

2022 National Household Survey on Disaster Preparedness: Survey Instrument (English)

This document includes a script for both the telephone and web-based versions of the 2022 National Household Survey on Disaster Preparedness. Differences between the telephone and web-based scripts are explained in the “Introduction to the Instrument” section.

Table of Contents

Introduction to the Instrument	2
Survey Introduction	3
Telephone	3
Web	3
Survey Eligibility	3
Survey Questions	4
Stages of Change	4
Influencers	5
Preparedness Actions	8
Capacity Building	11
Youth Preparedness	13
Citizen Responder	14
Financial Resilience	15
Pandemic	16
Hazard Oversample Questions	18
Active Shooter Emergency # Display Section to Active Shooter Sample Only #	18
Avalanche # Display Section to Avalanche Sample Only #	20
Chemical Emergency # Display Section to Chemical Attack Sample Only #	22
Extreme Heat # Display Section to Extreme Heat Sample Only #	25
Landslide # Display Section to Landslide Sample Only #	28
Cyber-Attack # Display Section to Cyber-Attack Sample Only #	30
Demographics	33
Sex and Gender	33
Education	34
Race & Ethnicity	34
Abilities: Access and Functional Needs and Caretakers	35



FEMA

Household Composition	35
Language.....	36
Home Ownership.....	36
Income.....	37
Employment	37
Religiosity	37
Survey End.....	38
Telephone.....	38
Web.....	38
Appendix	38
State and Territory Values	38

Introduction to the Instrument

This survey instrument includes information for both the telephone and web-based versions of the survey. Differences in the instrument are designated by colored text as described below:

- Text in green will only be displayed in the web version of the survey and will be visible to survey respondents. Words, sentences, or paragraphs that contain purple text will start and end with the section (*) symbol. Example:
 - * A “disaster” is an event that could threaten lives, disrupt public or emergency services like water and power, or damage property. *
- Text in dark blue will only be read by the phone interviewer and will not appear on the web version of the survey. Words, sentences, or paragraphs that contain purple text will start and end with the caret (^) symbol. Example:
 - ^ Hello, my name is _____ and I am calling from Zogby Analytics on behalf of Federal Emergency Management Agency. ^
- Text in light blue indicates instructions for programming both the telephone and web versions of the survey, such as skip and display logic. These instructions will not be visible to survey respondents. Words, sentences, or paragraphs that contain blue text will start and end with the hashtag (#) symbol. Example:
 - # Exclusive # refers to survey programming such that a respondent cannot choose another answer choice. Examples include “None of the above”, “Don’t know” and “Prefer not to answer.”

Beginning of Instrument

For telephone survey, do not read the “Prefer not to answer” answer choices out loud with the other answer choices. The interviewer may select this answer choice if the respondents answer in this manner, but these choices should not be read aloud with the other answer choices as part of the item.

All questions are forced response, except for the “Optional (please specify)” open text response or where otherwise noted.

Survey Introduction

Telephone

^ Hello, my name is _____ and I am calling from Zogby Analytics on behalf of Federal Emergency Management Agency or FEMA. Your phone number was randomly selected to take a special survey about disaster preparedness and would like to include your opinions. After an initial screening, this survey should take about 30 minutes and is completely voluntary. ^

^ These questions comply with the Privacy Act of 1974 and have been approved by the Office of Management and Budget under number 1660-0105. If you have any questions about the survey, you can reach a FEMA contact by emailing FEMA-Prepare@fema.dhs.gov. ^

Web

* Welcome to the Federal Emergency Management Agency’s (FEMA) National Household Survey (NHS) on disaster preparedness. The NHS seeks to understand how well the American public is prepared for a personal disaster, and measures preparedness actions, attitudes, and motivations. You have been selected to take a special survey about preparation for disasters and we would like to include your opinions. Responses will remain anonymous. This survey should take about 30 minutes and is completely voluntary. *

* These questions comply with the Privacy Act of 1974 and have been approved by the Office of Management and Budget under number 1660-0105. If you have any questions about the survey, you can reach a FEMA contact by emailing FEMA-Prepare@fema.dhs.gov. *

Survey Eligibility

INTRO1 ^ In order to keep our poll random, please think about everyone living in your household age 18 or older. May I speak with the adult who will celebrate the next birthday? ^

- ^ Yes ^ # Continue interview with the adult who will celebrate the next birthday #
- ^ No ^ # Continue interview with the person who answered the phone #

QNS1 ^ Have I reached you on a landline phone or a cell phone? ^

- ^ Landline phone ^ # Continue #
- ^ Cellphone ^ # Continue #
- ^ Business line-landline or cell (volunteered) ^ # Skip to end/terminate #
- ^ Don’t know ^ # Skip to end/terminate #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Skip to end/terminate #

* **LANGUAGE** Please select your preferred language. Seleccione el idioma que prefiera. *

- * English * # Continue to English language survey #
- * Español * # Continue to Spanish language survey #

AGE What is your age?

- Under 18 # Skip to end/terminate #
- 18-19
- 20-29
- 30-39
- 40-49
- 50-59
- 60-69
- 70-79
- Over 80
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Skip to end/terminate #

QNSD12_1 What is the name of the state or territory you live in?

- (____) # Answer choices listed in the appendix #
- Don't know # Skip to end/terminate #
- Prefer not to answer # skip to end/terminate #
- I do not live in one of the above states or U.S. territories # Skip to end/terminate #

COUNTY What county in [state] do you live in?

- (____) # Drop down menu selection #

QNSD13_8 What is your ZIP Code?

- (____)
- Don't know # Skip to end/terminate #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Skip to end/terminate #

Survey Questions

Stages of Change

SOC1 Have you considered preparing for a disaster?

- No
- Maybe
- Yes
- Yes, and I have taken steps to prepare
- Yes, and preparedness is part of my everyday life
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

ST_STG1 Thinking about preparing yourself for a disaster, which of the following best represents your degree of preparedness?

- I am NOT prepared, and I do not intend to prepare in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to start preparing in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to get prepared in the next six months
- I have been prepared for LESS than a year
- I have been prepared for MORE than a year and I continue preparing
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

Influencers

The following text is to be posted on the header of the "Influencers" page. # * A "disaster" is an event that could threaten lives, disrupt public or emergency services like water and power, or damage property. *

AWARENESS

A3 "disaster" is an event that could threaten lives, disrupt public or emergency services like water and power, or damage property. In the past year, what information have you read, seen, or heard about how to get better prepared for a disaster? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for alerts and warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan
- ☐ Save for a rainy day
- ☐ Practice emergency drills or habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes
- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

A3A # If any option other than "None of the above", "Don't know" or "Prefer not to answer" is selected from A3 # How did you get the information that you read, saw, or heard about getting better prepared for a disaster? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ TV
- ☐ Radio
- ☐ Online Publications (Websites such as Harvard Review, NY Post)
- ☐ Social Media (Twitter, Instagram, Facebook, etc.)
- ☐ Printed Publications (Newspapers, Magazines)

- ☐ Personal Network (Friends, Family, Work or School)
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

A3B # If any option other than “None of the above”, “Don't know” or “Prefer not to answer” is selected from A3 # After receiving the information about how to get better prepared, did you take any steps to prepare for a disaster?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

RISK IDENTIFICATION

B101 Different areas of the country are subject to different types of disasters. Will you please identify the types of disasters that would have the biggest impacts where you live? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Active Shooter
- ☐ Avalanche
- ☐ Biological Attack
- ☐ Chemical Attack
- ☐ Cyber-attack
- ☐ Dam Failure
- ☐ Drought
- ☐ Earthquake
- ☐ Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP)
- ☐ Explosion
- ☐ Extreme Heat
- ☐ Financial Emergency
- ☐ Flood (flash, inland, coastal surge)
- ☐ Food or Water Contamination
- ☐ Hazmat Release
- ☐ Home Fires
- ☐ Hurricane
- ☐ Landslide
- ☐ Nuclear Explosion
- ☐ Pandemic
- ☐ Power Outage
- ☐ Radiological Attack
- ☐ Space Weather
- ☐ Thunderstorm
- ☐ Tornado
- ☐ Tsunami
- ☐ Typhoon
- ☒ Utility Interruption
- ☐ Volcano
- ☐ Wildfire
- ☐ Winter Storm

- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

L1 Thinking about the area you live in, how likely would it be for a disaster to impact you?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

EFFICACY

Response

C1 How much would taking steps to prepare help you get through a disaster in your area?

- A great deal
- Quite a bit
- Somewhat
- Very Little
- Not at all
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

Self Confidence

C2 How confident are you that you can take steps to prepare for a disaster in your area?

- Extremely confident
- Moderately confident
- Somewhat confident
- Slightly confident
- Not at all confident
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

DISASTER EXPERIENCE

GENEXP1 Have you or your family ever experienced the impacts of a disaster?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

EXP2 # Display if GENEXP1 equals "Yes" # What type(s) of disaster have you or your family experienced? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Active Shooter
- ☐ Avalanche
- ☐ Biological Attack
- ☐ Chemical Attack
- ☐ Cyber-attack
- ☐ Dam Failure
- ☐ Drought
- ☐ Earthquake
- ☐ Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP)
- ☐ Explosion
- ☐ Extreme Heat
- ☐ Financial Emergency
- ☐ Flood (flash, inland, coastal surge)
- ☐ Food or Water Contamination
- ☐ Hazmat Release
- ☐ Home Fires
- ☐ Hurricane
- ☐ Landslide
- ☐ Nuclear Explosion
- ☐ Pandemic
- ☐ Power Outage
- ☐ Radiological Attack
- ☐ Space Weather
- ☐ Thunderstorm
- ☐ Tornado
- ☐ Tsunami
- ☐ Typhoon
- ☒ Utility Interruption
- ☐ Volcano
- ☐ Wildfire
- ☐ Winter Storm
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

Preparedness Actions

PREPB What have you done to prepare for a disaster or emergency in the last year? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for Alerts and Warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan
- ☐ Save for a rainy day
- ☐ Practice emergency drills or habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes

- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above # Exclusive #
 - Don't know # Exclusive #
 - ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

ALER # Display if PREPB = "Sign up for Alerts and Warnings" # What are the ways that you expect to get real-time alerts and warnings for disasters in your community? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

Variable	Source	App	Email	Face to Face	Radio	Social Media	Text or Phone	TV	None of the Above
ALER_A	Commercial business (utility company, service provider, subscription service)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ALER_B	Federal Government (FEMA, Ready.gov)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ALER_C	News (Local, Cable or Weather)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ALER_D	Nonprofit or Community Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ALER_E	Personal network (friends, family, work or school)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ALER_F	State, local, tribal, or territorial government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

EMPL # Display if PREPB= "Make a Plan" # Does your Emergency Plan include any of the following aspects? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Information about how to leave your community for an evacuation
- ☐ Information about where to shelter or a safe place you can stay in the event of a disaster
- ☐ Checking on your neighbors (those in your neighborhood or apartment building) to make sure they are okay in the event of a disaster
- ☐ Process for your household members to get in touch with each other if you are not together when the disaster happens
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

SUPP # Display if PREPB= "Assemble or Update Supplies" # How long will the supplies that you have assembled last?

- Less than 3 days
- 3 days to 1 week
- More than 1 week
- More than 2 weeks
- More than 1 month
- More than 3 months
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

POWE How long could you live in your home without power?

- Less than 1 day
- 1 to 3 days
- 3 days to 1 week
- More than 1 week
- More than 2 weeks
- More than 1 month
- More than 3 months
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

RUNW How long could you live in your home without running water?

- Less than 1 day
- 1 to 3 days
- 3 days to 1 week
- More than 1 week
- More than 2 weeks
- More than 1 month
- More than 3 months
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

EPSW Are you aware of the Emergency Plan(s) for your school(s), workplace(s), or community center(s) in the event of a disaster?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

TRAN Would you need to rely on public transportation or the local authorities for transportation for evacuation?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

Capacity Building

COMMUNITY BASED ORGANIZATIONS

CB01 How often do you use or rely on any of the following community-based support services?

Variable	Community-based Support Service	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	A Moderate Amount	A Great Deal	Don't Know
CB01_A	Animal Welfare Support	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_B	Childcare Support	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_C	Disability Support	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_D	Emergency Services	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_E	Faith-Based Services	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_F	Financial Support	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_G	Food pantry or kitchen	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_H	General community services	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_I	Healthcare Support	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_J	Housing Support	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_K	Immigrant or minority support	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_L	Legal aid clinic or support services	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_M	Locally owned and operated small business	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB01_N	Senior Support	•	•	•	•	•	•

CB02 In the event of a disaster or emergency, what type of organization would you expect aid from?

^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Federal Government (FEMA, Small Business Administration, or National Guard)
- ☐ Friends or Family
- ☐ Insurance Company

- ☐ Nonprofit Organization
- ☐ State, Local, Tribal or Territorial Government
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

CB03 In the event of a disaster or emergency, what type of aid would you expect? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Childcare
- ☐ Debris Clean-Up
- ☐ Financial Assistance
- ☐ First Aid
- ☐ Food and Water
- ☐ Housing or Shelter
- ☐ Medical devices, supplies or medication
- ☐ Pet Care
- ☐ Search and Rescue
- ☐ Transportation
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

CB04 In the event of a disaster or emergency, how concerned are you about going without the following?

Variable	Concern	Extremely Concerned	Very Concerned	Moderately Concerned	Slightly Concerned	Not Concerned	Don't Know
CB04_A	Communications: Infrastructure, responder communications, alerts, warnings and messages, 9-1-1 and dispatch	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB04_B	Energy: Power grid, fuel	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB04_C	Food, water, shelter: Food, water, shelter, agriculture	•	•	•	•	•	•

Variable	Concern	Extremely Concerned	Very Concerned	Moderately Concerned	Slightly Concerned	Not Concerned	Don't Know
CB04_D	Managing hazardous material: Facilities, hazardous materials (HAZMAT), pollutants, contaminants	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB04_E	Health and medical: Medical care, public health, patient movement, medical supply chain, fatality management	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB04_F	Safety and security: Law Enforcement, security, fire service, search and rescue, government service, community safety	•	•	•	•	•	•
CB04_G	Transportation: Highway, roadway, motor vehicle, mass transit, railway, aviation, maritime	•	•	•	•	•	•

Youth Preparedness

YP1 Which of the following youth preparedness programs have you heard of? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Prepare with Pedro
- ☐ Ready 2 Help
- ☐ Student Tools for Emergency Planning (STEP)
- ☐ Teen CERT (Community Emergency Response Team)
 - None of the above # Exclusive #
 - Don't know # Exclusive #

- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

YP2 Which types of tools would be most useful in talking to children about preparedness? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Activity books
- ☐ Curriculum
- ☐ Digital resources
- ☐ Games
- ☐ Handouts
- ☐ Story books
- ☐ Other (specify): # Optional open response #
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

YP3 Have youth ever initiated a conversation about preparedness with you?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

Citizen Responder

COMMUNITY EMERGENCY RESPONSE TEAM (CERT)

CERT1 Community Emergency Response Teams (CERTs) are local programs that educate volunteers about disaster preparedness and train them in basic disaster response skills. Does your community have a CERT?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

CERT2 # Display if Cert1="Yes" # How did you learn about your local CERT? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ TV
- ☐ Radio
- ☐ Online Publications (Websites such as Harvard Review, NY Post)
- ☐ Social Media (Twitter, Instagram, Facebook)
- ☐ Printed Publications (Newspapers, Magazines)
- ☐ Personal Network (Friends, Family, Work or School)
- ☐ Personal Experience (witnessed response efforts or received aid)
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

YOU ARE THE HELP UNTIL HELP ARRIVES

CERT3 After a disaster or emergency, have you ever had to assist someone until professional help arrived?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

Financial Resilience

FINR1 Which of the following actions have you taken to prepare? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Contact a qualified financial counselor
- ☐ Create a Budget
- ☐ Create and update emergency plan for financial emergencies
- ☐ Document property via photo or video
- ☐ Invest in an emergency savings account
- ☐ Keep cash in a secure place
- ☐ Keep important records and receipts safe
- ☐ Learn how to claim financial disaster assistance/aid
- ☐ Review credit score
- ☐ Secure finances in cyberspace by avoiding scams and hacking
- ☐ Review insurance coverage
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

INSURANCE

FP1 Do you have homeowners or renters insurance for your residence?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

FP5 What type(s) of separate hazard-specific insurance coverage do you have? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Earthquake
- ☐ Fire/Wildfire
- ☐ Flood (through the National Flood Insurance Program or from a private insurance company)
- ☐ Hurricane
- ☐ Tornado
- ☐ Volcano
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

Pandemic

The following text is to be posted on the header of the “Pandemic Preparedness and Actions” page # * A pandemic is a disease outbreak that spans several countries and affects a large number of people. Pandemics are most often caused by viruses, like COVID-19, which can easily spread from person to person. *

L1A A pandemic is a disease outbreak that spans several countries and affects a large number of people. Pandemics are most often caused by viruses, like COVID-19, which can easily spread from person to person. Thinking about the area you live in, how likely would it be for a pandemic to impact you?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

L2 How likely do you think it is that you will experience a pandemic in the future?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

A1 In the past year, what information did you read, see, or hear about how to better prepare for a pandemic? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Avoiding Infection
- ☐ Basic Survival
- ☐ Planning/Preparing
- ☐ Protecting Yourself/Family
- ☐ Risk Categories
- ☐ Testing
- ☐ Treatment
- ☐ Vaccines
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

GENEXPA Have you or your family ever experienced the impacts of a pandemic?

- Yes, COVID -19
- Yes, COVID -19 and something else
- No
- Don't know

- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

PREPA What have you done to prepare for a pandemic in the last year? ^ For each item I read out, please answer yes or no. ^ * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for alerts and warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan
- ☐ Save for a rainy day
- ☐ Practice emergency drills or habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes
- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^ # Exclusive #

C1_1G How much would taking steps to prepare help you get through a pandemic?

- A great deal
- Quite a bit
- Somewhat
- Very Little
- Not at all
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

C2_1G How confident are you that you can take steps to prepare for a pandemic?

- Extremely confident
- Moderately confident
- Somewhat confident
- Slightly confident
- Not at all confident
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

HZ_STG1H Thinking about preparing yourself for any pandemic, which of the following best represents your degree of preparedness?

- I am NOT prepared, and I do not intend to prepare in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to start preparing in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to get prepared in the next six months
- I have been prepared for LESS than a year
- I have been prepared for MORE than a year and I continue preparing
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

MOTI Having now experienced a pandemic, how motivated do you feel to prepare for future hazards or disasters in general?

- More motivated
- Unchanged
- Less motivated
- Not applicable — I have not experienced a pandemic
- Don't know
- ^ Prefer not to answer ^

Hazard Oversample Questions

Active Shooter Emergency # Display Section to Active Shooter Sample Only

The following text is to be posted on the header of the “Active Shooter Emergency” page # An active shooter is an individual actively engaged in killing or attempting to kill people in a confined and populated area; in most cases, active shooters use firearms(s) and there is no pattern or method to their selection of victims.

AS1 An active shooter is an individual actively engaged in killing or attempting to kill people in a confined and populated area; in most cases, active shooters use firearms(s) and there is no pattern or method to their selection of victims. In the past year, have you read, seen, or heard any information about how to get better prepared for an active shooter emergency?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

AS2 Thinking about the area you live in, how likely would it be for an active shooter emergency to impact you?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know

AS3 Have you or your family ever experienced the impacts of an active shooter emergency?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

AS4 What have you done to prepare for an active shooter emergency in the last year? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for alerts and warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan

- ☐ Save for a rainy day
- ☐ Practice emergency drills or habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes
- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

AS5 How much would taking steps to prepare help you get through an active shooter emergency?

- A great deal
- Quite a bit
- Somewhat
- Very Little
- Not at all
- Don't know

AS6 How confident are you that you can take steps to prepare for an active shooter emergency?

- Extremely confident
- Moderately confident
- Somewhat confident
- Slightly confident
- Not at all confident
- Don't know

AS7 Thinking about preparing yourself for an active shooter emergency, which of the following best represents your degree of preparedness?

- I am NOT prepared, and I do not intend to prepare in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to start preparing in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to get prepared in the next six months
- I have been prepared for LESS than a year
- I have been prepared for MORE than a year and I continue preparing
- Don't know

AS8 In the event of an active shooting, what is the priority order for the following response options?

Fight: Defend yourself from the shooter and ambush them with any nearby objects aggressively

Hide: Get out of the shooter's view and stay very quiet

Run: Get away from the shooter as fast as possible

- Run, Fight, Hide # (incorrect answer) #

- Run, Hide, Fight
- Hide, Run, Fight # (incorrect answer) #
- Fight, Hide, Run # (incorrect answer) #
- Don't know

AS9 When is the *best* time to call 9-1-1?

- As quickly as possible
- When it is safe to do so
- When you are hiding from the attacker
- When the shooting has stopped
- Don't know

AS10 Are you aware of, or have you discussed or developed an active shooter emergency plan that includes instructions on what to do and where to go in the event of an active shooter? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Yes, at home
- ☐ Yes, at school
- ☐ Yes, at workplace
- ☐ Yes, at a place of worship
- ☐ Yes, somewhere else (_____)
- No # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

Avalanche # Display Section to Avalanche Sample Only

The following text is to be posted on the header of the "Avalanche" page # An avalanche is a large amount of snow moving quickly down a mountain.

AVAL1 An avalanche is a large amount of snow moving quickly down a mountain. In the past year, have you read, seen, or heard any information about how to get better prepared for an avalanche?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

AVAL2 Thinking about the area you live in, how likely would it be for an avalanche to impact you?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know

AVAL3 Have you or your family ever experienced the impacts of an avalanche?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

AVAL4 What have you done to prepare for an avalanche in the last year? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for alerts and warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan
- ☐ Save for a rainy day
- ☐ Practice emergency drills or habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes
- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

AVAL5 How much would taking steps to prepare help you get through an avalanche?

- A great deal
- Quite a bit
- Somewhat
- Very Little
- Not at all
- Don't know

AVAL6 How confident are you that you can take steps to prepare for an avalanche?

- Extremely confident
- Moderately confident
- Somewhat confident
- Slightly confident
- Not at all confident
- Don't know

AVAL7 Thinking about preparing yourself for an avalanche, which of the following best represents your degree of preparedness?

- I am NOT prepared, and I do not intend to prepare in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to start preparing in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to get prepared in the next six months
- I have been prepared for LESS than a year
- I have been prepared for MORE than a year and I continue preparing
- Don't know

AVAL8 Which of the following are signs of hypothermia? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Confusion
- ☐ Drowsiness
- ☐ Fever # (incorrect answer) #
- ☐ Exhaustion

- ☐ Fumbling Hands
- ☐ Euphoria # (incorrect answer) #
- ☐ Memory Loss
- ☐ Shivering
- ☐ Slurred Speech
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

AVAL9 Which of the following elements of an avalanche are you most concerned about? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Physical Injury
- ☐ Suffocation
- ☐ Hypothermia
- ☐ Being buried and not found
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

AVAL10 What is the first thing you should do if your partner or others are buried due to an avalanche?

- ☐ Call 9-1-1
- ☐ Search
- ☐ Dig
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

Chemical Emergency # Display Section to Chemical Attack Sample Only

The following text is to be posted on the header of the "Chemical Emergency" page # Chemical emergencies are unexpected releases of poisonous vapors, aerosols, liquids, and solids that have toxic effects on people, animals, or plants.

CHEM1 Chemical emergencies are unexpected releases of poisonous vapors, aerosols, liquids, and solids that have toxic effects on people, animals, or plants. In the past year, have you read, seen, or heard any information about how to get better prepared for a chemical emergency?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

CHEM2 Thinking about the area you live in, how likely would it be for a chemical emergency to impact you?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know

CHEM3 Have you or your family ever experienced the impacts of a chemical emergency?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

CHEM4 What have you done to prepare for a chemical emergency in the last year? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for alerts and warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan
- ☐ Save for a rainy day
- ☐ Practice emergency drills or habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes
- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above #Exclusive#
- Don't know #Exclusive#

CHEM5 How much would taking steps to prepare help you get through a chemical emergency?

- A great deal
- Quite a bit
- Somewhat
- Very Little
- Not at all
- Don't know

CHEM6 How confident are you that you can take steps to prepare for a chemical emergency?

- Extremely confident
- Moderately confident
- Somewhat confident
- Slightly confident
- Not at all confident
- Don't know

CHEM7 Thinking about preparing yourself for a chemical emergency, which of the following best represents your degree of preparedness?

- I am NOT prepared, and I do not intend to prepare in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to start preparing in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to get prepared in the next six months
- I have been prepared for LESS than a year
- I have been prepared for MORE than a year and I continue preparing

- Don't know

CHEM8 Which of the following are physical symptoms or signs of exposure to a hazardous chemical?

* (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Difficulty breathing
- ☐ Eye irritation
- ☐ Loss of coordination
- ☐ Headache
- ☐ Nausea
- ☐ Burning in the nose, throat, and lungs
- ☐ Fever
- ☐ Vomiting
- ☐ Dead insects, birds, or other wildlife
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

CHEM9 What actions are you *likely to take* in the event of a chemical emergency event? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Stay upwind and away from the source to avoid breathing toxic fumes
- ☐ Recognize and respond to symptoms of toxic poisoning
- ☐ If someone is experiencing toxic poisoning symptoms or has been exposed to a household chemical, call 9-1-1 or the national poison control center
- ☐ Follow the emergency operator or dispatcher's first aid instructions carefully
- ☐ Pay attention to local radio or television stations for detailed information
- ☐ Stay indoors and close windows and doors if possible
- ☐ Seal windows and doors with plastic sheeting and duct tape
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

CHEM10 What should you do if there is a chemical release and you are inside a building (home, business, work, school, etc.)? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Quickly try to figure out which areas are affected or where the chemical is coming from, if possible.
- ☐ Notify someone of authority immediately (management, building management, security, first responders, etc.) # (incorrect answer) #
- ☐ Get away immediately.
- ☐ Seek shelter in an external room (one that has windows) that also has a radio or television to obtain instructions from authorities. # (incorrect answer) #
- ☐ If the chemical is inside your building, get out of the building without passing through the contaminated area, if possible.
- ☐ Investigate the source of any unusual smells or spills. # (incorrect answer) #
- ☐ Find a safe place to shelter with adequate ventilation. # (incorrect answer) #
- ☐ If you can't get out of the building or find clean air without passing through the affected area, move as far away as possible and shelter-in-place.
- ☐ Assist others who are leaving the contaminated area. # (incorrect answer) #
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

CHEM11 Which of the following are you *likely to do* after a hazardous chemical exposure? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Flush eyes with water.
- ☐ Wash hands with soap and water.
- ☐ Remove clothing and other items in contact with your body (watch, jewelry, etc.).
- ☐ Cut off clothing that would normally be removed over the head.
- ☐ Remove eyeglasses or contact lenses and put glasses in a pan of household bleach to decontaminate them and then rinse and dry.
- ☐ Go to a medical facility for screening and treatment.
- ☐ Use extreme caution when helping others who have been exposed to chemical agents.
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

Extreme Heat # Display Section to Extreme Heat Sample Only

The following text is to be posted on the header of the "Extreme Heat" page # Extreme heat is a period of high heat and humidity with temperatures above 90 degrees for at least two to three days.

XHEAT1 Extreme heat is a period of high heat and humidity with temperatures above 90 degrees for at least two to three days. In the past year, have you read, seen, or heard any information about how to get better prepared for extreme heat?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

XHEAT2 Thinking about the area you live in, how likely would it be for extreme heat to impact you?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know

XHEAT3 Have you or your family ever experienced the impacts of extreme heat?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

XHEAT3B # If "Yes" is selected in XHEAT3 # Have you or your family ever experienced any of the following? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Heat Cramps (muscle pains or spasms in the stomach, arms, or legs)
- ☐ Heat Exhaustion (heavy sweating, paleness, muscle cramps, tiredness, weakness, dizziness, headache, fainting, nausea, vomiting)
- ☐ Heat Stroke (high body temp, red, hot or dry skin with no sweat, rapid pulse, dizziness, confusion, unconsciousness)
- No # Exclusive #

- Don't Know # Exclusive #

XHEAT4 What have you done to prepare for extreme heat in the last year? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for alerts and warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan
- ☐ Save for a rainy day
- ☐ Practice emergency drills or habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes
- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

XHEAT4B Which of the following actions have you taken to prepare for extreme heat? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Cover windows with drapes or shades
- ☐ Weather-strip doors and windows
- ☐ Use window reflectors such as aluminum foil-covered cardboard to reflect heat outside
- ☐ Add insulation to keep the heat out
- ☐ Use a powered attic ventilator, or attic fan, to regulate the heat level of a building's attic by clearing hot air
- ☐ Install window air conditioners and insulate around them
- ☐ Store drinking water to stay hydrated
- ☐ Ensure the primary cooling device is not a fan
- ☐ Ensure each member of the household has light weight and light-colored clothing
- ☐ Ensure pets have a way to stay cool
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

XHEAT5 How much would taking steps to prepare help you get through extreme heat?

- A great deal
- Quite a bit
- Somewhat
- Very Little
- Not at all
- Don't know

XHEAT6 How confident are you that you can take steps to prepare for extreme heat?

- Extremely confident
- Moderately confident
- Somewhat confident
- Slightly confident

- Not at all confident
- Don't know

XHEAT7 Thinking about preparing yourself for extreme heat, which of the following best represents your degree of preparedness?

- I am NOT prepared, and I do not intend to prepare in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to start preparing in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to get prepared in the next six months
- I have been prepared for LESS than a year
- I have been prepared for MORE than a year and I continue preparing
- Don't know

XHEAT8 Which of the following actions are you likely to take during an extreme heat event? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Find air conditioning, if possible
- ☐ Find shade if outside
- ☐ Avoid strenuous activities
- ☐ Watch for heat illness
- ☐ Wear loose, lightly colored clothing
- ☐ Check on family members and neighbors
- ☐ Drink plenty of fluids
- ☐ Watch for heat cramps, heat exhaustion, and heatstroke
- ☐ Never leave people or pets in a closed car
- ☐ Stay out of the sun
- ☐ Use a fan
- ☐ Take a cold shower or bath
- ☐ Avoid physical activity and being outside
- ☐ Avoid being outside from 1 PM to 4 PM
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

XHEAT9 Heat Exhaustion (often presenting as heavy sweating, paleness, muscle cramps, tiredness, weakness, dizziness, headache, nausea, vomiting, or fainting) may result from prolonged exposure to extreme heat. Which of the following should you do if you are suffering from heat cramps or heat exhaustion? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Go to an airconditioned location and lie down
- ☐ Loosen or remove clothing
- ☐ Take a cool bath
- ☐ Take sips of cool sports drinks with salt and sugar
- ☐ Get medical help if symptoms last more than an hour
- ☐ Find a swimming pool, river, or lake to cool off in # (incorrect answer) #
- ☐ Place ice packs between your legs and under your arms # (incorrect answer, excluded from secondary analysis) #
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

XHEAT10 Which of the following actions are you likely to take or help someone else take if experiencing heat stroke? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Go to an airconditioned location and lie down
- ☐ Do everything possible to cool down
- ☐ Loosen or remove clothing
- ☐ Take a cool bath
- ☐ Take sips of cool sports drinks with salt and sugar # (incorrect answer) #
- ☐ Call 9-1-1 or go to a hospital
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

Landslide # Display Section to Landslide Sample Only

The following text is to be posted on the header of the "Landslide" page # A landslide is a mass of rock, earth, or debris moving down a slope.

LAND1 A landslide is a mass of rock, earth, or debris moving down a slope. In the past year, have you read, seen, or heard any information about how to get better prepared for a landslide?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

LAND2 Thinking about the area you live in, how likely would it be for a landslide to impact you?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know

LAND3 Have you or your family ever experienced the impacts of a landslide?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

LAND4 What have you done to prepare for a landslide in the last year? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for Alerts and Warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan
- ☐ Save for a Rainy Day
- ☐ Practice Emergency Drills or Habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes

- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

LAND5 How much would taking steps to prepare help you get through a landslide?

- A great deal
- Quite a bit
- Somewhat
- Very Little
- Not at all
- Don't know

LAND6 How confident are you that you can take steps to prepare for a landslide?

- Extremely confident
- Moderately confident
- Somewhat confident
- Slightly confident
- Not at all confident
- Don't know

LAND7 Thinking about preparing yourself for a landslide, which of the following best represents your degree of preparedness?

- I am NOT prepared, and I do not intend to prepare in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to start preparing in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to get prepared in the next six months
- I have been prepared for LESS than a year
- I have been prepared for MORE than a year and I continue preparing
- Don't know

LAND8 Which of the following can cause a landslide? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Earthquakes
- ☐ Storms
- ☐ Volcanic eruptions
- ☐ Fire
- ☐ Human modification of land
- ☐ Intense or prolonged rain
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

LAND9 Which of the following are signs of potential landslide activity? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Crack or bulges in the ground, street, or sidewalks
- ☐ Soil moving away from foundations
- ☐ Tilting patios or foundations
- ☐ Broken water lines
- ☐ Leaning telephone poles, trees, walls, or fences
- ☐ Mud

- ☐ Flooding
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

Cyber-Attack # Display Section to Cyber-Attack Sample Only

The following text is to be posted on the header of the "Cyber-Attack" page # Cyber-attacks are malicious attempts to access or damage a computer or network system.

CYBER1 Cyber-attacks are malicious attempts to access or damage a computer or network system. In the past year, have you read, seen, or heard any information about how to get better prepared for a cyber-attack event?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

CYBER2 How likely would it be for a cyber-attack to impact you?

- Very Likely
- Likely
- Unlikely
- Don't know

CYBER3 Have you or your family ever experienced the impacts of a cyber-attack?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

CYBER4 What have you done to prepare for a cyber-attack in the last year? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Sign up for alerts and warnings
- ☐ Make a Plan
- ☐ Save for a rainy day
- ☐ Practice emergency drills or habits
- ☐ Test family communication plan
- ☐ Safeguard Documents
- ☐ Plan with Neighbors
- ☐ Assemble or update supplies
- ☐ Get involved in your community
- ☐ Make your home safer
- ☐ Know evacuation routes
- ☐ Document and insure property
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't know # Exclusive #

CYBER5 How much would taking steps to prepare help you get through a cyber-attack?

- A great deal

- Quite a bit
- Somewhat
- Very Little
- Not at all
- Don't know

CYBER6 How confident are you that you can take steps to prepare for a cyber-attack?

- Extremely confident
- Moderately confident
- Somewhat confident
- Slightly confident
- Not at all confident
- Don't know

CYBER7 Thinking about preparing yourself for a cyber-attack, which of the following best represents your degree of preparedness?

- I am NOT prepared, and I do not intend to prepare in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to start preparing in the next year
- I am NOT prepared, but I intend to get prepared in the next six months
- I have been prepared for LESS than a year
- I have been prepared for MORE than a year and I continue preparing
- Don't Know

CYBER8 Which of the following concern you about cyber-attacks? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Accessing your personal computers, mobile phones, gaming systems and other internet and Bluetooth connected devices
- ☐ Damaging your financial security, including identity theft
- ☐ Blocking your access or deleting your personal information and accounts
- ☐ Targeting children and adults
- ☐ Interfering with your employment business services, transportation, and power grid
- ☐ Interfering with regular business services
- ☐ Interfering with critical infrastructure (power grid, fuel supplies, transportation, utilities, etc.)
- None of the above # Exclusive #
- Don't Know # Exclusive #

CYBER9 How would you rate the importance of the following cyber-attack preparedness actions?

Variable	Preparedness Actions	Extremely Important	Very Important	Important	Somewhat Important	Not Concerned	Don't Know
CYBER9_A	Keep your anti-virus software updated	•	•	•	•	•	•

Variable	Preparedness Actions	Extremely Important	Very Important	Important	Somewhat Important	Not Concerned	Don't Know
CYBER9_B	Use strong passwords, changing passwords monthly, or using a password manager	•	•	•	•	•	•
CYBER9_C	Use strong authentication like a PIN, password, two-factor authentication, or biometric scan (such as a fingerprint scanner)	•	•	•	•	•	•
CYBER9_D	Watch for suspicious activity and think before you click on any online links	•	•	•	•	•	•
CYBER9_E	Check your account statements and credit reports regularly	•	•	•	•	•	•
CYBER9_F	Use secure internet communications, using “HTTPS” sites and a VPN when possible	•	•	•	•	•	•
CYBER9_G	Use antivirus solutions, malware, and firewalls to block threats	•	•	•	•	•	•

Variable	Preparedness Actions	Extremely Important	Very Important	Important	Somewhat Important	Not Concerned	Don't Know
CYBER9_H	Regularly back up your files as encrypted files or on an encrypted device	•	•	•	•	•	•
CYBER9_I	Limit the personal information you share online, change privacy settings, and do not use location features	•	•	•	•	•	•
CYBER9_J	Protect your home network by changing your Wi-Fi passwords regularly	•	•	•	•	•	•

CYBER10 Which of the following are you likely to do during a cyber-attack? * (Select all that apply.) *

- ☐ Check your credit statement for unrecognizable charges
- ☐ Check your credit reports to be aware of open accounts and/or loans you did not open
- ☐ Be alert for soliciting emails and social media users asking for private information
- ☐ If you notice something strange, limit the damage by immediately changing all your internet account passwords
- ☐ Consider turning off the device and take it to a professional to scan for potential viruses and fix
- ☐ Let work, school or other system owners know
- ☐ Contact banks, credit card companies and other financial services companies where you hold accounts
- ☐ Check to make sure the software on all your systems is up to date
- ☐ Run a security scan on your computer/device to make sure your system is not infected or acting more slowly or inefficiently
- ☐ If you find a problem, disconnect your device from the Internet and perform a full system restore
 - None of the above # Exclusive #
 - Don't know # Exclusive #

Demographics

Sex and Gender

SEX What is your sex?

- Male

- Female
- Non-binary/third gender
- I use another term (specify): _____ # Optional open response #
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

Education

EDUCATION What is your highest completed level of education?

- Less than high school diploma
- High school degree or diploma
- Some college, no degree
- Associates degree
- Bachelors degree
- Post graduate work/degree or professional degree
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

VOCATIONAL Did you attend a technical trade, or vocational school?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

Race & Ethnicity

ETHNICITY Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

RACE Which of the following describes your race? You may select one or more.

- ☐ White
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ Asian
- ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native
- ☐ Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- ☐ Other (specify): _____ # Optional open response #
- Don't know # Exclusive #
- Prefer not to answer # Exclusive #

Abilities: Access and Functional Needs and Caretakers

DISABILITY Do you have a disability or a health condition that might affect your capacity to respond to an emergency situation (a mobility, hearing, vision, cognitive, or intellectual disability or physical, mental, or health condition)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

CARE Do you currently live with or have primary responsibility for assisting an elderly person or someone with a disability who requires assistance (a mobility, hearing, vision, cognitive, or intellectual disability or physical, mental, or health condition)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

Household Composition

NUMADULTS Including yourself, how many adults live in your household?

- (____)
- Prefer not to answer

NUMCHILD How many household members are children under the age of 18?

- (____)
- Prefer not to answer

SCHOOL # [If a number greater than 0 is entered in NUMCHILD] # Does at least one of the children currently attend a school outside of your home, including day-care or part-time kindergarten?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

SCHOOL_EMERG # [If "Yes" is selected in SCHOOL] # Are you aware of the Emergency Plan(s) of the school(s), including evacuation locations and how to get information about the child if a disaster occurs?

- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to answer

Language

PRIMARY_LANGUAGE What is the primary or main language spoken among those living in your household?

- English
- Spanish
- Chinese (Traditional)
- Chinese (Simplified)
- Vietnamese
- Korean
- Other (specify): _____ # Optional open response #
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

Home Ownership

HOMEOWNERSHIP Do you rent or own your home?

- Rent
- Own
- Other (specify): _____ # Optional open response #
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

RENT_MORTGAGE How much do you spend each month on rent or mortgage?

- \$0 – \$500
- \$501 – \$750
- \$751 – \$1,000
- \$1,001 – \$1,500
- \$1,501 – \$2,000
- \$2,001 – \$2,500
- \$2,501 – \$3,000
- More than \$3,000
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

HOMETYPE What best describes the type of home you live in?

- Multi-unit apartment complex or condo with a basement
- Multi-unit apartment complex or condo without a basement
- Single-unit home with a basement
- Single-unit home without a basement
- Manufactured home
- Other (specify): _____ # Optional open response #
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

Income

INCOME Which of the following describes your total household ANNUAL income before taxes? Please include income from wages and salaries, remittances from family members living elsewhere, farming, and all other sources.

- Less than \$10,000
- \$10,000 to \$19,999
- \$20,000 to \$29,999
- \$30,000 to \$39,999
- \$40,000 to \$49,999
- \$50,000 to \$59,999
- \$60,000 to \$69,999
- \$70,000 to \$79,999
- \$80,000 to \$89,999
- \$90,000 to \$99,999
- \$100,000 to \$149,999
- \$150,000 to \$250,000
- More than \$250,000
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

Employment

EMPLOYMENT Are you currently employed? If not, how long have you been unemployed?

- Yes
- No, I have been unemployed for less than 1 month
- No, I have been unemployed for 1-2 months
- No, I have been unemployed for 2-6 months
- No, I have been unemployed for 6 months – 1 year
- No, I have been unemployed for more than 1 year
- No, I am retired
- Not in the labor force, and not retired (e.g., student, stay-at-home spouse)
- In Armed Forces
- Prefer not to answer

Religiosity

RELIGION Do you consider yourself affiliated with or a member of an organized religion or spiritual practice?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

RELIGION_DEGREE To what degree do you consider yourself to be religious?

- Very religious

- Moderately religious
- Not religious
- Don't know
- Prefer not to answer

Survey End

Telephone

^ This completes the interview. Thank you for taking the time to answer these questions. Again, this is (INTERVIEWER NAME), with Zogby Analytics. On behalf of FEMA, I would like to thank you for your time. Your input is vital to helping FEMA help the nation get prepared for and know what to do during emergencies and disasters. ^

Web

* Thank you for taking the time to answer the National Household Survey. Your input is vital to helping the nation get prepared for, and know what to do during, emergencies and disasters." *

End of Instrument

Appendix

State and Territory Values

QNSD12_1

Value	Label	Value	Label
01	Alabama	31	Nebraska
02	Alaska	32	Nevada
04	Arizona	33	New Hampshire
05	Arkansas	34	New Jersey
06	California	35	New Mexico
08	Colorado	36	New York
09	Connecticut	37	North Carolina
10	Delaware	38	North Dakota
11	Washington D.C.	39	Ohio
12	Florida	40	Oklahoma

Value	Label	Value	Label
13	Georgia	41	Oregon
15	Hawaii	42	Pennsylvania
16	Idaho	44	Rhode Island
17	Illinois	45	South Carolina
18	Indiana	46	South Dakota
19	Iowa	47	Tennessee
20	Kansas	48	Texas
21	Kentucky	49	Utah
22	Louisiana	50	Vermont
23	Maine	51	Virginia
24	Maryland	53	Washington
25	Massachusetts	54	West Virginia
26	Michigan	55	Wisconsin
27	Minnesota	56	Wyoming
28	Mississippi	57	Guam
29	Missouri	58	Puerto Rico
30	Montana	59	U.S. Virgin Islands