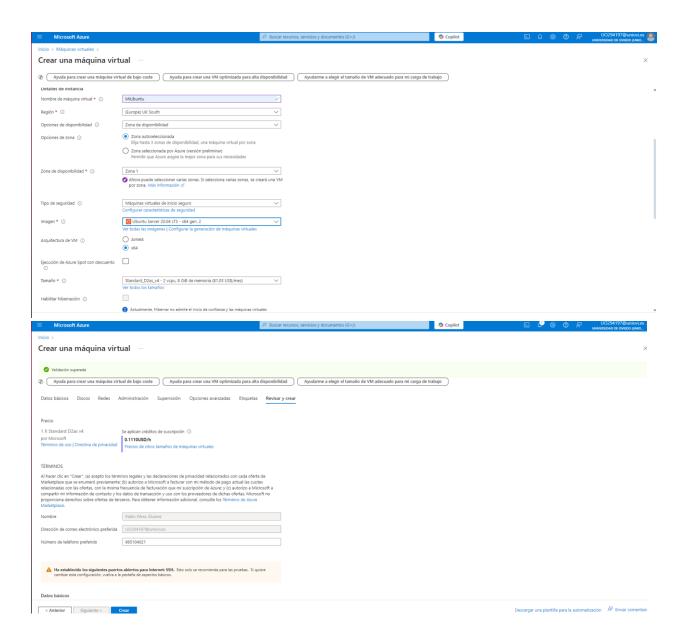
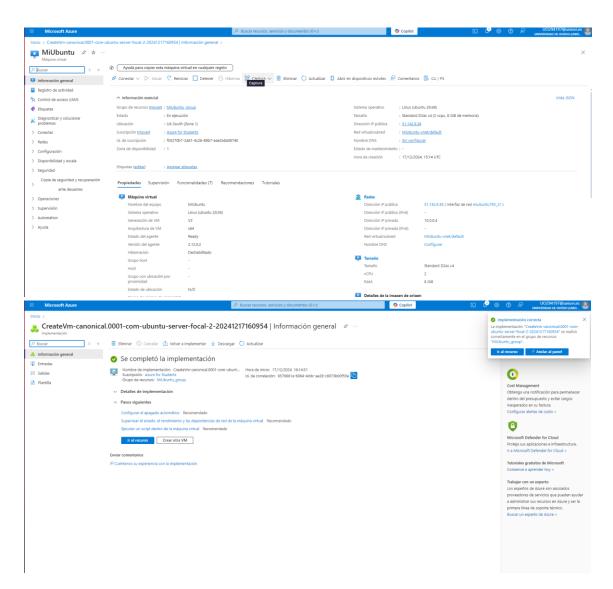
COMPUTACIÓN EN LA NUBE

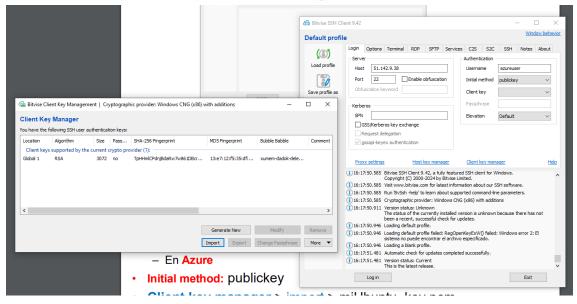
Para empezar a desplegar el servidor de Ubuntu en la nube inicié sesión en mi cuenta de Microsoft azure, que ya tenía creada para hacer trabajos para la asignatura de Integración de aplicaciones empresariales.

Luego busqué maquinas virtuales y cree una con las propiedades que se indicaban en las instrucciones.





Después de crearla descargué bitsive para conectarme, puse la ip concreta de mi máquina e importé la client key que se me descargó al crear la máquina



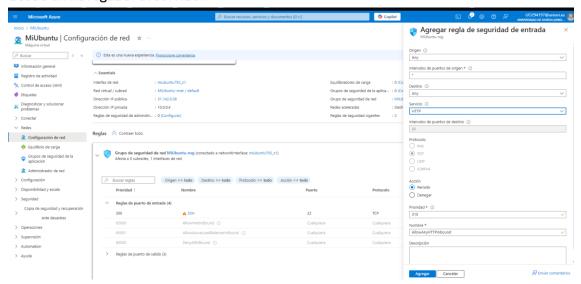
Actualicé el sistema operativo para evitar ciberataques...

```
🗾 👸 🛟 azureuser@51.142.9.38:22 - Bitvise xterm - azureuser@MiUbuntu: ~
                                                                                              П
Get:13 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [17.8 kB]
Get:14 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [3446 kB]
Get:15 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted Translation-en [482 kB]
Get:16 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [548 B]
Get:17 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1240 kB]
Get:18 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe Translation-en [298 kB]
Get:19 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [28.3 kB]
Get:20 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [27.9 kB]
Get:21 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/multiverse Translation-en [7968 B]
Get:22 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [612 B]
Get:23 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/main amd64 Packages [45.7 kB]
Get:24 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/main Translation-en [16.3 kB]
Get:25 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [1420 B]
Get:26 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [116 B
Get:27 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/universe amd64 Packages [25.0 kB]
Get:28 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/universe Translation-en [16.3 kB]
Get:29 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [880 B]
Get:30 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [116 B
Get:31 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main amd64 Packages [3330 kB]
Get:32 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main Translation-en [487 kB]
Get:33 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [14.3 kB]
Get:34 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/restricted amd64 Packages [3294 kB]
Get:35 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/restricted Translation-en [462 kB]
Get:36 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [548 B]
Get:37 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/universe amd64 Packages [1018 kB]
Get:38 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/universe Translation-en [216 kB]
Get:39 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [21.4 kB]
Get:40 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [24.8 kB]
Get:41 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/multiverse Translation-en [5968 B]
Get:42 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [540 B]
Fetched 33.5 MB in 4s (7537 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
```

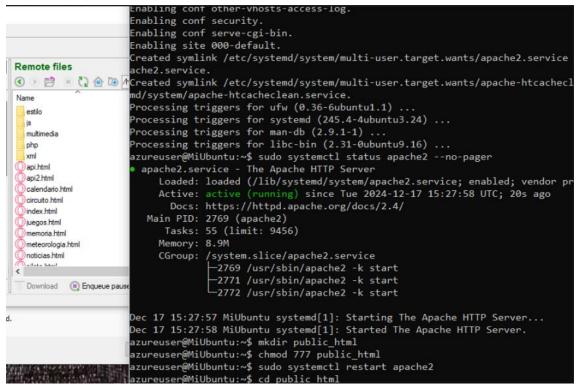
E inicié el servidor

```
Setting up apache2 (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.21) ...
Enabling module mpm_event.
Enabling module authz_core.
Enabling module authz_host.
Enabling module authn_core.
Enabling module auth_basic.
Enabling module access_compat.
Enabling module authn file.
Enabling module authz_user.
Enabling module alias.
Enabling module dir.
Enabling module autoindex.
Enabling module env.
Enabling module mime.
Enabling module negotiation.
Enabling module setenvif.
Enabling module filter.
Enabling module deflate.
Enabling module status.
Enabling module reqtimeout.
Enabling conf charset.
Enabling conf localized-error-pages.
Enabling conf other-vhosts-access-log.
Enabling conf security.
Enabling conf serve-cgi-bin.
Enabling site 000-default.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache2.service → /lib/systemd/system/ap
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache-htcacheclean.service → /lib/syste
md/system/apache-htcacheclean.service.
Processing triggers for ufw (0.36-6ubuntu1.1) ...
Processing triggers for systemd (245.4-4ubuntu3.24) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ..
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9.16) ...
azureuser@MiUbuntu:~$
🗾 👸 🛟 azureuser@51.142.9.38:22 - Bitvise xterm - azureuser@MiUbuntu: ~
                                                                                           - □ ×
Enabling module setenvif.
Enabling module filter.
Enabling module deflate.
nabling module status.
Enabling module reqtimeout.
Enabling conf charset.
Enabling conf localized-error-pages.
Enabling conf other-vhosts-access-log.
nabling conf security.
Enabling conf serve-cgi-bin.
Enabling site 000-default.
reated symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache2.service → /lib/systemd/system/ap
ache2.service.
reated symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache-htcacheclean.service → /lib/syste
nd/system/apache-htcacheclean.service.
Processing triggers for ufw (0.36-6ubuntu1.1) ...
Processing triggers for systemd (245.4-4ubuntu3.24) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9.16) ...
azureuser@MiUbuntu:~$ sudo systemctl status apache2 --no-pager
 apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
    Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
    Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-12-17 15:27:58 UTC; 20s ago
      Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
  Main PID: 2769 (apache2)
     Tasks: 55 (limit: 9456)
    Memory: 8.9M
    CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
             —2769 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
              -2771 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             _2772 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
Dec 17 15:27:57 MiUbuntu systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Dec 17 15:27:58 MiUbuntu systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
azureuser@MiUbuntu:~$
```

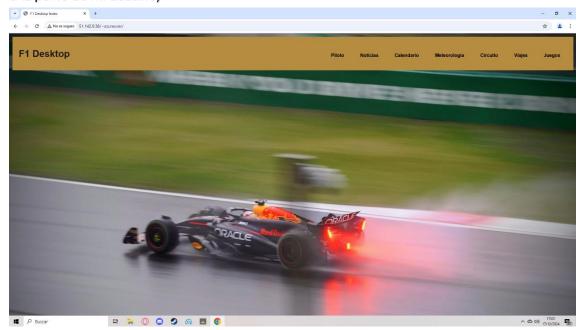
Habilité el puerto 80 para habilitar las conexiones desde el protocolo http y poder acceder desde un navegador al servidor.



Cree la carpeta public_html, y le di permisos completos a todos los tipos de usuarios y copié mi proyecto entero a esta



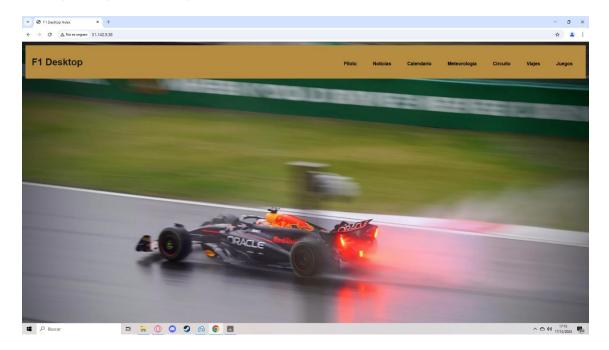
Y comprobé que, efectivamente ahora podía acceder a ella desde un navegador web (solo a la parte de mi usuario)



Para alojar mi proyecto en la carpeta /var/www/html/ simplemente lo moví desde el directorio de mi usuario, ya que no lo iba a seguir usando

azureuser@MiUbuntu:~\$ sudo mv public_html/* /var/www/html/ azureuser@MiUbuntu:~\$

Y comprobé que ahora se podía acceder al sitio web sin entrar en ~azureuser

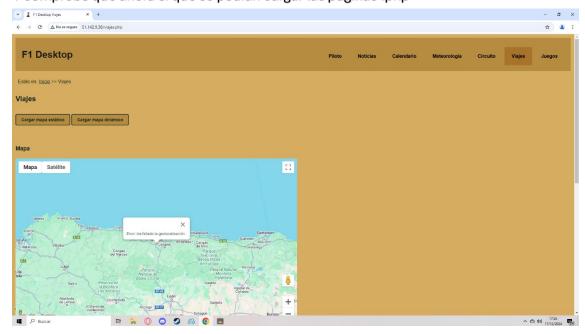


Instalé php..

```
📕 🖒 占 azureuser@51.142.9.38:22 - Bitvise xterm - azureuser@MiUbuntu: ~
                                                                                                  reating config file /etc/php/8.0/mods-available/sysvmsg.ini with new version
reating config file /etc/php/8.0/mods-available/sysvsem.ini with new version
reating config file /etc/php/8.0/mods-available/sysvshm.ini with new version
reating config file /etc/php/8.0/mods-available/tokenizer.ini with new version
setting up php8.0-readline (1:8.0.30-10+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1) ...
reating config file /etc/php/8.0/mods-available/readline.ini with new version
etting up php8.0-opcache (1:8.0.30-10+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1) ...
reating config file /etc/php/8.0/mods-available/opcache.ini with new version
setting up php8.0-cli (1:8.0.30-10+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1) .
pdate-alternatives: using /usr/bin/php8.0 to provide /usr/bin/php (php) in auto mode
pdate-alternatives: using /usr/bin/phar8.0 to provide /usr/bin/phar (phar) in auto mode
pdate-alternatives: using /usr/bin/phar.phar8.0 to provide /usr/bin/phar.phar (phar.phar) in auto m
reating config file /etc/php/8.0/cli/php.ini with new version
etting up libapache2-mod-php8.0 (1:8.0.30-10+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1) ...
reating config file /etc/php/8.0/apache2/php.ini with new version
Nodule mpm event disabled.
nabling module mpm_prefork.
pache2_switch_mpm Switch to prefork
pache2_invoke: Enable module php8.0
etting up php8.0 (1:8.0.30-10+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1) ...
rocessing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...
rocessing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9.16) ...
rocessing triggers for php8.0-cli (1:8.0.30-10+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1) ...
Processing triggers for libapache2-mod-php8.0 (1:8.0.30-10+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1) ...
🗾 👸 占 azureuser@51.142.9.38:22 - Bitvise xterm - azureuser@MiUbuntu: ~
                                                                                                  П
                                                                                                      ×
Debian oldstable and stable packages are provided as well: https://deb.sury.org/#debian-dpa
You can get more information about the packages at https://deb.sury.org
BUGS&FEATURES: This PPA now has a issue tracker:
https://deb.sury.org/#bug-reporting
CAVEATS:
1. If you are using php-gearman, you need to add ppa:ondrej/pkg-gearman
2. If you are using apache2, you are advised to add ppa:ondrej/apache2
3. If you are using nginx, you are advised to add ppa:ondrej/nginx-mainline
  or ppa:ondrej/nginx
PLEASE READ: If you like my work and want to give me a little motivation, please consider donating r
egularly: https://donate.sury.org/
WARNING: add-apt-repository is broken with non-UTF-8 locales, see
https://github.com/oerdnj/deb.sury.org/issues/56 for workaround:
LC_ALL=C.UTF-8 add-apt-repository ppa:ondrej/php
More info: https://launchpad.net/~ondrej/+archive/ubuntu/php
Press [ENTER] to continue or Ctrl-c to cancel adding it.
Hit:1 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease
Get:2 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease [128 kB]
Hit:3 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease
Get:5 http://ppa.launchpad.net/ondrej/php/ubuntu focal InRelease [24.6 kB]
Get:6 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 Packages [3711 kB]
Get:7 http://ppa.launchpad.net/ondrej/php/ubuntu focal/main amd64 Packages [139 kB]
Get:8 http://ppa.launchpad.net/ondrej/php/ubuntu focal/main Translation-en [44.9 kB]
etched 4047 kB in 1s (4652 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
```

```
azureuser@MiUbuntu:~$ sudo systemctl restart apache2
azureuser@MiUbuntu:~$ php -v
PHP 8.0.30 (cli) (built: Nov 24 2024 08:35:09) ( NTS )
Copyright (c) The PHP Group
Zend Engine v4.0.30, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies
with Zend OPcache v8.0.30, Copyright (c), by Zend Technolog
```

Y comprobé que ahora si que se podían cargar las páginas .php



Instalé mysgli

```
🗾 🞊 占 azureuser@51.142.9.38:22 - Bitvise xterm - azureuser@MiUbuntu: /var/www/html
                                                                                                   Securing the MySQL server deployment.
Connecting to MySQL using a blank password.
VALIDATE PASSWORD COMPONENT can be used to test passwords
and improve security. It checks the strength of password
and allows the users to set only those passwords which are
secure enough. Would you like to setup VALIDATE PASSWORD component?
Press y Y for Yes, any other key for No: y
There are three levels of password validation policy:
LOW
      Length >= 8
MEDIUM Length >= 8, numeric, mixed case, and special characters
STRONG Length >= 8, numeric, mixed case, special characters and dictionary
                                                                                                  file
Please enter 0 = LOW, 1 = MEDIUM and 2 = STRONG: 0
Skipping password set for root as authentication with auth_socket is used by default.
If you would like to use password authentication instead, this can be done with the "ALTER_USER" com
See https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/8.0/en/alter-user.html#alter-user-password-management for more
information.
By default, a MySQL installation has an anonymous user,
allowing anyone to log into MySQL without having to have
a user account created for them. This is intended only for
esting, and to make the installation go a bit smoother.
You should remove them before moving into a production
environment.
Remove anonymous users? (Press y Y for Yes, any other key for No) : y
```

Puse seguridad nivel 0 para poder usar la misma contraseña que en los ejercicios hechos en clase

```
eading /usr/share/mecab/dic/ipadic/Auxil.csv ...
reading /usr/share/mecab/dic/ipadic/Noun.name.csv ... 34202
reading /usr/share/mecab/dic/ipadic/Noun.proper.csv ... 27328
reading /usr/share/mecab/dic/ipadic/Noun.place.csv ... 72999
reading /usr/share/mecab/dic/ipadic/Suffix.csv ... 1393
reading /usr/share/mecab/dic/ipadic/Adj.csv ... 27210
reading /usr/share/mecab/dic/ipadic/Postp.csv ... 146
reading /usr/share/mecab/dic/ipadic/Noun.nai.csv ... 42
emitting matrix
update-alternatives: using /var/lib/mecab/dic/ipadic-utf8 to provide /var/lib/mecab/dic/debian (mec
b-dictionary) in auto mode
Setting up libhtml-parser-perl (3.72-5)
Setting up libhttp-message-perl (6.22-1) ...
Setting up mysql-server-8.0 (8.0.40-0ubuntu0.20.04.1) ...
update-alternatives: using /etc/mysql/mysql.cnf to provide /etc/mysql/my.cnf (my.cnf) in auto mode
Renaming removed key_buffer and myisam-recover options (if present)
mysqld will log errors to /var/log/mysql/error.log
mysqld is running as pid 12315
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/mysql.service → /lib/systemd/system/my:
l.service.
Setting up libcgi-pm-perl (4.46-1) ..
Setting up libhtml-template-perl (2.97-1) ...
Setting up mysql-server (8.0.40-0ubuntu0.20.04.1) ...
Setting up libcgi-fast-perl (1:2.15-1) ...
Processing triggers for systemd (245.4-4ubuntu3.24) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9.16) ...
azureuser@MiUbuntu:/var/www/html$
```

Y comprobé que todo estuviese bien configurado.

```
[2]+ Stopped
                                         sudo mysql
azureuser@MiUbuntu:/var/www/html$ systemctl status mysql.service
  mysql.service - MySQL Community Server
      Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mysql.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
      Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-12-17 16:26:57 UTC; 5min ago
   Main PID: 12544 (mysqld)
      Status: "Server is operational"
       Tasks: 39 (limit: 9456)
      Memory: 387.2M
      CGroup: /system.slice/mysql.service
—12544 /usr/sbin/mysqld
Dec 17 16:26:56 MiUbuntu systemd[1]: Starting MySQL Community Server...
Dec 17 16:26:57 MiUbuntu systemd[1]: Started MySQL Community Server.
azureuser@MiUbuntu:/var/www/html$
mysql> SELECT user,authentication_string,plugin,host FROM mysql.user;
 debian-sys-maint | $A$005$V>+f;]`BORGJ4:OY9NLrBcSI/m/w58QMIm7pp4AnMVu0tnqm3/T.bupCx. | caching_sha_
password | localhost | mysql.infoschema | $A$005$THISISACOMBINATIONOFINVALIDSALTANDPASSWORDTHATMUSTNEVERBRBEUSED | cachin_
sha2_password | localhost |
mysql.session | $A$005$THISISACOMBINATIONOFINVALIDSALTANDPASSWORDTHATMUSTNEVERBRBEUSED | cachin_
sha2_password | localhost |
mysql.sys | $A$005$THISISACOMBINATIONOFINVALIDSALTANDPASSWORDTHATMUSTNEVERBRBEUSED | cachin_
sha2_password | localhost |
 cket
  rows in set (0.01 sec)
🗾 🔆 🛟 azureuser@51.142.9.38:22 - Bitvise xterm - azureuser@MiUbuntu: /var/www/html
                                                                                                                                 П
By default, MySQL comes with a database named 'test' that
anyone can access. This is also intended only for testing,
and should be removed before moving into a production
environment.
Remove test database and access to it? (Press y\midY for Yes, any other key for No) : y
 - Dropping test database...
Success.
 - Removing privileges on test database...
Success.
Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes
made so far will take effect immediately.
Reload privilege tables now? (Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No) : y
Success.
All done!
azureuser@MiUbuntu:/var/www/html$ sudo mysql
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 12
Server version: 8.0.40-0ubuntu0.20.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2024, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
```

Creé el usuario de la base de datos

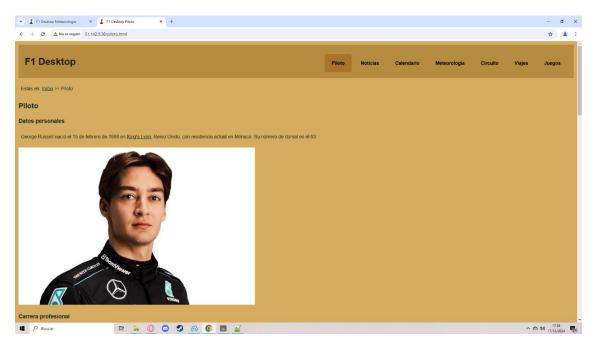
Y la base de datos para el ejercicio del semáforo

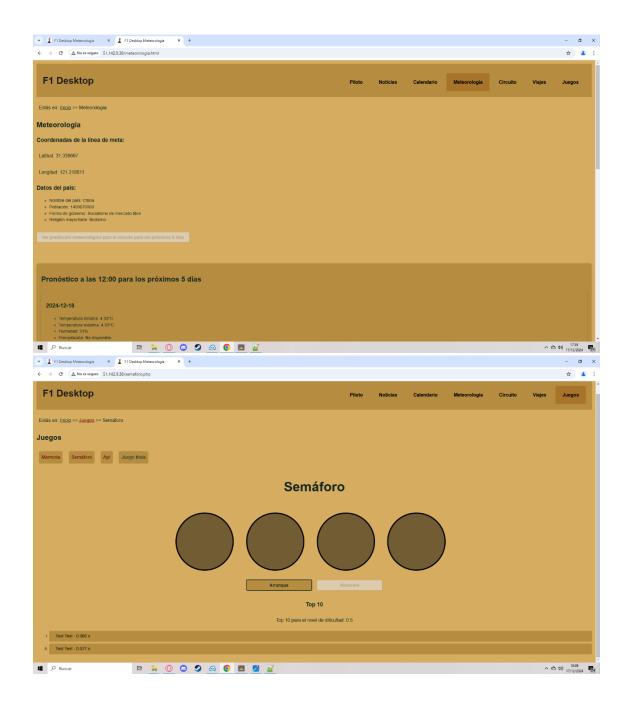
```
mysql> create database records
    -> ;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE `registro` (
         `nombre` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
         `apellidos` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
         `nivel` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
        `tiempo` float NOT NULL
    ->
ERROR 1046 (3D000): No database selected
mysql> use records;
Database changed
mysql> CREATE TABLE `registro` (
        `nombre` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
         `apellidos` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
    ->
        `nivel` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
        `tiempo` float NOT NULL
    ->
    -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
mysql>
```

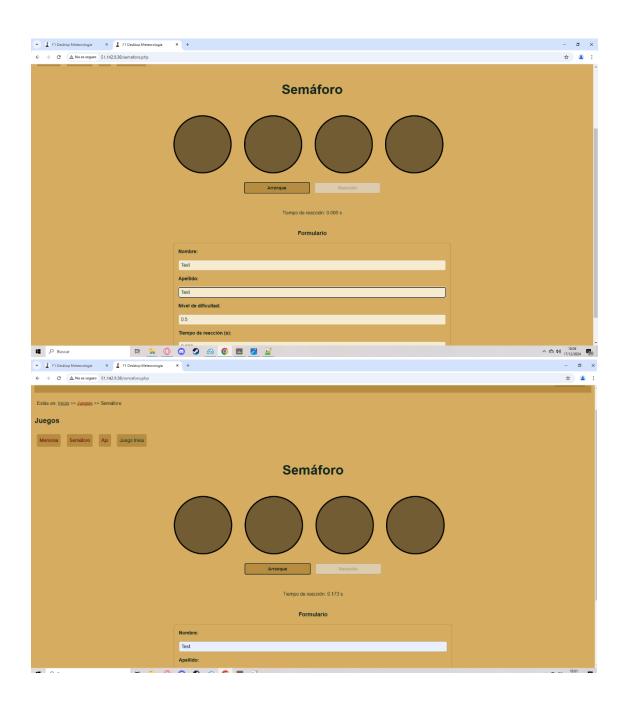
Al probarlo me di cuenta de que no había escrito bien la contraseña al crear al usuario, así que la cambié dentro de semaforo.php

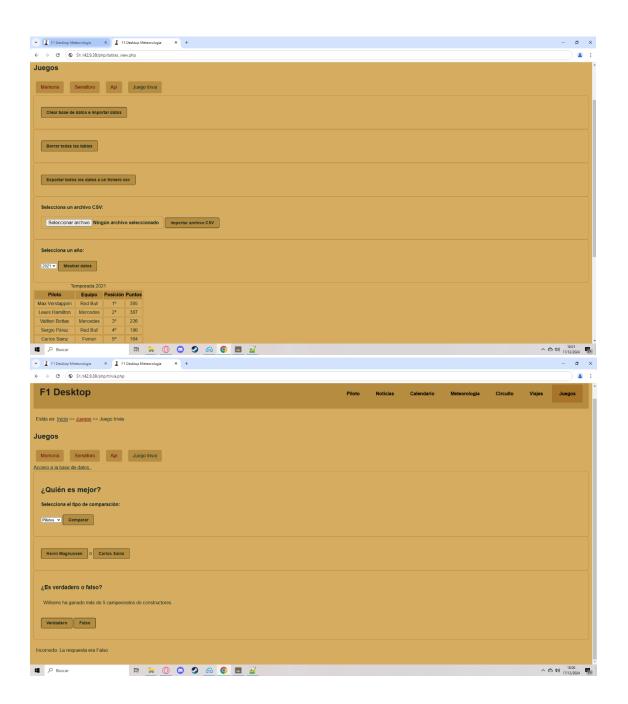
```
### State - Secret | Secretary - Decreased | Decrease
```

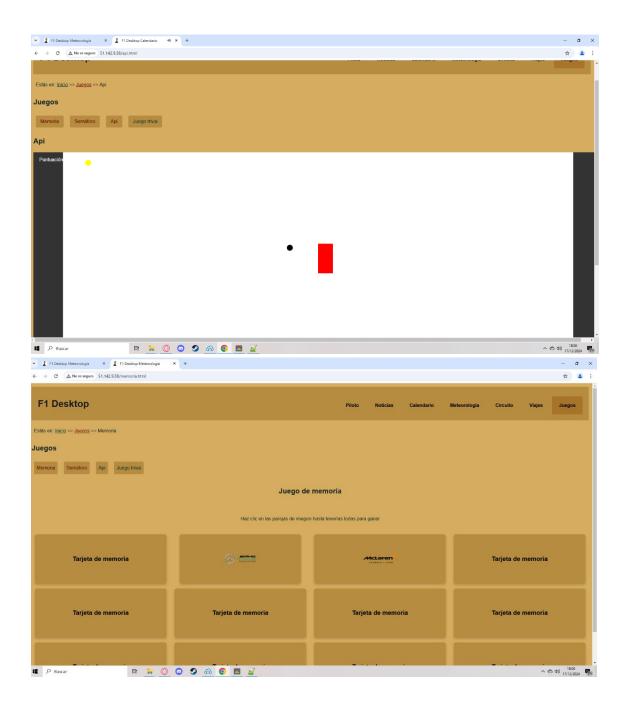
E hice lo mismo pero con las bases de datos del ejercicio libre, llevándome a una página completamente funcional:

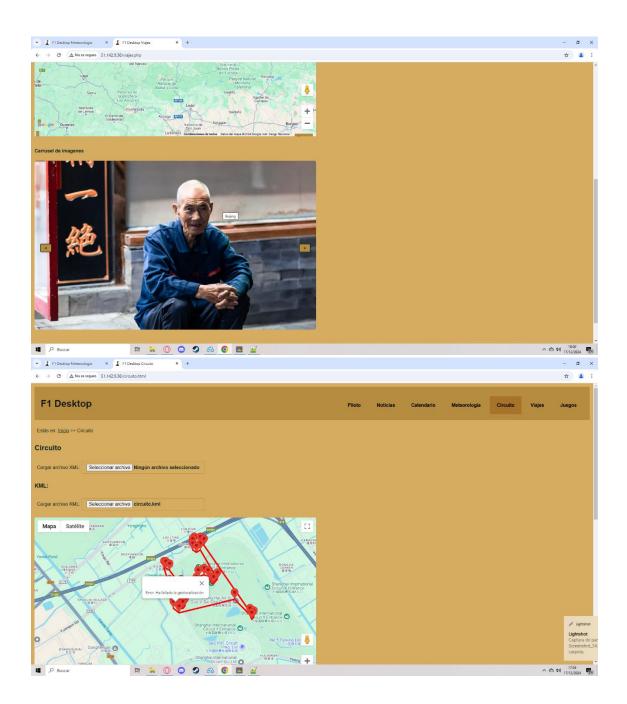


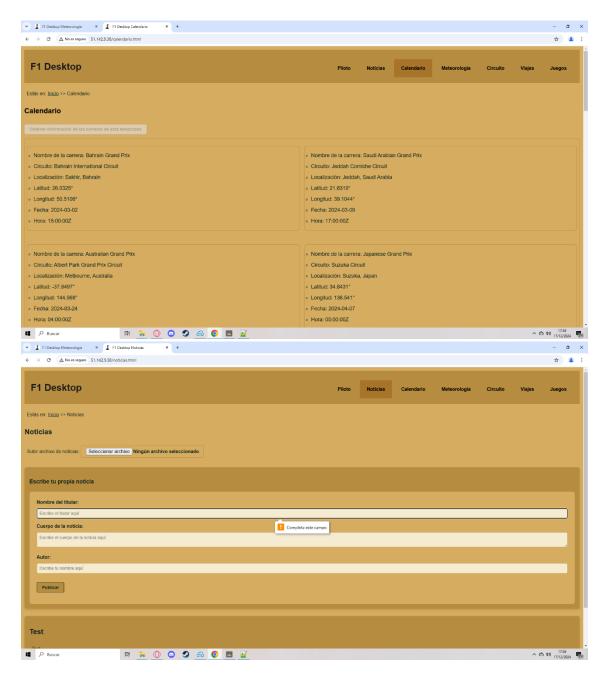












Para acabar el ejercicio borré la máquina virtual dentro de azure para que no consumiese crédito.