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Lab 6 Log

First I use

```
$ sort --version
```

to see the version of the sort command, which was 8.22. Since I want the newest version, I use:

```
$ export PATH=/usr/local/cs/bin:$PATH
```

which updates my commands to the latest coreutils. I use

```
$ sort --version
```

again and see that now the version is 8.28.

Next, I want to create a file that has 10,000,000 numbers. I know to use the od command so I use:

```
$man od
```

to see how to use it. I want to use the -tf flag to specify the output type to be floating point. I also want to use -N80000000 flag to make sure I get 10,000,000 numbers. I use 80000000 because each floating point is 8 bytes, so that will generate the correct amount of numbers that I want. I get these 80,000,000 bytes from /dev/urandom. I want to put the final output into a file called output.txt, so I add > output.txt to the end of my command. My final command looks like:

```
$ od -tf -N10000000 /dev/urandom > output.txt
```

But, I want to use sed and tr make sure that each byte is on its own line with no empty spaces, and to delete the addresses.

The addresses are the first 8 characters of every line. I use sed to delete the first 8 characters:

```
| sed 's/.....//'
```

so then my command looks like:

```
$ od -tf -N80000000 /dev/urandom | sed 's/.....//' > output.txt
```

I use tr to replace spaces with new lines and then delete spaces by piping in

```
| tr -c '\n' ' '
```

So my command is:

```
$ od -tf -N80000000 /dev/urandom | sed 's/.....//' | tr -s ' '\n' > output.txt
```

I check output.txt, and its formatted correctly.

I then want to time how long sorting this file takes so I use:

```
$ time -p sort -g output.txt > /dev/null
```

This takes a while since there are so many numbers to sort. Finally, it outputs:

```
real 208.94
user 1131.84
sys 3.28
```

Next, I want to run sort using the --parallel option. I use it with 1, 2, 4, and 8 threads:

```
$ time -p sort -g --parallel=1 output.txt > /dev/null
```

```
real 1090.79
user 1088.41
sys 2.33
```

```
$ time -p sort -g --parallel=2 output.txt > /dev/null
```

```
real 575.06
user 1099.16
sys 2.15
```

```
$ time -p sort -g --parallel=4 output.txt > /dev/null
```

```
real 330.72
user 1125.96
sys 2.84
```

```
$ time -p sort -g --parallel=8 output.txt > /dev/null
```

```
real 214.67
user 1150.79
sys 3.22
```

The parallel command helps cut the real time, but it's not that useful in cutting the user time.