# LAUREN M. CHAMBERS

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#### **EDUCATION**

2021 – Pres. University of California, Berkeley

Ph.D. in Information Science (School of Information)

Advised by Prof. Deirdre Mulligan

2013 – 2017 **Yale University** 

B.S. in Astrophysics and African American Studies

Theses: A Different Kind of Dark Energy: Placing Race and Gender in Physics

Understanding Gas-Phase Ammonia (NH<sub>3</sub>) Chemistry in Proto-Planetary Disks

Honors: Phi Beta Kappa, magna cum laude, graduated with distinction in both majors, departmental

prizes in both majors

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# **Berkeley School of Information**

Doctoral Research

2021 - Pres.

A Taxonomy of Black Algorithmic Resistance

- Exploring how and why Black advocates resist algorithmic injustice; characterizing Black contributions to algorithmic resistance ideologies and tactics; engaging with critical algorithm studies and Black studies
- Designing a mixed-methodology study, including thematic analysis of interviews with Black algorithmic advocates, policy documents, and multimedia

Data in the Trenches: An Investigation of Advocacy Technologists

- Studying public interest technologists who are housed within sociopolitical advocacy organizations
- Designing a qualitative survey and interview study to identity (1) benefits and challenges that advocates undergo integrating technologists into workflows, and (2) roles where tech can be employed in service of advocacy goals

Public Engagement, Differential Privacy, & the US Census I Collaborators: Amina Abdu, Abbie Jacobs, Deirdre Mulligan

- Examining the Census Bureau's implementation of differential privacy for the 2020 disclosure avoidance system in order to interrogate the role of public participation and engagement in algorithmic development processes
- Analyzing publicly available documents and evaluating Census policies and processes promoting transparency

Algorithmic Harm & Reparation in the Criminal Legal System | Collaboration from 2022 Algorithmic Reparation Workshop

- Defining and taxonomizing algorithmic harm in the criminal legal system; proposing reparative measures within an Algorithmic Reparation framework grounded in international human rights law

# Center for Democracy & Technology

Summer Internship

2023

- Convening and facilitating roundtable of public interest technologists and CTOs working in civil society
- Using the *bigbang* software package to explore inclusive practices among Internet standards-developing organizations, including IETF and W3C

# Yale African American Studies Dept.

Undergraduate Thesis

2016 - 2017

A Different Kind of Dark Energy: Placing Race and Gender in Physics | Advisor: Hazel Carby

- Analyzing physical and astronomical theory through the lens of critical race theory and feminist theory in an effort to understand the effects of a racist-sexist society on scientific ways of knowing

Harvard Center for Astrophysics & Yale Astronomy Dept.

Undergraduate Thesis

2016 - 2017

Understanding Gas-Phase Ammonia (NH₃) Chemistry in Proto-Planetary Disks I Advisors: Karin Öberg & Hector Arce

- Optimizing a numerical astrochemical model to investigate NH<sub>3</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>O ratios in proto-planetary disks

#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

# American Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Boston, MA

2021 – Present Technology for Liberty Consultant

2020 – 2021 Staff Technologist 2019 – 2020 Technology Fellow

- Promotion to permanent staff technologist (first to hold role) after less than a year for exceptional performance
- Advancing the Technology for Liberty Project in promoting synergy between new technology and civil rights
  - Consulting on and writing about how the latest technological research affects algorithmic governance
- Supporting advocacy around responsible technology, racial justice, criminal law reform, government accountability, and other civil rights issues by using data to inform citizens and enable accountability about the effects of litigation, legislation, and political leadership
  - Exploring, analyzing, and visualizing government datasets with R
  - Developing interactive web interfaces for public data visualizations in R Shiny, HTML, CSS, & Javascript
  - Evaluating civil rights concerns during the COVID-19 pandemic: data.aclum.org/covid-19/
  - Engaging the public in ACLU work and public interest technology through talks, blogs, and tweets
- Updating and maintaining the Data for Justice server and website: data.aclum.org

# University of California, Berkeley, School of Information, Berkeley, CA

Jul – Aug 2024 Python Bootcamp Designer & Instructor

- Designing and teaching summer workshop for incoming PhD and Master's students, including lessons and labs

Jan – May 2024 "Social Issues of Information" (INFO 203) Graduate Student Instructor

- Curating course readings, assembling course syllabi, designing assignments, promoting an inclusive classroom
- Planning and leading lectures on social harms and information technology
- Mentoring and advising students on technical, research, and professional skills

#### Space Telescope Science Institute, Baltimore, MD

2018 – 2019 Research and Instrument Analyst II

2017 – 2018 Research and Instrument Analyst I

- Promotion received for superior performance during first year
- Supporting the James Webb Space Telescope mission in preparation for launch and commissioning in 2021
  - Developing interactive software tools in Python using engineering best practices
  - Writing procedures for and participating in team commissioning operational rehearsals
  - Enhancing existing simulator software to generate higher-fidelity commissioning images
  - Analyzing results of fine guidance sensor (FGS) flight software simulations
- Deputy Technical Lead for JWST Quicklook (observatory performance trending and analysis application)
  - Managing collaborative software development with GitHub; designing web app in Python Django
- Developing Jupyter notebook tutorials with the Community Software Initiative

#### HONORS & AWARDS

2023 – Pres. National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship
2023 – Pres. Ford Foundation Predoctoral Fellowship (final cohort of fellows)

2024 – Pres. Berkeley Institute for the Study of Societal Issues, Affiliated Graduate Student

Jun. 2024 Honorable Mention, ACM FAccT Diversity, Equity, & Inclusion Scholarship

Mar. 2024	Berkeley Institute for Research on Labor & Employment (IRLE), Graduate Research Award (\$5,000)
2021 – 2023	Berkeley Fellowship, "awarded to outstanding applicants to doctoral programs in all fields"
2020 – 2023	Harvard Berkman Klein Center for Internet & Society, Affiliate
2021 – 2022	I School Graduate Scholar Program, for "leadership in diversity, equity, and inclusion"
Nov. 2020	Boston Bar Association President's Award, for involvement in CPCS vs. Chief Justice of the Trial Court
	which advocated on behalf of incarcerated individuals in Massachusetts prisons & jails during COVID-19
Aug. 2018	American Astronomical Society Education & Professional Development Grant Awardee, in support of
	the Know Your Power Workshop at the 2019 AAS Winter Conference
Apr. 2018	STScl Team Achievement Award, "for organization of the workshop 'Concrete Steps to Make your
	Institution More Inclusive'"
May 2017	Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha chapter of Connecticut
May 2017	George Beckwith Prize, "to the undergraduate most proficient in some branch of astronomy."
May 2017	William Pickens Prize, "for an outstanding senior essay in the field of African American Studies."
2015 – 2017	Edward A. Bouchet-Robertson Fellowship, "to increase the number of minority students and others
	with a demonstrated commitment to eradicating racial disparities who will pursue PhDs"
Jan. 2017	Chambliss Outstanding Student Poster Presentation Award, AAS Winter Conference 2017
Aug. 2015	NASA Goddard John Mather Nobel Scholar
2013	National Achievement Scholar; National Merit Scholarship Finalist

# MENTORSHIP & COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

2023 – Pres.	Berkeley International & Area Studies (ORIAS) Speakers Bureau, K-12 & College Speaker
2022 – Pres.	Berkeley I School Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, Belonging, and Justice Working Group, Student Rep
2021 – Pres.	Berkeley I School PhD Applicant Feedback Program, Co-Organizer
	Coordinating current PhD students volunteering feedback on underrepresented PhD applicants' essays
2020 – Pres.	Coding it Forward Civic Digital Fellowship, Mentor
	Advising undergraduate fellows on professionalism and the landscape of civic technology careers
2023 – 2024	Technical Consulting Fellow, Berkeley Social Science Data Laboratory (D-Lab)
2023 – 2024	Berkeley I School Dean Search Committee, Student Representative
	Reviewed & interviewed candidates alongside university leadership; successfully recruited Eric T. Meyer
Oct. 2022	Judge, Berkeley InfoCamp 2022: "Tech-Ethics" Ideathon
Mar. 2022	Palestine Trek Participant
	Political solidarity coalition of Berkeley & Stanford graduate & law students visiting the West Bank
Oct. 2021	"Dear Undergrad: Transition from Undergraduate to Graduate Student" Panelist, Black in Physics
	Sharing insights on choosing/starting a PhD program, as an ex-astrophysicist & Black woman (recording)
2020 – 2021	"Police in Politics" Project Advisor, Boston University Spark! Lab
	Advising data science projects around policing with Boston University students as ACLU representative
Dec. 2020	Mentoring Roundtable, 2020 NeurIPS Women in Machine Learning Workshop
	Advising early-career women in computer science about work within non-profit organizations
Sep. 2020	Mentoring Circle, 2020 Virtual Grace Hopper Conference
	Advising early-career women in tech on "How To Adult" (bit.ly/how-to-adult)
May 2020	Mentor, MIT COVID-19 Datathon
	Advising teams on projects related to COVID-19, social disparities, & policy
2018 – 2019	Diversity and Inclusion Working Group Member, STScI Office of the Director
2018 – 2019	Social Justice Reading Group Organizer, STScl

2016 – 2017	First-year Counselor, Yale College Dean's Office
	Competitive leadership role providing academic, professional, social, & emotional support for first years
2015 – 2016	Science, Technology, and Research Scholars (STARS) Peer Mentor, Yale College Dean's Office
	Advising and mentoring underrepresented first years in STEM (gender & racial minorities)
2015 – 2017	Yale Physics Department Climate & Diversity Committee, Undergraduate Representative
2014 – 2016	Yale Undergraduate Aerospace Association, Designing & constructing two telescopes and software
2015 – 2017	Yale Admissions STEM Likely Team, Advising prospective astrophysics students about STEM at Yale
2015 – 2016	Science Tour Guide, Yale Admissions Office
2014 – 2016	Yale Women in Physics Club, Secretary
2014 – 2017	Racial and Ethnic Openness Club, Undergraduate discussion group exploring multiracial identity

#### ADDITIONAL SKILLS

# **Software Development & Data Analysis:**

- Python (including pandas, matplotlib, NumPy, Astropy, SciPy, PyQt, Django, scikit-learn, Jupyter notebooks; specific coursework in applied machine learning, astronomical research methods, and astrostatistics)
- R (including dplyr, ggplot, leaflet, shiny, plotly)
- git (GitHub & GitLab)
- Unix/Bash
- HTML, CSS, Javascript, Wordpress
- LabVIEW
- Scrum software development
- Continuous integration (Travis/Jenkins/GitLab CI)
- Server management with Apache
- MAXQDA

# **General Computer:**

- Microsoft Office
- iWork
- G Suite
- LaTeX / Overleaf
- Atlassian collaboration tools (Jira, Confluence, Sourcetree)

#### Language:

- Spanish (intermediate speaking, reading, and writing)
- French (intermediate reading, basic speaking and writing)

#### PUBLICATIONS & PAPERS

# Peer-Reviewed Articles & Conference Proceedings

- 5. "Reparations of the Horse? Algorithmic Reparation and Overspecialized Remedies," Colin Doyle, Melissa Garcia Alvarez, Pelle Tracey, Gabriel Grill, Cedric Whitney, Lauren M. Chambers, Big Data & Society (2025) [in revision]
- 4. "Shaping a Profession, Building a Community: Integrating Public Interest Technologists into Civil Society," Mallory Knodel, Mallika Balakrishnan, Lauren M. Chambers, ACM Conference for Computer-Supported Cooperative Work (2025) [in revision]
- 3. "Algorithmic Transparency and Participation through the Handoff Lens: Lessons Learned from the U.S. Census Bureau's Adoption of Differential Privacy.," Amina A. Abdu, **Lauren M. Chambers**, Deirdre K. Mulligan, and Abigail Z. Jacobs (2024), ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (ACM FAccT '24), June 3–6, 2024, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. DOI: 10.1145/3630106.3658962
- "A Different Kind of Dark Energy: Evidence for Placing Race and Gender in Physics," Lauren M. Chambers, Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, APC white papers, no. 162; Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, Vol. 51, Issue 7, id. 162 (2019), <u>Bibcode: 2019BAAS...51g.162C</u>

"STEM Climate survey developed through student-faculty collaboration," Claudia De Grandi, Zachary B. Smithline, Philip M. Reeves, Laura G. Goetz, Nathaniel Barbour, Erika Hairston, Joyce Guo, Fadeke Muraina, Joel A. Bervell, Lauren M. Chambers, Helen Caines, Andrew D. Miranker & Simon G. J. Mochrie (2019), Teaching in Higher Education, DOI: 10.1080/13562517.2019.1636219

## **Workshop Papers**

- 3. "Critical Connections: Datafication and Community Activism," Roderic Crooks, Uriel Serrano, ... Lauren M. Chambers, et al., Datafication and Community Activism Workshop, Irvine, CA (April 2024) (essay)
- 2. "Transparency, Technocracy, and Trust in Participatory Algorithmic Governance: Lessons Learned from the US Census' Implementation of Differential Privacy," Amina Abdu\*, Lauren M. Chambers\*, Abigail Z. Jacobs, Deirdre K. Mulligan, *Privacy Law Scholars Conference*, Boulder, CO (June 2023) (\*equal contribution; PDF)
- 1. "The Limits of (Algorithmic) Transparency: Lessons Learned from the US Census' Implementation of Differential Privacy" Amina Abdu\*, **Lauren M. Chambers**\*, Abigail Z. Jacobs, Deirdre K. Mulligan, Yale Information Society Project's *Data* (*Re*)*Makes the World* Workshop, New Haven, CT (March 2023) (\*equal contribution)

# **Analytic Blogs & Reports**

- "Exploring Inclusive Language Adoption in Internet Standards," Center for Democracy & Tech., Oct. 2, 2023, Blog.
- "More Of The Same: Unpacking The 2022 Boston Police Budget," Data For Justice, May 6, 2021, Blog.
- "A Mayor's Roadmap To Curb Boston Police Overtime," Data For Justice, April 14, 2021, Blog.
- "How To Programmatically Create Dozens Of Wordpress Pages To Catalogue Thousands Of Documents," *Python In Plain English* and *Data For Justice*, March 11, 2021, <u>Blog</u>.
- "Clearview, Cameras, And Karen: Newly Released Documents Expose Facial Recognition Technologies Used Across Massachusetts," *Data For Justice*, March 1, 2021, <u>Blog</u>.
- "Data Show COVID-19 Out of Control Across MA Prisons & Jails," Data for Justice, December 22, 2020, Blog.
- "Boston Police Department Court Overtime," Data for Justice, November 16, 2020, Report.
- "Bias all the way down: Research shows domino effect when humans use face recognition algorithms," *Privacy SOS*, September 22, 2020, <u>Blog</u>.
- "Wear a mask: Federal study finds COVID-19 masks fool face recognition," Privacy SOS, August 28, 2020, Blog.
- "Break up with BRIC: Unpacking the Boston Regional Intelligence Ctr. budget," Data for Justice, July 22, 2020, Blog.
- "Unpacking the Boston Police budget," Data for Justice, June 5, 2020, Blog.
- "Internet deserts prevent remote learning during COVID-19," Data for Justice, May 13, 2020, Blog.
- "Incarcerated and in danger: COVID-19 in Massachusetts prisons & jails," Data for Justice, April 15, 2020, Blog.
- "Data show COVID-19 is hitting essential workers and people of color hardest," Data for Justice, April 7, 2020, Blog.
- "Five fast facts from a federal study of demographic bias in facial recognition," Privacy SOS, February 3, 2020, Blog.

# WORKSHOP DESIGN & FACILITATION

Nov. 2023	"IYKYK: Black Studies in Dialogue with STS" Open Panel Co-Organizer, 4S Conference
	Reviewed abstracts; Hosted eight presenters and facilitated discussion in virtual panel
2021 – 2022	"Effective Data Visualization" Organizer, Boston University Spark! Lab (slides)
Nov. 2019	"Drag v. Al" Organizer, Boston Public Library

	Collaborating with the Algorithmic Justice League; Exploring drag makeup as resistance to facial analysis
	"cis-tems;" Presenting on local ACLU political advocacy.
2018 – 2019	"Know Your Power" Organizer, 2019 Winter American Astronomical Soc. (AAS) Conference
	Designing, organizing, and facilitating a panel; Examining what power participants hold, at all career
	stages, to improve institutions; Funded by the AAS Education Committee; Featured on astrobites
Jan. 2019	"Build a Website in 60 Minutes or Less" Facilitator, 2019 Winter AAS Conference
Jan. 2019	"Using Python's astropy for Astronomical Data Analysis" Facilitator, 2019 Winter AAS Conference
2017 – 2019	"Concrete Steps to Make Your Workplace More Inclusive" Organizer, STScl & 2018 AAS Conference

#### POSTERS & PRESENTATIONS

#### The "Dark Side" of Al: Technological Oppression in the Modern Era (Berkeley ORIAS Speakers Bureau)

- K-12 Talk: May 2024, Making Waves Academy, 11th & 12th grade AP Computer Science Principles

- Invited Talk: May 2024, Global Issues / Current World Problems class at Berkeley City College

- K-12 Talk: May 2024, Oakland High School, 10th grade world history

- K-12 Talk: March 2024, Developing Virtue Secondary School, 9th & 10th grade boys, 6th-12th grade girls

#### Disrupting Overpowered Al: Facial Recognition and Beyond

Invited Talk: Apr. 2024, Data, Justice, & Society class at UCLA

# Limits of (Algorithmic) Transparency: Lessons Learned from the US Census' Implementation of Differential Privacy

- Panel: March 2023, Yale Law Info. Society Project Data (Re)Makes the World Workshop (recording)

#### Tech Storytelling for Oppositionists and Others

- Keynote: May 2022, Code4Lib Conference (<u>recording</u>)

# **Banning Government Face Surveillance in Massachusetts**

- Talk: Feb. 2022, Mechanism Design 4 Social Good (MD4SG) Algorithms, Law & Policy Working Group

- Talk: Jan. 2021, Algorithms and Society class at the University of Michigan

- Invited Talk: Sep. 2020, AI and the Law class at Boston College

Talk: July 2020, RightsCon (<u>recording</u>)

- Invited Talk: Apr. 2020, Urban Science for Social Good class at MIT

- Talk: Nov. 2019, Drag v. Al Workshop (event video)

#### Technology for Liberty: Advocating For (and With) Responsible Tech in Massachusetts

- Invited Talk: July 2021, Coding it Forward summer fellowship talk series

- Invited Talk: Dec. 2020, Harvard Women in Technology + Allies speaker series

- Invited Talk: Nov. 2020, Impactful Social Impact Technology community speaker series

- Invited Talk: Sep. 2020, Stanford Public Interest Technology Lab fall speaker series

- Invited Talk: Sep. 2020, Davidson College Math & CS Department Colloquium (<u>recording</u>)

- Invited Talk: July 2020, Race, Science, & Society class at University of Maryland, Baltimore County

#### From Astrophysics to the ACLU: Physics, Data, and Justice

- Invited Talk: Apr. 2021, Notre Dame Physics Department Colloquium

#### Public Interest Technology: Using Data & Technology for Good

- Invited Talk: Feb. 2021, Harvard Model Congress seminar

# A Different Kind of Dark Energy: Placing Race and Gender in Physics

- Invited Talk: Sep. 2020, Davidson College Physics Department Colloquium

- Talk: Sep. 2018, (dot) Astronomy X Conference (recording)

- Talk: Apr. 2017, Yale Mellon-Bouchet Fellowship Senior Symposium

- Talk: Apr. 2017, Yale Astronomy Senior Thesis Colloquium

Talk: Apr. 2017, Yale Undergraduate Ethnic Studies Colloquium

- Talk: Apr. 2017, Yale African American Studies Senior Thesis Colloquium

- Talk: Nov. 2016, Timothy Dwight College Mellon Forum

#### Unpacking the Boston Regional Intelligence Center (BRIC) Budget

- Testimony: July 2020, Boston City Council Public Safety Committee Hearing (recording)

# **Unpacking the Boston Police Budget**

Invited Talk: Aug. 2020, Boston Women in Machine Learning & Data Science Meetup
Talk: July 2020, ACLU of Massachusetts Webinar on Police Accountability
Testimony: June 2020, Boston City Council FY21 Budgetary Hearing (recording)

# Using Data to Support Civil Liberties Advocacy During the COVID-19 Pandemic

- Talk: July 2020, Coding it Forward Summer Fellowship Talk Series

- Talk: Apr. 2020, ACLU Nationwide Staff Convening (1,100+ in attendance on Zoom)

- Talk: Apr. 2020, ACLU Nationwide Webinar on Race & COVID-19

# A More Perfect Deployment: Where the ACLU Meets AI

- Talk: Mar. 2020, Harvard Center for Research on Computation and Society Workshop on AI for Social Impact

# Preparing for JWST Commissioning, Calibration, and Science with the Multi-Instrument Ramp Generator (MIRaGe)

- Poster: Jan. 2019, 233rd American Astronomical Society Winter Conference (PDF)

# The Legacy of Black Physicists at Yale

- Talk: May 2017, History Keepers Project Symposium

## **Understanding Ammonia Chemistry in Protoplanetary Disks**

- Talk: Apr. 2017, Yale Astronomy Senior Thesis Colloquium

- Poster: Jan. 2017, 229th American Astronomical Society Winter Conference (PDF)

- Poster: Oct. 2016, National Society of Black Physicists Conference, Fermilab

- Talk: Sep. 2016, Mellon Mays Northeastern Regional Undergraduate Conference, Wellesley College

- Talk: Sep. 2016, Yale Astronomy Department Fall 2016 Undergraduate Kick-Off

- Poster: Sep. 2016, Yale Undergraduate Research Symposium

Talk: Aug. 2016, Banneker Institute Symposium, Harvard-Smithsonian CfA (recording)

#### Design of a High-Purity Germanium Compton Spectrometer for the DM-Ice Dark Matter Search

- Talk: May 2016, Yale Wright Laboratory

- Talk: Mar. 2016, Mellon Regional Writing and Research Symposium, Yale University

# Modularized Software Control of the RIMAS Instrument for Rapid-Response Gamma Ray Burst Observations

- Poster: Aug. 2015, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Summer Student Poster Session (PDF)

#### Characterization of the GaAsSb Photocathode with the Micro-Mott Electron Polarimeter

- Poster: Aug. 2013, Jefferson Lab Summer Student Poster Session
- Talk: May 2013, Governor's School for Science & Technology Senior Symposium

# PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

2024 – Pres.	Association of Computing Machinery (ACM)
2022 – Pres.	Society for Social Studies of Science (4S)
2017 – 2019	American Astronomical Society (AAS)
2018 – 2019	Society for the Advancement of Chicanos and Native Americans in STEM (SACNAS)
2016 – 2017	National Society of Black Physicists (NSBP)
2016 – 2017	American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)
2015 – 2017	American Physical Society (APS)

# FORMAL ACADEMIC SERVICE

#### **Reviews**

- FAccT 2024: 3 papers
- CSCW 2024: 2 papers
- Big Data & Society 2023: 1 paper -
- FAccT 2022: 2 papers
- 2024 FAccT: Program Committee Member and on-site volunteer
- 2019 Inclusive Astronomy 2 Conference: Local Organizing Committee Chair
  - 2015 APS Conference for Undergraduate Women in Physics: Organizing

Committee Member

Conferences