

# Lab 1

2020/5/31

薛嘉宜

« + browser/Token.sol x»

1 pragma solidity ^0.4.17;

2

3 interface tokenRecipient { function receiveApproval(address \_from, uint256 \_value, address \_token, bytes \_extraData) public; }

4

5 contract TokenERC20 {

6 // Public variables of the token

7 string public name;

8 string public symbol;

9 uint8 public decimals = 18;

10 // 18 decimals is the strongly suggested default, avoid changing it

11 uint256 public totalSupply;

12

13 // This creates an array with all balances

14 mapping (address => uint256) public balanceOf;

15 mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) public allowance;

16

17 // This generates a public event on the blockchain that will notify clients

18 event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint256 value);

19

20 // This notifies clients about the amount burnt

21 event Burn(address indexed from, uint256 value);

22

23 /\*\*

🔍 [2] only remix transactions, script 🔍 Search transactions

remix.setproviderurl(url): Change the current provider to Web3 provider and set the url endpoint.

remix.execute(filepath): Run the script specified by file path. If filepath is empty, script currently displayed in the editor is executed.

remix.exeCurrent(): Run the script currently displayed in the editor

remix.help(): Display this help message

remix.debugHelp(): Display help message for debugging

- Welcome to Remix v0.7.7 -

You can use this terminal for:

- Checking transactions details and start debugging.
- Running JavaScript scripts. The following libraries are accessible:
  - [web3 version 1.0.0](#)
  - [ethers.js](#)
  - [swarmgw](#)
  - compilers - contains currently loaded compiler
- Executing common command to interact with the Remix interface (see list of commands above). Note that these commands can also be included and run from a JavaScript script.
- Use `exports/.register(key, obj)/.remove(key)/.clear()` to register and reuse object across script executions.

>

Compile Run Analysis Testing Debugger Settings

Switch to the new interface!

Current  
version:0.4.17+commit.bdeb9e52.Emscripten.clang

Select new compiler version ▾

☒ Auto compile ☐ Enable Optimization

☐ Hide warnings

🔄 Start to compile (Ctrl-S)



TokenERC20 ▾ 📶 Swarm




Details 📄 ABI 📄 Bytecode

Static Analysis raised 4 warning(s) that requires your attention. ✖  
Click here to show the warning(s).

TokenERC20 ✖

tokenRecipient ✖

Environment   Custom (5777) 

Account    

Gas limit

Value



Deploy



or




At Address

Transactions recorded: 0 

Deployed Contracts 

Currently you have no contract instances to interact with.

Environment   Custom (5777) 

Account    

Gas limit

Value





Deploy

or

At Address

Transactions recorded: 1 

Deployed Contracts 

approve

approveAndCall

burn

burnFrom

transfer

transferFrom

allowance

balanceOf

decimals

name

creation of TokenERC20 pending...





[block:1 txIndex:0] from:0x69a...09c66 to:TokenERC20.(constructor) value:0 wei  
data:0x606...00000 logs:0 hash:0x802...f913e


Debug





status	0x1 Transaction mined and execution succeed
transaction hash	0x8026187b1ec68a7f89a04401362482db58de28d3dd43ffe2a1f9ab1fbddf913e 
from	0x69ad057db5c950a16e4d243e97c2894711409c66
to	TokenERC20.(constructor)
gas	1072297 gas 
transaction cost	1072297 gas
hash	0x8026187b1ec68a7f89a04401362482db58de28d3dd43ffe2a1f9ab1fbddf913e 
input	0x606...00000
decoded input	{ "uint256 initialSupply": "100", "string tokenName": "Laurel Token", "string tokenSymbol": "Laurel" } 
decoded output	-
logs	[]
value	0 wei 


ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK  
1

GAS PRICE  
20000000000

GAS LIMIT  
6721975

HARDFORK  
MUIRGLACIER

NETWORK ID  
5777


RPC SERVER  
HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

MINING STATUS  
AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE  
QUICKSTART

SAVE

SWITCH



← BACK

BLOCK 1

GAS USED  
1072297

GAS LIMIT  
6721975

MINED ON  
2020-05-16 19:34:38

BLOCK HASH  
0x19a86e1147e7a972d207f9261500f9ceee935b471c6e1302ad35a9a7f9446724

TX HASH  
0x8026187b1ec68a7f89a04401362482db58de28d3dd43ffe2a1f9ab1fbddf913e

CONTRACT CREATION

FROM ADDRESS  
0x69aD057Db5C950A16E4d243E97c2894711409c66

CREATED CONTRACT ADDRESS  
0xC49454104e621831CF6dE4869f969ba2E7d3be3D

GAS USED  
1072297

VALUE  
0

TX 0x8026187b1ec68a7f89a04401362482db58de28d3dd43ffe2a1f9ab1fbdf913e

0x69aD057Db5C950A16E4d243E97c2894711409c66

0xC49454104e621831CF6dE4869f969ba2E7d3be3D

## CONTRACT CREATION

0.00 ETH

1072297

20000000000000

1072297

1

[illegible]

# 觀察和發現

- 在操作ganache的過程中，我發現可以在設定裡的accounts&keys中更改每個account初始擁有的ether數量，也可以調整要產生多少個account，在chain選項裡則是可以調整和gas相關的一些設定。而我在上層顯示欄中看到了一個新名詞：「**Hard Fork—Muir Glacier**」，去查了之後發現是指今年初以太坊完成的「繆爾冰川」硬分叉，用以推遲以太坊主網中逐漸顯現的難度炸彈。而難度炸彈指的是在算法中，使用以太幣在區塊鏈上對礦工進行獎勵的難度越來越大。以太幣越來越難挖，在區塊鏈上塊的生產之間會有相當長的時間差。因此以**Hard Fork—Muir Glacier**來向後推遲難度炸彈。

# Lab 2



我的帳戶

登出

0 ETH  
存入

發送



Ganache 1

100 ETH

已匯入私鑰

尚未有交易



Ganache 2

100 ETH

已匯入私鑰



Ganache 3

100 ETH

已匯入私鑰

Environment Web3 ProviderCustom (1589952802657) ▼ i

Account ⊕ 0x00d...2f7e0 (100 ether) ▼ 📄 ✎

Gas limit 3000000

Value 0 wei ▼

TokenERC20 ▼ i

Deploy 29,"Laurel Token","Laurel" ▼

or

At Address Load contract from Address

Transactions recorded: 0 ▼

Deployed Contracts 🗑️

Currently you have no contract instances to interact with.

Environment Web3 ProviderCustom (1589952802657) ▼ i

Account ⊕ 0x00d...2f7e0 (99.97855406 ether) ▼ 📄 ✎

Gas limit 3000000

Value 0 wei ▼

TokenERC20 ▼ i

Deploy 29,"Laurel Token","Laurel" ▼

or

At Address Load contract from Address

Transactions recorded: 1 ▼

Deployed Contracts 🗑️

TokenERC20 at 0xbfb...d72e7 (blockchain) <span>📄</span> <span>✕</span>	
approve	address _spender, uint256 _value ▼
approveAndCall	address _spender, uint256 _value, bytes _extra ▼
burn	uint256 _value ▼
burnFrom	address _from, uint256 _value ▼
transfer	address _to, uint256 _value ▼
transferFrom	address _from, address _to, uint256 _value ▼
allowance	address , address ▼
balanceOf	address ▼
decimals	
name	
symbol	

連線請求



Remix - Ethereum  
IDE  
[remix.ethereum.org](https://remix.ethereum.org)



Ganache 1

## Remix - Ethereum IDE 請求訪問帳戶權限

此網站希望能讀取您的帳戶資訊。請務必確認您信任這個網站、並了解後續可能的交易行為。

[了解更多](#)



MetaMask  
Secure

取消

連線

```
eth_blockNumber  
net_version  
eth_accounts  
eth_estimateGas  
eth_blockNumber  
net_version  
eth_sendTransaction
```

```
Transaction: 0xd25859d0277ee56a5b5c358b8df6f0fb5bf5211a37f2b27202cca9b67a2254cd  
Contract created: 0xbfbe9564b2f034753af712264b894e31d09d72e7  
Gas usage: 1072297  
Block Number: 1  
Block Time: Wed May 20 2020 13:43:43 GMT+0800 (GMT+08:00)
```

```
net_version  
eth_getTransactionReceipt  
eth_getTransactionByHash  
eth_getTransactionByHash  
eth_getBalance  
eth_getBalance  
eth_getBalance
```

Localhost 8545

Ganache 1

→ 建立新合約

部署合約

0

DETAILSDATA

EDIT

GAS FEE

0.020374

尚未有匯率比較值

AMOUNT + GAS FEE

TOTAL

0.020374

尚未有匯率比較值

拒絕

確認

METAMASK

Localhost 8545

已匯入私鑰

Ganache 1

詳情

0x00d7...f7E0

99.9378 ETH

看不到您的代幣？  
點選下方 加入代幣 新增資訊  
加入代幣

99.9378 ETH

存入發送

紀錄

部署合約

#2 - 5/20/2020 at 1...

已確認

-0 ETH

部署合約

#1 - 5/20/2020 at 1...

已確認

-0 ETH

詳情

來源帳戶: 0x00d74e754d2Ea73C4361048247... > 建立新合約

交易

數量	0 ETH
Gas 上限 (單位)	1072297
Gas 用量 (單位)	1072297
Gas 價格 (GWEI)	19
總量	0.020374 ETH

活動紀錄

- + 交易產生 數量 0 ETH 時間 13:50 on 5/20/2020
- ↻ 交易送出 手續費 0 WEI 時間 13:51 on 5/20/2020
- ✓ 交易確認 時間 13:55 on 5/20/2020.

## 發送代幣

取消



Ganache 2

0xd4a7df4a627c312a77683a6826a3b3778d888201



資產:



Laurel

餘額: : 29.000 Laurel

數量: 最大值

12 Laurel

尚未有匯率比較值

交易費:

慢

0.00107 ETH

平均

0.00142 ETH

快

0.00257 ETH

進階選項

取消

下一頁

< 編輯



Ganache 1



Ganache 2

交易



12 Laurel

DETAILS

DATA

EDIT

GAS FEE

◆ 0.001422

尚未有匯率比較值

AMOUNT + GAS FEE

TOTAL

12 Laurel + ◆ 0.001422

尚未有匯率比較值

拒絕

確認



METAMASK

Localhost 8545



已匯入私鑰



Ganache 1

詳情

0x00d7...f7E0



99.9359 ETH



7.000 Laurel



看不到您的代幣？

點選下方 加入代幣 新增資訊

加入代幣



7.000 Laurel

發送

紀錄



發送代幣

#4 - 5/20/2020 at 14:08

已確認

-10 Laurel

詳情



來源帳戶: 0x00d74e754d2Ea73C4361048247fa404b95B2f7... > 目的帳戶: 0xcB4B8Aab823EA3d726eCFe57ee0FdA26A95A...

交易

活動紀錄

數量	0 ETH
Gas 上限 (單位)	85692
Gas 用量 (單位)	57128
Gas 價格 (GWEI)	17
總量	0.000971 ETH

- + 交易產生 數量 0 ETH 時間 14:08 on 5/20/2020
- 交易送出 手續費 0.001 ETH 時間 14:08 on 5/20/2020
- ✓ 交易確認 時間 14:08 on 5/20/2020.



發送代幣

#3 - 5/20/2020 at 14:03

已確認

-12 Laurel



METAMASK

Localhost 8545



已匯入私鑰



Ganache 3

詳情

0xB4B...C33C



100 ETH



10.000 Laurel



看不到您的代幣？

點選下方 加入代幣 新增資訊

加入代幣



10.000 Laurel

發送

紀錄

尚未有交易