

# Lecture 1

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## 1 General Information

In ECE360, we learn about semiconductor devices. We have a hardware/software co-design process.

### 1.1 Course Outline

- Diodes
- Field-effect transistor (FET)
- Bipolar junction transistors (BJT)
- Small-signal analysis
- Single-stage amplifiers
- Operational amplifiers
- Introductory frequency-domain analysis

## 2 Diodes

Diodes are electronic one-way valves. They can be biased to compute any function, even an exponential. (Applications in machine learning.)

- Forward Biased  
Anode voltage greater than cathode

- Reverse Biased  
Cathode voltage greater than anode

*Note: current enters from anode and exits from cathode*

We can essentially replace diodes with open and short circuits depending on the polarity.