

```

1  import numpy as np
2  import math
3  from helpers import *
4
5
6  class Geometry:
7      def __init__(self, number_booms, booms, edges, cells_area, G):
8          """
9          :param number_booms: Number of booms in the cross section
10         :param booms: list of Boom class instances containing all booms in the cross section
11         :param edges: list of Edge class instances containing all edges in the cross section
12         :param cells_area: list containing the areas of the cells (for multicell problems)
13         :param G: shear modulus of the material
14         """
15
16         self.number_booms = number_booms
17         self.booms = booms
18         self.edges = edges
19         self.cells = []
20         self.boom_areas = np.zeros(self.number_booms)
21         self.centroid = np.zeros(2)
22         self.neutral_axis = () # in the form A, B, C : neutral axis line Az + By + C = 0
23         self.z_dists = np.zeros(self.number_booms)
24         self.y_dists = np.zeros(self.number_booms)
25         self.Iyy = 0.0
26         self.Izz = 0.0
27         self.Izy = 0.0
28         self.shear_center = 0.0
29         self.cells_area = cells_area
30         self.G = G
31
32     def construct_geometry(self):
33         """
34         modify all Boom objects. For each object, modify their attribute "adjacents" to include a list of all the edges
35         that contain the boom.
36         """
37
38         for element in self.booms:
39             for edge in self.edges:
40                 if element.number in edge.booms:
41                     element.adjacents.append(edge)
42
43     def get_areas(self):
44         """
45         Update values in self.boom_areas to include the areas of the booms.
46         """
47
48         for i, boom in enumerate(self.booms):
49             self.boom_areas[i] = boom.area
50
51     def calc_centroid(self):
52         """
53         Calculate centroid position (z, y) taking as origin of coordinates the hinge point.
54         Set self.centroid to calculated coordinates.
55         """
56
57         sum_y = 0.0
58         sum_z = 0.0
59         for boom in self.booms:
60             sum_y += boom.area * boom.coordinates[1]
61             sum_z += boom.area * boom.coordinates[0]
62
63         self.centroid[1] = sum_y/sum(self.boom_areas)
64         self.centroid[0] = sum_z/sum(self.boom_areas)
65
66     def calc_y_dists(self):
67         """
68         Calculates the distance in y-direction from each boom to the centroid and store in a list y_dists.
69         Modifies self.y_dists[]
70         """
71
72         for i, boom in enumerate(self.booms):
73             self.y_dists[i] = boom.coordinates[1] - self.centroid[1]
74
75     def calc_z_dists(self):
76         """
77         Calculates the distance in z-direction from each boom to the centroid and store in a list z_dists.
78         Modifies self.z_dists[]
79         """
80
81         for i, boom in enumerate(self.booms):
82             self.z_dists[i] = boom.coordinates[0] - self.centroid[0]
83
84     def moment_inertia_Izz(self):
85         """
86         Calculates moment of inertia in z using Izz = Sigma(Bi * yi^2)
87         Updates self.Izz to moment of inertia.
88         """
89
90         self.calc_y_dists()
91         for i, area in enumerate(self.boom_areas):
92             self.Izz += area * self.y_dists[i] ** 2
93
94     def moment_inertia_Iyy(self):

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```
89     """
90     Calculates moment of inertia in y using  $I_{zz} = \text{Sigma}(B_i * z_i^2)$ 
91     Updates self.Iyy to moment of inertia.
92     """
93     self.calc_z_dists()
94     for n, area in enumerate(self.boom_areas):
95         self.Iyy += area * self.z_dists[n] ** 2
96
97 def plot_edges(self):
98     """
99     Plot the booms (numbered) and the edges uniting them.
100    This plot is used to verify that the booms and edges created correspond to the correct geometry.
101    """
102    coordinates = []
103    for element in self.booms:
104        coordinates.append(element.coordinates)
105    zs = []
106    ys = []
107    n = range(len(coordinates))
108    for boom_coord in coordinates:
109        zs.append(boom_coord[0])
110        ys.append(boom_coord[1])
111    for wall in self.edges:
112        z_positions = [self.booms[wall.booms[0]].coordinates[0], self.booms[wall.booms[1]].coordinates[0]]
113        y_positions = [self.booms[wall.booms[0]].coordinates[1], self.booms[wall.booms[1]].coordinates[1]]
114        plt.plot(z_positions, y_positions, color='black')
115    plt.scatter(zs, ys)
116    for i, txt in enumerate(n):
117        plt.annotate(txt, (zs[i], ys[i]))
118    plt.show()
119
120
121
122
123
```