

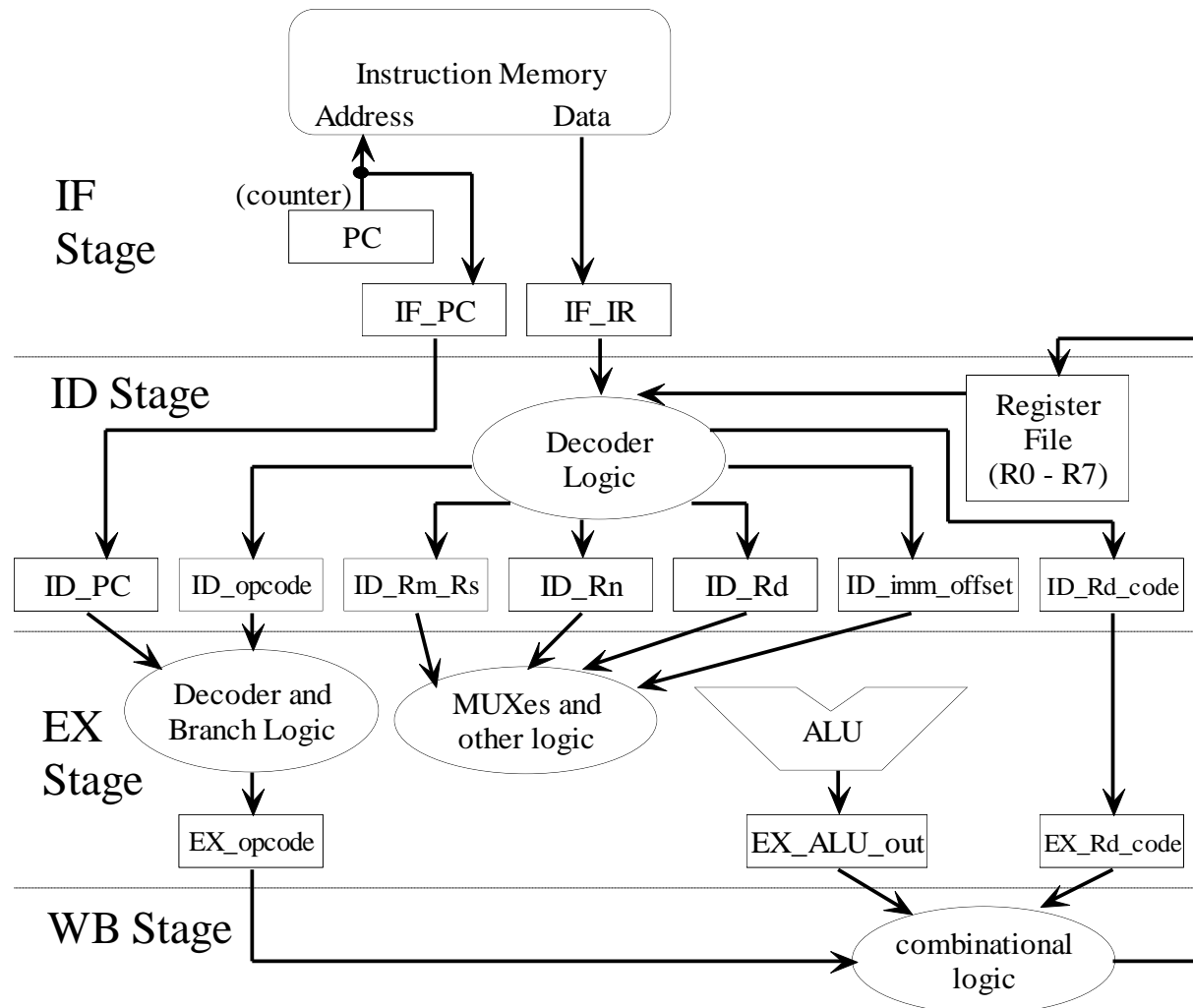
# **HDL HW3: Pipelined THUMB CPU and Placement and Routing (P&R)**

# Outlines

- debug the THUMB RSIC CPU code
  - reset some signals
- synthesize THUMB
  - find critical path of each pipelined stage
- use prime time to measure power
- perform automatic placement-and-routing (APR) and mark the four pipelined stages in the layout view

# THUMB Architecture

- 4 pipelined stages: IF, ID, EX, WB
  - refer to lecture 05 slides and given codes



# One Pipelined Stage Per Module

- debug the given pipelined THUMB codes
  - both RTL codes and testbench are given
- modify the codes so that each pipelined stage is in a separate module
  - easy identification of critical path of each stage
- synthesize with three different constraints
  - area-optimized
  - delay-optimized
  - in-between
- find the delay of each pipelined stage
  - from Synopsys DC synthesis report
- measure delay and power using PrimeTime

# summary table

- area, delay (each stage, and critical), power (DC, PT)
  - power from Design Compiler (DC) synthesis report, or
  - power measured using PrimeTime (PT)
  - critical path delay measured by DC and by PT

constraint	area	delay (DC)					power	
		1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Critical	DC	PT
Delay-opt						DC(PT)		
Area-opt								
In-between								

# Placement and Routing

- perform automatic placement and routing (APR)
- mark the four pipelined stages in the layout view