CPSC 304 Project Cover Page

Milestone	e #:2
Date:	_2021/10/25

Group Number: _____70_____

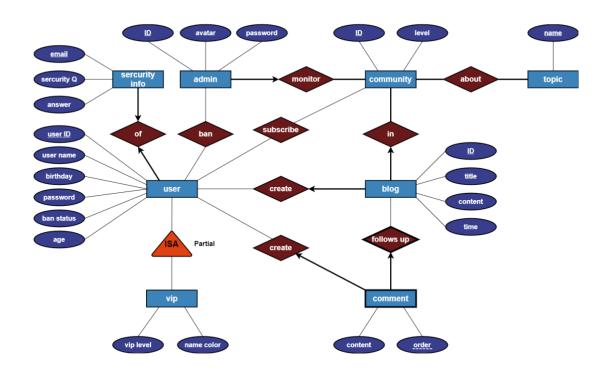
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By typing our names and student numbers in the above table, we certify that the work in the attached assignment was performed solely By those whose names and student IDs are included above. (In the case of Project Milestone 0, the main purpose of this page is for you to let us know your e-mail address, and then let us assign you to a TA for your project supervisor.)

In addition, we indicate that we are fully aware of the rules and consequences of plagiarism, as set forth by the Department of Computer Science and the University of British Columbia

ER Diagram

Our new ER diagram:



Our changes: We basically followed all the feedback of MileStone 1 and made changes. First, the securityInfo is not a weak entity now, and our ISA only has vip as a subclass. All other users are included in the super class. Second, we have added topic as an entity. This let us categorize communities into different topics. In this case, we delete the old "favorites folder" entity. Third, we make comment a weak entity of blog because it depends on the blog, and different blogs have comments sorted by their order. Last, we added more attributes to admin. We also add age as an attribute to user, and time as an attribute in blog just to make them have more attributes.

Schema before normalization:

We also have table that your can refer here https://github.students.cs.ubc.ca/CPSC304-2021W-T1/project_e8j3b_h5l3b_k8g3b/blob/master/SQL/sql-before normalization.sql.

User (<u>userID</u>: INTEGER, userName: CHAR(250), birthday: CHAR(8), userPassword: CHAR(250), ban_status: INTEGER, age:INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {userID}

FDs: userID → userName, birthday, userPassword, ban_status, age

birthday \rightarrow age

Constraints:

userName is not null.

userPassword is not null.

ban status is not null.

age is less than 100.

ban_status can only be 0 or 1.

VIP (**vip_ID**: INTEGER, vip_level: INTEGER, preferred_colour: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {vip ID}

FD: vip ID \rightarrow vip level, preferred color

Constraints:

Participation constraints for vip_ID.

vip_level is not null.

VIP is in partial participation with User.

SecurityInfo_Of(email: CHAR(250), User_ID: INTEGER,

security_question: CHAR(250), answer: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {email}

FD: email → User_ID, security_question, answer

Constraints:

Participation constraints for User_ID.

security question is not null.

answer is not null.

User ID is not null.

Admin Monitor(adminID: INTEGER, avatar: CHAR(10), password:

CHAR(250), CommunityID: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {adminID}

FD: adminID \rightarrow avatar, password, CommunityID

Constraints:

Participation constraints (total participation) for CommunityID.

avatar is not null.

password is not null.

CommunityID is not null.

Ban(<u>User ID</u>: INTEGER, <u>Admin ID</u>: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {User_ID, Admin_ID}

FD: User_ID, Admin_ID → User_ID, Admin_ID

Community(<u>ID</u>:INTEGER, level:INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {ID}

FD: ID \rightarrow level

Constraints:

level is not null.

Topic(topic name: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {topic_name}

About(CommunityID: INTEGER, Topic name: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {CommunityID, Topic name}

Constraints:

Participation constraints (total participation) for CommunityID, Topic_name. (Assertion needed)

Subscribe(<u>User_ID</u>: INTEGER, <u>CommunityID</u>: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {User_ID, CommunityID}

Blog_Create_In(<u>blogId</u>: INTEGER, **User_ID**: INTEGER, blogTime: DATETIME, **CommunityID**: INTEGER, title: CHAR(250), content CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {blogID}

FDs:

blogID → title, content, User ID, DATETIME record, CommunityID

CommunityID, DATETIME record, title → content

User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID → title, content

Constraints:

Participation constraints (total participation) for User_ID, CommunityID.

User_ID is not null.

DATETIME record is not null.

CommunityID is not null.

title is not null.

content is not null.

Comment_Create_Follows(content: CHAR(250), order: INTEGER,

Blog ID: INTEGER, User_ID: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {Blog ID, order}

FD: Blog ID, order \rightarrow User ID, content

Constraints:

Participation constraints for Blog_ID, User_ID.

content is not null.

User_ID is not null.

Normalization:

User (<u>UserID: INTEGER</u>, userName: CHAR(250), birthday: CHAR(8), userPassword CHAR(250), ban_status INTEGER, age: INTEGER)

FDs:

User_ID → userName, birthday, userpassword, ban_status, age birthday → age

Closures:

User_ID+ = {User_ID, name, birthday, password, ban_status, age} birthday+ = {birthday, age}

The only key is User ID.

In the FD birthday \rightarrow age, birthday is not a superkey, so this relation is not in BCNF. Also, age is not part of a key, so this relation is also not in 3NF.

So, we need to decompose.

Decompose into BCNF:

For this FD: birthday \rightarrow age

User (<u>UserID</u>, userName, birthday, userPassword, ban_status)

Birthday_Age(birthday, age)

Now, both User and Birthday Age are in BCNF, done.

Second table:

Blog_Create_In (<u>blogID</u>, title, content, **User_ID**, DATETIME record, **CommunityID**)

FDs:

blogID → title, content, User ID, DATETIME record, CommunityID

CommunityID, DATETIME_record, title → content

User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID → title, content

(Note: in this blog system, two blogs with the same title cannot be posted in the same community at the same DATETIME_record. One user cannot post two blogs in the same community at the same DATETIME_record.)

Closure:

- blogID+ = {blogID, title, content, User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID}
- 2. CommunityID, DATETIME_record, title+ = {CommunityID, DATETIME record, title, content}
- 3. User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID+ = {User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID, title, content}

The only key is blogID.

For both the second and third FDs, their LHS are not a superkey, and their RHS are not part of a key, so this relationship is not in BCNF or 3NF.

Decomposition into BCNF:

Apply in Blog_Create_In (<u>blogID</u>, title, content, User_ID, DATETIME record, CommunityID):

CommunityID, DATETIME_record, title → content

CommunityID, DATETIME_record, title determines content but not user_ID or ID, thus decompose.

R1(CommunityID, DATETIME record, title, content)

R2(blogID, title, User_ID, DATETIME record, CommunityID)

Apply in R2:

User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID → title, content

This can be divided into:

User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID → title

User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID → content (content is not in R2)

User_ID, DATETIME_record, CommunityID determines title, but not ID thus violates BCNF.

Decompose:

R3(<u>User ID</u>, <u>CommunityID</u>, <u>DATETIME record</u>, title)

R4(<u>blogID</u>, DATETIME record, User_ID, CommunityID)

The decomposition result:

CID_time_title(<u>CommunityID</u>, <u>DATETIME_record</u>, <u>title</u>,content)

UID_CID_time(<u>User_ID</u>, <u>CommunityID</u>, <u>DATETIME_record</u>, title)

BID(blogID, User_ID, CommunityID, DATETIME_record)

Schema after normalization:

User (<u>userID</u>: INTEGER, userName: CHAR(250), birthday: CHAR(8), userPassword: CHAR(250), ban status: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {userID}

FD: userID → userName, birthday, userPassword, ban_status

Constraints:

userName is not null.

userPassword is not null.

ban_status is not null.

ban_status can only be 0 or 1.

Birthday_Age(birthday: CHAR(8), age: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {birthday}

FD: birthday \rightarrow age

Constraints:

age should be less than 100.

VIP (<u>vip_ID</u>: INTEGER, vip_level: INTEGER, preferred_colour: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {vip ID}

FD: vip_ID → vip_level, preferred_color

Constraints:

Participation constraints for vip_ID.

vip_level is not null.

VIP is in partial participation with the User.

SecurityInfo_Of(email: CHAR(250), User_ID: INTEGER,

security question: CHAR(250), answer: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {email}

FD: email → User_ID, security_question, answer

Constraints:

Participation constraints for UserID.

security_question is not null.

answer is not null.

User_ID is not null.

Admin_Monitor(<u>adminID</u>: INTEGER, avatar: CHAR(10), password: CHAR(250), **CommunityID**: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {ID}

FD: adminID \rightarrow avatar, password, CommunityID

Constraints:

Participation constraints for CommunityID.

avatar is not null.

password is not null.

CommunityID is not null.

Ban(User ID: INTEGER, Admin ID: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {User ID, Admin ID}

Constraints:

Participation constraints for User_ID, Admin_ID.

Community(<u>ID</u>:INTEGER, level:INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {ID}

FD: ID \rightarrow level

Constraints:

level is not null.

Topic(topic name: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {topic_name}

About(<u>CommunityID</u>: INTEGER, <u>Topic_name</u>: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {CommunityID, Topic name}

FD: CommunityID, Topic name → CommunityID, Topic name

Constraints:

Participation constraints for CommunityID, Topic_name. (Assertion needed)

Subscribe(<u>User_ID</u>: INTEGER, <u>CommunityID</u>: INTEGER)

Candidate Key: {User_ID, CommunityID}

FD: User ID, CommunityID → User ID, CommunityID

Constraints:

Participation constraints for User ID, CommunityID.

CID_DATETIME_Title(<u>CommunityID</u>: INTEGER, <u>DATETIME_record:</u> DATETIME, <u>title:</u> CHAR(250), content: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {CommunityID, DATETIME_record, title}

FD: CommunityID, DATETIME_record, title → content

Constraints:

Participation constraints for CommunityID.

content is not null.

UID_CID_DATETIME(<u>User_ID</u>: INTEGER, <u>CommunityID</u>: INTEGER, <u>DATETIME record</u>: DATETIME, title: CHAR(250))

Candidate Key: {User_ID, CommunityID, DATETIME_record}

FD: User ID, DATETIME record, CommunityID → title

Constraints:

Participation constraints for User_ID, CommunityID.

DATETIME is not null.

BID(<u>blogID</u>: INTEGER, **User_ID**: INTEGER, **communityID**: INTEGER ,DATETIME record: DATETIME)

Candidate Key: {blogID}

FD: blogID → DATETIME_record, User_ID, communityID

Constraints:

Participation constraints for User ID, CommunityID.

User ID is not null.

CommunityID is not null.

title is not null.

Comment_Create_Follows(content: CHAR(250), <u>order</u>: INTEGER, **Blog ID**: INTEGER, **User ID**: INTEGER)

Candidate Kev: {Blog ID, order}

FD: Blog ID, order \rightarrow User ID, content

Constraints:

Participation constraints for Blog_ID, User_ID.

content is not null.

User ID is not null.

SQL DDL (

https://github.students.cs.ubc.ca/CPSC304-2021W-T1/project_e8j3b_h5l3b_k8g3b/tree/master/SQL):

CREATE TABLE User(

```
userID INTEGER,
   userName CHAR(250) NOT NULL,
   birthday CHAR(8),
   userPassword CHAR (250) NOT NULL,
   ban_status INTEGER NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (userID)
CREATE TABLE Birthday Age(
   birthday CHAR(8),
   age INTEGER,
   PRIMARY KEY(birthday)
CREATE TABLE VIP(
   vipID INTEGER,
   vip_level INTEGER NOT NULL,
   preferred_color CHAR(250),
   PRIMARY KEY (vipID),
   FOREIGN KEY(vipID) REFERENCES User(userID) ON DELETE CASCADE ON
UPDATE CASCADE
CREATE TABLE SecurityInfo_Of(
   userID INTEGER,
```

```
email CHAR(250),
    security question CHAR(250) NOT NULL,
   answer CHAR(250) NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY(email),
    FOREIGN KEY(userID) REFERENCES User(userID) ON DELETE CASCADE ON
UPDATE CASCADE
CREATE TABLE Admin Monitor(
   adminID INTEGER,
   avatar CHAR(10) NOT NULL,
   adminPassword CHAR(250) NOT NULL,
   communityID INTEGER NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (adminID),
   FOREIGN KEY(communityID) REFERENCES Community(communityID) ON
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
CREATE TABLE Ban (
   userID INTEGER,
   adminID INTEGER,
   PRIMARY KEY(userID,adminID),
   FOREIGN KEY(userID) REFERENCES User(userID) ON DELETE CASCADE ON
UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (adminID) REFERENCES Admin Monitor (adminID) ON DELETE
CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
```

```
CREATE TABLE Community(
    communityID INTEGER,
    community_level INTEGER NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (communityID)
CREATE TABLE Topic(
    topic_name CHAR(250),
   PRIMARY KEY(topic_name)
CREATE TABLE About(
   communityID INTEGER,
    topic_name CHAR(250),
   PRIMARY KEY (communityID, topic name),
    FOREIGN KEY(communityID) REFERENCES Community(communityID) ON
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    FOREIGN KEY(topic_name) REFERENCES Topic(topic_name) ON DELETE
CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
CREATE TABLE Subscribe(
   userID INTEGER,
   communityID INTEGER,
```

```
PRIMARY KEY(userID, communityID),
    FOREIGN KEY(userID) REFERENCES User(userID) ON DELETE CASCADE ON
UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY(communityID) REFERENCES Community(communityID) ON
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
CREATE TABLE CID DATETIME Title(
   communityID INTEGER,
   DATETIME record DATETIME,
   title CHAR(250),
   content CHAR (250) NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY(communityID, DATETIME record, title),
   FOREIGN KEY(communityID) REFERENCES Community(communityID) ON
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
CREATE TABLE UID CID DATETIME (
   userID INTEGER,
   communityID INTEGER,
   DATETIME record DATETIME,
    title CHAR(250) NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY(userID,communityID,DATETIME_record),
   FOREIGN KEY(userID) REFERENCES User(userID) ON DELETE CASCADE ON
UPDATE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (communityID) REFERENCES Community (communityID) ON
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
```

```
CREATE TABLE BID (
   blogId INTEGER,
   userID INTEGER NOT NULL,
   communityID INTEGER NOT NULL,
   DATETIME record DATETIME NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY(blogId),
    FOREIGN KEY(userID) REFERENCES User(userID) ON DELETE CASCADE ON
UPDATE CASCADE,
    FOREIGN KEY (communityID) REFERENCES Community (communityID) ON
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
CREATE TABLE Comment Create Follows (
   order INTEGER,
   blogID INTEGER,
   userID INTEGER NOT NULL,
   content CHAR (250) NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY(order,blogID),
   FOREIGN KEY(blogID) REFERENCES BID(blogID) ON DELETE CASCADE ON
UPDATE CASCADE,
    FOREIGN KEY(userID) REFERENCES User(userID) ON DELETE CASCADE ON
UPDATE CASCADE
-- populate this table --
```

```
- format
-- up to 999 users
-- UserID1: 3040001
-- vipID: 3041001
-- blogID: 3042001
-- commentID: 3043001
-- adminID: 3044001
-- communityID: 3045001
-- avatar: autobot1
-- adminPwd: adminpassword1
-- vip_level: 1
-- community_level: 1
-- Birthday: 2000-01-01
-- ban status: 1 or 0
-- password: password3040001
INSERT INTO User
VALUES (3040001, 'Amy', '2000-01-01', 'password3040001', 0)
INSERT INTO User
VALUES (3040002, 'Bob', '2000-01-02', 'password3040002', 0)
INSERT INTO User
VALUES(3040003,'Cindy','2000-01-03','password3040003',0)
INSERT INTO User
VALUES(3040004, 'Darwin', '2000-01-04', 'password3040004',0)
INSERT INTO User
VALUES(3040005,'Grace','2000-01-05','password3040005',1)
```

```
INSERT INTO Birthday Age
                          VALUES ('2000-01-01',21)
INSERT INTO Birthday Age
                          VALUES('2000-01-02',21)
INSERT INTO Birthday Age
                          VALUES ('2000-01-03',21)
INSERT INTO Birthday Age
                          VALUES ('2000-01-04',21)
INSERT INTO Birthday_Age VALUES('2000-01-05',21)
INSERT INTO VIP
                  VALUES (3041001, 3, 'blue')
INSERT INTO VIP VALUES (3041002,8, NULL)
INSERT INTO VIP
                  VALUES (3041003,7,'green')
INSERT INTO VIP VALUES (3041004,5, red')
INSERT INTO VIP VALUES(3041005,4,'purple')
INSERT INTO SecurityInfo Of
                             VALUES (3040001, 'jim1@gmail.com', 'What is
the favorate food?','apple')
INSERT INTO SecurityInfo Of
                             VALUES (3040002, 'jim2@gmail.com', 'What is
the favorate color?','blue')
INSERT INTO SecurityInfo Of
                             VALUES (3040003, 'jim3@gmail.com', 'What is
the favorate animal?','dog')
INSERT INTO SecurityInfo Of
                             VALUES (3040004, 'jim4@gmail.com', 'What is
the favorate singer?','Jay Chou')
INSERT INTO SecurityInfo Of VALUES(3040005,'jim5@gmail.com','What is
the favorate subject?','computer science')
INSERT INTO Admin Monitor
VALUES(3044001, 'autobot1', 'adminpassword1',3043001)
```

```
INSERT INTO Admin Monitor
VALUES(3044002, 'autobot2', 'adminpassword2',3043002)
INSERT INTO Admin_Monitor
VALUES (3044003, 'autobot3', 'adminpassword3', 3043003)
INSERT INTO Admin_Monitor
VALUES(3044004, 'autobot4', 'adminpassword4',3043004)
INSERT INTO Admin Monitor
VALUES (3044005, 'autobot5', 'adminpassword5', 3043005)
INSERT INTO Ban VALUES (3040001,3044001)
INSERT INTO Ban VALUES (3040002,3044002)
INSERT INTO Ban VALUES (3040003,3044003)
INSERT INTO Ban VALUES (3040004,3044004)
INSERT INTO Ban VALUES (3040005,3044005)
INSERT INTO Community VALUES (3045001, 1)
INSERT INTO Community VALUES (3045002, 2)
INSERT INTO Community VALUES (3045003, 3)
INSERT INTO Community VALUES (3045004, 4)
INSERT INTO Community VALUES (3045005, 5)
INSERT INTO Topic VALUES("Sports")
INSERT INTO Topic VALUES("Music")
INSERT INTO Topic VALUES ("Cook")
INSERT INTO Topic VALUES ("Anime")
INSERT INTO Topic VALUES("IT")
```

```
- many to many
INSERT INTO About VALUES (3045001, "Sports")
INSERT INTO About VALUES (3045001, "Music")
INSERT INTO About VALUES (3045002, "Music")
INSERT INTO About VALUES (3045003, "Cook")
INSERT INTO About VALUES (3045004, "Anime")
INSERT INTO About VALUES (3045005, "IT")
INSERT INTO About VALUES (3045006, "IT")
INSERT INTO Subscribe VALUES (3040001,3045001)
INSERT INTO Subscribe
                       VALUES (3040002,3045002)
INSERT INTO Subscribe VALUES (3040003,3045003)
INSERT INTO Subscribe VALUES (3040004,3045004)
INSERT INTO Subscribe VALUES (3040005,3045005)
INSERT INTO CID DATETIME Title VALUES (3045001,0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000001,"testing_title","testing_content")
INSERT INTO CID DATETIME Title VALUES (3045002,0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000002,"testing title","testing content")
INSERT INTO CID DATETIME Title VALUES (3045003,0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000003,"testing_title","testing_content")
INSERT INTO CID DATETIME Title VALUES (3045004,0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000004,"testing_title","testing_content")
INSERT INTO CID DATETIME Title VALUES (3045005,0001-01-01
00:00:00.9999999, "testing title", "testing content")
```

```
INSERT INTO UID CID DATETIME
                                VALUES (3040001, 3045001, 0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000001,"testing title")
INSERT INTO UID CID DATETIME
                                VALUES (3040002,3045002,0001-01-01
00:00:00.00000002,"testing title")
INSERT INTO UID CID DATETIME
                                VALUES (3040003, 3045003, 0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000003,"testing title")
INSERT INTO UID CID DATETIME
                                VALUES (3040004, 3045004, 0001-01-01
00:00:00.00000004,"testing title")
INSERT INTO UID CID DATETIME
                               VALUES (3040005, 3045005, 0001-01-01
00:00:00.99999999, "testing title")
                   VALUES (3042001, 3040001, 3045001, 0001-01-01
INSERT INTO BID
00:00:00.0000001)
INSERT INTO BID
                   VALUES (3042002,3040002,3045002,0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000002)
INSERT INTO BID
                   VALUES (3042003, 3040003, 3045003, 0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000003)
INSERT INTO BID
                   VALUES (3042004, 3040004, 3045004, 0001-01-01
00:00:00.0000004)
INSERT INTO BID
                   VALUES (3042005, 3040005, 3045005, 0001-01-01
00:00:00.9999999)
INSERT INTO Comment Create Follows
VALUES (1,3042001,3040001,"testing content")
INSERT INTO Comment Create Follows
VALUES(2,3042002,3040002,"testing content")
INSERT INTO Comment Create Follows
VALUES (3,3042003,3040003,"testing content")
INSERT INTO Comment Create Follows
VALUES (4,3042004,3040004,"testing content")
```

8.

INSERTION:

Add a VIP user into User and VIP.

Add the corresponding security info into SecurityInfo_Of.

Add a topic into Topic.

Add a community and a relationship of the topic and the community into About.

Add an admin that monitors the community into Admin Monitor.

Add a blog posted by the user in the community.

Add a comment following up the blog by the same user.

UPDATE:

Update the level of the community.

Update the password of the user.

Update the name color of the vip user.

Update the password of the admin.

Update the answer to the securityInfo.

DELETE:

Drop the blog, also drop its comments.

Drop the vip user and the corresponding security info.

Drop the admin.