

⑥ $a, b \in \mathbb{R}_+$ $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 1$ $(\frac{1}{a-1} + \frac{9}{b-1})_{\min} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\therefore \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 1, a, b \in \mathbb{R}_+ \checkmark$

$\therefore a + b = ab \checkmark$

$\therefore a - 1 = \frac{a}{b} \checkmark \quad b - 1 = \frac{b}{a} \checkmark$

$\therefore \frac{b}{a} + \frac{9a}{b} \geq 2\sqrt{\frac{b}{a} \cdot \frac{9a}{b}} = 6$

当且仅当 $\frac{b}{a} = \frac{9a}{b}$ 即 $b = 3a$ 时取“=”

$\therefore (\frac{1}{a-1} + \frac{9}{b-1})_{\min} = 6$

① 若 $x+y=1$, $(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{9}{y})_{\min} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

② 若 $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{9}{y} = 2$, $1 \cdot (x+y)_{\min} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

③ 若 $a+b=ab$, $(a+b)_{\min} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ (1 + ~~$\frac{1}{2}$~~ + ~~$\frac{1}{2}$~~ + 9)

④ $1 = x+y \geq 2\sqrt{xy} \therefore \sqrt{xy} \leq \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} (10 + 2\sqrt{\frac{y}{x} \cdot \frac{x}{y}})$

$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{9}{y} \geq 2\sqrt{\frac{1}{xy}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{xy}} \geq \frac{6}{\frac{1}{2}} = 12$ (10 + 6)
 $\frac{1}{x} = \frac{9}{y} \Leftrightarrow y = 9x$ x=y

⑤ 法一: $a+b=ab \leq \left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right)^2$

基本不等式

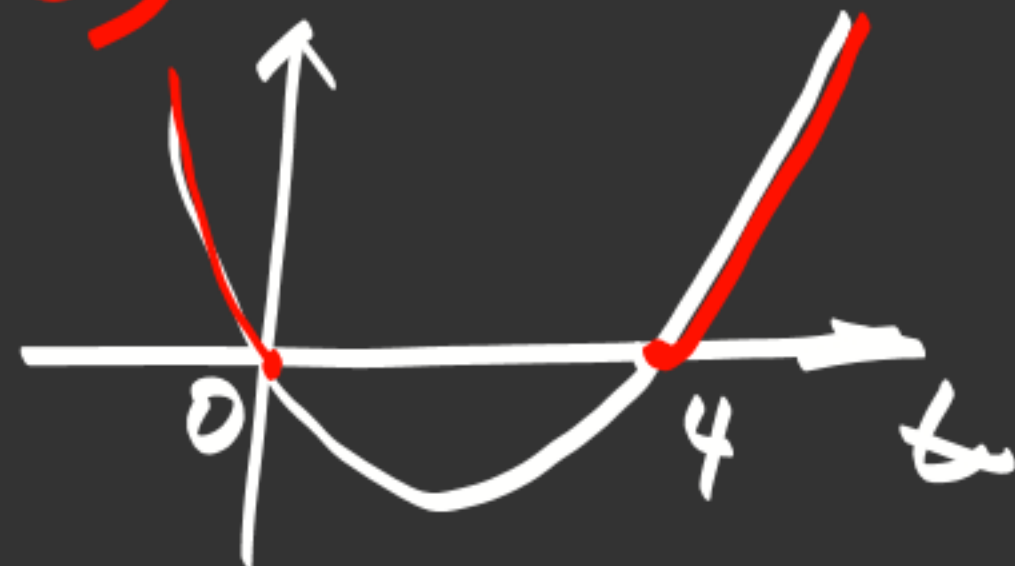
令 $t = a+b$ ($t > 0$) a=b=2 取

$\therefore t \geq 4$ 即 $a+b \geq 4$ t=4

法二: 化1 $\frac{a+b}{ab} = 1 \therefore \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 1 \therefore 1 \cdot (a+b) = (\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b})(a+b)$

法三: $a+b=ab$

$= 2 + \frac{b}{a} + \frac{a}{b}$



A_2 & A_3

& A_4

作文听力
不学

$$\therefore \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 1, \quad a, b \in \mathbb{R}^+$$

$$\therefore \frac{a+b}{ab} = 1 \quad \because a > 1, b > 1$$

$$\underline{a+b=ab}$$

好!

$$(a-1)(b-1) \\ ab - (a+b) + 1 = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{a-1} + \frac{1}{b-1} \right) \geq 2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{(a-1)(b-1)}} \quad \text{均值}$$

$$= 2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{ab - (a+b) + 1}}$$

当且