**Department of Computer Science** 

# **CPSC 304 Project Cover Page**

Milestone #: 4

Date: Aug, 5, 2024

Group Number: 26

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By typing our names and student numbers in the above table, we certify that the work in the attached assignment was performed solely by those whose names and student IDs are included above. (In the case of Project Milestone 0, the main purpose of this page is for you to let us know your e-mail address, and then let us assign you to a TA for your project supervisor.)

In addition, we indicate that we are fully aware of the rules and consequences of plagiarism, as set forth by the Department of Computer Science and the University of British Columbia

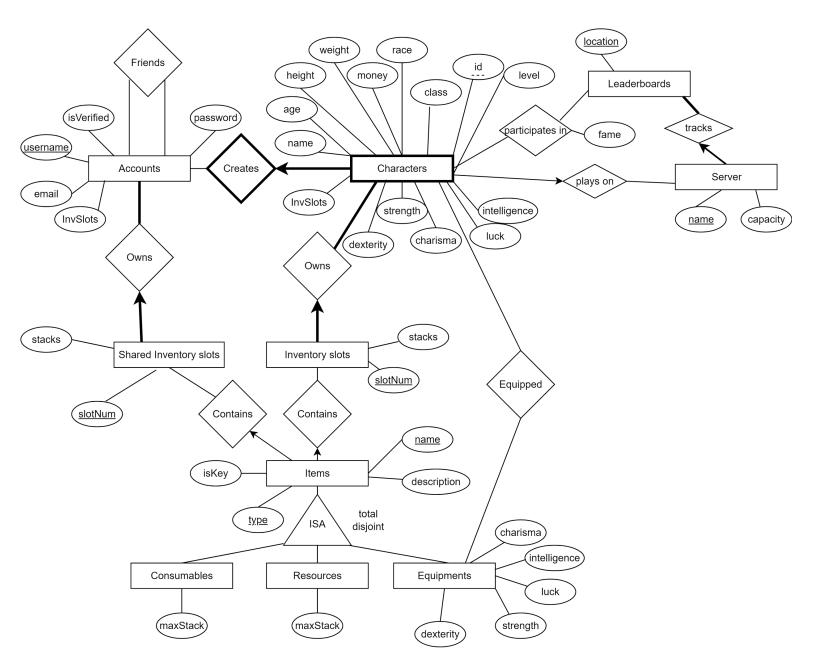
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# 2) Description

For this project we are proposing a user database for an MMORPG (massive multiplayer online role playing game) similar in scale and scope to well known titles like "the world of warcraft" and "final fantasy online". In theory this would mean that the database would be responsible for the player data of 10,000,000+ player accounts as well as the inventory status and ranking of any characters created under a player account. As such the project would fall under the domains of Entertainment/Gaming, User/Account management, Inventory tracking, and leaderboard tracking.

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## 3) The updated ER diagram



Our ER diagram differs significantly from milestone 2, we have removed the global leaderboard entity after realizing that it should have been represented by an aggregation on the local leaderboard table, we also cleared up the ambiguity of what the local leaderboard table represents by splitting the ternary relationship into 3 binary relationships. The inventory and shared inventory have also been cleaned up, the has access relationship between the characters and shared inventory relationship was redundant because characters is a weak entity of accounts and should have access regardless. Accounts and characters are now in a one to one

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relationship with their inventories, the type attribute was moved to the items entity as it was ruining the isa constraint as it needed to be unique and referenced in the equipped relationship, all items now have subtypes beyond consumables, resources and equipment. redundant primary keys like the cid and userId in the 2 inventories were removed as they are represented by foreign keys in the schema. We also changed the primary keys of the leaderboards and server tables after working through the schema and deciding that the server name could be primary if the leaderboard tracks specific locations for the server.

Melissa gave us a pass and let us use 9 relationships and 6 entities because we made the decision to remove the global leaderboard entity and 2 more relationships to better describe the leaderboards entity late into the project. It didn't affect our overall number of tables, and our project is particularly unique.

## 4)The Updated Schema:

Table Name	Attributes	Constraints
Accounts	username:VARCHAR(20), password:VARCHAR(20), email:VARCHAR(320), isVerified:BOOL InvSlots: INT	username is PK, email is UNIQUE and NOT NULL, password, invSlots is NOT NULL, invSlots DEFAULT is 150
Friends	user:VARCHAR(20), friend:VARCHAR(20)	user, friend is PK, user and friend are FK referencing accounts username ON CASCADE DELETE
Characters	ID:CHAR(20), AccUser: VARCHAR(20), name:VARCHAR(20),  ServerName:VARCHAR(20)	ID and AccUser are PK AccUser is FK to Account's Username On Delete Cascade,
	class:VARCHAR(20), age:INT(2),	ServerName, is FK to Servers name
	height:INT(3), weight: INT(3), race:VARCHAR(20),	name, class, age, height, weight,race, level, money, strength, intelligence, charisma, dexterity, luck, InvSlots
	strength: INT(5), intelligence:INT(5), charisma:INT(5), dexterity:INT(5),	are all NOT NULL
	luck:INT(5),	strength, intelligence, charisma, dexterity, luck, level DEFAULT is 1 money DEFAULT is 0
	level: int(5), money: INT(15), InvSlots:INT(2)	invSlots DEFAULT is 50

Equipped	AccUser: VARCHAR(20), CID:CHAR(20), EqName:VARCHAR(20), EqType:VARCHAR(20)	EqName, EqType, CID, AccUser are PK CID,AccUser is FK to character's ID,AccUser ON DELETE CASCADE EqName,EqType are FK referencing equipments Name,Type ON UPDATE CASCADE and ON DELETE CASCADE EqType is not null
InventorySlots	CID:CHAR(20), AccUser: VARCHAR(20), slotNum:INT(3), stacks:INT(4), itemName: VARCHAR(20), itemType:VARCHAR(20)	CID,AccUser, slotNum is PK CID, AccUser is FK to character's ID,AccUser Cascade ON Delete itemName, itemType is FK to item's name, type stacks DEFAULT = 1, slotNum is unique
SharedInventory Slots	AccUser:VARCHAR(20), slotNum:INT(3), stacks:INT(4), itemName: VARCHAR(20), itemType:VARCHAR(20)	AccUser, slotNum is PK AccUser is FK referencing Account's Username, ON Delete Cascade, itemName, itemType is FK to item's name, type stacks DEFAULT = 1, slotNum is unique
Items	name:VARCHAR(20), type:VARCHAR(20), isKey:BOOL(), description: MEDIUMTEXT()	name, type is PK isKey DEFAULT is 0
Consumables	itemName:VARCHAR(20), itemType:VARCHAR(20), maxStack:int(2)	itemName, itemType is PK and FK to items name, type ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

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Equipments	itemName:VARCHAR(20), itemType:VARCHAR(20), strength: INT(5), intelligence:INT(5), charisma:INT(5), dexterity:INT(5), luck:INT(5),	itemName, itemType is PK and FK to items name, type ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
Resources	itemName:VARCHAR(20), itemType:VARCHAR(20), maxStack:int(2)	itemName, itemType is PK and FK to items name, type ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
LeaderBoards	Location: VARCHAR(20)	Location is PK
Participates	AccUser:CHAR(20), CID:CHAR(20), boardLoc:CHAR(20), fame:INT	AccUser, CID, boardLoc are PK, CID is FK to characters id ON DELETE CASCADE, boardLoc is FK leaderboards location
Servers	name:VARCHAR(20), location:VARCHAR(20), capacity:INT(6)	name is PK location is FK to leaderboards location

Additional constraints to consider, not modeled by ER diagram:

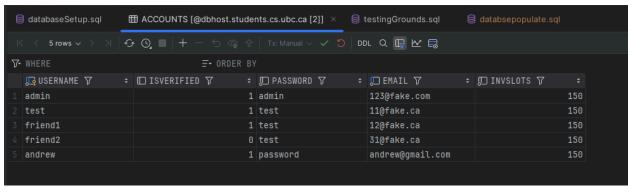
- an account can be unverified but a character cannot be created until an account is verified
- must check and decrement character/Account Inv slots before inserting into Inventory/sharedInventory or increment when deleting rows the slots should reflect how many spaces of inventory the character has in some way whether that's a counter or checked against slotNum.
- a single leaderboard represents the rankings for a single server location, ie. EU, US, CHN, KOR, not the individual servers ie. KOR server1, KOR server2 etc.
- a character belongs to only one server at a time, but is able to switch servers and accumulate fame local to that server's location.

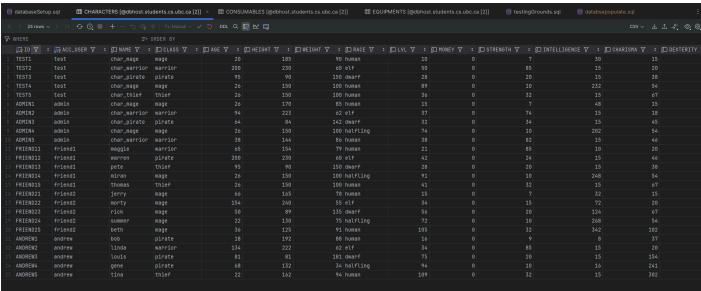
#### Other notes:

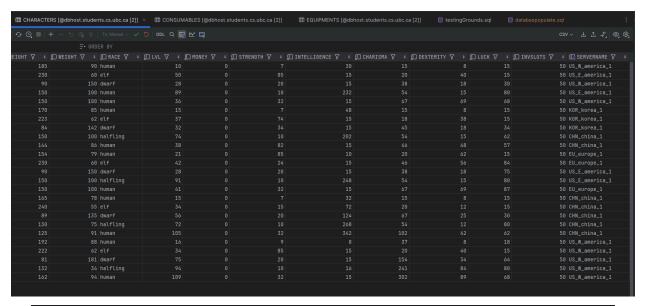
- I initially planned to have location data for servers be on the server entity but after redesigning it became easier to represent the relationship of a leaderboard being unique to a server location but not server name by setting the location as the PK of the leaderboard table and referencing that in the servers table, at which point the leaderboard id became redundant.

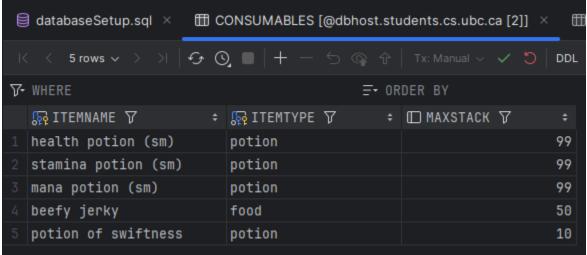
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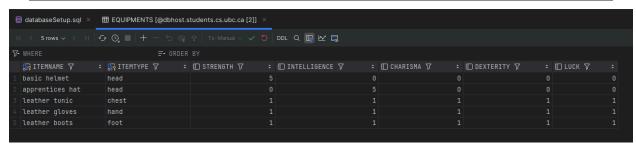
# 5) Database table screenshots:

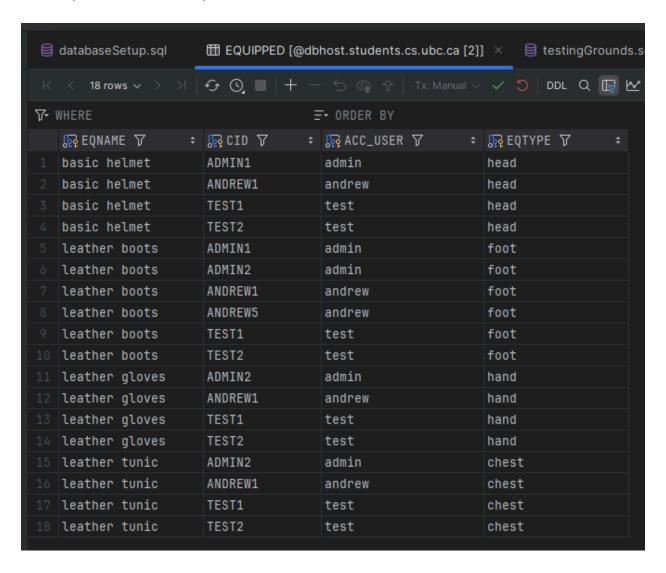


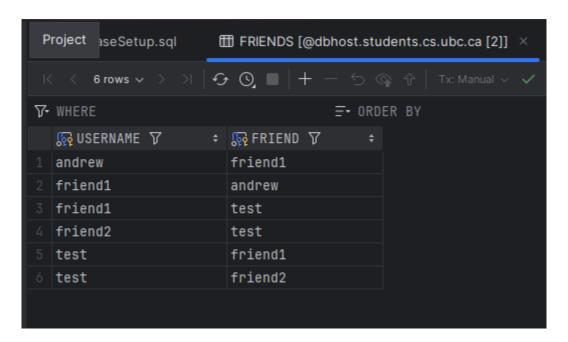


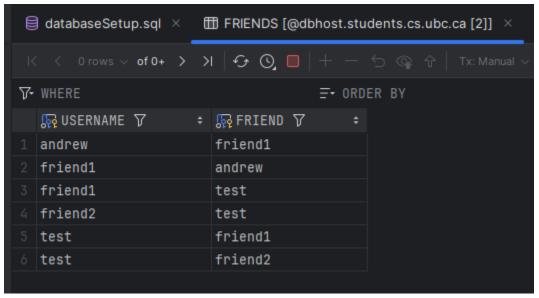


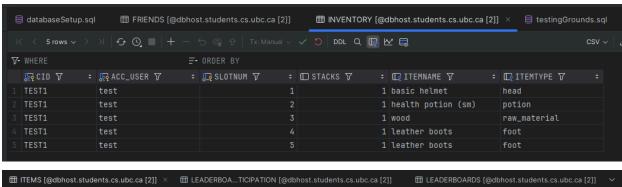


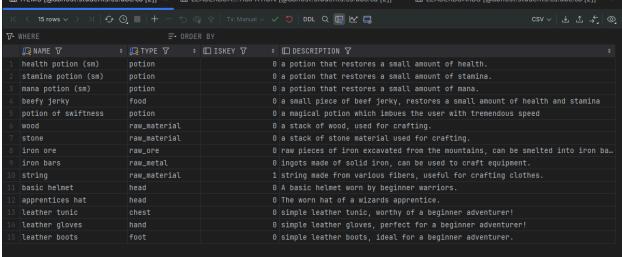




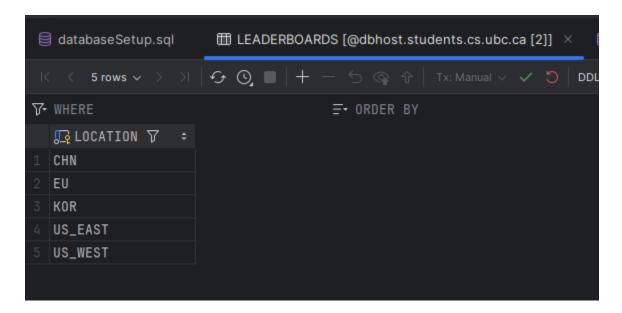


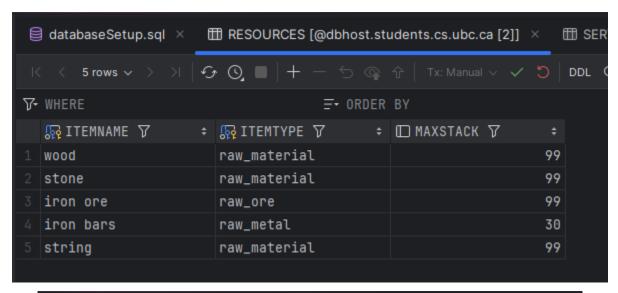


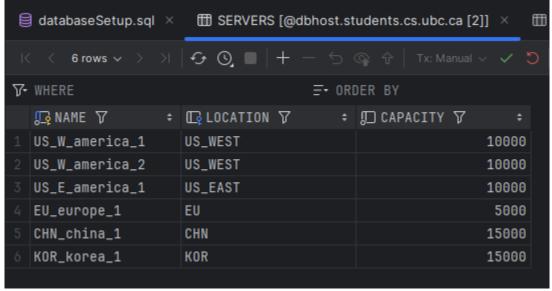


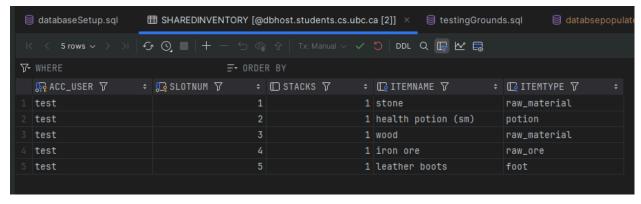


	databaseSetup.sql	⊞ LEADERBOATICIP/	ATION [@dbhost.students.cs	s.ubc.ca [2]] ×
K	< 26 rows > >	>1   ← ⊘ □   + − ⋅		/ 5   DDL Q 🕞 🗠
<b>V</b> -	WHERE	<b>≣</b> + (	DRDER BY	
	© CID ∆ ÷	© ACC_USER ♥ ÷	₩ BOARDLOC \ ÷	□ FAME 7 ÷
1	TEST1	test	US_WEST	2
2	TEST2	test	US_EAST	70
3	TEST3	test	US_WEST	30
4	TEST4	test	US_EAST	150
5	TEST4	test	US_WEST	150
6	TEST5	test	US_WEST	64
7	ADMIN1	admin	KOR	2
8	ADMIN2	admin	KOR	70
9	ADMIN3	admin	KOR	30
10	ADMIN4	admin	CHN	150
11	ADMIN5	admin	CHN	64
12	FRIEND11	friend1	EU	2
13	FRIEND12	friend1	EU	70
14	FRIEND13	friend1	US_EAST	30
15	FRIEND14	friend1	US_EAST	150
16	FRIEND15	friend1	EU	64
17	FRIEND21	friend2	CHN	2
<b>1</b> 8	FRIEND22	friend2	CHN	70
19	FRIEND23	friend2	CHN	30
20	FRIEND24	friend2	CHN	150
21	FRIEND25	friend2	CHN	64
22	ANDREW1	andrew	US_WEST	2
23	ANDREW2	andrew	US_WEST	70
24	ANDREW3	andrew	US_WEST	30
25	ANDREW4	andrew	US_WEST	150
26	ANDREW5	andrew	US_WEST	64







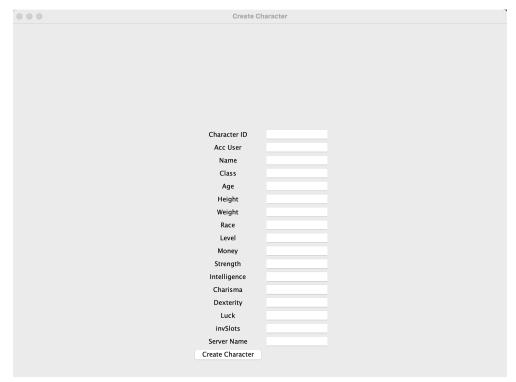


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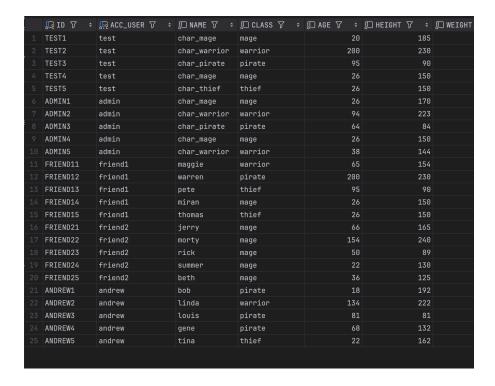
# 6) Query examples:

### **INSERT**

code: AdminViewPageDBHandler Lines 467-496 before



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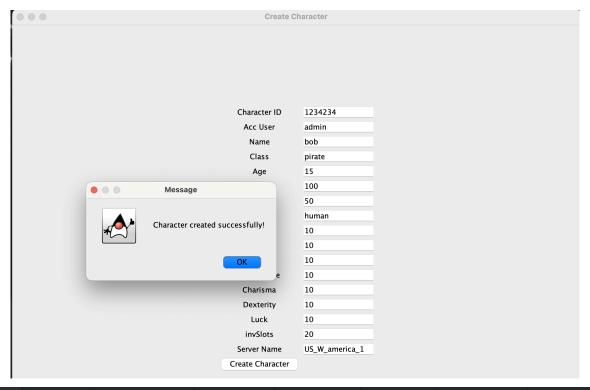


#### during:

• •	Create C	naracter	
	Character ID	1234234	
	Acc User	admin	
	Name	bob	
	Class	pirate	
	Age	15	
	Height	100	
	Weight	50	
	Race	human	
	Level	10	
	Money	10	
	Strength	10	
	Intelligence	10	
	Charisma	10	
	Dexterity	10	
	Luck	10	
	invSlots	20	
	Server Name	US_W_america_1	
	Create Character		

after:

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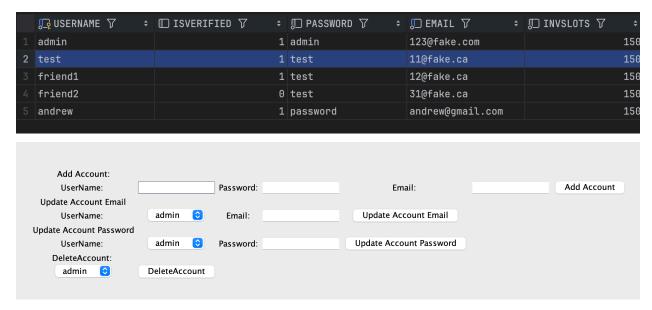
10	☐ ID 7 ÷	ACC_USER ♥ ÷	□ NAME 7 ÷	□ CLASS 7 ÷	□ AGE ♡ ÷	☐ HEIGHT 🎖 💠	₩EIGHT 7
11	FRIEND11	friend1	maggie	warrior	65	154	
12	FRIEND12	friend1	warren	pirate	200	230	
13	FRIEND13	friend1	pete	thief	95	90	
14	FRIEND14	friend1	miran	mage	26	150	
15	FRIEND15	friend1	thomas	thief	26	150	
16	FRIEND21	friend2	jerry	mage	66	165	
17	FRIEND22	friend2	morty	mage	154	240	
18	FRIEND23	friend2	rick	mage	50	89	
19	FRIEND24	friend2	summer	mage	22	130	
20	FRIEND25	friend2	beth	mage	36	125	
21	ANDREW1	andrew	bob	pirate	18	192	
22	ANDREW2	andrew	linda	warrior	134	222	
23	ANDREW3	andrew	louis	pirate	81	81	
24	ANDREW4	andrew	gene	pirate	68	132	
25	ANDREW5	andrew	tina	thief	22	162	
26	1234234	admin	bob	pirate	15	100	

#### **DELETE:**

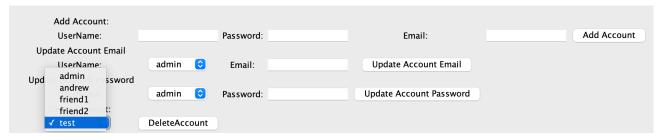
code: AdminViewPageDBHandler Lines 140-154

before:

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#### during:



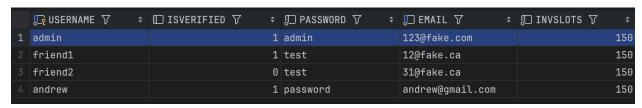
#### after:



#### **UPDATE:**

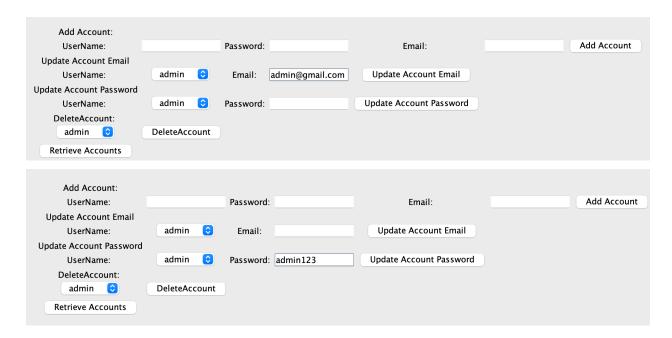
code: AdminViewPageDBHandler Lines 177-209

#### before:

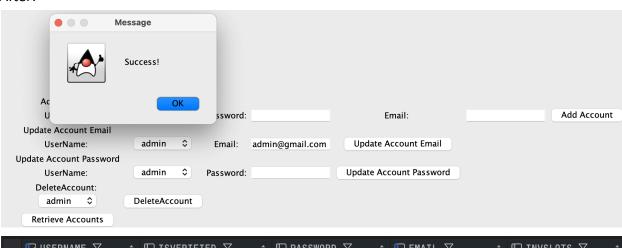


During:

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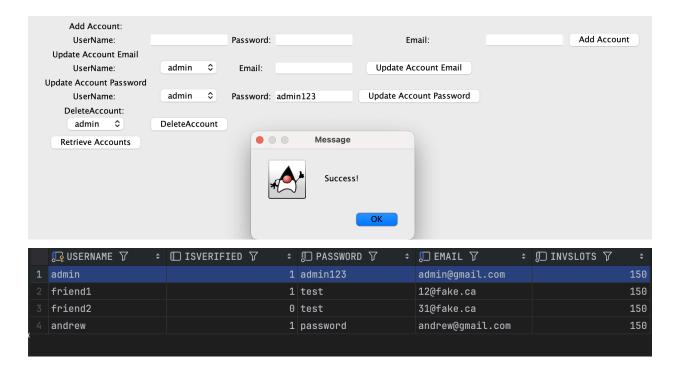


#### After:





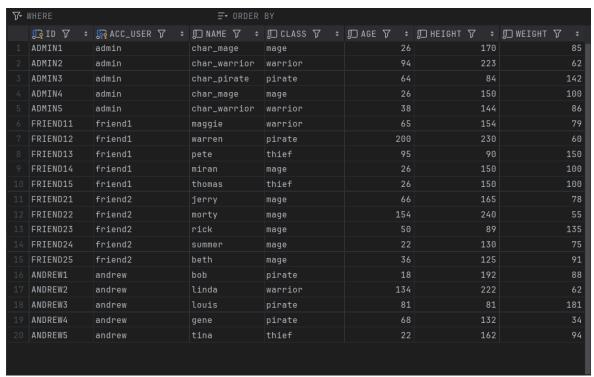
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#### **SELECTION:**

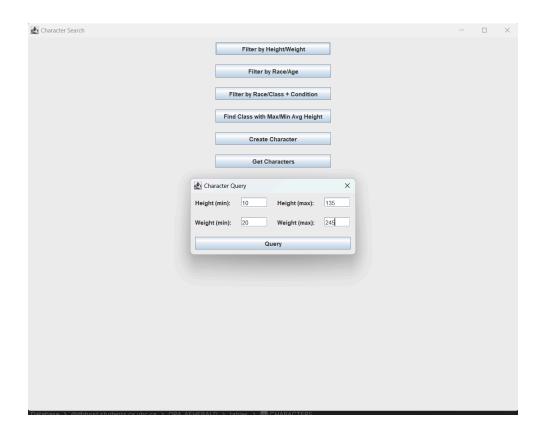
Code: AdminViewDBHandler Lines: 211-247

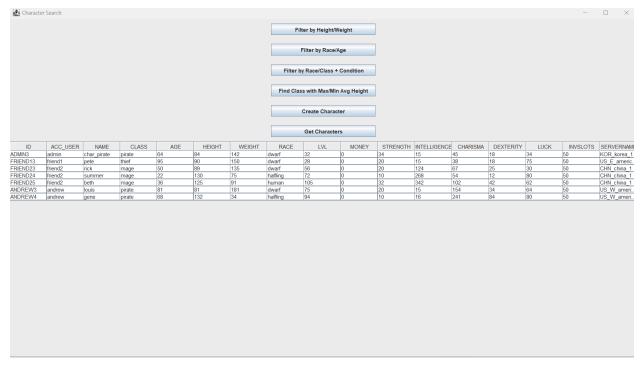
#### before:



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#### after:

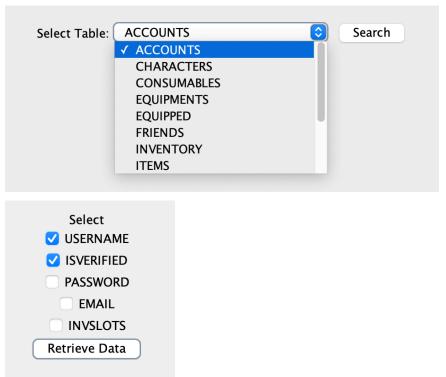




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### **Projection**

AdminViewPage Lines 78-134, AdminViewPageDBHandler Lines 55-91 During:



#### After:

USERNAME	ISVERIFIED
admin	1
friend1	1
friend2	0
andrew	1

#### Join:

code: AdminViewPageDBHandler lines: 368-395

This query joins the characters and equipped table to find the equipment used by a particular class of character. This would be useful for developers trying to figure out what the player basis

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is biased towards in regards to equipment, in short quickly finding stats about the current "meta" builds players are utilizing.



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#### Aggregation with Group by:

code AdminViewPageDBHandler lines 249-258

This "Aggregation with group by" averages the average age for our characters' races, the same principle can be applied to the other character attributes to give the developers an idea of how their player base likes to design characters of particular races giving insight into the roleplaying aspect of the player base.

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#### During:



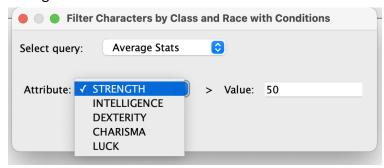
#### After:

RACE	AVG(AGE)
dwarf	72.5
elf	145.5
halfling	35.5
human	37.125

#### Aggregation with Having:

Code: AdminViewPageDBHandler Lines 260-272

#### During:



#### After:

RACE	CLASS	AVG(LVL)	AVG(STRENGTH)	AVG(INTELLIGENCE)	AVG(DEXTERITY)	AVG(CHARISMA)	AVG(LUCK)
elf	warrior	35.5	79.5	15	39	19	15
human	warrior	29.5	83.5	12.5	55	33	36

## **Nested Aggregation with Group By:**

code: AdminViewPageDBHandler lines 275-288

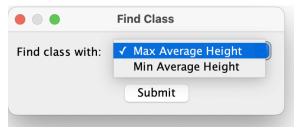
The nested aggregation with group by finds the individual class with the smallest or biggest average height by grouping by class with average height and then selecting the class with the min or max avg height.

This info would be useful for the developers in understanding the player base's leaning to

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cosmetics in regards to a particular class. ie, do a lot of people play short thieves or tall warriors?

#### During:



#### After:

#### max height:



#### min height:



#### **Division:**

Code: AdminViewPageDbHandler lines 437-445

The division statement we chose was to query the equipment table for all unique types of equipment and then match that against the equipped table to find all characters with all types of equipment equipped. This would be useful from a dev's pov if we wanted to query for a specific set of equipment say find all characters with the "wizards set" equipped Results:

ID	NAME	
TEST1	char_mage	
TEST2	char_warrior	
ANDREW1	bob	