main.cpp

```
#include<iostream>
#include<vector>
#include <random>
#include <algorithm>
#include "patterns.h"
using namespace std;
void writeVector(vector<int> *v) {
    cout << "[";
    int index = 0;
    for (auto &s : *v) {
        if (index % W == 0) {
            cout << "\n[";
        }
        cout << ((s == -1) ? 0 : 1) << "\t";
        if (index % W == (W - 1)) {
            cout << "],\n";
        } else {
            cout << ',';
        }
        index++;
    }
    cout << "]\n";
}
inline int sgn(double x) {
    if (x < 0)
        return -1;
    return 1;
}
class MatchStatus {
public:
    bool isFound;
    bool isReverse;
    char pattern;
};
class Hopfield {
public:
    double w[N][N] = \{0\};
    void train(vector<int> *p) {
        auto pattern = *p;
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {</pre>
```

}

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for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
                if (i == j)
                    w[i][j] = 0;
                else
                    w[i][j] += ((double) 1 / N) * pattern[i] * pattern[j];
            }
        }
    }
    vector<int> *classify(vector<int> *pattern) {
        auto *state = new vector<int>(*pattern);
        bool inSteadyState = false;
        while (!inSteadyState) {
            auto *previous_state = new vector<int>(*state);
            for (int neuron = 0; neuron < N; neuron++) {</pre>
                double res = 0;
                for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
                    res += w[neuron][j] * (*state)[j];
                }
                (*state)[neuron] = sqn(res);
            }
            //check if we reached steady state
            if (equal(previous_state->begin(), previous_state->end(), state->begin())) {
                inSteadyState = true;
            } else {
                delete previous_state;
        }
        return state;
    }
};
vector<int> *matrix2vector(int matrix[H][W]) {
    auto v = new vector<int>();
    for (int i = 0; i < H; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < W; j++)
            v->push_back(matrix[i][j]);
    return v;
bool match(vector<int> *first, vector<int> *second) {
```

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```
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
                                                 if ((*first)[i] != (*second)[i])
                                                                          return false;
                        }
                        return true;
}
void reverseVector(vector<int> *v) {
                       for (int &i : *v)
                                                 i = i == -1 ? 1 : -1;
}
MatchStatus *findMatch(vector<int> *output, vector<vector<int> *> *patterns) {
                        auto result = new MatchStatus();
                        result->isFound = false;
                        char patternIndex = '1';
                        for (const auto &p : *patterns) {
                                                 if (match(output, p)) {
                                                                          result->isFound = true;
                                                                           result->isReverse = false;
                                                                          result->pattern = patternIndex;
                                                                         break;
                                                 }
                                                 reverseVector(p);
                                                 if (match(output, p)) {
                                                                          result->isReverse = true;
                                                                          result->isFound = true:
                                                                          result->pattern = patternIndex;
                                                                         break;
                                                 }
                                                 patternIndex++;
                        }
                        return result;
}
int test_1[H][W] = {{-1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        -1},
                                                                                                                          \{-1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
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                                                                                                                          \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1\}\};
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int test 2[H][W] = {{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
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int test_3[H][W] = {{1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1, -1, 1},
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int main() {
                                         auto hopfield = new Hopfield();
                                         auto patterns = new vector<vector<int> *>();
                                         patterns->push back(matrix2vector(x1));
                                         patterns->push_back(matrix2vector(x2));
                                         patterns->push_back(matrix2vector(x3));
                                         patterns->push_back(matrix2vector(x4));
                                         patterns->push_back(matrix2vector(x5));
                                         for (const auto &pattern : *patterns) {
                                                                                   hopfield->train(pattern);
                                         }
                                         auto result = hopfield->classify(matrix2vector(test 3)); //test 1, test 2
                                         auto match = findMatch(result, patterns);
                                         writeVector(result);
                                         if (match->isFound) {
```

```
cout << (match->isReverse ? '-' : ' ') << match->pattern << endl;
} else {
    cout << "6\n";
}

return 0;
}</pre>
```

patterns.h

```
#ifndef PATTERNS H
#define PATTERNS_H
#define N 160
#define W 10
#define H 16
int \times 1[H][W] = {
                                                        \{-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1\}
                                                        \{-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1\},\
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};
int x2[H][W] = \{\{-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1\},\
                                                                                                                 \{-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1\},\
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};
int x3[H][W] = {
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int x4[H][W] = \{\{-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1\},\
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int x5[H][W] = \{\{-1, 1, \}\}
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                                                                                           \{-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1\}\};
```

#endif //PATTERNS_H