

INTRODUCTION TO

---

**CONTAINERS**

1. History of Virtualization
2. Vagrant Overview
3. History of Containers
4. Docker Overview and Tutorial
5. Next Steps/Additional Resources

# THE MAINFRAME

# HISTORY OF VIRTUALIZATION

---



# THE DATACENTER



# HISTORY OF VIRTUALIZATION

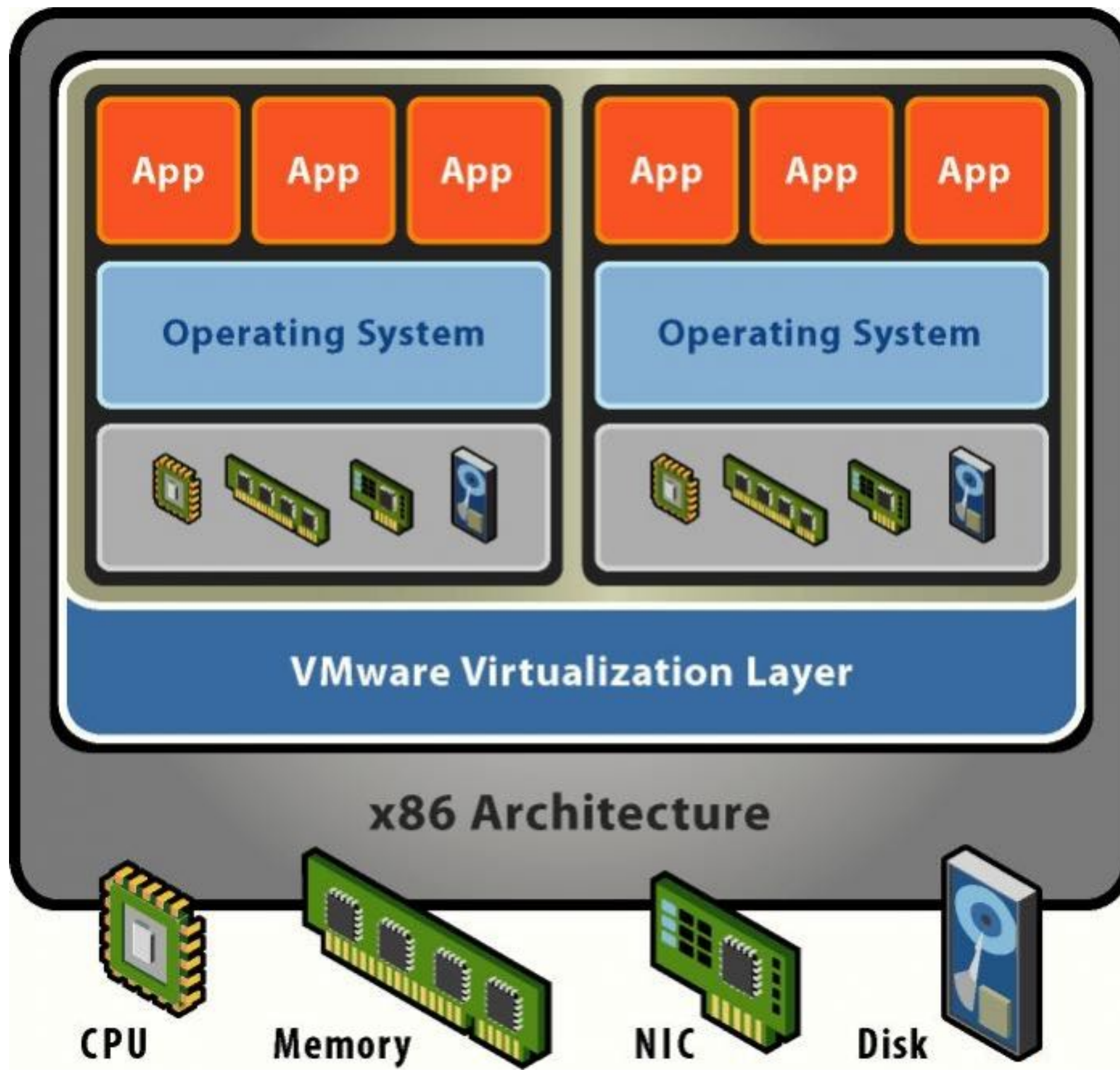
---



# VIRTUAL MACHINES

# HISTORY OF VIRTUALIZATION

---

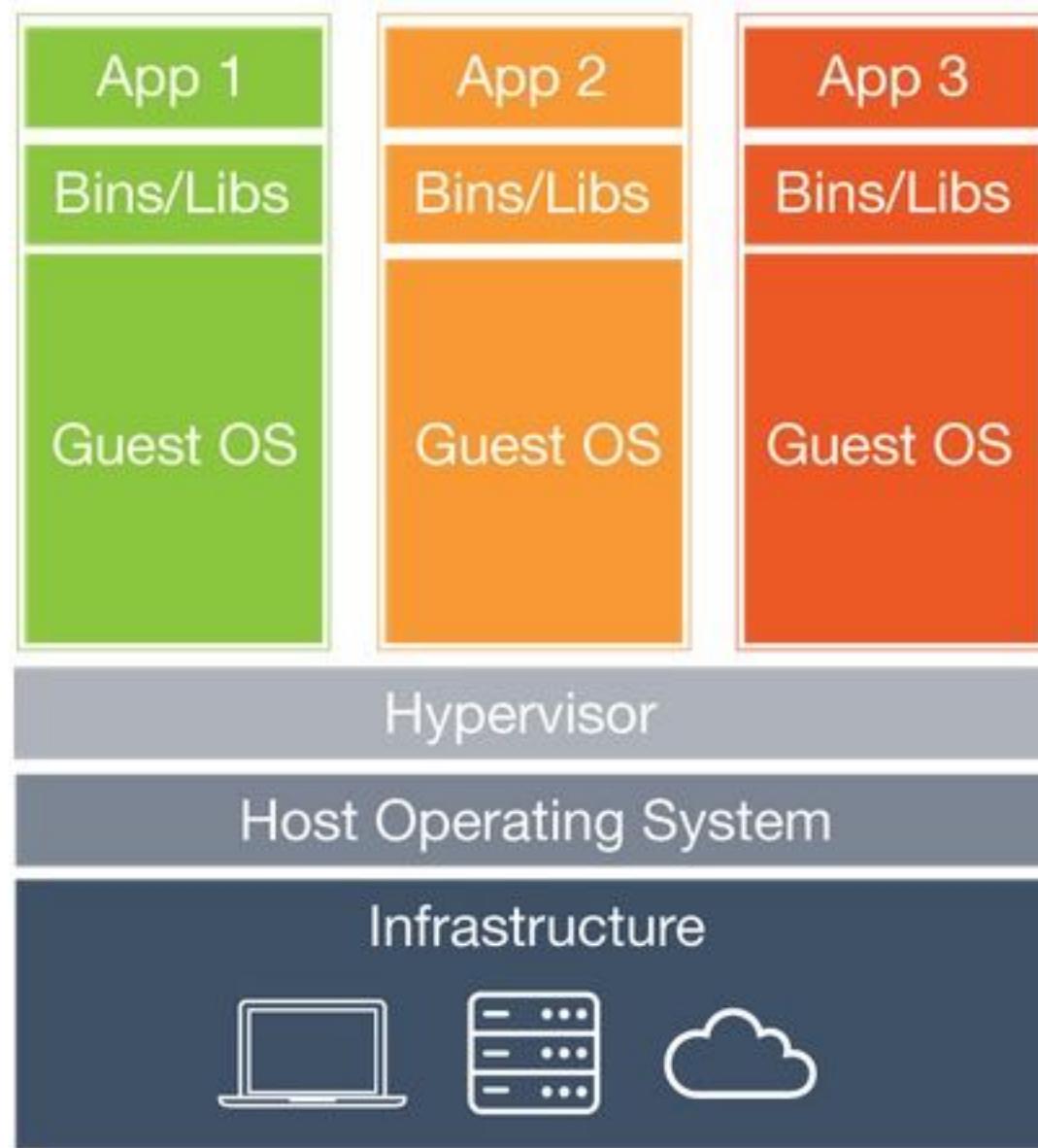




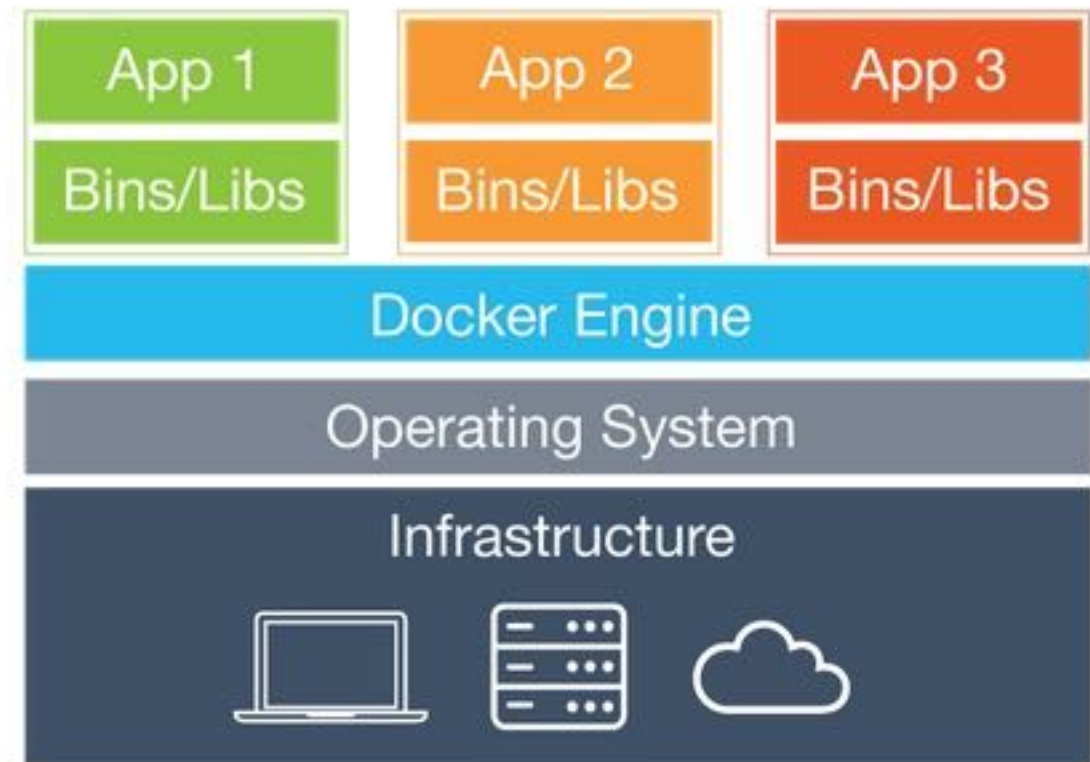
# CONTAINERS

# HISTORY OF VIRTUALIZATION

---



**Virtual Machines**



**Containers**

# VAGRANT

- ▶ Build and manage virtual machines
- ▶ Isolate dependencies and configuration
- ▶ Disposable environments
- ▶ Consistency
- ▶ <https://www.vagrantup.com/downloads.html>
- ▶ Requires a “provider” (e.g. VMware, Virtualbox)

# IT IS ALL BECAUSE OF LINUX

- ▶ Linux-VServer
- ▶ Generic process containers (a.k.a control groups a.k.a. cgroups)
- ▶ Namespaces (user)
- ▶ LXC
- ▶ Docker
- ▶ Orchestration

# BUT WHAT ABOUT WINDOWS?

# SORCERY



# DOCKER

- ▶ Software Container Platform
- ▶ Community Edition and Enterprise Edition
- ▶ Toolchain

# KEY TERMINOLOGY

## IMAGE

A lightweight, stand-alone, executable package that includes everything needed to run a piece of software, including the code, a runtime, libraries, environment variables, and config files

# KEY TERMINOLOGY

## CONTAINER

A runtime instance of an image - what the image becomes in memory when actually executed

# TUTORIAL

<https://docs.docker.com/get-started/>

# NEXT STEPS

- A. Finish the official Docker tutorial
- B. Dive deeper into Docker via additional docs
  - A. <https://docs.docker.com/engine/userguide/>
  - B. <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/cli/>
- C. Try Docker Codeschool course (<https://www.codeschool.com/courses/try-docker>)
- D. Scalable Microservices with Kubernetes (<https://www.udacity.com/course/scalable-microservices-with-kubernetes--ud615>)