: 1

reflection: 1

db ddl: 1

eav: 1

customer notification: 1

config_integration: 1

config_integration_api: 1

full_page: 0

Author: Niam Moltta



translate: 1 config_webservice: 1

If that result doesn't show up, run:

\$ sudo php bin/magento cache:enable

\$ sudo php bin/magento cache:disable full_page

\$ sudo php bin/magento cache:status

\$ sudo chmod -R 777 var/ pub/

\$ sudo bin/magento deploy:mode:show

Expected Result:

Current application mode: production. (Note: Environment variables may override this value.)

4. When implementing custom javascript code, *quote number* and other jQuery functions stop working.

Edit your custom javascript code beginning/ending to look like this:

- 5. Configuration trouble on server for new domain name.
 - The new domain name must point to new server.
 - Magento database must have web secure & insecure url set to new address
 - To set new url's for Magento go to mysql > databasename > core_config_data and change them to the correct new url (http://yourdomain.com & https://yourdomain.com).
 - For more instructions to change url, go to step 7.
 - Make sure the following files are similar to these examples:

/etc/hosts file:



127.0.0.1 localhost

The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts

::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback

fe00::0 ip6-localnet ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix

ff02::1 ip6-allnodes ff02::2 ip6-allrouters ff02::3 ip6-allhosts

/etc/apache2/sites-available/yoursite.conf:

```
<VirtualHost *:80>
        # The ServerName directive sets the request scheme, hostname and port that
        # the server uses to identify itself. This is used when creating
        # redirection URLs. In the context of virtual hosts, the ServerName
        # specifies what hostname must appear in the request's Host: header to
        # match this virtual host. For the default virtual host (this file) this
        # value is not decisive as it is used as a last resort host regardless.
        # However, you must set it for any further virtual host explicitly.
        ServerName yourdomain.com
        ServerAlias www.yourdomain.com *www can be replaced by store
        ServerAdmin webmaster@localhost
        DocumentRoot /var/www/yourrootdirectory
        <Directory /var/www/yourdirectory>
                Options Indexes FollowSymLinks MultiViews
          AllowOverride All
          allow from all
        </Directory>
        # Available loglevels: trace8, ..., trace1, debug, info, notice, warn,
        # error, crit, alert, emerg.
        # It is also possible to configure the loglevel for particular
        # modules, e.g.
        #LogLevel info ssl:warn
        ErrorLog ${APACHE LOG DIR}/error.log
        CustomLog ${APACHE LOG DIR}/access.log combined
        # For most configuration files from conf-available/, which are
        # enabled or disabled at a global level, it is possible to
        # include a line for only one particular virtual host. For example the
        # following line enables the CGI configuration for this host only
        # after it has been globally disabled with "a2disconf".
        #Include conf-available/serve-cgi-bin.conf
</VirtualHost>
```

Author: Niam Moltta



- \$ sudo a2ensite yoursite.conf
- \$ sudo service apache2 reload

6. Server gets very slow and cron jobs are using more than 100% of CPU

- \$ mysql -u root -p
- > use databasename;
- > SELECT (*) FROM cron_schedule;

If number gets really high, like more than 2,000, then run:

- > DELETE FROM cron_schedule WHERE scheduled_at < date_sub(now(), interval 1 hour);
- > SELECT (*) FROM cron_schedule;

If number increase again, set crontab to this:

\$ sudo addusername adminXXX

Fill information > Y

\$ crontab -e

#~ MAGENTO START

- * * * * * /usr/bin/php7.0 /var/www/rootdirectory/bin/magento cron:run 2>&1 | grep -v "Ran jobs by schedule" >> /var/www/rootdirectory/var/log/magento.cron.log
- * * * * * /usr/bin/php7.0 /var/www/rootdirectorye/update/cron.php >>

/var/www/rootdirectory/var/log/update.cron.log

* * * * * /usr/bin/php7.0 /var/www/rootdirectory/bin/magento setup:cron:run >>

/var/www/rootdirectory/var/log/setup.cron.log

0 * * * * /usr/bin/mysql -u<user> -p'<password>' databasename -e "delete from cron_schedule where scheduled_at < date_sub(now(), interval 1 hour)";

#~ MAGENTO END

Save it (Ctrl+x) and a cron job will be scheduled to delete the excess of jobs every hour.

- \$ php bin/magento cache:flush
- \$ php bin/magento cron:run

7. Trying to connect to server and this wild message appears:

ssh_exchange_identification: read: Connection reset by peer

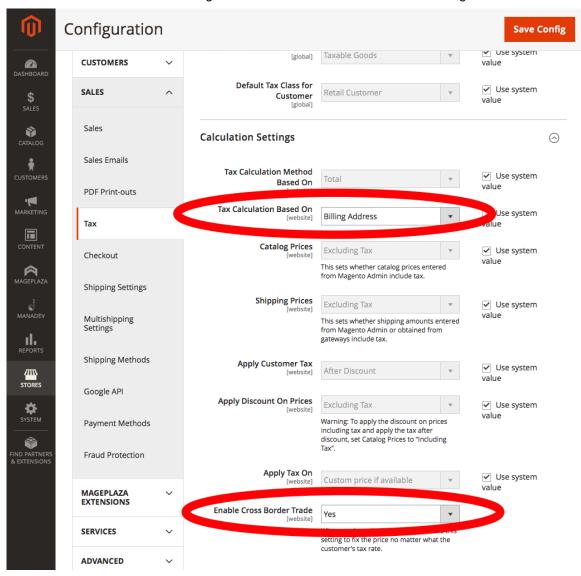
That could be an external problem from Magento, check this forum:

https://unix.stackexchange.com/questions/151860/ssh-exchange-identification-read-connection-reset-by-peer for details.

8. "No payment Methods" appears in checkout page, and there is no "Place Order" button.



Go to admin > Stores > Configuration > Sales > Tax > Calculation Settings





9. For **more** questions, you can check the <u>FAQ</u> section of the next guide.





JAKE-CLARK. TUMBLE

10. To continue...



Quick Guide To Add New Attributes, Categories And Products

The purpose of this guide is to ensure the functionality of the new functions that require specific properties and configuration. The order of these steps will save a lot of time if they are followed correctly.

Contents

- i. Adding / Updating Attributes
- ii. 'Group By' Special Settings
- iii. Special Settings for any other Attribute
- iv. Adding a new Category
- v. Adding new Products
- vi. FAQ's
- Browser: http://website_address/admin_user

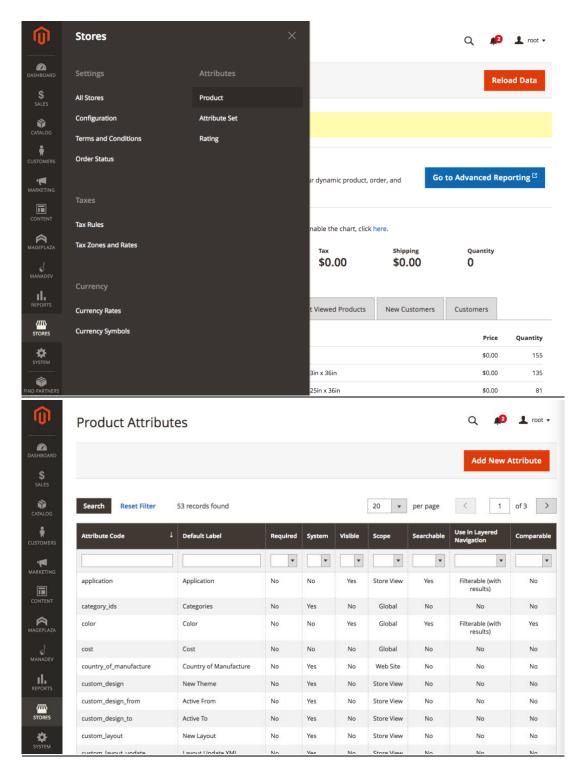




1. Adding / Updating Attributes

Enter username & password

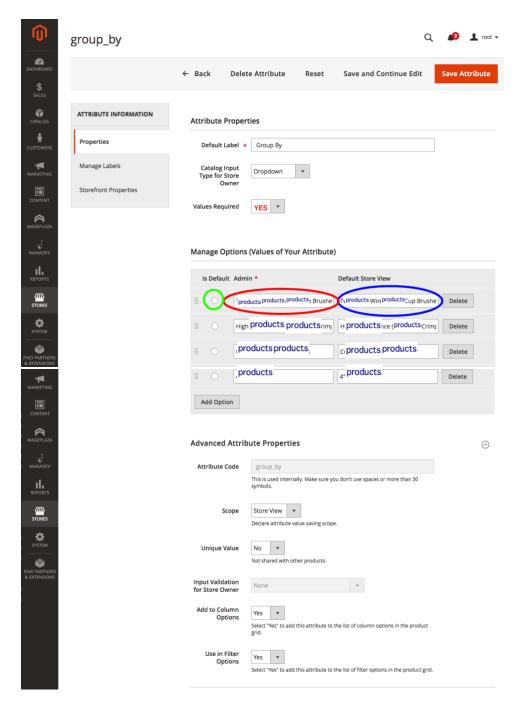
Stores > Attributes > Product > Add New Attribute or select attribute to edit





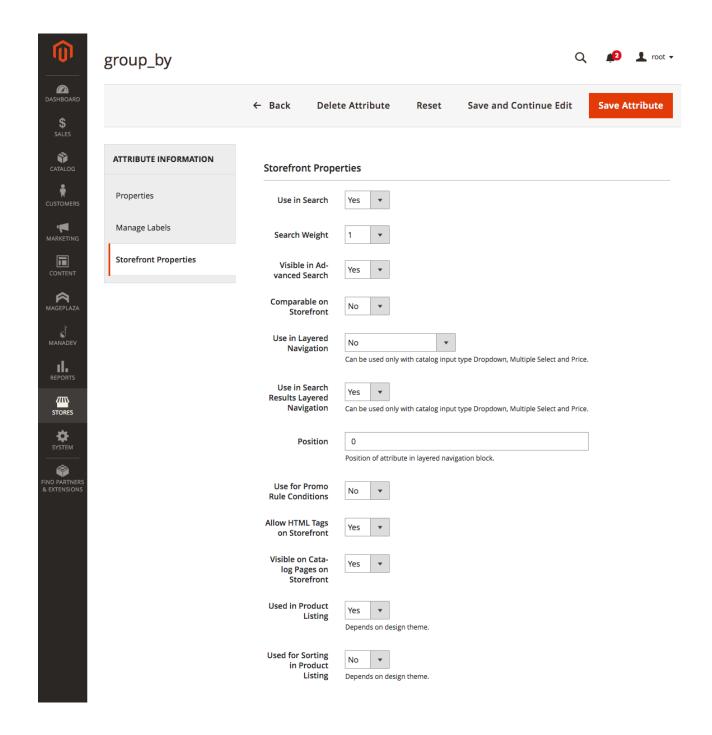
2. 'Group By' Special Settings:

- **Default Store View** is how the client will see the Attribute Title (each word should be **Title Case**).
- Admin * is how the option will look when selecting that attribute in backend Always leave the option "Is Default" empty.



Go to **Manage Labels** and make sure that the first character of each word starts with a capital letter. Then go to **Storefront Properties** and select the following:

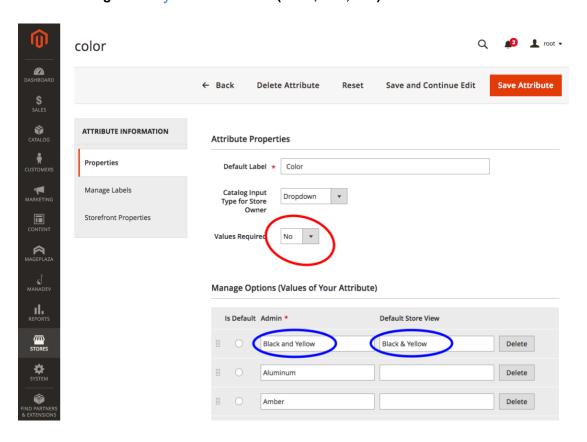




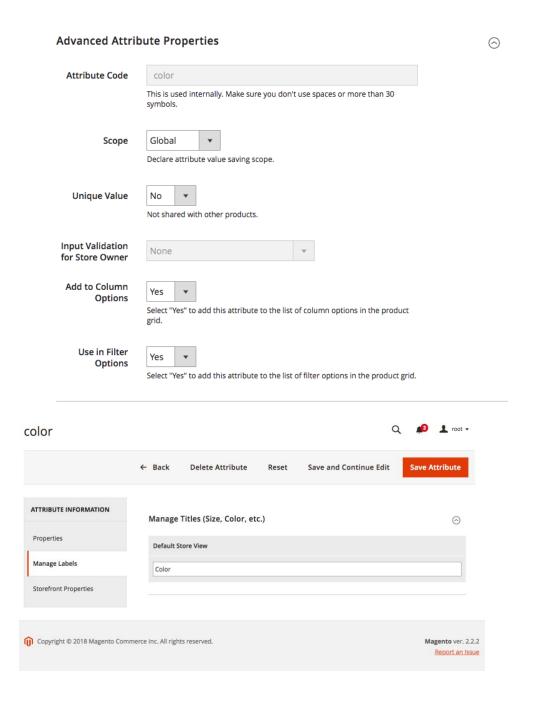
^{*}Make sure everything is according to these settings and click Save Attribute



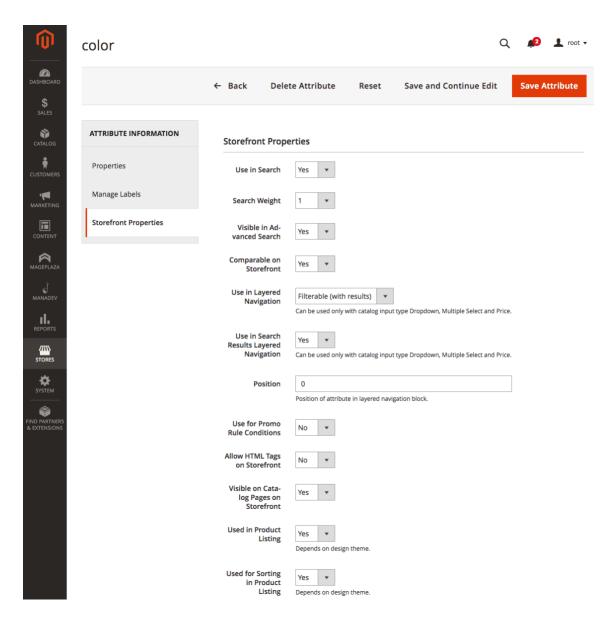
3. Settings for any other attribute (color, size, etc.):







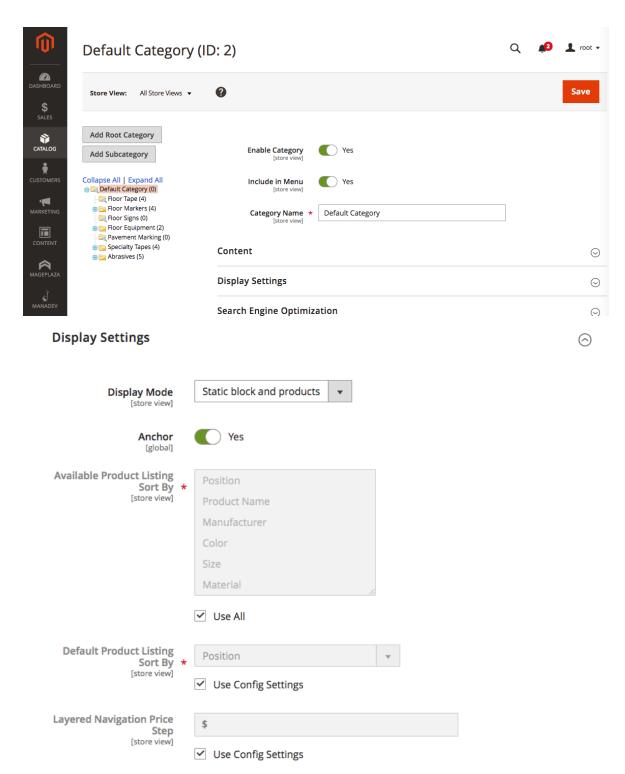




4. Adding a new Category:

Catalog > Categories > Add Root Category or Subcategory





5. Adding new products:

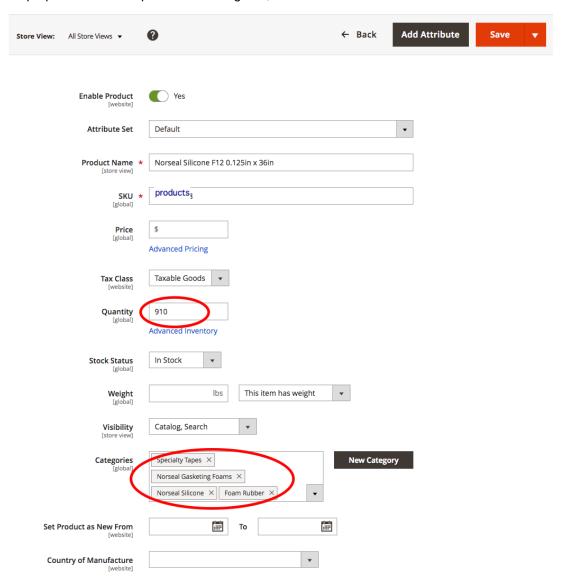


Catalog > Products > Add Product or Select (one or more) to Delete or Update Attributes (Status must be always Enabled unless it is not In Stock)

The **Product Name** should include the **category**, **sku** and **attribute** (optional), <u>do not</u> include **Manufacturer** (this will be a new specified attribute, make sure the option for all manufacturers are added on **step 1**).

Always set Quantity to 1000 or more and select at least the immediate category.

If some properties are not specified on this guide, leave them **blank.



Including the **SKU** in the name for each product will set a non repeated **URL Key**, this is important to tell Magento that you are adding a different product.

Adding a **Description**.



Description and Short Description for each product* are <u>not</u> necessary since there is not any
product page for them to be placed. Skip this section when adding products and add a general
Description in the <u>Category Description</u> that they belong, right below the category image.

Upload a product Image

- Each product should have its own image, even if they are all the same. This will help the filters to display the correct amount of images as the products are being filtered.
- There is no need to upload more than <u>one</u> image per product, all of them will be displayed, so let's keep it limited to one.
- The bigger the image, the better the resolution (700x560px is the recommended size).

Images And Videos

Add Video





700x560 px, 178 KB

Base Small Swatch

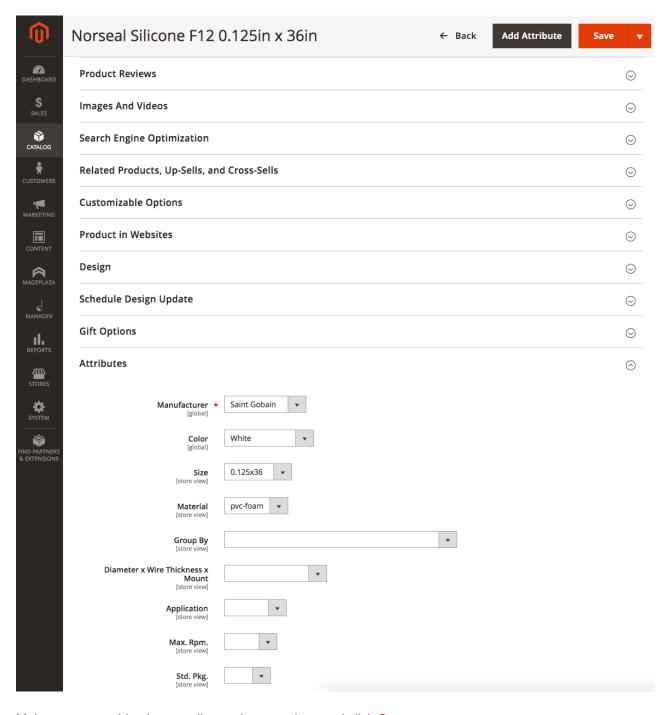
Thumbnail

Only select options for its own attributes, leave the rest **blank**. If the attribute is not there, click on **Add Attribute** and add it from your **Attributes** list.

If the **Attribute** is there, but the option (value) you are looking for **is not**, go to step 1.

Proceed with the information filling.





Make sure everything is according to these settings and click Save.

If the **Category** for that **Product** is not yet created, click on **New Category** but don't forget to add its **Description** and **Image** (this is important for some programs to work).



FAQ's

1. What happens if one product of the list does not have any value for certain attributes that the rest of the products have?

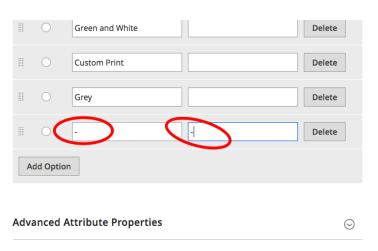
Go to Stores > Attributes > Product > Select that attribute

Then: Properties > Add option

And add a dash '-' so you can select it for that particular product and the table may keep its shape properly.

Don't forget to click Save Attribute.





2. What happens if I forget to select Required Attributes like "Group By'?

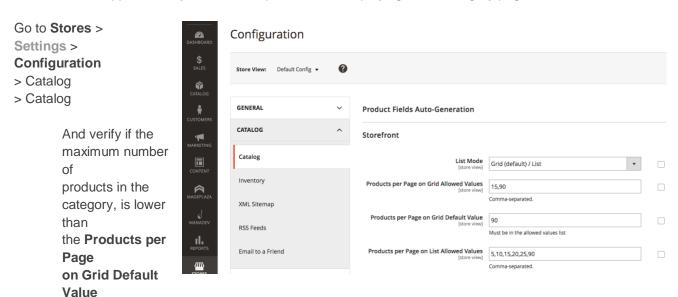
The tables won't be shaped properly because it will take the first option as selected, and it may not be accurate for that specific product, so it is better to have all the options available at the '**Group By**' attribute, before adding products. In case you only need some categories to display the products by separate tables, just set the Required option for that attribute as '**No**' and use it only when necessary.

3. What happens if I don't add an image for a product because all the products in the list have the same image?

The fotorama (lightslider) will display all the images that it finds no matter what, however when the filters are applied and the list is reduced to products that don't have any images, the slider will disappear and the summary at the checkout won't show any image for that selected product. Please, upload the **same image** for each product.



4. What happens if only some of the products are displaying at the category page?



> Safe Config

5. When having troubles with the server, how can I get a full history of terminal commands for debugging?

\$ HISTTIMEFORMAT="%d/%m/%y %T " \$ history

- - -