Auto_Specs_and_Linear_Regression

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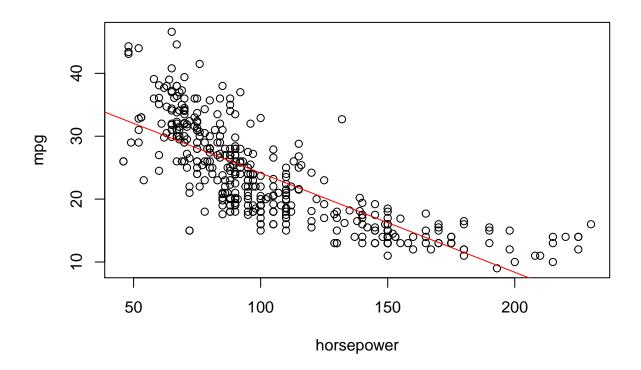
02/08/2021

Libraries

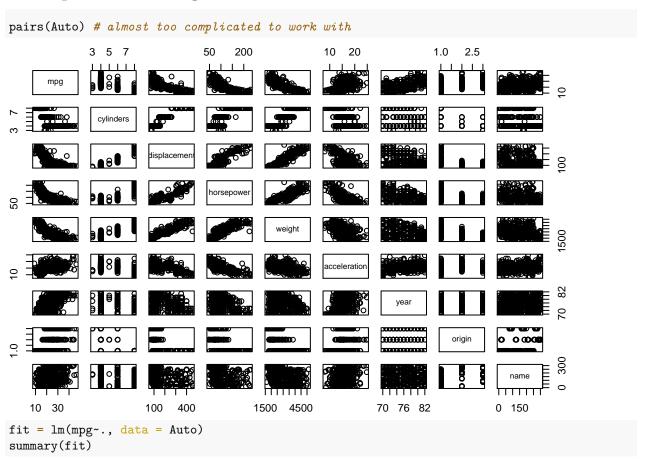
```
library(MASS)
library(ISLR)
```

Simple Linear Regression

```
write.csv(Auto, "auto.csv")
qualitative_columns = c(2, 8, 9)
fit1 = lm(mpg ~ horsepower, data = Auto)
summary(fit1)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mpg ~ horsepower, data = Auto)
## Residuals:
                 1Q Median
       \mathtt{Min}
                                   3Q
## -13.5710 -3.2592 -0.3435 2.7630 16.9240
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 39.935861 0.717499
                                    55.66
                                             <2e-16 ***
## horsepower -0.157845 0.006446 -24.49
                                             <2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 4.906 on 390 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.6059, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6049
## F-statistic: 599.7 on 1 and 390 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
plot(mpg ~ horsepower, Auto)
abline(fit1, col='red')
```



Multiple Linear Regression



##

```
## Call:
## lm(formula = mpg ~ ., data = Auto)
## Residuals:
     Min
             1Q Median
                           30
                                Max
## -5.646 0.000 0.000 0.000 5.646
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
                                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                            0.187305 12.773943
                                                                 0.015 0.988335
## cylinders
                                           ## displacement
                                            0.003041
                                                       0.015621
                                                                 0.195 0.846109
                                           -0.042342
## horsepower
                                                       0.029070 -1.457 0.148919
                                                       0.001209 -3.467 0.000829
## weight
                                           -0.004193
## acceleration
                                           -0.481449
                                                       0.171537 -2.807 0.006206
## year
                                            0.636498
                                                       0.112195
                                                                 5.673 1.89e-07
                                                       4.243221
                                                                 0.312 0.755737
## origin
                                           1.324264
## nameamc ambassador dpl
                                          3.371358
                                                       3.245610
                                                                 1.039 0.301870
## nameamc ambassador sst
                                          3.364264
                                                       3.270924
                                                                 1.029 0.306616
                                         -0.122500
## nameamc concord
                                                       3.275058 -0.037 0.970251
## nameamc concord d/l
                                         -1.686548
                                                       3.422955 -0.493 0.623483
## nameamc concord dl 6
                                         -0.529687
                                                       3.514452 -0.151 0.880556
                                         -0.426606
## nameamc gremlin
                                                       2.958293 -0.144 0.885679
## nameamc hornet
                                                       2.902972
                                                                 0.093 0.926382
                                           0.269026
## nameamc hornet sportabout (sw)
                                         -0.403111
                                                       3.527112 -0.114 0.909278
## nameamc matador
                                           0.462233
                                                       2.667735
                                                                 0.173 0.862853
## nameamc matador (sw)
                                            3.118929
                                                       2.894160
                                                                 1.078 0.284233
## nameamc pacer
                                           0.012163
                                                       3.519402
                                                                 0.003 0.997251
                                                       3.517154 -0.478 0.633716
## nameamc pacer d/l
                                           -1.682001
## nameamc rebel sst
                                           2.875941
                                                       3.284138
                                                                 0.876 0.383658
## nameamc spirit dl
                                            0.713000
                                                       4.063462
                                                                 0.175 0.861131
## nameaudi 100 ls
                                           0.936254
                                                       3.449074
                                                                 0.271 0.786702
## nameaudi 1001s
                                           -3.133448
                                                       2.984726 -1.050 0.296773
## nameaudi 4000
                                                       3.244193
                                                                 1.234 0.220431
                                           4.004843
## nameaudi 5000
                                           -4.109082
                                                       3.450859
                                                                -1.191 0.237070
                                         11.652927
## nameaudi 5000s (diesel)
                                                                 3.335 0.001266
                                                       3.494256
## nameaudi fox
                                           3.199486
                                                       3.328970
                                                                 0.961 0.339226
## namebmw 2002
                                           2.082893
                                                       3.429803
                                                                 0.607 0.545276
## namebmw 320i
                                           -5.320674
                                                       3.378167 -1.575 0.118967
## namebuick century
                                                                 0.720 0.473473
                                           2.213275
                                                       3.073805
## namebuick century 350
                                                       3.250910
                                                                 0.665 0.507615
                                          2.163058
## namebuick century limited
                                           1.154506
                                                       3.653147
                                                                 0.316 0.752754
## namebuick century luxus (sw)
                                          3.701574
                                                                 1.090 0.278999
                                                       3.397404
## namebuick century special
                                          0.471663
                                                       3.468124
                                                                 0.136 0.892143
## namebuick electra 225 custom
                                            5.565899
                                                       3.481596
                                                                 1.599 0.113606
## namebuick estate wagon (sw)
                                            2.288361
                                                       2.883255
                                                                 0.794 0.429596
## namebuick lesabre custom
                                            3.878880
                                                       3.350669
                                                                  1.158 0.250252
## namebuick opel isuzu deluxe
                                            2.360903
                                                       4.090583
                                                                 0.577 0.565360
## namebuick regal sport coupe (turbo)
                                           -0.770758
                                                       3.673221
                                                                -0.210 0.834301
## namebuick skyhawk
                                            1.178015
                                                       3.453774
                                                                 0.341 0.733885
## namebuick skylark
                                                       3.292621
                                                                 0.148 0.883024
                                            0.485925
## namebuick skylark 320
                                            3.220548
                                                       3.239745
                                                                 0.994 0.323008
## namebuick skylark limited
                                          2.526638
                                                       3.945353
                                                                 0.640 0.523630
## namecadillac eldorado
                                            7.506805
                                                       3.434596
                                                                 2.186 0.031592
```

```
## namecadillac seville
                                               4.705913
                                                           3.307504
                                                                      1.423 0.158454
## namecapri ii
                                                           3.974233
                                                                      0.054 0.957225
                                               0.213795
## namechevroelt chevelle malibu
                                               1.190886
                                                           3.501889
                                                                      0.340 0.734643
## namechevrolet bel air
                                               3.526745
                                                           3.332996
                                                                      1.058 0.292994
## namechevrolet camaro
                                               1.016970
                                                           3.965053
                                                                      0.256 0.798197
## namechevrolet caprice classic
                                                                      0.549 0.584249
                                               1.486191
                                                           2.705678
## namechevrolet cavalier
                                                                      0.421 0.674558
                                               1.711757
                                                           4.062490
                                                                      1.484 0.141584
## namechevrolet cavalier 2-door
                                               6.060983
                                                           4.085007
## namechevrolet cavalier wagon
                                               0.377051
                                                           4.065117
                                                                      0.093 0.926318
## namechevrolet chevelle concours (sw)
                                               1.497987
                                                           3.363217
                                                                      0.445 0.657161
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu
                                               2.508523
                                                           3.012061
                                                                      0.833 0.407277
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu classic
                                                           2.973671
                                                                      0.723 0.471889
                                               2.148872
## namechevrolet chevette
                                               2.796588
                                                           3.583400
                                                                      0.780 0.437307
## namechevrolet citation
                                               0.835024
                                                           3.277093
                                                                      0.255 0.799488
## namechevrolet concours
                                                                     -0.280 0.780185
                                              -0.962069
                                                           3.436400
## namechevrolet impala
                                               3.901975
                                                           2.655000
                                                                      1.470 0.145343
## namechevrolet malibu
                                                                      0.117 0.907516
                                               0.338930
                                                           2.908792
## namechevrolet malibu classic (sw)
                                               1.566909
                                                           3.369001
                                                                      0.465 0.643052
## namechevrolet monte carlo
                                                           3.510683
                                                                      0.500 0.618323
                                               1.755561
## namechevrolet monte carlo landau
                                               1.360482
                                                           2.830125
                                                                      0.481 0.631955
## namechevrolet monte carlo s
                                               2.817323
                                                           3.294556
                                                                      0.855 0.394875
## namechevrolet monza 2+2
                                               1.960822
                                                           3.418832
                                                                      0.574 0.567797
                                                                      0.005 0.996373
## namechevrolet nova
                                                           2.932203
                                               0.013367
## namechevrolet nova custom
                                                                     -0.168 0.867291
                                              -0.583803
                                                           3.483183
## namechevrolet vega
                                              -0.123809
                                                           3.451390
                                                                     -0.036 0.971468
## namechevrolet vega (sw)
                                               0.835785
                                                           3.957409
                                                                      0.211 0.833241
## namechevrolet vega 2300
                                               5.309133
                                                           3.978383
                                                                      1.334 0.185606
                                                                      0.060 0.952237
## namechevrolet woody
                                               0.242401
                                                           4.035002
## namechevy c10
                                                                     -0.512 0.609722
                                              -1.686820
                                                           3.292205
## namechevy c20
                                               4.381943
                                                           3.755983
                                                                      1.167 0.246612
## namechevy s-10
                                               4.822281
                                                           4.016031
                                                                      1.201 0.233181
## namechrysler cordoba
                                               3.158331
                                                           3.288955
                                                                      0.960 0.339636
## namechrysler lebaron medallion
                                              -2.791925
                                                           4.039754
                                                                     -0.691 0.491378
## namechrysler lebaron salon
                                                                     -1.263 0.210061
                                              -4.524894
                                                           3.582800
## namechrysler lebaron town @ country (sw)
                                               2.084281
                                                           3.302393
                                                                      0.631 0.529641
## namechrysler new yorker brougham
                                                                      1.558 0.122924
                                               5.282481
                                                           3.390324
## namechrysler newport royal
                                               4.391942
                                                           3.291715
                                                                      1.334 0.185688
## namedatsun 1200
                                               7.452422
                                                           6.449055
                                                                      1.156 0.251090
## namedatsun 200-sx
                                              -5.232326
                                                           6.424023
                                                                     -0.814 0.417638
                                                           6.441163
## namedatsun 200sx
                                                                      0.437 0.662913
                                               2.817519
## namedatsun 210
                                                                      0.905 0.368126
                                               5.606103
                                                           6.195917
## namedatsun 210 mpg
                                               5.070308
                                                           6.390048
                                                                      0.793 0.429714
## namedatsun 280-zx
                                               5.896050
                                                           6.830585
                                                                      0.863 0.390466
## namedatsun 310
                                               4.643895
                                                           6.277737
                                                                      0.740 0.461496
## namedatsun 310 gx
                                               4.043465
                                                           6.266014
                                                                      0.645 0.520470
## namedatsun 510
                                              -2.468844
                                                                     -0.386 0.700649
                                                           6.400190
## namedatsun 510 (sw)
                                               3.062356
                                                           6.557580
                                                                      0.467 0.641698
## namedatsun 510 hatchback
                                               6.552699
                                                           6.395446
                                                                      1.025 0.308465
## namedatsun 610
                                              -3.382103
                                                           6.545652
                                                                     -0.517 0.606711
## namedatsun 710
                                               1.331250
                                                           6.306882
                                                                      0.211 0.833331
## namedatsun 810
                                                                     -0.472 0.638366
                                              -3.215340
                                                           6.816828
## namedatsun 810 maxima
                                              -2.442319
                                                           6.860787
                                                                    -0.356 0.722736
## namedatsun b-210
                                              2.371920
                                                           6.357360
                                                                      0.373 0.710004
## namedatsun b210
                                               3.331328
                                                           6.462449
                                                                      0.515 0.607549
```

```
## namedatsun b210 gx
                                              9.604655
                                                         6.404554
                                                                    1.500 0.137408
                                            2.950464 6.329051
## namedatsun f-10 hatchback
                                                                    0.466 0.642281
                                                                    0.157 0.875648
## namedatsun pl510
                                  0.204240 0.157 0.875648

0.403815 4.041675 0.100 0.920649

-2.256829 4.019898 -0.561 0.575992

-0.206883 3.088343 -0.067 0.946748

0.366429 3.465245 0.106 0.916035
                                            0.981674
                                                         6.254240
## namedodge aries se
## namedodge aries wagon (sw)
## namedodge aspen
## namedodge aspen 6
## namedodge aspen se
                                            3.002155
                                                                    0.859 0.392579
                                                         3.493627
## namedodge challenger se
                                            2.064684
                                                                    0.627 0.532048
                                                         3.290611
## namedodge charger 2.2
                                            5.309608
                                                         4.166685
                                                                    1.274 0.206030
## namedodge colt
                                             1.482396
                                                         3.584355
                                                                    0.414 0.680228
                                    3.716950
1.522048
5.628627
## namedodge colt (sw)
                                                         4.113570
                                                                    0.904 0.368771
 ## namedodge colt hardtop
                                                         4.067987
                                                                    0.374 0.709223
## namedodge colt hatchback custom
                                                         4.197231
                                                                    1.341 0.183482
## namedodge colt m/m
                                            6.221646
                                                         4.105872
                                                                    1.515 0.133405
## namedodge coronet brougham
                                            2.669663
                                                         3.290052
                                                                    0.811 0.419382
## namedodge coronet custom 1.606868
## namedodge coronet custom (sw) 3.302820
## namedodge d100 -1.672691
                                                         3.247032
                                                                    0.495 0.621967
                                                         3.364562
                                                                    0.982 0.329059
3.254823 -0.514 0.608647
                                                         3.746461
                                                                    1.355 0.179140
                                                         3.265096 -0.214 0.830727
                                                         3.282848
                                                                    0.780 0.437333
                                                         3.293521
                                                                    0.713 0.477652
                                                         3.475789
                                                                    1.556 0.123313
                                 0.321131
1.874870
0.843793
-1.284412
4.234430
                                                         3.286662
                                                                    0.441 0.660460
                                            2.600955 4.128988
                                                                    0.630 0.530433
                                                         4.244538
                                                                    0.076 0.939869
                                                         3.310142
                                                                    0.566 0.572613
                                                         3.356728
                                                                    0.251 0.802132
## namefiat 124 tc
                                                         3.299112 -0.389 0.698013
## namefiat 124b
                                                         3.350724
                                                                     1.264 0.209780
## namefiat 128
                                             -0.302820
                                                         2.911282 -0.104 0.917402
## namefiat 131
                                             1.571897
                                                         3.313206
                                                                    0.474 0.636407
## namefiat strada custom
                                              6.505740
                                                         3.221602
                                                                    2.019 0.046595
## namefiat x1.9
                                              3.420877
                                                         3.286517
                                                                    1.041 0.300882
## nameford country
                                            3.810815
                                                                    1.105 0.272178
                                                         3.447980
                                      2.588023
## nameford country squire (sw)
                                                         2.891203
                                                                    0.895 0.373242
## nameford escort 2h
                                            2.903207 4.052921
                                                                    0.716 0.475754
## nameford escort 4w
                                              3.832150
                                                         4.172436
                                                                    0.918 0.360985
## nameford f108
                                             -1.507274
                                                         3.300893 -0.457 0.649105
## nameford f250
                                                         3.649336
                                                                    1.473 0.144369
                                            5.376492
                                      1.688480
-2.420856
-0.267333
-2.076328
-2.654573
                                             1.688480
## nameford fairmont
                                                         3.942005
                                                                    0.428 0.669494
## nameford fairmont (auto)
                                                         3.577091 -0.677 0.500392
## nameford fairmont (man)
                                                         3.979340 -0.067 0.946596
## nameford fairmont 4
                                                         3.945762 -0.526 0.600108
## nameford fairmont futura
                                                         4.013149 -0.661 0.510101
                                                                    1.322 0.189646
                                                         3.362257 -0.570 0.570117
                                                                    1.647 0.103177
                                                                    0.881 0.380544
                                                                    1.420 0.159315
                                                                    0.231 0.817981
                                                                    0.348 0.728333
                                                         3.572976 -0.890 0.376099
```

```
## nameford granada l
                                             -3.195561
                                                          3.585987 -0.891 0.375378
                                              2.931338
## nameford ltd
                                                          2.921112
                                                                     1.004 0.318467
## nameford ltd landau
                                             -0.237362
                                                          3.326697 -0.071 0.943286
## nameford maverick
                                                          3.006394
                                                                     0.068 0.946185
                                              0.203527
                                          -0.086763
-0.608234
-5.296511
1.150829
-0.775120
## nameford mustang
                                                          3.673287 -0.024 0.981211
## nameford mustang gl
                                                          4.034452 -0.151 0.880522
## nameford mustang ii
                                                          3.364527 -1.574 0.119151
## nameford mustang ii 2+2
                                                                     0.291 0.772059
                                                          3.960070
## nameford pinto
                                                          3.301082 -0.235 0.814923
## nameford pinto (sw)
                                           -0.652033
                                                          4.001814 -0.163 0.870957
## nameford pinto runabout
                                             -2.119866
                                                          3.996017 -0.530 0.597152
## nameford ranger
                                              0.908753
                                                          4.018900
                                                                     0.226 0.821651
                                                                     0.977 0.331497
## nameford thunderbird
                                              3.220573
                                                          3.297455
## nameford torino
                                              2.803510
                                                                     0.841 0.402722
                                                          3.333644
## nameford torino 500
                                              2.078087
                                                          3.646390
                                                                     0.570 0.570247
## namehi 1200d
                                              6.272325
                                                          3.984511
                                                                     1.574 0.119162
## namehonda accord
                                                          6.116848
                                                                     0.319 0.750849
                                              1.948521
## namehonda accord cvcc
                                              2.063973
                                                          6.429582
                                                                     0.321 0.748989
## namehonda accord lx
                                            -1.109939
                                                          6.347929 -0.175 0.861613
## namehonda civic
                                              1.053256
                                                          6.055926
                                                                     0.174 0.862341
                                    -2.323039
0.480561
10.153049
## namehonda civic (auto)
                                                          6.246699 -0.372 0.710906
## namehonda civic 1300
                                                          6.224808
                                                                     0.077 0.938645
## namehonda civic 1500 gl
                                                                     1.639 0.105003
                                                          6.196347
                                            3.182648
## namehonda civic cvcc
                                                          6.123490
                                                                     0.520 0.604593
## namehonda prelude
                                                                     0.112 0.910907
                                            0.704854
                                                          6.280545
## namemaxda glc deluxe
                                             1.418177
                                                          6.244770
                                                                     0.227 0.820893
                                           -10.867477
## namemaxda rx3
                                                          6.267079 -1.734 0.086533
## namemazda 626
                                                                     0.316 0.752875
                                              1.984386
                                                          6.282271
## namemazda glc
                                            15.147599
                                                          6.344260
                                                                     2.388 0.019175
                                    0.684088
-2.344981
## namemazda glc 4
                                                          6.266174
                                                                     0.109 0.913324
## namemazda glc custom
                                                          6.320355 -0.371 0.711545
                                            4.174484
## namemazda glc custom 1
                                                          6.349602
                                                                     0.657 0.512674
                                      2.292567
-6.598216
-8.439964
-8.070898
## namemazda glc deluxe
                                                          6.386457
                                                                     0.359 0.720505
## namemazda rx-4
                                                          6.446482 -1.024 0.308958
## namemazda rx-7 gs
                                                          6.251072
                                                                    -1.350 0.180548
## namemazda rx2 coupe
                                                          6.367885 -1.267 0.208460
                                         6.431350
-0.574813
4.052324
-0.712146
-0.303572
## namemercedes-benz 240d
                                                          3.628762
                                                                     1.772 0.079923
## namemercedes-benz 280s
                                                          3.970931 -0.145 0.885247
## namemercedes benz 300d
                                                          3.714017
                                                                     1.091 0.278317
## namemercury capri 2000
                                                          4.074233
                                                                   -0.175 0.861658
## namemercury capri v6
                                                          3.691241
                                                                   -0.082 0.934648
                                             1.589959
                                                                     0.473 0.637471
## namemercury cougar brougham
                                                          3.361893
                                           -0.237277
## namemercury grand marquis
                                                          3.337834 -0.071 0.943496
## namemercury lynx l
                                            5.872369
                                                          4.147537
                                                                     1.416 0.160468
## namemercury marquis
                                                                     0.963 0.338069
                                             3.228385
                                                          3.350958
## namemercury marquis brougham
                                             4.746644
                                                                     1.386 0.169282
                                                          3.423970
## namemercury monarch
                                                          3.676929 -0.531 0.596819
                                             -1.952366
## namemercury monarch ghia
                                              2.483829
                                                          3.298276
                                                                     0.753 0.453489
## namemercury zephyr
                                             -0.947324
                                                          3.554276
                                                                   -0.267 0.790476
## namemercury zephyr 6
                                             -2.197060
                                                          3.553076 -0.618 0.537995
## namenissan stanza xe
                                                          6.321214
                                                                     0.430 0.668323
                                              2.717783
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ciera (diesel) 13.431975
                                                          3.705632
                                                                     3.625 0.000492
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ls
                                              9.023570
                                                          3.661744
                                                                     2.464 0.015743
                                                          3.094646 1.458 0.148656
## nameoldsmobile cutlass salon brougham
                                            4.510530
```

```
## nameoldsmobile cutlass supreme
                                               3.859509
                                                           3.468811
                                                                      1.113 0.269004
## nameoldsmobile delta 88 royale
                                                                      0.871 0.386290
                                               2.897729
                                                           3.327483
## nameoldsmobile omega
                                                                     -0.749 0.456054
                                              -2.416124
                                                           3.226729
## nameoldsmobile omega brougham
                                               2.387769
                                                           3.687973
                                                                      0.647 0.519087
## nameoldsmobile starfire sx
                                              -0.102617
                                                           3.905251
                                                                     -0.026 0.979098
## nameoldsmobile vista cruiser
                                               2.806911
                                                           3.342458
                                                                      0.840 0.403391
## nameopel 1900
                                               0.364179
                                                           2.888955
                                                                      0.126 0.899983
## nameopel manta
                                              -1.463586
                                                           2.886584
                                                                     -0.507 0.613446
## namepeugeot 304
                                               6.452724
                                                           3.479899
                                                                      1.854 0.067166
## namepeugeot 504
                                               2.256143
                                                           3.020582
                                                                      0.747 0.457171
## namepeugeot 504 (sw)
                                               1.205706
                                                           3.655813
                                                                      0.330 0.742359
## namepeugeot 505s turbo diesel
                                               3.702626
                                                           3.568596
                                                                      1.038 0.302418
## namepeugeot 604sl
                                              -3.734443
                                                           3.870878
                                                                     -0.965 0.337405
                                                                      0.001 0.999521
## nameplymouth 'cuda 340
                                               0.001994
                                                           3.312175
## nameplymouth arrow gs
                                                                     -0.137 0.891698
                                              -0.550125
                                                           4.028316
## nameplymouth champ
                                               7.809841
                                                           4.225532
                                                                      1.848 0.068044
## nameplymouth cricket
                                               3.723019
                                                           4.089471
                                                                      0.910 0.365191
## nameplymouth custom suburb
                                               4.243663
                                                           3.356462
                                                                      1.264 0.209569
## nameplymouth duster
                                                           3.013252
                                               3.100163
                                                                      1.029 0.306472
## nameplymouth fury
                                               2.614640
                                                           3.537123
                                                                      0.739 0.461822
## nameplymouth fury gran sedan
                                               3.498384
                                                           3.316570
                                                                      1.055 0.294497
## nameplymouth fury iii
                                               4.299562
                                                           2.679985
                                                                      1.604 0.112352
                                                                      1.579 0.118138
## nameplymouth grand fury
                                               5.319669
                                                           3.369828
## nameplymouth horizon
                                                                      1.021 0.310336
                                               4.301083
                                                           4.214230
## nameplymouth horizon 4
                                               4.113045
                                                           4.189513
                                                                      0.982 0.329010
## nameplymouth horizon miser
                                               6.302919
                                                           4.228303
                                                                      1.491 0.139755
## nameplymouth horizon tc3
                                                           4.143729
                                                                      1.257 0.212088
                                               5.209914
## nameplymouth reliant
                                              -0.545007
                                                           3.754920
                                                                     -0.145 0.884940
## nameplymouth sapporo
                                              -0.765473
                                                           3.911418
                                                                     -0.196 0.845310
## nameplymouth satellite
                                               4.364495
                                                           3.282401
                                                                      1.330 0.187186
## nameplymouth satellite custom
                                               0.448326
                                                           3.526696
                                                                      0.127 0.899143
## nameplymouth satellite custom (sw)
                                               3.223333
                                                           3.292706
                                                                      0.979 0.330392
## nameplymouth satellite sebring
                                               1.749802
                                                           3.497976
                                                                      0.500 0.618204
## nameplymouth valiant
                                               1.232906
                                                           3.073459
                                                                      0.401 0.689319
## nameplymouth valiant custom
                                              -0.014077
                                                           3.503255
                                                                      -0.004 0.996803
## nameplymouth volare
                                                                      0.306 0.760626
                                               1.061859
                                                           3.474219
## nameplymouth volare custom
                                               1.277611
                                                           3.488038
                                                                      0.366 0.715064
## nameplymouth volare premier v8
                                              -1.282210
                                                           3.255780
                                                                     -0.394 0.694696
## namepontiac astro
                                                           3.909875
                                                                      0.019 0.984828
                                               0.074570
## namepontiac catalina
                                                                      1.988 0.049987
                                               5.445037
                                                           2.738420
## namepontiac catalina brougham
                                               5.087948
                                                           3.326698
                                                                      1.529 0.129871
## namepontiac firebird
                                                           3.549778
                                                                      0.637 0.525762
                                               2.261616
## namepontiac grand prix
                                               6.401045
                                                           3.428059
                                                                      1.867 0.065314
## namepontiac grand prix lj
                                                                      0.692 0.491020
                                               2.265087
                                                           3.274738
## namepontiac j2000 se hatchback
                                               2.822025
                                                           4.099435
                                                                      0.688 0.493079
## namepontiac lemans v6
                                                                      0.116 0.908285
                                               0.400000
                                                           3.461834
## namepontiac phoenix
                                               3.126592
                                                           3.641875
                                                                      0.859 0.393024
## namepontiac phoenix lj
                                               1.358450
                                                           3.465997
                                                                      0.392 0.696086
## namepontiac safari (sw)
                                               7.162903
                                                           3.555491
                                                                      2.015 0.047108
## namepontiac sunbird coupe
                                               0.108434
                                                           3.930485
                                                                      0.028 0.978055
                                                                      0.319 0.750192
## namepontiac ventura sj
                                               1.102220
                                                           3.450690
## namerenault 12 (sw)
                                               1.482167
                                                           3.395489
                                                                      0.437 0.663573
## namerenault 12tl
                                              -0.731646
                                                           3.266427
                                                                     -0.224 0.823303
## namerenault 5 gtl
                                               6.648358
                                                           3.298178
                                                                      2.016 0.046983
```

```
## namesaab 99e
                                             3.370839
                                                       3.531246
                                                                  0.955 0.342500
                                                       3.516847 -0.976 0.331939
## namesaab 99gle
                                            -3.431693
## namesaab 991e
                                             0.426670
                                                       3.063299
                                                                  0.139 0.889555
## namesubaru
                                           -0.233280
                                                       6.193441 -0.038 0.970043
## namesubaru dl
                                             0.927894
                                                       6.146221
                                                                  0.151 0.880357
## nametoyota carina
                                                       6.613451 -0.729 0.468269
                                           -4.818346
                                                                  0.126 0.899906
## nametoyota celica gt
                                            0.811953
                                                       6.436095
                                           -7.749581
                                                       6.454951 -1.201 0.233256
## nametoyota celica gt liftback
## nametoyota corolla
                                            0.502682
                                                       6.023789
                                                                  0.083 0.933690
## nametoyota corolla 1200
                                           4.597137
                                                       6.314043
                                                                  0.728 0.468565
## nametoyota corolla 1600 (sw)
                                           0.864045
                                                       6.491090
                                                                  0.133 0.894419
                                           -2.358642
                                                       6.455302 -0.365 0.715735
## nametoyota corolla liftback
## nametoyota corolla tercel
                                           6.264712
                                                       6.367373
                                                                  0.984 0.327968
                                                       6.101896 -0.199 0.842379
## nametoyota corona
                                          -1.217090
                                          -1.623374
                                                       6.517263 -0.249 0.803893
## nametoyota corona hardtop
## nametoyota corona liftback
                                            0.624486
                                                       6.480690
                                                                  0.096 0.923461
                                          -0.196994
                                                       6.567408 -0.030 0.976141
## nametoyota corona mark ii
## nametovota cressida
                                           -2.182111
                                                       6.794927 -0.321 0.748894
                                                       6.744488 -0.470 0.639756
## nametoyota mark ii
                                           -3.168040
## nametoyota starlet
                                            4.766154
                                                       6.246630
                                                                  0.763 0.447578
## nametoyota tercel
                                            4.934523
                                                       6.305873
                                                                  0.783 0.436079
## nametoyouta corona mark ii (sw)
                                           -2.085503
                                                       6.540427 -0.319 0.750612
## nametriumph tr7 coupe
                                                       3.279325
                                                                  1.837 0.069741
                                            6.023330
## namevokswagen rabbit
                                                       3.226492 -0.876 0.383382
                                           -2.827106
## namevolkswagen 1131 deluxe sedan
                                            1.497675
                                                       3.578202
                                                                  0.419 0.676597
## namevolkswagen 411 (sw)
                                           -0.947433
                                                       3.453190 -0.274 0.784470
## namevolkswagen dasher
                                           -0.858245
                                                       2.683260 -0.320 0.749866
## namevolkswagen jetta
                                            1.112715
                                                       3.228297
                                                                  0.345 0.731190
                                                                  0.501 0.617833
## namevolkswagen model 111
                                             1.727602
                                                       3.449948
## namevolkswagen rabbit
                                           -1.074894
                                                       2.814449 -0.382 0.703474
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom
                                            -1.051324
                                                       3.224945 -0.326 0.745228
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom diesel
                                            14.722011
                                                       3.409156
                                                                  4.318 4.24e-05
## namevolkswagen rabbit l
                                             3.125355
                                                       3.244626
                                                                  0.963 0.338159
                                                                  0.293 0.770470
## namevolkswagen scirocco
                                             0.942324
                                                       3.219495
## namevolkswagen super beetle
                                             0.311060
                                                       3.498963
                                                                  0.089 0.929370
                                                                  0.209 0.834581
## namevolkswagen type 3
                                             0.764483
                                                       3.649570
## namevolvo 144ea
                                           -2.766457
                                                       3.580135 -0.773 0.441829
## namevolvo 145e (sw)
                                           -3.338886
                                                       3.609192 -0.925 0.357530
## namevolvo 244dl
                                            -1.790859
                                                       3.478340
                                                                 -0.515 0.607987
## namevolvo 245
                                                       3.553844 -0.801 0.425122
                                           -2.848126
## namevolvo 264gl
                                           -5.464384
                                                       3.628736 -1.506 0.135809
## namevolvo diesel
                                            7.278640
                                                       3.656834
                                                                  1.990 0.049758
## namevw dasher (diesel)
                                           16.275630
                                                       3.503824
                                                                  4.645 1.23e-05
## namevw pickup
                                           15.324526
                                                       3.586036
                                                                  4.273 5.00e-05
                                                                  1.705 0.091774
## namevw rabbit
                                            4.756880
                                                       2.789326
## namevw rabbit c (diesel)
                                                                  4.461 2.49e-05
                                            15.164570
                                                       3.399743
## namevw rabbit custom
                                                  NA
                                                             NA
                                                                     NA
##
## (Intercept)
## cylinders
## displacement
## horsepower
## weight
                                           ***
## acceleration
```

```
## year
                                             ***
## origin
## nameamc ambassador dpl
## nameamc ambassador sst
## nameamc concord
## nameamc concord d/l
## nameamc concord dl 6
## nameamc gremlin
## nameamc hornet
## nameamc hornet sportabout (sw)
## nameamc matador
## nameamc matador (sw)
## nameamc pacer
## nameamc pacer d/l
## nameamc rebel sst
## nameamc spirit dl
## nameaudi 100 ls
## nameaudi 1001s
## nameaudi 4000
## nameaudi 5000
## nameaudi 5000s (diesel)
## nameaudi fox
## namebmw 2002
## namebmw 320i
## namebuick century
## namebuick century 350
## namebuick century limited
## namebuick century luxus (sw)
## namebuick century special
## namebuick electra 225 custom
## namebuick estate wagon (sw)
## namebuick lesabre custom
## namebuick opel isuzu deluxe
## namebuick regal sport coupe (turbo)
## namebuick skyhawk
## namebuick skylark
## namebuick skylark 320
## namebuick skylark limited
## namecadillac eldorado
## namecadillac seville
## namecapri ii
## namechevroelt chevelle malibu
## namechevrolet bel air
## namechevrolet camaro
## namechevrolet caprice classic
## namechevrolet cavalier
## namechevrolet cavalier 2-door
## namechevrolet cavalier wagon
## namechevrolet chevelle concours (sw)
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu classic
## namechevrolet chevette
## namechevrolet citation
## namechevrolet concours
```

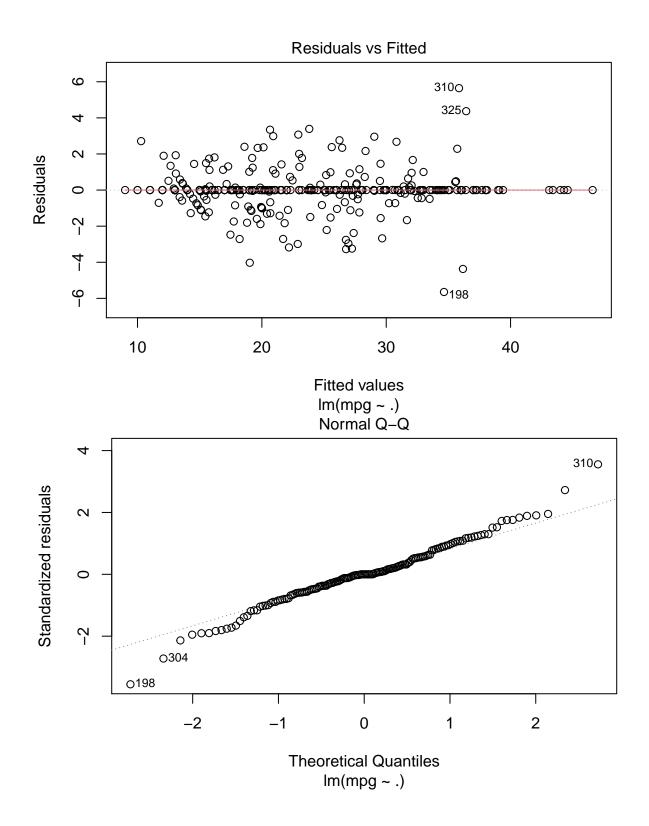
```
## namechevrolet impala
## namechevrolet malibu
## namechevrolet malibu classic (sw)
## namechevrolet monte carlo
## namechevrolet monte carlo landau
## namechevrolet monte carlo s
## namechevrolet monza 2+2
## namechevrolet nova
## namechevrolet nova custom
## namechevrolet vega
## namechevrolet vega (sw)
## namechevrolet vega 2300
## namechevrolet woody
## namechevy c10
## namechevy c20
## namechevy s-10
## namechrysler cordoba
## namechrysler lebaron medallion
## namechrysler lebaron salon
## namechrysler lebaron town @ country (sw)
## namechrysler new yorker brougham
## namechrysler newport royal
## namedatsun 1200
## namedatsun 200-sx
## namedatsun 200sx
## namedatsun 210
## namedatsun 210 mpg
## namedatsun 280-zx
## namedatsun 310
## namedatsun 310 gx
## namedatsun 510
## namedatsun 510 (sw)
## namedatsun 510 hatchback
## namedatsun 610
## namedatsun 710
## namedatsun 810
## namedatsun 810 maxima
## namedatsun b-210
## namedatsun b210
## namedatsun b210 gx
## namedatsun f-10 hatchback
## namedatsun pl510
## namedodge aries se
## namedodge aries wagon (sw)
## namedodge aspen
## namedodge aspen 6
## namedodge aspen se
## namedodge challenger se
## namedodge charger 2.2
## namedodge colt
## namedodge colt (sw)
## namedodge colt hardtop
## namedodge colt hatchback custom
## namedodge colt m/m
```

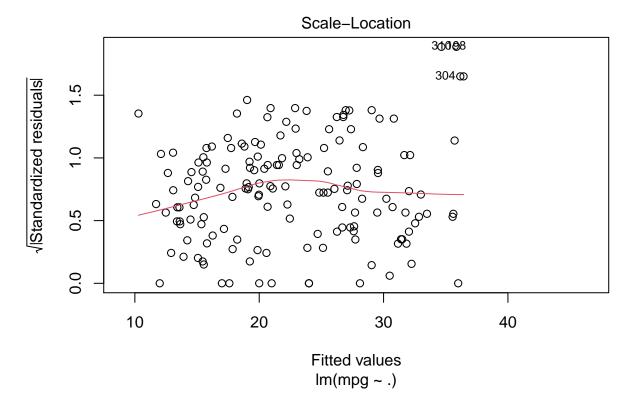
```
## namedodge coronet brougham
## namedodge coronet custom
## namedodge coronet custom (sw)
## namedodge d100
## namedodge d200
## namedodge dart custom
## namedodge diplomat
## namedodge magnum xe
## namedodge monaco (sw)
## namedodge monaco brougham
## namedodge omni
## namedodge rampage
## namedodge st. regis
## namefiat 124 sport coupe
## namefiat 124 tc
## namefiat 124b
## namefiat 128
## namefiat 131
## namefiat strada custom
## namefiat x1.9
## nameford country
## nameford country squire (sw)
## nameford escort 2h
## nameford escort 4w
## nameford f108
## nameford f250
## nameford fairmont
## nameford fairmont (auto)
## nameford fairmont (man)
## nameford fairmont 4
## nameford fairmont futura
## nameford fiesta
## nameford futura
## nameford galaxie 500
## nameford gran torino
## nameford gran torino (sw)
## nameford granada
## nameford granada ghia
## nameford granada gl
## nameford granada l
## nameford ltd
## nameford ltd landau
## nameford maverick
## nameford mustang
## nameford mustang gl
## nameford mustang ii
## nameford mustang ii 2+2
## nameford pinto
## nameford pinto (sw)
## nameford pinto runabout
## nameford ranger
## nameford thunderbird
## nameford torino
## nameford torino 500
```

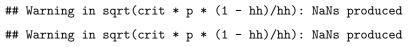
```
## namehi 1200d
## namehonda accord
## namehonda accord cvcc
## namehonda accord lx
## namehonda civic
## namehonda civic (auto)
## namehonda civic 1300
## namehonda civic 1500 gl
## namehonda civic cvcc
## namehonda prelude
## namemaxda glc deluxe
## namemaxda rx3
## namemazda 626
## namemazda glc
## namemazda glc 4
## namemazda glc custom
## namemazda glc custom l
## namemazda glc deluxe
## namemazda rx-4
## namemazda rx-7 gs
## namemazda rx2 coupe
## namemercedes-benz 240d
## namemercedes-benz 280s
## namemercedes benz 300d
## namemercury capri 2000
## namemercury capri v6
## namemercury cougar brougham
## namemercury grand marquis
## namemercury lynx l
## namemercury marquis
## namemercury marquis brougham
## namemercury monarch
## namemercury monarch ghia
## namemercury zephyr
## namemercury zephyr 6
## namenissan stanza xe
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ciera (diesel)
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ls
## nameoldsmobile cutlass salon brougham
## nameoldsmobile cutlass supreme
## nameoldsmobile delta 88 royale
## nameoldsmobile omega
## nameoldsmobile omega brougham
## nameoldsmobile starfire sx
## nameoldsmobile vista cruiser
## nameopel 1900
## nameopel manta
## namepeugeot 304
## namepeugeot 504
## namepeugeot 504 (sw)
## namepeugeot 505s turbo diesel
## namepeugeot 604sl
## nameplymouth 'cuda 340
## nameplymouth arrow gs
```

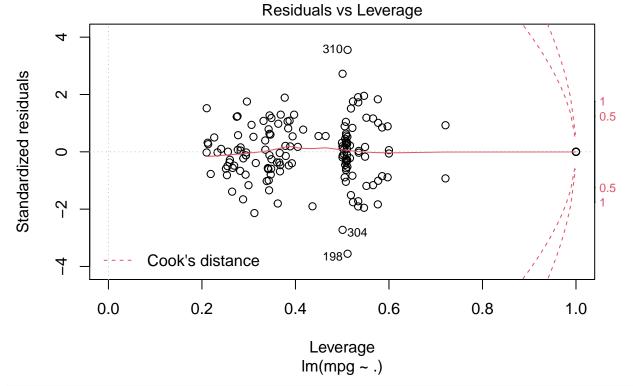
```
## nameplymouth champ
## nameplymouth cricket
## nameplymouth custom suburb
## nameplymouth duster
## nameplymouth fury
## nameplymouth fury gran sedan
## nameplymouth fury iii
## nameplymouth grand fury
## nameplymouth horizon
## nameplymouth horizon 4
## nameplymouth horizon miser
## nameplymouth horizon tc3
## nameplymouth reliant
## nameplymouth sapporo
## nameplymouth satellite
## nameplymouth satellite custom
## nameplymouth satellite custom (sw)
## nameplymouth satellite sebring
## nameplymouth valiant
## nameplymouth valiant custom
## nameplymouth volare
## nameplymouth volare custom
## nameplymouth volare premier v8
## namepontiac astro
## namepontiac catalina
## namepontiac catalina brougham
## namepontiac firebird
## namepontiac grand prix
## namepontiac grand prix lj
## namepontiac j2000 se hatchback
## namepontiac lemans v6
## namepontiac phoenix
## namepontiac phoenix lj
## namepontiac safari (sw)
## namepontiac sunbird coupe
## namepontiac ventura sj
## namerenault 12 (sw)
## namerenault 12tl
## namerenault 5 gtl
## namesaab 99e
## namesaab 99gle
## namesaab 991e
## namesubaru
## namesubaru dl
## nametoyota carina
## nametoyota celica gt
## nametoyota celica gt liftback
## nametoyota corolla
## nametoyota corolla 1200
## nametoyota corolla 1600 (sw)
## nametoyota corolla liftback
## nametoyota corolla tercel
## nametoyota corona
## nametoyota corona hardtop
```

```
## nametoyota corona liftback
## nametoyota corona mark ii
## nametoyota cressida
## nametoyota mark ii
## nametoyota starlet
## nametoyota tercel
## nametoyouta corona mark ii (sw)
## nametriumph tr7 coupe
## namevokswagen rabbit
## namevolkswagen 1131 deluxe sedan
## namevolkswagen 411 (sw)
## namevolkswagen dasher
## namevolkswagen jetta
## namevolkswagen model 111
## namevolkswagen rabbit
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom diesel
## namevolkswagen rabbit 1
## namevolkswagen scirocco
## namevolkswagen super beetle
## namevolkswagen type 3
## namevolvo 144ea
## namevolvo 145e (sw)
## namevolvo 244dl
## namevolvo 245
## namevolvo 264gl
## namevolvo diesel
## namevw dasher (diesel)
## namevw pickup
## namevw rabbit
## namevw rabbit c (diesel)
## namevw rabbit custom
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.272 on 85 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9816, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9153
## F-statistic: 14.8 on 306 and 85 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
plot(fit)
## Warning: not plotting observations with leverage one:
    2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 34, 36, 39, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48
```









Use update to add some interaction terms
summary(update(fit, . ~ . + horsepower:weight))

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mpg ~ cylinders + displacement + horsepower + weight +
      acceleration + year + origin + name + horsepower:weight,
##
      data = Auto)
##
## Residuals:
##
     Min
             1Q Median
                           30
                                 Max
## -5.842 0.000 0.000 0.000 5.842
##
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
##
                                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                            1.216e+01 1.258e+01
                                                                  0.966 0.336678
## cylinders
                                          -7.575e-01 5.845e-01 -1.296 0.198530
                                          -1.222e-02 1.544e-02 -0.791 0.431022
## displacement
## horsepower
                                           -1.649e-01 4.570e-02 -3.608 0.000523
                                          -8.303e-03 1.675e-03 -4.956 3.68e-06
## weight
## acceleration
                                          -4.750e-01 1.621e-01 -2.931 0.004349
                                          6.758e-01 1.066e-01 6.338 1.11e-08
## year
                                          -4.836e-01 4.044e+00 -0.120 0.905098
## origin
## nameamc ambassador dpl
                                          3.266e+00 3.066e+00 1.065 0.289804
## nameamc ambassador sst
                                          3.850e+00 3.093e+00
                                                                 1.245 0.216699
## nameamc concord
                                          5.893e-01 3.101e+00 0.190 0.849727
## nameamc concord d/l
                                         -6.110e-01 3.249e+00 -0.188 0.851302
## nameamc concord dl 6
                                          6.912e-01 3.340e+00 0.207 0.836548
## nameamc gremlin
                                           8.350e-01 2.820e+00 0.296 0.767847
## nameamc hornet
                                           1.503e+00 2.767e+00 0.543 0.588420
## nameamc hornet sportabout (sw)
                                           1.414e+00 3.376e+00
                                                                 0.419 0.676319
## nameamc matador
                                           1.538e+00 2.540e+00
                                                                 0.605 0.546599
## nameamc matador (sw)
                                           2.653e+00 2.737e+00
                                                                  0.969 0.335288
## nameamc pacer
                                           1.381e+00 3.349e+00
                                                                  0.412 0.681065
## nameamc pacer d/l
                                         -2.779e-02 3.359e+00 -0.008 0.993418
## nameamc rebel sst
                                          3.970e+00 3.119e+00
                                                                 1.273 0.206680
                                                                  0.079 0.937575
## nameamc spirit dl
                                          3.017e-01 3.840e+00
## nameaudi 100 ls
                                           2.500e+00 3.291e+00
                                                                  0.760 0.449637
## nameaudi 1001s
                                         -1.520e+00 2.860e+00 -0.531 0.596484
## nameaudi 4000
                                           4.579e+00 3.069e+00
                                                                  1.492 0.139512
## nameaudi 5000
                                         -2.502e+00 3.295e+00 -0.759 0.449787
## nameaudi 5000s (diesel)
                                           1.305e+01 3.327e+00
                                                                  3.922 0.000178
## nameaudi fox
                                           4.189e+00 3.158e+00
                                                                  1.326 0.188317
## namebmw 2002
                                           4.460e+00 3.316e+00
                                                                 1.345 0.182271
## namebmw 320i
                                         -3.502e+00 3.237e+00 -1.082 0.282441
## namebuick century
                                          2.936e+00 2.912e+00
                                                                 1.008 0.316172
## namebuick century 350
                                          1.081e+00 3.088e+00 0.350 0.727051
## namebuick century limited
                                          1.355e+00 3.451e+00
                                                                  0.392 0.695685
## namebuick century luxus (sw)
                                          2.504e+00 3.229e+00
                                                                  0.775 0.440301
## namebuick century special
                                          1.463e+00 3.289e+00
                                                                  0.445 0.657533
## namebuick electra 225 custom
                                         -1.027e+00 3.831e+00 -0.268 0.789297
## namebuick estate wagon (sw)
                                          3.611e+00 2.752e+00
                                                                  1.312 0.193051
## namebuick lesabre custom
                                           2.867e+00 3.179e+00
                                                                  0.902 0.369849
## namebuick opel isuzu deluxe
                                           1.501e+00 3.873e+00
                                                                  0.388 0.699296
## namebuick regal sport coupe (turbo)
                                          -1.165e+00 3.472e+00 -0.336 0.737982
## namebuick skyhawk
                                           2.375e+00 3.282e+00
                                                                  0.724 0.471303
## namebuick skylark
                                           9.796e-01 3.114e+00
                                                                  0.315 0.753835
```

```
## namebuick skylark 320
                                            3.938e+00 3.068e+00
                                                                    1.284 0.202804
## namebuick skylark limited
                                            2.664e+00 3.727e+00
                                                                    0.715 0.476742
## namecadillac eldorado
                                                                    2.729 0.007737
                                            8.929e+00 3.272e+00
## namecadillac seville
                                             2.280e+00 3.207e+00
                                                                    0.711 0.479072
## namecapri ii
                                             3.060e-01 3.754e+00
                                                                    0.082 0.935235
## namechevroelt chevelle malibu
                                            2.405e+00 3.328e+00
                                                                    0.723 0.471947
## namechevrolet bel air
                                             3.195e+00 3.150e+00
                                                                    1.014 0.313366
## namechevrolet camaro
                                             1.114e+00 3.746e+00
                                                                    0.297 0.766878
## namechevrolet caprice classic
                                             1.755e+00
                                                       2.557e+00
                                                                    0.686 0.494427
## namechevrolet cavalier
                                             1.068e+00 3.842e+00
                                                                    0.278 0.781761
## namechevrolet cavalier 2-door
                                             5.345e+00 3.865e+00
                                                                    1.383 0.170318
## namechevrolet cavalier wagon
                                            -2.467e-01 3.845e+00
                                                                   -0.064 0.948989
## namechevrolet chevelle concours (sw)
                                             2.077e+00 3.182e+00
                                                                    0.653 0.515748
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu
                                             4.087e+00 2.884e+00
                                                                    1.417 0.160104
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu classic
                                             2.732e+00 2.814e+00
                                                                    0.971 0.334446
## namechevrolet chevette
                                             1.007e+00
                                                       3.427e+00
                                                                    0.294 0.769531
## namechevrolet citation
                                             1.115e+00 3.097e+00
                                                                    0.360 0.719784
## namechevrolet concours
                                             1.786e-01 3.264e+00
                                                                    0.055 0.956502
## namechevrolet impala
                                                                    0.960 0.339794
                                             2.444e+00 2.545e+00
## namechevrolet malibu
                                             1.013e+00 2.755e+00
                                                                    0.368 0.713923
## namechevrolet malibu classic (sw)
                                             2.084e+00 3.186e+00
                                                                    0.654 0.514889
## namechevrolet monte carlo
                                             3.600e+00 3.362e+00
                                                                    1.071 0.287313
## namechevrolet monte carlo landau
                                             1.231e+00 2.674e+00
                                                                    0.460 0.646515
## namechevrolet monte carlo s
                                             3.292e+00 3.115e+00
                                                                    1.057 0.293610
## namechevrolet monza 2+2
                                             3.221e+00 3.251e+00
                                                                    0.991 0.324632
## namechevrolet nova
                                            1.443e+00 2.802e+00
                                                                    0.515 0.608045
## namechevrolet nova custom
                                            9.935e-01 3.324e+00
                                                                    0.299 0.765758
## namechevrolet vega
                                           -2.054e-01 3.260e+00
                                                                   -0.063 0.949924
## namechevrolet vega (sw)
                                           6.456e-01 3.739e+00
                                                                    0.173 0.863327
## namechevrolet vega 2300
                                           5.472e+00 3.758e+00
                                                                    1.456 0.149164
## namechevrolet woody
                                            -1.439e+00 3.844e+00
                                                                   -0.374 0.709061
## namechevy c10
                                            -1.269e+00 3.112e+00
                                                                   -0.408 0.684566
## namechevy c20
                                             2.843e-01 3.752e+00
                                                                    0.076 0.939784
## namechevy s-10
                                            4.286e+00 3.797e+00
                                                                    1.129 0.262226
## namechrysler cordoba
                                            1.046e+00 3.170e+00
                                                                    0.330 0.742301
## namechrysler lebaron medallion
                                            -2.686e+00 3.816e+00
                                                                   -0.704 0.483464
## namechrysler lebaron salon
                                            -3.298e+00 3.404e+00
                                                                   -0.969 0.335350
## namechrysler lebaron town @ country (sw) 2.543e+00 3.123e+00
                                                                    0.814 0.417768
## namechrysler new yorker brougham
                                             4.014e-01
                                                       3.518e+00
                                                                    0.114 0.909430
## namechrysler newport royal
                                                                    0.658 0.512530
                                             2.094e+00 3.184e+00
## namedatsun 1200
                                             8.835e+00 6.106e+00
                                                                    1.447 0.151647
## namedatsun 200-sx
                                            -1.856e+00 6.151e+00
                                                                   -0.302 0.763602
## namedatsun 200sx
                                             6.115e+00 6.163e+00
                                                                    0.992 0.323966
## namedatsun 210
                                            7.243e+00 5.873e+00
                                                                    1.233 0.220900
## namedatsun 210 mpg
                                             6.525e+00 6.052e+00
                                                                    1.078 0.284061
## namedatsun 280-zx
                                             9.634e+00 6.548e+00
                                                                    1.471 0.144925
## namedatsun 310
                                             6.232e+00
                                                       5.949e+00
                                                                    1.048 0.297831
## namedatsun 310 gx
                                             5.674e+00 5.939e+00
                                                                    0.955 0.342092
## namedatsun 510
                                            9.075e-01 6.129e+00
                                                                    0.148 0.882643
## namedatsun 510 (sw)
                                            6.195e+00 6.264e+00
                                                                    0.989 0.325571
## namedatsun 510 hatchback
                                                                    1.594 0.114603
                                            9.752e+00 6.116e+00
## namedatsun 610
                                            -5.370e-02 6.262e+00
                                                                   -0.009 0.993179
## namedatsun 710
                                            3.867e+00 6.005e+00
                                                                    0.644 0.521429
## namedatsun 810
                                             2.984e-01 6.524e+00
                                                                    0.046 0.963623
```

```
## namedatsun 810 maxima
                                                                8.912e-01 6.557e+00
                                                                                                           0.136 0.892205
## namedatsun b-210
                                                                      4.251e+00 6.031e+00
                                                                                                           0.705 0.482865
## namedodge coronet custom (sw) 2.162e+00 3.196e+00 0.676 0.500617
## namedodge d100 2.162e+00 3.076e+00 -0.433 0.666250
                                                                    5.028e-01 3.792e+00 0.133 0.894848
## namedodge d200
## namedodge dzvo 5.028e-01 3.792e+00 0.133 0.894848

## namedodge dart custom 5.714e-01 3.108e+00 0.184 0.854554

## namedodge diplomat 3.227e+00 3.107e+00 1.038 0.302062

## namedodge magnum xe 2.388e+00 3.111e+00 0.768 0.444909

## namedodge monaco (sw) 1.679e+00 3.467e+00 0.484 0.629503

## namedodge monaco brougham 1.157e+00 3.106e+00 0.372 0.710469

## namedodge omni 1.525e+00 3.914e+00 0.390 0.697721

## namedodge rampage -1.441e-01 4.012e+00 -0.036 0.971439

## namedodge st. regis 2.512e+00 3.133e+00 0.802 0.424809

## namefiat 124 sport coupe 2.095e+00 3.133e+00 0.656 0.513506

## namefiat 124 tc -2.088e-01 3.133e+00 -0.067 0.947026

## namefiat 124b 4.863e+00 3.171e+00 1.534 0.128896
## namefiat 124b
                                                                     4.863e+00 3.171e+00 1.534 0.128896
                                                                   -6.056e-01 2.752e+00 -0.220 0.826340
## namefiat 128
## namefiat 131
                                                                     2.830e+00 3.152e+00 0.898 0.371879
                                                   6.694e+00 3.044e+00 2.199 0.030601
3.383e+00 3.105e+00 1.090 0.278947
1.527e+00 3.327e+00 0.459 0.647588
1.830e+00 2.740e+00 0.668 0.506138
## namefiat strada custom
## namefiat x1.9
## nameford country
## nameford country squire (sw)
## nameford escort 2h
                                                                    1.484e+00 3.852e+00 0.385 0.701006
                                                                     1.985e+00 3.980e+00 0.499 0.619213
## nameford escort 4w
## nameford f108
                                                                   -8.535e-01 3.124e+00 -0.273 0.785374
## nameford f250
                                                                    -2.986e-02 3.805e+00 -0.008 0.993758
                                                    1.664e+00 3.724e+00 0.447 0.656118
-1.712e+00 3.386e+00 -0.506 0.614397
-2.545e-01 3.759e+00 -0.068 0.946181
-2.048e+00 3.727e+00 -0.550 0.584066
-2.743e+00 3.791e+00 -0.723 0.471401
3.585e+00 4.038e+00 0.888 0.377192
-5.137e-01 3.204e+00 -0.160 0.872993
3.805e+00 2.555e+00 1.489 0.140130
2.314e+00 2.567e+00 0.901 0.369919
## nameford fairmont
                                                                    1.664e+00 3.724e+00
                                                                                                           0.447 0.656118
## nameford fairmont (auto)
## nameford fairmont (man)
## nameford fairmont 4
## nameford fairmont futura
## nameford fiesta
## nameford futura
## nameford galaxie 500
## nameford gran torino
                                                                   3.586e+00 2.873e+00 1.248 0.215435
## nameford gran torino (sw)
```

```
## nameford granada
                                          2.240e+00 3.312e+00
                                                                 0.676 0.500583
## nameford granada ghia
                                          3.293e+00 3.470e+00 0.949 0.345433
## nameford granada gl
                                        -2.568e+00 3.380e+00 -0.760 0.449585
## nameford granada 1
                                         -2.142e+00 3.402e+00 -0.630 0.530723
## nameford ltd
                                          2.005e+00 2.773e+00
                                                                 0.723 0.471721
## nameford ltd landau
                                         5.440e-01 3.151e+00
                                                                 0.173 0.863347
## nameford maverick
                                         1.486e+00 2.866e+00
                                                                 0.519 0.605400
## nameford mustang
                                          1.729e+00 3.512e+00
                                                                 0.492 0.623831
## nameford mustang gl
                                        -7.359e-01 3.811e+00 -0.193 0.847356
## nameford mustang ii
                                        -3.604e+00 3.218e+00 -1.120 0.265987
## nameford mustang ii 2+2
                                         1.220e+00 3.741e+00
                                                                 0.326 0.745084
                                         -8.712e-01 3.118e+00 -0.279 0.780646
## nameford pinto
## nameford pinto (sw)
                                         -8.519e-01 3.781e+00 -0.225 0.822280
## nameford pinto runabout
                                        -2.403e+00 3.776e+00 -0.637 0.526147
## nameford ranger
                                         2.965e-01 3.801e+00
                                                                 0.078 0.938009
## nameford thunderbird
                                          2.791e+00 3.118e+00
                                                                 0.895 0.373131
## nameford torino
                                          4.073e+00 3.172e+00
                                                                 1.284 0.202666
## nameford torino 500
                                           3.951e+00 3.489e+00
                                                                1.132 0.260743
## namehi 1200d
                                          1.103e+00 4.067e+00
                                                                 0.271 0.786899
                                          4.371e+00 5.823e+00
## namehonda accord
                                                                 0.751 0.454987
## namehonda accord cvcc
                                         4.084e+00 6.103e+00 0.669 0.505275
## namehonda accord lx
                                         9.940e-01 6.029e+00
                                                                 0.165 0.869446
                                                                 0.536 0.593032
## namehonda civic
                                         3.086e+00 5.753e+00
                                        -7.272e-01 5.920e+00 -0.123 0.902522
## namehonda civic (auto)
## namehonda civic 1300
                                         1.361e+00 5.886e+00
                                                                 0.231 0.817701
## namehonda civic 1500 gl
                                         1.169e+01 5.871e+00 1.992 0.049673
## namehonda civic cvcc
                                         4.283e+00 5.794e+00
                                                                 0.739 0.461839
                                                                 0.525 0.600810
## namehonda prelude
                                          3.139e+00 5.977e+00
## namemaxda glc deluxe
                                          2.993e+00 5.918e+00
                                                                 0.506 0.614282
## namemaxda rx3
                                          -8.105e+00 5.977e+00 -1.356 0.178701
## namemazda 626
                                          4.965e+00 6.001e+00
                                                                 0.827 0.410348
## namemazda glc
                                          1.685e+01 6.014e+00
                                                                 2.802 0.006310
## namemazda glc 4
                                          2.382e+00 5.941e+00
                                                                 0.401 0.689528
                                        -7.157e-01 5.990e+00 -0.119 0.905176
## namemazda glc custom
                                         5.868e+00 6.019e+00
## namemazda glc custom l
                                                                 0.975 0.332429
                                                                 0.541 0.589786
## namemazda glc deluxe
                                         3.269e+00 6.040e+00
## namemazda rx-4
                                        -3.505e+00 6.159e+00 -0.569 0.570784
## namemazda rx-7 gs
                                        -5.653e+00 5.963e+00 -0.948 0.345863
                                        -5.038e+00 6.083e+00 -0.828 0.409932
## namemazda rx2 coupe
## namemercedes-benz 240d
                                         8.742e+00 3.496e+00
                                                                 2.500 0.014355
## namemercedes-benz 280s
                                         6.101e-01 3.768e+00
                                                                 0.162 0.871755
                                         6.909e+00 3.610e+00
## namemercedes benz 300d
                                                                 1.914 0.059058
                                         -9.431e-01 3.849e+00 -0.245 0.807042
## namemercury capri 2000
## namemercury capri v6
                                         6.925e-02 3.489e+00 0.020 0.984211
## namemercury cougar brougham
                                         1.617e+00 3.176e+00
                                                                 0.509 0.611867
                                         5.838e-01 3.163e+00
## namemercury grand marquis
                                                                 0.185 0.853983
## namemercury lynx l
                                          4.252e+00 3.948e+00
                                                                 1.077 0.284530
## namemercury marquis
                                         -7.615e-01 3.381e+00 -0.225 0.822368
## namemercury marquis brougham
                                         8.871e-02 3.520e+00
                                                                 0.025 0.979952
                                          1.381e-01 3.529e+00
## namemercury monarch
                                                                 0.039 0.968883
                                         3.233e+00 3.124e+00
                                                                 1.035 0.303601
## namemercury monarch ghia
## namemercury zephyr
                                        -1.899e-01 3.365e+00 -0.056 0.955133
## namemercury zephyr 6
                                         -1.530e+00 3.362e+00 -0.455 0.650216
                                          5.670e+00 6.036e+00
## namenissan stanza xe
                                                                 0.939 0.350198
```

```
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ciera (diesel)
                                             1.495e+01 3.529e+00
                                                                    4.235 5.82e-05
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ls
                                             1.126e+01 3.523e+00
                                                                    3.196 0.001963
## nameoldsmobile cutlass salon brougham
                                                                    1.934 0.056439
                                             5.696e+00 2.945e+00
## nameoldsmobile cutlass supreme
                                             4.524e+00 3.283e+00
                                                                    1.378 0.171784
## nameoldsmobile delta 88 royale
                                             1.669e+00
                                                        3.165e+00
                                                                    0.527 0.599291
                                                                   -0.726 0.469627
## nameoldsmobile omega
                                            -2.214e+00 3.049e+00
## nameoldsmobile omega brougham
                                             2.780e+00 3.486e+00
                                                                    0.798 0.427317
## nameoldsmobile starfire sx
                                             1.110e-01 3.690e+00
                                                                    0.030 0.976062
## nameoldsmobile vista cruiser
                                             8.055e-02
                                                        3.260e+00
                                                                    0.025 0.980347
## nameopel 1900
                                             1.713e+00 2.758e+00
                                                                    0.621 0.536377
## nameopel manta
                                            -4.976e-01 2.742e+00
                                                                   -0.181 0.856415
## namepeugeot 304
                                             6.710e+00
                                                        3.288e+00
                                                                    2.041 0.044428
## namepeugeot 504
                                             4.068e+00 2.904e+00
                                                                    1.401 0.164937
## namepeugeot 504 (sw)
                                                                    0.868 0.387720
                                             3.036e+00 3.496e+00
## namepeugeot 505s turbo diesel
                                             5.700e+00
                                                        3.423e+00
                                                                    1.665 0.099630
## namepeugeot 604sl
                                            -2.585e+00
                                                        3.673e+00
                                                                   -0.704 0.483459
## nameplymouth 'cuda 340
                                            9.794e-01
                                                        3.142e+00
                                                                    0.312 0.756058
## nameplymouth arrow gs
                                           -7.350e-01
                                                        3.806e+00
                                                                   -0.193 0.847325
                                                                    1.359 0.177875
## nameplymouth champ
                                           5.503e+00 4.050e+00
## nameplymouth cricket
                                            2.212e+00
                                                        3.889e+00
                                                                    0.569 0.571087
                                          1.866e+00 3.249e+00
## nameplymouth custom suburb
                                                                    0.574 0.567295
## nameplymouth duster
                                           3.971e+00 2.858e+00
                                                                    1.389 0.168415
## nameplymouth fury
                                             3.854e+00 3.362e+00
                                                                    1.146 0.254873
## nameplymouth fury gran sedan
                                                                    0.918 0.361299
                                             2.881e+00
                                                        3.138e+00
## nameplymouth fury iii
                                             3.232e+00 2.552e+00
                                                                    1.267 0.208785
## nameplymouth grand fury
                                             4.042e+00 3.206e+00
                                                                    1.261 0.210886
## nameplymouth horizon
                                             3.018e+00 3.999e+00
                                                                    0.755 0.452539
## nameplymouth horizon 4
                                             2.555e+00 3.985e+00
                                                                    0.641 0.523114
## nameplymouth horizon miser
                                                                    1.136 0.259008
                                            4.577e+00 4.027e+00
## nameplymouth horizon tc3
                                             3.858e+00
                                                        3.935e+00
                                                                    0.981 0.329627
## nameplymouth reliant
                                            -9.083e-01
                                                        3.549e+00
                                                                   -0.256 0.798602
## nameplymouth sapporo
                                            -3.955e-01
                                                        3.696e+00
                                                                   -0.107 0.915055
## nameplymouth satellite
                                             5.672e+00
                                                        3.125e+00
                                                                    1.815 0.073110
## nameplymouth satellite custom
                                             1.607e+00 3.349e+00
                                                                    0.480 0.632700
## nameplymouth satellite custom (sw)
                                             3.005e+00
                                                        3.111e+00
                                                                    0.966 0.336930
## nameplymouth satellite sebring
                                             2.727e+00 3.317e+00
                                                                    0.822 0.413372
## nameplymouth valiant
                                             2.371e+00 2.923e+00
                                                                    0.811 0.419535
## nameplymouth valiant custom
                                             1.194e+00 3.329e+00
                                                                    0.359 0.720651
## nameplymouth volare
                                             2.049e+00
                                                        3.295e+00
                                                                    0.622 0.535793
## nameplymouth volare custom
                                                                    0.688 0.493091
                                             2.278e+00 3.308e+00
## nameplymouth volare premier v8
                                            -1.348e+00 3.076e+00
                                                                   -0.438 0.662311
## namepontiac astro
                                             4.933e-03 3.693e+00
                                                                    0.001 0.998937
## namepontiac catalina
                                             3.206e+00 2.672e+00
                                                                    1.200 0.233547
## namepontiac catalina brougham
                                             3.662e+00 3.171e+00
                                                                    1.155 0.251407
## namepontiac firebird
                                             3.936e+00
                                                        3.390e+00
                                                                    1.161 0.248881
## namepontiac grand prix
                                             2.319e+00
                                                                    0.670 0.504425
                                                        3.459e+00
## namepontiac grand prix lj
                                             1.128e+00
                                                        3.112e+00
                                                                    0.363 0.717787
## namepontiac j2000 se hatchback
                                             2.147e+00
                                                        3.878e+00
                                                                    0.554 0.581262
## namepontiac lemans v6
                                             1.254e+00
                                                        3.280e+00
                                                                    0.382 0.703307
## namepontiac phoenix
                                             3.200e+00
                                                        3.440e+00
                                                                    0.930 0.354960
## namepontiac phoenix lj
                                                                    0.693 0.490052
                                             2.278e+00 3.286e+00
## namepontiac safari (sw)
                                             3.514e+00 3.530e+00
                                                                    0.995 0.322382
## namepontiac sunbird coupe
                                             3.324e-01 3.713e+00
                                                                    0.090 0.928885
## namepontiac ventura sj
                                             2.216e+00 3.276e+00
                                                                    0.676 0.500634
```

```
## namerenault 12 (sw)
                                           2.072e+00 3.212e+00
                                                                  0.645 0.520771
## namerenault 12tl
                                           2.227e-01 3.099e+00
                                                                  0.072 0.942877
                                          5.843e+00 3.125e+00
## namerenault 5 gtl
                                                                  1.870 0.064980
## namesaab 99e
                                          4.963e+00 3.369e+00
                                                                  1.473 0.144451
## namesaab 99gle
                                         -1.753e+00 3.360e+00 -0.522 0.603147
## namesaab 991e
                                           2.347e+00 2.950e+00
                                                                  0.796 0.428541
## namesubaru
                                           2.325e+00 5.900e+00
                                                                  0.394 0.694519
## namesubaru dl
                                                                  0.492 0.623946
                                           2.871e+00 5.835e+00
## nametoyota carina
                                         -1.845e+00 6.310e+00 -0.292 0.770666
## nametoyota celica gt
                                           4.412e+00 6.174e+00
                                                                  0.715 0.476813
## nametoyota celica gt liftback
                                         -4.175e+00 6.190e+00 -0.674 0.501855
## nametoyota corolla
                                           2.958e+00 5.737e+00
                                                                  0.516 0.607535
## nametoyota corolla 1200
                                           5.936e+00 5.978e+00
                                                                  0.993 0.323576
## nametoyota corolla 1600 (sw)
                                          3.822e+00 6.195e+00
                                                                  0.617 0.538880
## nametoyota corolla liftback
                                          1.078e-01 6.142e+00
                                                                  0.018 0.986041
## nametoyota corolla tercel
                                           7.617e+00 6.028e+00
                                                                  1.263 0.209906
                                         1.607e+00 5.825e+00
## nametoyota corona
                                                                  0.276 0.783331
## nametoyota corona hardtop
                                          1.839e+00 6.242e+00
                                                                  0.295 0.768975
                                          4.095e+00 6.209e+00
                                                                  0.660 0.511364
## nametoyota corona liftback
## nametoyota corona mark ii
                                           3.357e+00 6.294e+00
                                                                  0.533 0.595193
## nametoyota cressida
                                           1.524e+00 6.513e+00
                                                                 0.234 0.815608
## nametoyota mark ii
                                           6.397e-01 6.471e+00 0.099 0.921489
## nametoyota starlet
                                          5.506e+00 5.905e+00
                                                                  0.932 0.353755
## nametoyota tercel
                                           6.458e+00 5.974e+00
                                                                  1.081 0.282790
## nametoyouta corona mark ii (sw)
                                           1.546e+00 6.272e+00
                                                                  0.246 0.805937
## nametriumph tr7 coupe
                                           7.406e+00 3.125e+00
                                                                  2.370 0.020079
## namevokswagen rabbit
                                           -3.365e+00 3.052e+00 -1.103 0.273385
                                           7.066e-01 3.388e+00
## namevolkswagen 1131 deluxe sedan
                                                                  0.209 0.835316
## namevolkswagen 411 (sw)
                                           5.232e-01 3.291e+00
                                                                  0.159 0.874067
## namevolkswagen dasher
                                           -4.883e-01 2.537e+00 -0.192 0.847848
## namevolkswagen jetta
                                           1.661e+00 3.054e+00
                                                                  0.544 0.587921
## namevolkswagen model 111
                                           1.535e+00 3.259e+00
                                                                  0.471 0.638805
## namevolkswagen rabbit
                                          -9.320e-01 2.659e+00 -0.351 0.726840
                                           -5.531e-01 3.050e+00 -0.181 0.856528
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom diesel
                                           1.391e+01 3.230e+00
                                                                  4.306 4.49e-05
## namevolkswagen rabbit l
                                           3.421e+00 3.066e+00
                                                                  1.116 0.267754
## namevolkswagen scirocco
                                           1.048e+00 3.041e+00
                                                                  0.345 0.731268
## namevolkswagen super beetle
                                           -3.521e-01 3.311e+00 -0.106 0.915566
## namevolkswagen type 3
                                           1.002e+00 3.448e+00
                                                                  0.290 0.772169
                                          -9.488e-01 3.425e+00 -0.277 0.782449
## namevolvo 144ea
## namevolvo 145e (sw)
                                          -1.516e+00 3.452e+00 -0.439 0.661732
## namevolvo 244dl
                                          -6.691e-02 3.326e+00 -0.020 0.983997
## namevolvo 245
                                          -1.082e+00 3.398e+00 -0.319 0.750882
## namevolvo 264gl
                                          -3.812e+00 3.463e+00 -1.101 0.274103
## namevolvo diesel
                                          9.013e+00 3.493e+00
                                                                  2.581 0.011602
## namevw dasher (diesel)
                                           1.609e+01 3.310e+00
                                                                  4.862 5.35e-06
## namevw pickup
                                           1.487e+01 3.390e+00
                                                                  4.386 3.33e-05
## namevw rabbit
                                           5.057e+00 2.636e+00
                                                                  1.918 0.058472
## namevw rabbit c (diesel)
                                           1.448e+01 3.218e+00
                                                                  4.498 2.18e-05
## namevw rabbit custom
                                                  NA
                                                             NA
                                                                     NA
                                           4.225e-05 1.259e-05
                                                                  3.355 0.001193
## horsepower:weight
## (Intercept)
## cylinders
```

```
## displacement
## horsepower
                                             ***
## weight
## acceleration
## year
## origin
## nameamc ambassador dpl
## nameamc ambassador sst
## nameamc concord
## nameamc concord d/l
## nameamc concord dl 6
## nameamc gremlin
## nameamc hornet
## nameamc hornet sportabout (sw)
## nameamc matador
## nameamc matador (sw)
## nameamc pacer
## nameamc pacer d/l
## nameamc rebel sst
## nameamc spirit dl
## nameaudi 100 ls
## nameaudi 1001s
## nameaudi 4000
## nameaudi 5000
## nameaudi 5000s (diesel)
                                             ***
## nameaudi fox
## namebmw 2002
## namebmw 320i
## namebuick century
## namebuick century 350
## namebuick century limited
## namebuick century luxus (sw)
## namebuick century special
## namebuick electra 225 custom
## namebuick estate wagon (sw)
## namebuick lesabre custom
## namebuick opel isuzu deluxe
## namebuick regal sport coupe (turbo)
## namebuick skyhawk
## namebuick skylark
## namebuick skylark 320
## namebuick skylark limited
## namecadillac eldorado
## namecadillac seville
## namecapri ii
## namechevroelt chevelle malibu
## namechevrolet bel air
## namechevrolet camaro
## namechevrolet caprice classic
## namechevrolet cavalier
## namechevrolet cavalier 2-door
## namechevrolet cavalier wagon
## namechevrolet chevelle concours (sw)
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu
```

```
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu classic
## namechevrolet chevette
## namechevrolet citation
## namechevrolet concours
## namechevrolet impala
## namechevrolet malibu
## namechevrolet malibu classic (sw)
## namechevrolet monte carlo
## namechevrolet monte carlo landau
## namechevrolet monte carlo s
## namechevrolet monza 2+2
## namechevrolet nova
## namechevrolet nova custom
## namechevrolet vega
## namechevrolet vega (sw)
## namechevrolet vega 2300
## namechevrolet woody
## namechevy c10
## namechevy c20
## namechevy s-10
## namechrysler cordoba
## namechrysler lebaron medallion
## namechrysler lebaron salon
## namechrysler lebaron town @ country (sw)
## namechrysler new yorker brougham
## namechrysler newport royal
## namedatsun 1200
## namedatsun 200-sx
## namedatsun 200sx
## namedatsun 210
## namedatsun 210 mpg
## namedatsun 280-zx
## namedatsun 310
## namedatsun 310 gx
## namedatsun 510
## namedatsun 510 (sw)
## namedatsun 510 hatchback
## namedatsun 610
## namedatsun 710
## namedatsun 810
## namedatsun 810 maxima
## namedatsun b-210
## namedatsun b210
## namedatsun b210 gx
## namedatsun f-10 hatchback
## namedatsun pl510
## namedodge aries se
## namedodge aries wagon (sw)
## namedodge aspen
## namedodge aspen 6
## namedodge aspen se
## namedodge challenger se
## namedodge charger 2.2
## namedodge colt
```

```
## namedodge colt (sw)
## namedodge colt hardtop
## namedodge colt hatchback custom
## namedodge colt m/m
## namedodge coronet brougham
## namedodge coronet custom
## namedodge coronet custom (sw)
## namedodge d100
## namedodge d200
## namedodge dart custom
## namedodge diplomat
## namedodge magnum xe
## namedodge monaco (sw)
## namedodge monaco brougham
## namedodge omni
## namedodge rampage
## namedodge st. regis
## namefiat 124 sport coupe
## namefiat 124 tc
## namefiat 124b
## namefiat 128
## namefiat 131
## namefiat strada custom
## namefiat x1.9
## nameford country
## nameford country squire (sw)
## nameford escort 2h
## nameford escort 4w
## nameford f108
## nameford f250
## nameford fairmont
## nameford fairmont (auto)
## nameford fairmont (man)
## nameford fairmont 4
## nameford fairmont futura
## nameford fiesta
## nameford futura
## nameford galaxie 500
## nameford gran torino
## nameford gran torino (sw)
## nameford granada
## nameford granada ghia
## nameford granada gl
## nameford granada 1
## nameford ltd
## nameford ltd landau
## nameford maverick
## nameford mustang
## nameford mustang gl
## nameford mustang ii
## nameford mustang ii 2+2
## nameford pinto
## nameford pinto (sw)
## nameford pinto runabout
```

```
## nameford ranger
## nameford thunderbird
## nameford torino
## nameford torino 500
## namehi 1200d
## namehonda accord
## namehonda accord cvcc
## namehonda accord lx
## namehonda civic
## namehonda civic (auto)
## namehonda civic 1300
## namehonda civic 1500 gl
## namehonda civic cvcc
## namehonda prelude
## namemaxda glc deluxe
## namemaxda rx3
## namemazda 626
## namemazda glc
## namemazda glc 4
## namemazda glc custom
## namemazda glc custom l
## namemazda glc deluxe
## namemazda rx-4
## namemazda rx-7 gs
## namemazda rx2 coupe
## namemercedes-benz 240d
## namemercedes-benz 280s
## namemercedes benz 300d
## namemercury capri 2000
## namemercury capri v6
## namemercury cougar brougham
## namemercury grand marquis
## namemercury lynx l
## namemercury marquis
## namemercury marquis brougham
## namemercury monarch
## namemercury monarch ghia
## namemercury zephyr
## namemercury zephyr 6
## namenissan stanza xe
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ciera (diesel)
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ls
                                             **
## nameoldsmobile cutlass salon brougham
## nameoldsmobile cutlass supreme
## nameoldsmobile delta 88 royale
## nameoldsmobile omega
## nameoldsmobile omega brougham
## nameoldsmobile starfire sx
## nameoldsmobile vista cruiser
## nameopel 1900
## nameopel manta
## namepeugeot 304
## namepeugeot 504
## namepeugeot 504 (sw)
```

```
## namepeugeot 505s turbo diesel
## namepeugeot 604sl
## nameplymouth 'cuda 340
## nameplymouth arrow gs
## nameplymouth champ
## nameplymouth cricket
## nameplymouth custom suburb
## nameplymouth duster
## nameplymouth fury
## nameplymouth fury gran sedan
## nameplymouth fury iii
## nameplymouth grand fury
## nameplymouth horizon
## nameplymouth horizon 4
## nameplymouth horizon miser
## nameplymouth horizon tc3
## nameplymouth reliant
## nameplymouth sapporo
## nameplymouth satellite
## nameplymouth satellite custom
## nameplymouth satellite custom (sw)
## nameplymouth satellite sebring
## nameplymouth valiant
## nameplymouth valiant custom
## nameplymouth volare
## nameplymouth volare custom
## nameplymouth volare premier v8
## namepontiac astro
## namepontiac catalina
## namepontiac catalina brougham
## namepontiac firebird
## namepontiac grand prix
## namepontiac grand prix lj
## namepontiac j2000 se hatchback
## namepontiac lemans v6
## namepontiac phoenix
## namepontiac phoenix lj
## namepontiac safari (sw)
## namepontiac sunbird coupe
## namepontiac ventura sj
## namerenault 12 (sw)
## namerenault 12tl
## namerenault 5 gtl
## namesaab 99e
## namesaab 99gle
## namesaab 991e
## namesubaru
## namesubaru dl
## nametoyota carina
## nametoyota celica gt
## nametoyota celica gt liftback
## nametoyota corolla
## nametoyota corolla 1200
## nametoyota corolla 1600 (sw)
```

```
## nametoyota corolla liftback
## nametoyota corolla tercel
## nametoyota corona
## nametoyota corona hardtop
## nametoyota corona liftback
## nametoyota corona mark ii
## nametoyota cressida
## nametoyota mark ii
## nametoyota starlet
## nametoyota tercel
## nametoyouta corona mark ii (sw)
## nametriumph tr7 coupe
## namevokswagen rabbit
## namevolkswagen 1131 deluxe sedan
## namevolkswagen 411 (sw)
## namevolkswagen dasher
## namevolkswagen jetta
## namevolkswagen model 111
## namevolkswagen rabbit
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom diesel
## namevolkswagen rabbit l
## namevolkswagen scirocco
## namevolkswagen super beetle
## namevolkswagen type 3
## namevolvo 144ea
## namevolvo 145e (sw)
## namevolvo 244dl
## namevolvo 245
## namevolvo 264gl
## namevolvo diesel
## namevw dasher (diesel)
## namevw pickup
## namevw rabbit
## namevw rabbit c (diesel)
## namevw rabbit custom
## horsepower:weight
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.146 on 84 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9838, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9244
## F-statistic: 16.57 on 307 and 84 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
# Let's see if this is indeed a better model:
anova(fit, update(fit, . ~ . + horsepower:weight))
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Model 1: mpg ~ cylinders + displacement + horsepower + weight + acceleration +
      year + origin + name
## Model 2: mpg ~ cylinders + displacement + horsepower + weight + acceleration +
##
       year + origin + name + horsepower:weight
##
    Res.Df
              RSS Df Sum of Sq
                                         Pr(>F)
                                     F
## 1
       85 438.73
```

```
84 386.89 1 51.845 11.257 0.001193 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
# Use update to add some nonlinear terms:
# Note that others terms i.e., displacement, weight and acceleration should also have a significant non
summary(update(fit, . ~ . + I(horsepower^2)))
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mpg ~ cylinders + displacement + horsepower + weight +
      acceleration + year + origin + name + I(horsepower^2), data = Auto)
##
## Residuals:
             1Q Median
                           3Q
   Min
                                 Max
## -5.778 0.000 0.000 0.000 5.778
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
                                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                           13.4912421 12.4770550 1.081 0.282665
## cylinders
                                          -0.3144738 0.5993266 -0.525 0.601166
## displacement
                                         -0.0374579 0.0183214 -2.044 0.044037
                                          -0.2621504 0.0659609 -3.974 0.000149
## horsepower
## weight
                                         ## acceleration
                                         -0.6841611 0.1695856 -4.034 0.000120
## year
                                          0.6208250 0.1049124 5.918 6.87e-08
                                  ## origin
## nameamc ambassador dpl
## nameamc ambassador sst
## nameamc concord
## nameamc concord d/l
## nameamc concord dl 6
## nameamc gremlin
                                          0.6368018 2.7792261 0.229 0.819325
                               0.9013961 2.7177902 0.332 0.740968
## nameamc hornet
## nameamc hornet sportabout (sw)
## nameamc matador
## nameamc matador (sw)
## nameamc pacer
## nameamc pacer d/l
## nameamc rebel sst
## nameamc spirit dl
## nameaudi 100 ls
## nameaudi 100ls
## nameaudi 4000
                                          4.3461495 3.0325266 1.433 0.155519
## nameaudi 5000
                                         -3.7853253 3.2253961 -1.174 0.243872
## nameaudi 5000s (diesel)
                                          9.0736760 3.3400504 2.717 0.008007
## nameaudi fox
                                          3.9414134 3.1169087 1.265 0.209538
## namebmw 2002
                                          4.5674378 3.2757441 1.394 0.166898
                                 -4.2226894 3.1705142 -1.332 0.160000

1.4011846 2.8804685 0.486 0.627920

1.0585550 3.0523468 0.347 0.729609

0.8103443 3.4144782 0.237 0.812982

1.7513193 3.2187291 0.544 0.587812

0.0330588 3.2425309 0.010 0.991890
## namebmw 320i
## namebuick century
## namebuick century 350
## namebuick century limited
## namebuick century luxus (sw)
## namebuick century special
                                       -0.5686210 3.6599994 -0.155 0.876909
## namebuick electra 225 custom
```

```
## namebuick estate wagon (sw)
                                            2.4857058 2.6944015
                                                                   0.923 0.358887
                                            2.3158908 3.1596156
                                                                   0.733 0.465620
## namebuick lesabre custom
## namebuick opel isuzu deluxe
                                            1.2224702 3.8345418
                                                                   0.319 0.750666
## namebuick regal sport coupe (turbo)
                                           -2.1274837 3.4519333 -0.616 0.539352
## namebuick skyhawk
                                            2.0930220 3.2365910
                                                                   0.647 0.519606
## namebuick skylark
                                           -0.0659723 3.0800374 -0.021 0.982962
## namebuick skylark 320
                                            3.9832516 3.0341116
                                                                   1.313 0.192818
## namebuick skylark limited
                                            2.0390088 3.6886037
                                                                   0.553 0.581878
## namecadillac eldorado
                                            9.5627855 3.2578680
                                                                   2.935 0.004297
## namecadillac seville
                                            1.9920100 3.1781118
                                                                   0.627 0.532496
## namecapri ii
                                           -0.4618423 3.7177701
                                                                 -0.124 0.901433
## namechevroelt chevelle malibu
                                           -0.0254338 3.2887223
                                                                  -0.008 0.993848
## namechevrolet bel air
                                            2.6341602 3.1236119
                                                                   0.843 0.401452
                                           -0.2690131 3.7212534
                                                                  -0.072 0.942542
## namechevrolet camaro
## namechevrolet caprice classic
                                            1.4282013 2.5279990
                                                                   0.565 0.573611
## namechevrolet cavalier
                                            0.5329066 3.8093007
                                                                   0.140 0.889077
## namechevrolet cavalier 2-door
                                                                   1.410 0.162098
                                            5.3894662 3.8210889
## namechevrolet cavalier wagon
                                           -1.1431240 3.8207726
                                                                  -0.299 0.765537
## namechevrolet chevelle concours (sw)
                                                                   0.088 0.930412
                                            0.2767795 3.1599923
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu
                                            2.9101426 2.8163485
                                                                   1.033 0.304428
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu classic
                                            0.5164508 2.8139734
                                                                   0.184 0.854824
## namechevrolet chevette
                                            0.1336166 3.4262989
                                                                   0.039 0.968985
## namechevrolet citation
                                                                   0.145 0.885451
                                            0.4427099 3.0637082
## namechevrolet concours
                                           -0.8673676 3.2107766 -0.270 0.787713
                                                                   0.819 0.415158
## namechevrolet impala
                                            2.0722869 2.5305589
## namechevrolet malibu
                                            0.2382224 2.7178609
                                                                   0.088 0.930363
## namechevrolet malibu classic (sw)
                                            0.9432691 3.1523165
                                                                   0.299 0.765503
## namechevrolet monte carlo
                                            4.4688101 3.3629486
                                                                   1.329 0.187500
## namechevrolet monte carlo landau
                                            1.3053964 2.6442644
                                                                   0.494 0.622827
## namechevrolet monte carlo s
                                            3.1084862 3.0791748
                                                                   1.010 0.315625
## namechevrolet monza 2+2
                                            1.8991995
                                                       3.1943025
                                                                   0.595 0.553737
## namechevrolet nova
                                            0.2088998 2.7401158
                                                                   0.076 0.939411
## namechevrolet nova custom
                                            0.2650691 3.2626505
                                                                   0.081 0.935442
                                          -0.6760630 3.2282120
## namechevrolet vega
                                                                  -0.209 0.834625
## namechevrolet vega (sw)
                                          -0.1282314 3.7068428
                                                                  -0.035 0.972486
## namechevrolet vega 2300
                                           5.7571784 3.7190718
                                                                   1.548 0.125378
## namechevrolet woody
                                           -2.0805987 3.8231003
                                                                  -0.544 0.587733
## namechevy c10
                                           -1.4444219 3.0766631
                                                                  -0.469 0.639945
## namechevy c20
                                           -1.4364927 3.8531319
                                                                  -0.373 0.710228
## namechevy s-10
                                            2.9534452 3.7868721
                                                                   0.780 0.437632
## namechrysler cordoba
                                           1.8692515 3.0930655
                                                                   0.604 0.547249
## namechrysler lebaron medallion
                                           -2.8581110 3.7744368
                                                                 -0.757 0.451032
## namechrysler lebaron salon
                                           -6.5956410 3.3950140
                                                                  -1.943 0.055397
## namechrysler lebaron town @ country (sw) 3.3192169 3.1038937
                                                                   1.069 0.287965
## namechrysler new yorker brougham
                                            0.8272003 3.3938517
                                                                   0.244 0.808030
## namechrysler newport royal
                                            2.7011575 3.1100527
                                                                   0.869 0.387582
## namedatsun 1200
                                           10.5830259 6.0859481
                                                                   1.739 0.085711
## namedatsun 200-sx
                                           -1.5328724 6.0867086
                                                                 -0.252 0.801780
## namedatsun 200sx
                                            5.8839801 6.0762025
                                                                   0.968 0.335642
## namedatsun 210
                                            7.4124797 5.8099610
                                                                   1.276 0.205535
## namedatsun 210 mpg
                                            7.2971676 6.0012786
                                                                   1.216 0.227416
## namedatsun 280-zx
                                            8.7766436 6.4303345
                                                                   1.365 0.175935
## namedatsun 310
                                            6.1131881 5.8791149
                                                                   1.040 0.301410
## namedatsun 310 gx
                                            6.0229587 5.8793883
                                                                   1.024 0.308578
```

```
## namedatsun 510
                                                        1.6059040 6.0827133
                                                                                    0.264 0.792418
 ## namefiat 124b
                                                      4.1082264 3.1308137
                                                                                    1.312 0.193030
 ## namefiat 128
                                                     -1.4623593 2.7384678 -0.534 0.594748
                                                      1.7778849 3.0960830 0.574 0.567342
 ## namefiat 131
 ## namefiat strada custom
## namefiat x1.9
## nameford country
                                                     5.7081088 3.0178763 1.891 0.062013
2.6220103 3.0783957 0.852 0.396777
                                                                                   1.891 0.062013
 ## nameford country
                                                      1.9362042 3.2620246 0.594 0.554402
 ## nameford country ## nameford country squire (sw) 2.2393884 2.7029688 0.828 0.409740 ## nameford escort 2h 0.1028438 3.8633544 0.027 0.978826
                                           1.4462988 3.9525800 0.366 0.715350

-1.7626125 3.0848564 -0.571 0.569271

-1.2823453 3.8654079 -0.332 0.740905

0.2586938 3.7037613 0.070 0.944482

-3.7330905 3.3613311 -1.111 0.269910

-1.6817362 3.7380128 -0.450 0.653941
 ## nameford escort 4w
 ## nameford f108
 ## nameford f250
 ## nameford fairmont
 ## nameford fairmont (auto)
 ## nameford fairmont (man)
 ## nameford fairmont 4
                                                       -3.7631642 3.7153227 -1.013 0.314028
```

```
-4.0924869 3.7700978 -1.086 0.280800
## nameford fairmont futura
## nameford fiesta
                                                                      3.8744646 3.9779568 0.974 0.332861
## nameford futura
                                                                     -0.2961777 3.1725068 -0.093 0.925842
## nameford ltd
                                                                      1.4057064 2.7609353 0.509 0.611988
## nameford ltd landau
                                                                     -0.2019410 3.1081896 -0.065 0.948352
                                                       -0.0797784 2.8099795 -0.026 0.577215

-0.2050623 3.4321510 -0.060 0.952499

-2.3491935 3.7993860 -0.618 0.538045

-3.4056246 3.1857646 -1.069 0.288126

-0.2629656 3.7200882 -0.071 0.943814

-2.2985153 3.1122503 -0.739 0.462246

1.6322786 3.7485618 -0.436 0.664166
## nameford maverick
## nameford mustang
## nameford mustang gl
## nameford mustang ii
## nameford mustang ii 2+2
## nameford pinto
## nameford pinto (sw)
                                                                     -2.3304565 3.7339728 -0.624 0.534239
## nameford pinto runabout
                                                                    -0.9665395 3.7897668 -0.255 0.799316
## nameford ranger
## nameford thunderbird
                                                                      2.8262275 3.0827409 0.917 0.361877
## nameford torino
                                                                      3.1802053 3.1163690 1.020 0.310429
                                                                     1.5169634 3.4103216 0.445 0.657597
## nameford torino 500
## namehi 1200d
                                                                     0.3625240 4.0584381 0.089 0.929035

      4.1427132
      5.7404010
      0.721
      0.71235

      4.6252687
      6.0479348
      0.765
      0.446553

      0.7254444
      5.9521495
      0.122
      0.903286

      3.2029690
      5.6885852
      0.563
      0.574899

      -0.3260908
      5.8618619
      -0.056
      0.955769

      2.1444439
      5.8336879
      0.368
      0.714099

## namehonda accord
                                                                     4.1427132 5.7464610 0.721 0.472963
## namehonda accord cvcc
## namehonda accord lx
## namehonda civic
## namehonda civic (auto)
## namehonda civic 1300
                                                      12.1889386 5.8160338 2.096 0.039115
## namehonda civic 1500 gl
## namehonda civic cvcc
                                                                    4.7616874 5.7375259 0.830 0.408936
## namehonda prelude
                                                                      2.9217292 5.8992253 0.495 0.621700
                                                                       2.8027986 5.8468409
## namemaxda glc deluxe
                                                                                                             0.479 0.632921
## namemaxda rx3
                                                                    -8.2570727 5.8987640 -1.400 0.165257

      3.8819592
      5.8924986
      0.659
      0.511828

      16.5605690
      5.9401022
      2.788
      0.006559

      2.7554231
      5.8819028
      0.468
      0.640671

      0.1257715
      5.9437158
      0.021
      0.983168

      6.5490446
      5.9679458
      1.097
      0.275615

      2.5464127
      5.9673508
      0.427
      0.670672

      -4.7837634
      6.0434328
      -0.792
      0.430845

      -6.4639722
      5.8653994
      -1.102
      0.273587

      -5.8330791
      5.9809851
      -0.975
      0.332226

      4.6652441
      3.4246244
      1.362
      0.176756

      -2.5364320
      3.7486709
      -0.677
      0.500505

      2.7221631
      3.4890661
      0.780
      0.437467

## namemazda 626
                                                                      3.8819592 5.8924986 0.659 0.511828
## namemazda glc
## namemazda glc 4
## namemazda glc custom
## namemazda glc custom 1
## namemazda glc deluxe
## namemazda rx-4
## namemazda rx-7 gs
## namemazda rx2 coupe
## namemercedes-benz 240d
```

```
## namemercury marquis brougham
                                           1.1424153 3.3474519
                                                                   0.341 0.733746
## namemercury monarch
                                           -3.2560243 3.4538491 -0.943 0.348526
## namemercury monarch ghia
                                            2.9832690 3.0846459
                                                                   0.967 0.336253
## namemercury zephyr
                                           -2.4929542 3.3475955
                                                                 -0.745 0.458532
## namemercury zephyr 6
                                           -3.1061213 3.3289782
                                                                  -0.933 0.353466
## namenissan stanza xe
                                            6.8047410 6.0108092
                                                                   1.132 0.260820
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ciera (diesel)
                                           14.7386046 3.4806083
                                                                   4.234 5.83e-05
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ls
                                           11.5264743 3.4890086
                                                                   3.304 0.001404
## nameoldsmobile cutlass salon brougham
                                            4.2797073
                                                       2.8920554
                                                                   1.480 0.142663
## nameoldsmobile cutlass supreme
                                            1.5404185 3.3024200
                                                                   0.466 0.642100
## nameoldsmobile delta 88 royale
                                            1.3168078 3.1388249
                                                                   0.420 0.675905
## nameoldsmobile omega
                                                                  -0.851 0.397443
                                           -2.5644180
                                                       3.0150465
## nameoldsmobile omega brougham
                                            2.1044674 3.4465906
                                                                   0.611 0.543117
## nameoldsmobile starfire sx
                                           -1.3915355 3.6657104
                                                                  -0.380 0.705194
## nameoldsmobile vista cruiser
                                           -0.3442072
                                                       3.2396086
                                                                  -0.106 0.915638
## nameopel 1900
                                            1.9878655
                                                       2.7354641
                                                                   0.727 0.469429
## nameopel manta
                                           -1.3043643
                                                       2.6973235
                                                                  -0.484 0.629944
## namepeugeot 304
                                            6.3436743 3.2514506
                                                                   1.951 0.054387
## namepeugeot 504
                                                                   0.567 0.572222
                                            1.6033833 2.8278074
## namepeugeot 504 (sw)
                                            0.7238651 3.4182129
                                                                   0.212 0.832802
## namepeugeot 505s turbo diesel
                                           2.8263121 3.3427847
                                                                   0.845 0.400236
## namepeugeot 604sl
                                          -4.2813572 3.6197013
                                                                  -1.183 0.240228
                                           0.2242362 3.0952034
## nameplymouth 'cuda 340
                                                                   0.072 0.942419
## nameplymouth arrow gs
                                                                  -0.128 0.898554
                                          -0.4812877
                                                       3.7637529
## nameplymouth champ
                                                                   1.386 0.169476
                                          5.5384022 3.9965340
## nameplymouth cricket
                                           2.6673030 3.8317356
                                                                   0.696 0.488283
## nameplymouth custom suburb
                                           1.6739527
                                                       3.2137551
                                                                   0.521 0.603827
## nameplymouth duster
                                            2.4459263 2.8209979
                                                                   0.867 0.388389
## nameplymouth fury
                                          0.3823927 3.3606842
                                                                   0.114 0.909680
## nameplymouth fury gran sedan
                                          2.0661712
                                                       3.1233663
                                                                   0.662 0.510089
## nameplymouth fury iii
                                            2.3696587
                                                       2.5589577
                                                                   0.926 0.357086
## nameplymouth grand fury
                                            2.8851512 3.2180908
                                                                   0.897 0.372526
## nameplymouth horizon
                                          1.4876501
                                                      4.0118718
                                                                   0.371 0.711711
## nameplymouth horizon 4
                                            0.8454475 4.0150123
                                                                   0.211 0.833732
## nameplymouth horizon miser
                                           3.3668835
                                                      4.0313212
                                                                   0.835 0.405985
## nameplymouth horizon tc3
                                                                   0.750 0.455604
                                           2.9391091 3.9210237
## nameplymouth reliant
                                          -1.5308019 3.5186112
                                                                  -0.435 0.664636
## nameplymouth sapporo
                                           -0.3369919 3.6563651
                                                                  -0.092 0.926786
## nameplymouth satellite
                                            5.3480111
                                                       3.0785598
                                                                   1.737 0.086021
## nameplymouth satellite custom
                                           -0.6374563 3.3083879
                                                                  -0.193 0.847676
## nameplymouth satellite custom (sw)
                                            2.3077479 3.0865888
                                                                   0.748 0.456748
## nameplymouth satellite sebring
                                            0.2246499 3.2947079
                                                                   0.068 0.945800
## nameplymouth valiant
                                            1.2040298 2.8715826
                                                                   0.419 0.676074
## nameplymouth valiant custom
                                           -0.7911182 3.2800255
                                                                  -0.241 0.809994
## nameplymouth volare
                                            0.2124784 3.2543064
                                                                   0.065 0.948097
## nameplymouth volare custom
                                                       3.2865711
                                                                  -0.085 0.932754
                                           -0.2781564
## nameplymouth volare premier v8
                                           -1.7547058
                                                       3.0446591
                                                                  -0.576 0.565938
## namepontiac astro
                                           -1.0803376 3.6666727
                                                                  -0.295 0.768998
                                            3.4431492 2.6164524
## namepontiac catalina
                                                                   1.316 0.191767
## namepontiac catalina brougham
                                            4.2314124
                                                       3.1169893
                                                                   1.358 0.178248
## namepontiac firebird
                                                                   0.740 0.461260
                                            2.4551648 3.3170243
## namepontiac grand prix
                                          -0.3771782 3.7005765 -0.102 0.919060
## namepontiac grand prix lj
                                            2.0227487 3.0603462
                                                                   0.661 0.510450
## namepontiac j2000 se hatchback
                                           0.8414393 3.8682593
                                                                   0.218 0.828328
```

```
      0.8140282
      3.2364159
      0.252
      0.802025

      2.6784156
      3.4048557
      0.787
      0.433703

      0.9952129
      3.2398481
      0.307
      0.759467

      3.7305267
      3.4520017
      1.081
      0.282930

      -0.8337322
      3.6813289
      -0.226
      0.821382

      0.6456624
      3.2264393
      0.200
      0.841873

      1.2126101
      3.1733046
      0.382
      0.703331

      -0.0128054
      3.0581881
      -0.004
      0.996669

      6.0663126
      3.0856369
      1.966
      0.052604

## namepontiac lemans v6
## namepontiac phoenix
## namepontiac phoenix lj
## namepontiac safari (sw)
## namepontiac sunbird coupe
## namepontiac ventura sj
## namerenault 12 (sw)
## namerenault 12tl
                                                              6.0663126 3.0856369
## namerenault 5 gtl
## namesaab 99e
                                                               4.7537706 3.3208915
                                                                                                 1.431 0.156005
## namesaab 99gle
                                                             -2.3313608 3.2995831 -0.707 0.481794
                                                               1.4963482 2.8769887
## namesaab 991e
                                                                                                  0.520 0.604356
## namesubaru
                                                               2.4516873 5.8330061
                                                                                                  0.420 0.675330
                                                      3.0210152 5.7709486 0.523 0.602014
-1.3629963 6.2508623 -0.218 0.827920
## namesubaru dl
## nametoyota carina
4.2935574 6.0882306
## nametovota corolla
                                                              2.7164995 5.6605687
                                                                                                   0.480 0.632547
                                                              6.9206597 5.9334103
                                                                                                  1.166 0.246758
## nametoyota corolla 1200

      4.5058444
      6.1459325
      0.733
      0.465513

      -0.0569608
      6.0640247
      -0.009
      0.992528

      7.9604848
      5.9671635
      1.334
      0.185794

      1.4736580
      5.7483672
      0.256
      0.798299

      2.2407693
      6.1801705
      0.363
      0.717834

      3.4136102
      6.1028403
      0.559
      0.577413

      3.1621747
      6.2043932
      0.510
      0.611621

      0.7531143
      6.3991274
      0.118
      0.906594

      -0.3804554
      6.3474013
      -0.060
      0.952347

      6.2860610
      5.8510860
      1.074
      0.285746

## nametoyota corolla 1600 (sw)
## nametoyota corolla liftback
## nametoyota corolla tercel
## nametoyota corona
## nametoyota corona hardtop
## nametoyota corona liftback
## nametoyota corona mark ii
## nametoyota cressida
## nametoyota mark ii
                                                              6.2860610 5.8510860 1.074 0.285746
## nametoyota starlet
## nametoyota tercel
                                                               6.2555023 5.9027204 1.060 0.292289
                                                         1.0793329 6.1717868 0.175 0.861593
## nametoyouta corona mark ii (sw)
## nametriumph tr7 coupe
                                                               6.8284017 3.0718138
                                                                                                  2.223 0.028907
## namevokswagen rabbit
                                                              -3.2219993 3.0164858 -1.068 0.288522
                                                                                                  0.081 0.935630
## namevolkswagen 1131 deluxe sedan
                                                               0.2721744 3.3599146
## namevolkswagen 411 (sw)
                                                               -0.7783205 3.2266907 -0.241 0.809978
## namevolkswagen dasher
                                                              -1.3607549 2.5107671 -0.542 0.589275
## namevolkswagen jetta
                                                               1.0837055 3.0162488 0.359 0.720280
## namevolkswagen model 111
                                                               2.0708934 3.2246964
                                                                                                  0.642 0.522494
                                                             -1.0074413 2.6296396 -0.383 0.702606
## namevolkswagen rabbit
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom
                                                              -0.0383951 3.0258127 -0.013 0.989906
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom diesel
                                                             13.2316034 3.2111877 4.120 8.82e-05
                                                               4.1666751 3.0448404
## namevolkswagen rabbit l
                                                                                                 1.368 0.174824
## namevolkswagen scirocco
                                                                0.8516694 3.0081165
                                                                                                  0.283 0.777779
## namevolkswagen super beetle
                                                              -1.2215056 3.2958805 -0.371 0.711857
## namevolkswagen type 3
                                                             -0.3823414 3.4242307 -0.112 0.911361
                                                             -2.1718341 3.3489156 -0.649 0.518419
## namevolvo 144ea
                                                             -3.2200709 3.3722705 -0.955 0.342385
## namevolvo 145e (sw)
                                                          -2.3247849 3.2531350 -0.715 0.476820
## namevolvo 244a1
## namevolvo 245
## namevolvo 264gl
## namevolvo diesel
## namevolvo diesel
## namevw dasher (diesel)
13.8764124
14.7837501
3.3537401
3.3537401
4.408
3.06e-05
## namevolvo 244dl
## namevw rabbit
                                                               4.7721355 2.6061055 1.831 0.070626
```

```
13.3500155 3.2149484 4.152 7.86e-05
## namevw rabbit c (diesel)
## namevw rabbit custom
                                                   NA NA NA
                                             0.0008249 0.0002256 3.657 0.000444
## I(horsepower^2)
##
## (Intercept)
## cylinders
## displacement
## horsepower
## weight
## acceleration
## year
## origin
## nameamc ambassador dpl
## nameamc ambassador sst
## nameamc concord
## nameamc concord d/l
## nameamc concord dl 6
## nameamc gremlin
## nameamc hornet
## nameamc hornet sportabout (sw)
## nameamc matador
## nameamc matador (sw)
## nameamc pacer
## nameamc pacer d/l
## nameamc rebel sst
## nameamc spirit dl
## nameaudi 100 ls
## nameaudi 1001s
## nameaudi 4000
## nameaudi 5000
## nameaudi 5000s (diesel)
                                            **
## nameaudi fox
## namebmw 2002
## namebmw 320i
## namebuick century
## namebuick century 350
## namebuick century limited
## namebuick century luxus (sw)
## namebuick century special
## namebuick electra 225 custom
## namebuick estate wagon (sw)
## namebuick lesabre custom
## namebuick opel isuzu deluxe
## namebuick regal sport coupe (turbo)
## namebuick skyhawk
## namebuick skylark
## namebuick skylark 320
## namebuick skylark limited
## namecadillac eldorado
## namecadillac seville
## namecapri ii
## namechevroelt chevelle malibu
## namechevrolet bel air
## namechevrolet camaro
```

```
## namechevrolet caprice classic
## namechevrolet cavalier
## namechevrolet cavalier 2-door
## namechevrolet cavalier wagon
## namechevrolet chevelle concours (sw)
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu
## namechevrolet chevelle malibu classic
## namechevrolet chevette
## namechevrolet citation
## namechevrolet concours
## namechevrolet impala
## namechevrolet malibu
## namechevrolet malibu classic (sw)
## namechevrolet monte carlo
## namechevrolet monte carlo landau
## namechevrolet monte carlo s
## namechevrolet monza 2+2
## namechevrolet nova
## namechevrolet nova custom
## namechevrolet vega
## namechevrolet vega (sw)
## namechevrolet vega 2300
## namechevrolet woody
## namechevy c10
## namechevy c20
## namechevy s-10
## namechrysler cordoba
## namechrysler lebaron medallion
## namechrysler lebaron salon
## namechrysler lebaron town @ country (sw)
## namechrysler new yorker brougham
## namechrysler newport royal
## namedatsun 1200
## namedatsun 200-sx
## namedatsun 200sx
## namedatsun 210
## namedatsun 210 mpg
## namedatsun 280-zx
## namedatsun 310
## namedatsun 310 gx
## namedatsun 510
## namedatsun 510 (sw)
## namedatsun 510 hatchback
## namedatsun 610
## namedatsun 710
## namedatsun 810
## namedatsun 810 maxima
## namedatsun b-210
## namedatsun b210
## namedatsun b210 gx
## namedatsun f-10 hatchback
## namedatsun pl510
## namedodge aries se
## namedodge aries wagon (sw)
```

```
## namedodge aspen
## namedodge aspen 6
## namedodge aspen se
## namedodge challenger se
## namedodge charger 2.2
## namedodge colt
## namedodge colt (sw)
## namedodge colt hardtop
## namedodge colt hatchback custom
## namedodge colt m/m
## namedodge coronet brougham
## namedodge coronet custom
## namedodge coronet custom (sw)
## namedodge d100
## namedodge d200
## namedodge dart custom
## namedodge diplomat
## namedodge magnum xe
## namedodge monaco (sw)
## namedodge monaco brougham
## namedodge omni
## namedodge rampage
## namedodge st. regis
## namefiat 124 sport coupe
## namefiat 124 tc
## namefiat 124b
## namefiat 128
## namefiat 131
## namefiat strada custom
## namefiat x1.9
## nameford country
## nameford country squire (sw)
## nameford escort 2h
## nameford escort 4w
## nameford f108
## nameford f250
## nameford fairmont
## nameford fairmont (auto)
## nameford fairmont (man)
## nameford fairmont 4
## nameford fairmont futura
## nameford fiesta
## nameford futura
## nameford galaxie 500
## nameford gran torino
## nameford gran torino (sw)
## nameford granada
## nameford granada ghia
## nameford granada gl
## nameford granada 1
## nameford ltd
## nameford ltd landau
## nameford maverick
## nameford mustang
```

```
## nameford mustang gl
## nameford mustang ii
## nameford mustang ii 2+2
## nameford pinto
## nameford pinto (sw)
## nameford pinto runabout
## nameford ranger
## nameford thunderbird
## nameford torino
## nameford torino 500
## namehi 1200d
## namehonda accord
## namehonda accord cvcc
## namehonda accord lx
## namehonda civic
## namehonda civic (auto)
## namehonda civic 1300
## namehonda civic 1500 gl
## namehonda civic cvcc
## namehonda prelude
## namemaxda glc deluxe
## namemaxda rx3
## namemazda 626
## namemazda glc
## namemazda glc 4
## namemazda glc custom
## namemazda glc custom l
## namemazda glc deluxe
## namemazda rx-4
## namemazda rx-7 gs
## namemazda rx2 coupe
## namemercedes-benz 240d
## namemercedes-benz 280s
## namemercedes benz 300d
## namemercury capri 2000
## namemercury capri v6
## namemercury cougar brougham
## namemercury grand marquis
## namemercury lynx l
## namemercury marquis
## namemercury marquis brougham
## namemercury monarch
## namemercury monarch ghia
## namemercury zephyr
## namemercury zephyr 6
## namenissan stanza xe
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ciera (diesel)
                                             ***
## nameoldsmobile cutlass ls
                                             **
## nameoldsmobile cutlass salon brougham
## nameoldsmobile cutlass supreme
## nameoldsmobile delta 88 royale
## nameoldsmobile omega
## nameoldsmobile omega brougham
## nameoldsmobile starfire sx
```

```
## nameoldsmobile vista cruiser
## nameopel 1900
## nameopel manta
## namepeugeot 304
## namepeugeot 504
## namepeugeot 504 (sw)
## namepeugeot 505s turbo diesel
## namepeugeot 604sl
## nameplymouth 'cuda 340
## nameplymouth arrow gs
## nameplymouth champ
## nameplymouth cricket
## nameplymouth custom suburb
## nameplymouth duster
## nameplymouth fury
## nameplymouth fury gran sedan
## nameplymouth fury iii
## nameplymouth grand fury
## nameplymouth horizon
## nameplymouth horizon 4
## nameplymouth horizon miser
## nameplymouth horizon tc3
## nameplymouth reliant
## nameplymouth sapporo
## nameplymouth satellite
## nameplymouth satellite custom
## nameplymouth satellite custom (sw)
## nameplymouth satellite sebring
## nameplymouth valiant
## nameplymouth valiant custom
## nameplymouth volare
## nameplymouth volare custom
## nameplymouth volare premier v8
## namepontiac astro
## namepontiac catalina
## namepontiac catalina brougham
## namepontiac firebird
## namepontiac grand prix
## namepontiac grand prix lj
## namepontiac j2000 se hatchback
## namepontiac lemans v6
## namepontiac phoenix
## namepontiac phoenix lj
## namepontiac safari (sw)
## namepontiac sunbird coupe
## namepontiac ventura sj
## namerenault 12 (sw)
## namerenault 12tl
## namerenault 5 gtl
## namesaab 99e
## namesaab 99gle
## namesaab 991e
## namesubaru
## namesubaru dl
```

```
## nametoyota carina
## nametoyota celica gt
## nametoyota celica gt liftback
## nametoyota corolla
## nametoyota corolla 1200
## nametoyota corolla 1600 (sw)
## nametoyota corolla liftback
## nametoyota corolla tercel
## nametoyota corona
## nametoyota corona hardtop
## nametoyota corona liftback
## nametoyota corona mark ii
## nametoyota cressida
## nametoyota mark ii
## nametoyota starlet
## nametoyota tercel
## nametoyouta corona mark ii (sw)
## nametriumph tr7 coupe
## namevokswagen rabbit
## namevolkswagen 1131 deluxe sedan
## namevolkswagen 411 (sw)
## namevolkswagen dasher
## namevolkswagen jetta
## namevolkswagen model 111
## namevolkswagen rabbit
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom
## namevolkswagen rabbit custom diesel
                                            ***
## namevolkswagen rabbit l
## namevolkswagen scirocco
## namevolkswagen super beetle
## namevolkswagen type 3
## namevolvo 144ea
## namevolvo 145e (sw)
## namevolvo 244dl
## namevolvo 245
## namevolvo 264gl
## namevolvo diesel
## namevw dasher (diesel)
                                            ***
## namevw pickup
## namevw rabbit
## namevw rabbit c (diesel)
## namevw rabbit custom
## I(horsepower^2)
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.123 on 84 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9841, Adjusted R-squared: 0.926
## F-statistic: 16.95 on 307 and 84 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```