

# **Applied Research Methods** (MULT30018)

Tutorial 1 Nhan La



#### **Tutorial outline**

- W1. Introduction
- W2. Descriptive statistics
- W3. Crosstabs and correlations
- W4. Regression 1
- W5. Regression 2 (In-class test don't miss)
- W6. Experiments
- W7. Counterfactuals (In-class test don't miss)
- W8. Mixed methods
- W9. Group presentations (In-class test don't miss)
- W10. Final assignment workshop

## **Objectives**

- Get to know one another
- Review of course administration
- Appreciate the value of rigorous quantitative research
- Understand the difference between quantitative and qualitative approaches



### Introduction

Get to know your peers

Name

Major

Topics you care about

Questions about the subject



#### **Administration**

Structure and attendance
Seminars
Online lectures
Tutorials

- Assessment

First assignment (15%) In-class tests (15%) Group presentation (20%) Final assignment (50%)



#### **Administration**

- Recommendations

Keep on top of online lectures

Be consistent and learn throughout

Difficulty will build up over time

Combine both thinking and doing

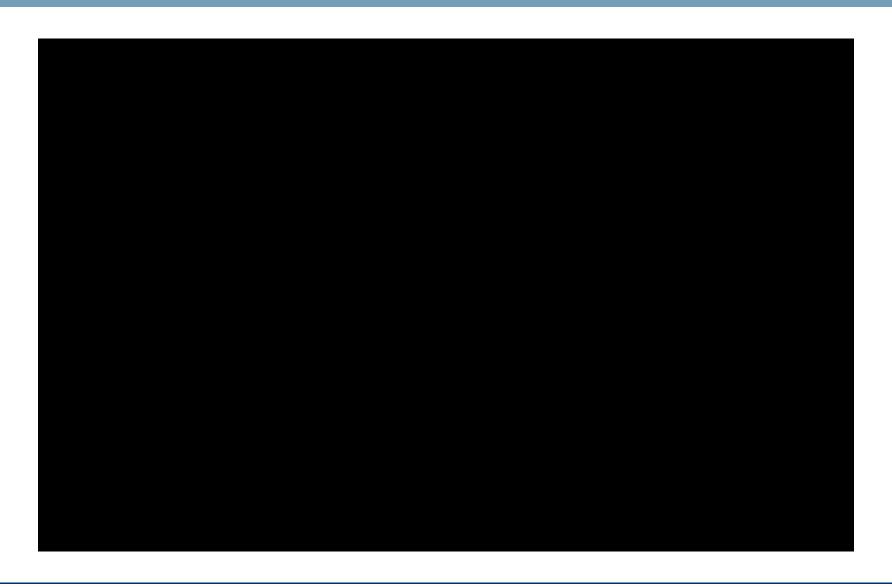
Communication

Consultation hours: Friday 2-3pm, 5.46 FBE Building

**Email** 



# How attentive are you?



- How many anomalies did you observe? What were they?
- This bias conceivably prevents us from making valid inference about the world
- There are many others:

Confirmation bias

Ease of retrieval bias

Representativeness

#### Think-Pair-Share

- Think about the biases you have and note them down
- Pair up with a peer
- Share your biases in pairs

- Share your observations with class and discuss the following:

How do we form biases?

Where do you find biases?

How can we reduce biases?

Rank the following sources by the validity, reliability and scientific rigor

- Widely cited academic monograph
- Peer-reviewed journal paper
- Paper in a university repository
- Paper in an open access repository
- University website
- Academic's blog
- Academic's YouTube video
- Wikipedia article
- Documentary TV channel
- Newspaper article
- Political party manifesto
- Activist's website
- Drug company website
- Advertiser 's direct email



#### **Discussion**

- Why do we need quantitative methods?
- What are the main differences between quantitative and qualitative methods?
- Why do we need theory?
- Why should we empirically test theory? How can we test theory?
- Are all theories testable? Can you think of examples?



# **Debate**

Qualitative vs. quantitative methods



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