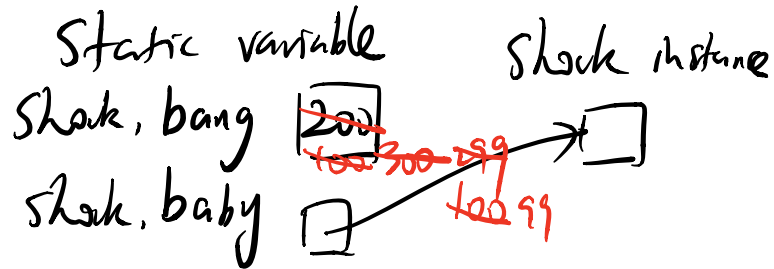


## 1 Static Shock

Write what the main method will print out once it is executed. It might be helpful to draw box and pointer diagrams to keep track of variables. (Spring '15, MT1)

```
1 public class Shock {
2     public static int bang;
3     public static Shock baby;
4     public Shock() {
5         this.bang = 100;
6     }
7     public Shock (int num) {
8         this.bang = num;
9         baby = starter();
10        this.bang += num;
11    }
12    public static Shock starter() {
13        Shock gear = new Shock();
14        return gear;
15    }
16    public static void shrink(Shock statik) {
17        statik.bang -= 1;
18    }
19    public static void main(String[] args) {
20        Shock gear = new Shock(200);
21        System.out.println(gear.bang);
22        shrink(gear);
23        shrink(starter());
24        System.out.println(gear.bang);
25    }
26 }
```



300

99

## 2 Horse-o-Scope

Given the following program, draw out the box and pointer diagram that results from executing the main method. What is the output printed by the program?  
(Summer '16, MT1)

```

1 public class Horse {
2     Horse same;
3     String jimmy;
4
5     public Horse(String lee) {
6         jimmy = lee;
7     }
8
9     public Horse same(Horse horse) {
10        if (same != null) {
11            Horse same = horse;
12            same.same = horse;
13            same = horse.same;
14        }
15        return same.same;
16    }
17
18    public static void main(String[] args) {
19        Horse horse = new Horse("you've been");
20        Horse cult = new Horse("horsed");
21        cult.same = cult;
22        cult = cult.same(horse);
23        System.out.println(cult.jimmy);
24        System.out.println(horse.jimmy);
25    }
26 }

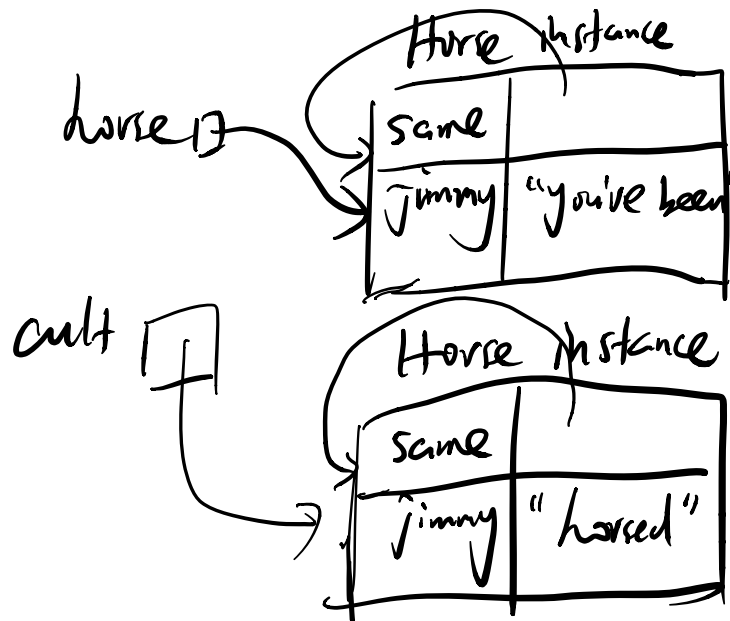
```

### NOTE:

This question (Horse-o-Scope) and variable shadowing in general (defining local variables with the same name as instance variables) is not in the scope of Spring 2019.

local variable 和 instance variable 同名.

instance variable  
local variable  
instance variable



Program Output:

horsed  
you've been.

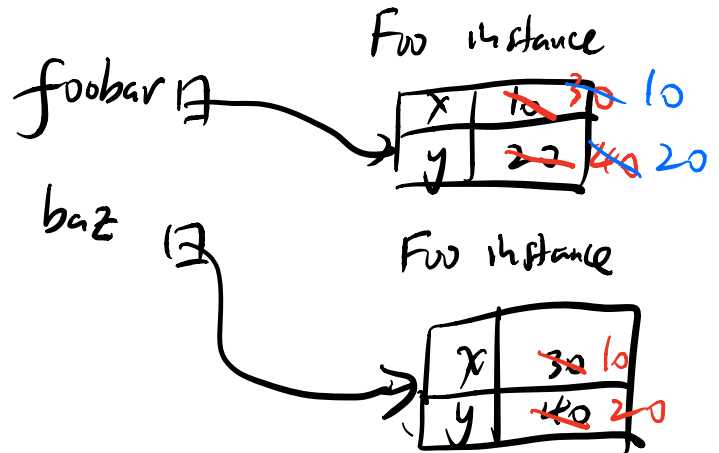
### 3 Give em the 'Ol Switcheroo

For each function call in the main method, write out the x and y values of both foobar and baz after executing that line. (Spring '15, MT1)

```

1  public class Foo {
2      public int x, y;
3
4      public Foo (int x, int y) {
5          this.x = x;
6          this.y = y;
7      }
8
9      public static void switcheroo (Foo a, Foo b) {
10         Foo temp = a;
11         a = b;
12         b = temp;
13     }
14
15     public static void fliperoo (Foo a, Foo b) {
16         Foo temp = new Foo(a.x, a.y);
17         a.x = b.x;
18         a.y = b.y;
19         b.x = temp.x;
20         b.y = temp.y;
21     }
22
23     public static void swaperoo (Foo a, Foo b) {
24         Foo temp = a;
25         a.x = b.x;
26         a.y = b.y;
27         b.x = temp.x;
28         b.y = temp.y;
29     }
30
31     public static void main (String[] args) {
32         Foo foobar = new Foo(10, 20);
33         Foo baz = new Foo(30, 40);
34         switcheroo(foobar, baz);
35         fliperoo(foobar, baz);
36         swaperoo(foobar, baz);
37     }
38 }

```



foobar.x: 10 foobar.y: 20 baz.x: 30 baz.y: 40  
 foobar.x: 30 foobar.y: 40 baz.x: 10 baz.y: 20  
 foobar.x: 10 foobar.y: 20 baz.x: 10 baz.y: 20

## 4 Quik Maths

What would the contents of the array be after being run through these functions in the *main* method? (Fall '16, MT1)

```

1  public class QuikMaths {
2      public static void mulitplyBy3(int[] A) {
3          for (int x: A) {
4              x = x * 3;
5          }
6      }
7
8      public static void multiplyBy2(int[] A) {
9          int[] B = A;
10         for (int i = 0; i < B.length; i+= 1) {
11             B[i] *= 2;
12         }
13     }
14
15     public static void swap (int A, int B ) {
16         int temp = B;
17         B = A;
18         A = temp;
19     }
20
21     public static void main(String[] args) {
22         int[] arr;
23         arr = new int[]{2, 3, 3, 4};
24         multiplyBy3(arr);
25
26         /* Value of arr: { 2, 3, 3, 4 } */
27
28         arr = new int[]{2, 3, 3, 4};
29         multiplyBy2(arr);
30
31         /* Value of arr: { 4, 6, 6, 8 } */
32
33         int a = 6;
34         int b = 7;
35         swap(a, b);
36
37         /* Value of a: 6 Value of b: 7 */
38     }
39 }

```

