

Algorithm 1 Deterministic Hybrid Layout-OCR Fusion**Require:** Set of AWS layout blocks B ; ordered list of Google OCR word tokens T ; tolerance $\tau = 0.02$ **Ensure:** Structured document object D

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1: for all  $b \in B$  do
2:    $b.coords \leftarrow [Left(b), Top(b), Right(b), Bottom(b)]$ 
3:    $b.area \leftarrow (Right(b) - Left(b)) \times (Bottom(b) - Top(b))$ 
4:    $b.matched \leftarrow \emptyset$ 
5: end for
6: Sort  $B$  in ascending order of  $b.area$ 
7:  $U \leftarrow \emptyset$  ▷ Used word indices
8: for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $|T|$  do
9:    $(x, y) \leftarrow Centroid(T[i])$ 
10:  for all  $b \in B$  do
11:    if  $Left(b) - \tau \leq x \leq Right(b) + \tau$  and  $Top(b) - \tau \leq y \leq Bottom(b) + \tau$  then
12:       $b.matched \leftarrow b.matched \cup \{i\}$ 
13:       $U \leftarrow U \cup \{i\}$ 
14:      break
15:    end if
16:  end for
17: end for
18:  $R \leftarrow \emptyset$  ▷ Reconstructed regions
19: for all  $b \in B$  do
20:    $I \leftarrow SortAscending(b.matched)$ 
21:   if  $I = \emptyset$  then
22:      $R \leftarrow R \cup \{Region(b.label, b.coords, \epsilon, \infty)\}$ 
23:     continue
24:   end if
25:    $C \leftarrow SplitIntoContiguousRuns(I)$ 
26:   for all  $c \in C$  do
27:      $W \leftarrow \{T[k] \mid k \in c\}$ 
28:      $S \leftarrow JoinWordsUsingBreakTypes(W)$ 
29:      $R \leftarrow R \cup \{Region(b.label, b.coords, S, \min(c))\}$ 
30:   end for
31: end for
32:  $O \leftarrow \{i \mid i \in [1, |T|] \wedge i \notin U\}$ 
33: if  $O \neq \emptyset$  then
34:    $C_o \leftarrow SplitIntoContiguousRuns(O)$ 
35:   for all  $c \in C_o$  do
36:      $W \leftarrow \{T[k] \mid k \in c\}$ 
37:      $S \leftarrow JoinWordsUsingBreakTypes(W)$ 
38:      $(\bar{x}, \bar{y}) \leftarrow MeanCentroid(W)$ 
39:      $R \leftarrow R \cup \{Region("Paragraph", [\bar{x}, \bar{y}, \bar{x}, \bar{y}], S, \min(c))\}$ 
40:   end for
41: end if
42: Sort  $R$  in ascending order of sort key
43:  $D.annotations \leftarrow R$ 
44:  $D.wordsFound \leftarrow |T|$ 
return  $D$ 

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