

文档名称 文档密级

Day11 容器进阶之Kubernetes 存储管理原理分析

1 打卡任务

作业:

1、部署一个statefulset应用,使用持久化卷,通过pvc声明所需的存储大小10G及访问模式为RWX。

Deployment的名称为< cce21days-app11-你的华为云id >

2、申请Istio公测权限,为后续课程提前开通公测权限

打卡:

将所用命令、创建的statefulset及pvc完整yaml截图上传

Istio公测审批截图

注意:本任务中创建的10G大小的EVS硬盘将产生使用费用,任务完成后尽快删除。

2 准备工作

- 1、私有镜像仓库中已存在入门课程中的坦克大战镜像
- 2、已拥有可运行的CCE集群
- 3 部署一个 statefulset 应用,使用持久化卷,通过 pvc 声明所需的存储大小 10G 及访问模式为 RWX
 - 1、登录day4已配置kubectl命令行的node节点
 - 2、PVC yaml文件如下所示(pvc.yaml):

apiVersion: v1



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```
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: pvc-evs-auto-example
  namespace: default
  annotations:
    volume.beta.kubernetes.io/storage-class: sata
    volume.beta.kubernetes.io/storage-provisioner: flexvolume-
huawei.com/fuxivol
  labels:
    failure-domain.beta.kubernetes.io/region: cn-north-1
    failure-domain.beta.kubernetes.io/zone: cn-north-1a
spec:
  accessModes:
  - ReadWriteMany
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 10Gi
```

statefulset的yaml文件如下(statefulset.yaml):

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: StatefulSet
metadata:
name: cce21days-app11-huaweicloud
namespace: default
spec:
podManagementPolicy: OrderedReady
replicas: 1
revisionHistoryLimit: 10
selector:
```



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```
matchLabels:
    app: cce21days-app11-huaweicloud
    failure-domain.beta.kubernetes.io/region: cn-north-1
    failure-domain.beta.kubernetes.io/zone: cn-north-1a
template:
  metadata:
    labels:
      app: cce21days-app11-huaweicloud
      failure-domain.beta.kubernetes.io/region: cn-north-1
      failure-domain.beta.kubernetes.io/zone: cn-north-1a
  spec:
    affinity: {}
    containers:
    - image: 100.125.0.198:20202/xxxx/fc-tank:v1.1
      imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
      name: container-0
      resources: {}
      volumeMounts:
      - mountPath: /tmp
         name: pvc-evs-example
    dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
    imagePullSecrets:
    - name: default-secret
    restartPolicy: Always
    schedulerName: default-scheduler
    securityContext: {}
    terminationGracePeriodSeconds: 30
    volumes:
```



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```
- name: pvc-evs-example

persistentVolumeClaim:

claimName: pvc-evs-auto-example

updateStrategy:

type: RollingUpdate
```

3、创建命令如下:

kubectl create -f pvc.yaml

查看PVC状态:

kubectl get pvc

```
[root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]# kubectl get pvc

NAME
STATUS
Bound
Pvc-evs-auto-example
Bound
Pvc-evs-2f1f5f8-e1bc-11e8-a260-fa163efe9363 106i
RWX sata 34s
[root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]# ■
```

创建statefulset:

kubectl create -f statefulset.yaml

查看statefulset状态:

kubectl get statefulset

kubectl get pods

```
[root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]# kubectl get statefulset
                              DESIRED
                                        CURRENT
cce21days-app11-huaweicloud
                                                   16s
root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]#
root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]# kubectl get pods
                                READY
NAME
                                          STATUS
                                                     RESTARTS
                                                                AGE
cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0
                                1/1
                                          Running
                                                                22s
[root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]#
root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]#
```

4、进入容器在挂载目录/tmp目录中写入数据,然后重启pod,再次查看挂载目录中的数据:

kubectl exec cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0 /bin/bash -ti

root@cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0:/# echo "this is a test" > /tmp/cce-test

exit退出容器后重启pod:



kubectl delete pods cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0

再次进入容器查看之前写入的数据:

kubectl exec cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0/bin/bash-ti

打卡截图如下:

```
cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0 1/1 Running 0 2m
[root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]# kubectl delete pods cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0
pod "cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0" deleted
[root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]# kubectl get pods

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0 1/1 Running 0 41s
[root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]# [root@cce-21days-cluster-98379 day11]# kubectl exec cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0 /bin/bash -ti
root@cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0:/# ls -l /tmp
total 20
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 15 Nov 6 12:17 cce-test
drwxrwxrwx 2 root root 16384 Nov 6 12:10 lost+found
root@cce21days-app11-huaweicloud-0:/# |
```

注意:完成任务后,请及时删除pvc及statefulset!

kubectl delete -f statefulset.yaml

kubectl delete -f pvc.yaml

4 开通 Istio 公测权限:

访问以下地址点击立即申请申请公测:

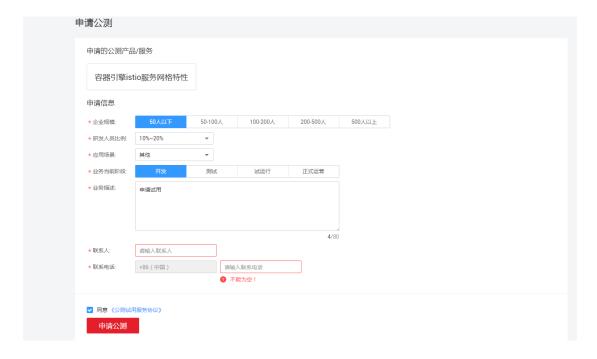
https://console.huaweicloud.com/cce2.0/?region=cn-north-

1#/app/istio/istioPublicBeta





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5 打卡截图

