MA615_Class Assignment: MPG tables and charts

Laura Wang 9/19/2019

Class assignment:

Using the MPG dataset, which is available with the ggplot2 library, produce a document that includes the following elements: headers, text, tables, and plots.

Tables should include a comparison of city and highway mileage by the class of car and the best three car models for city and highway mileage for all the years in which data is available.

Plot the data displaying as much of the data as you can. Put continuous variables on the axes and include a locally smoothed regression line to show the relationship with mileage. Also make a box plot comparing city and highway MPG by class of car.

Tables

- This example is flawed even though the code works. Explain.
- Answer: casue the R is extremly slow with loop.

Tables

• Improve the code by using an apply functional

Table 1: Mean City and Highway MPG by Car Class

Class	City	Highway
2seater	15.4	24.8
$\operatorname{compact}$	20.13	28.3
${f midsize}$	18.76	27.29
minivan	15.82	22.36
pickup	13	16.88
subcompact	20.37	28.14
\mathbf{suv}	13.5	18.13

Tables

ullet Improve the code by using an aggregate functional

Table 2: Mean City and Highway MPG by Car Class

Class	City	Highway
2seater	15.40	24.80
$\operatorname{compact}$	20.13	28.30
$\mathbf{midsize}$	18.76	27.29
minivan	15.82	22.36
pickup	13.00	16.88
subcompact	20.37	28.14
suv	13.50	18.13

Tables

• Improve the code by using dyplr

Table 3: Mean City and Highway MPG by Car Class

\mathbf{Class}	City	Highway
2seater	15.40	24.80
$\operatorname{compact}$	20.13	28.30
${f midsize}$	18.76	27.29
minivan	15.82	22.36
pickup	13.00	16.88
subcompact	20.37	28.14
suv	13.50	18.13

• The next table is a bit tricky.

Tables

• Top 3 MPG Performing Cars: 1999, 2008

Table 4: Top 3 MPG Performing Cars: 1999, 2008

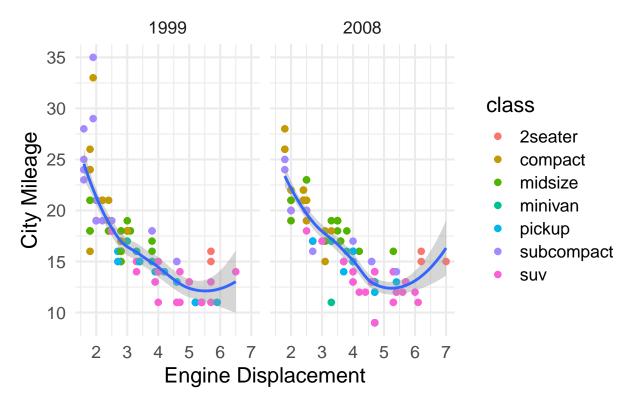
City	1999	Highwa	ay 1999	City	2008	Highwa	ay 2008
Model	Milage	Model	Milage	Model	Milage	Model	Milage
new	26.0	new	35.0	corolla	27.0	corolla	36.0
beetle civic	24.8	beetle corolla	32.7	civic	24.0	civic	33.8
corolla	24.7	civic	31.6	gti	21.5	camry	30.0

Plot

• City MPG by Class of Car: 1999, 2008

`geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'

City MPG by Class of Car: 1999, 2008

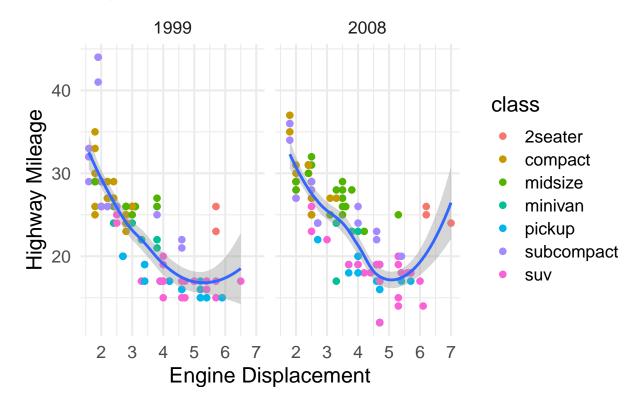


Plot

• Highway MPG by Class of Car: 1999, 2008

`geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'

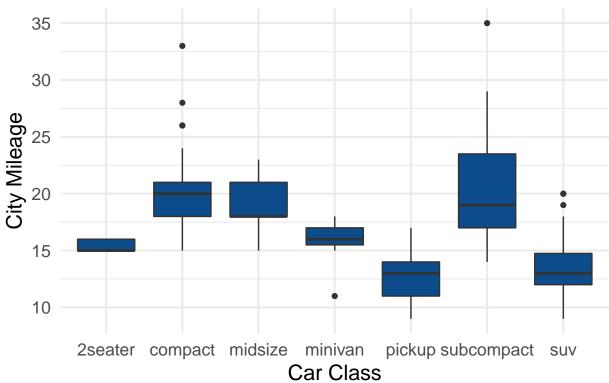
Highway MPG by Class of Car: 1999, 2008



Boxplots

• City MPG by Class of Car: 1999, 2008





Boxplots

• Highway MPG by Class of Car: 1999, 2008

Highway MPG by Class of Car: 1999, 2008

