

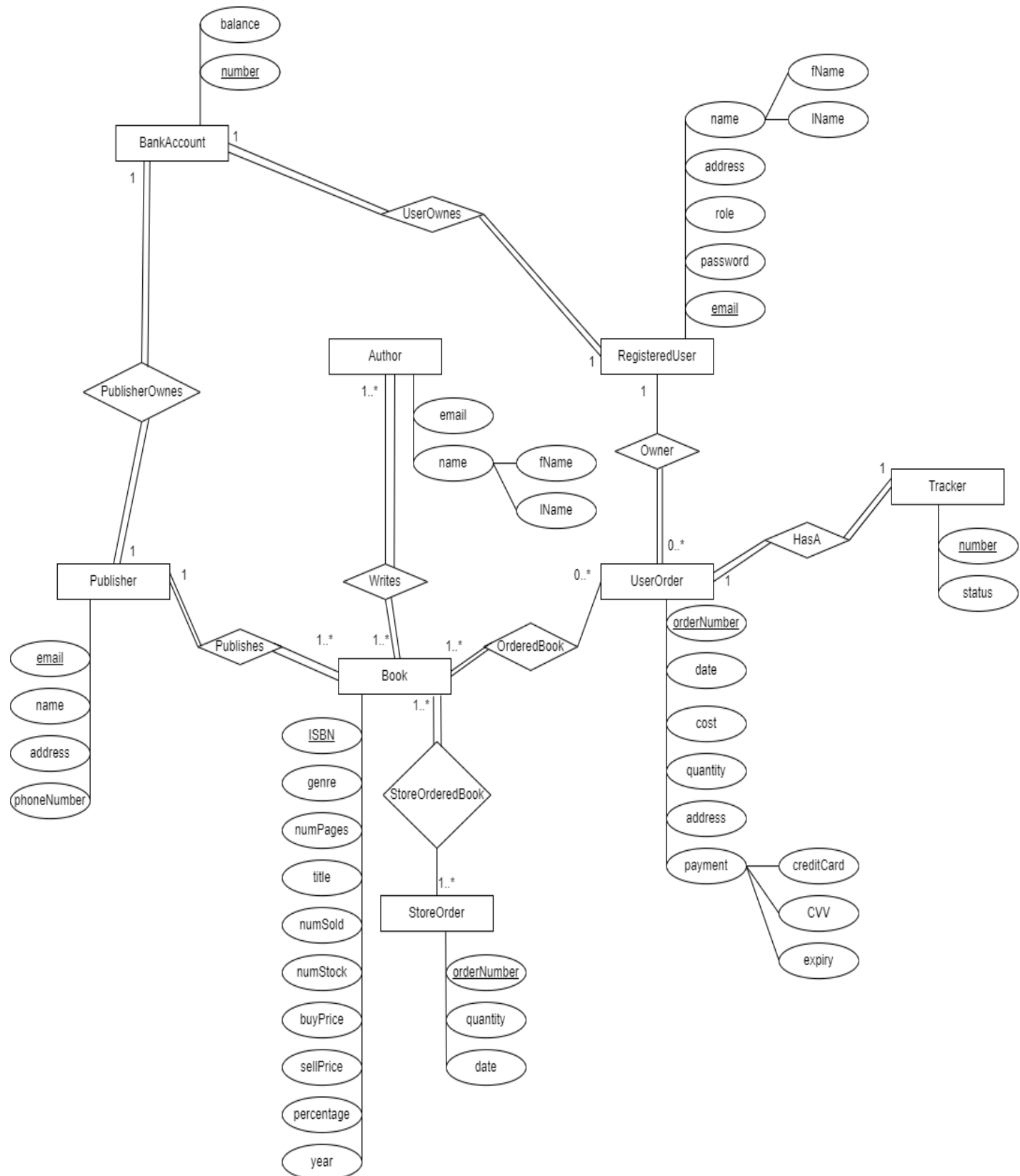
COMP 3005 Project (Fall 2022)

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12.09.2022

2.1 Conceptual Design



Assumptions/Reasoning:

- Every Book requires at least one author to exist which means that the book has total participation. To be an Author (every author) requires at least one book written which also implies total participation.
- Every BankAccount requires one owner, either a RegisteredUser or a Publisher, which implies total participation. And thus, every RegisteredUser and Publisher in the database requires one BankAccount which also implies total participation.
- Every StoreOrder requires at least one book to exist which implies total participation. Every Book will have at least one StoreOrder (from the first orders that populate the store, the BookStore database). This is partial participation because each book can have multiple orders but not every book will.
- Every UserOrder requires at least one book to exist which implies total participation. Not every book will have a new order placed which implies partial participation.
- Every UserOrder requires one RegisteredUser to place the order which implies total participation. But not every RegisteredUser will place/have placed an order which implies partial participation.
- Every Book requires one publisher to exist which implies total participation. To be a Publisher (every publisher) requires at least one book published which also implies total participation.
- Every UserOrder requires one Tracker to exist which implies total participation. Every Tracker exists only if there is one Tracker which also implies total participation.

2.2 Reduction to Relation Schemas



2.3 Normalization of Relation Schemas

RELATION & FUNCTIONAL DEPENDENCIES	TESTING FOR BCNF
<p>RegisteredUser (email, fName, lName, password, role, address, bankAccount)</p> <p>email \rightarrow fName, lName, password, role, address, bankAccount</p> <p>bankAccount \rightarrow email, password, role, address, fName, lName</p>	<p>Compute <i>email</i>⁺</p> <p>result = email</p> <p>email \rightarrow fName, lName, password, role, address, bankAccount: result = email, fName, lName, password, role, address, bankAccount</p> <p>bankAccount \rightarrow email, password, role, address, fName, lName = email, fName, lName, password, role, address, bankAccount</p> <p>Thus, result = { RegisteredUser }</p> <p>email is a superkey</p> <p>email \rightarrow fName, lName, password, role, address, bankAccount DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF</p> <p>Compute <i>bankAccount</i>⁺</p> <p>result = bankAccount</p> <p>email \rightarrow fName, lName, password, role, address, bankAccount: result = bankAccount</p> <p>bankAccount \rightarrow email, password, role, address, fName, lName = bankAccount, email, fName, lName, password, role, address</p> <p>Thus, result = { RegisteredUser }</p> <p>email is a superkey</p> <p>bankAccount \rightarrow email, password, role, address, fName, lName DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF</p> <p>Since, no nontrivial dependencies cause a violation of BCNF, Publisher is in BCNF.</p>
<p>Publisher(email, name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount)</p> <p>email \rightarrow name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount</p> <p>phoneNumber \rightarrow email, name, address, bankAccount</p> <p>name \rightarrow email, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount</p> <p>bankAccount \rightarrow email, name, address, phoneNumber</p>	<p>Compute <i>email</i>⁺</p> <p>result = email</p> <p>email \rightarrow name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount: result = email, name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount</p> <p>phoneNumber \rightarrow email, name, address, bankAccount: result = email, name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount</p> <p>name \rightarrow email, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount: result = email, name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount</p> <p>bankAccount \rightarrow email, name, address, phoneNumber: result = email, name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount</p> <p>Thus, result = { Publisher }</p> <p>email is a superkey</p> <p>email \rightarrow name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF</p> <p>Compute <i>name</i>⁺</p> <p>result = name</p>

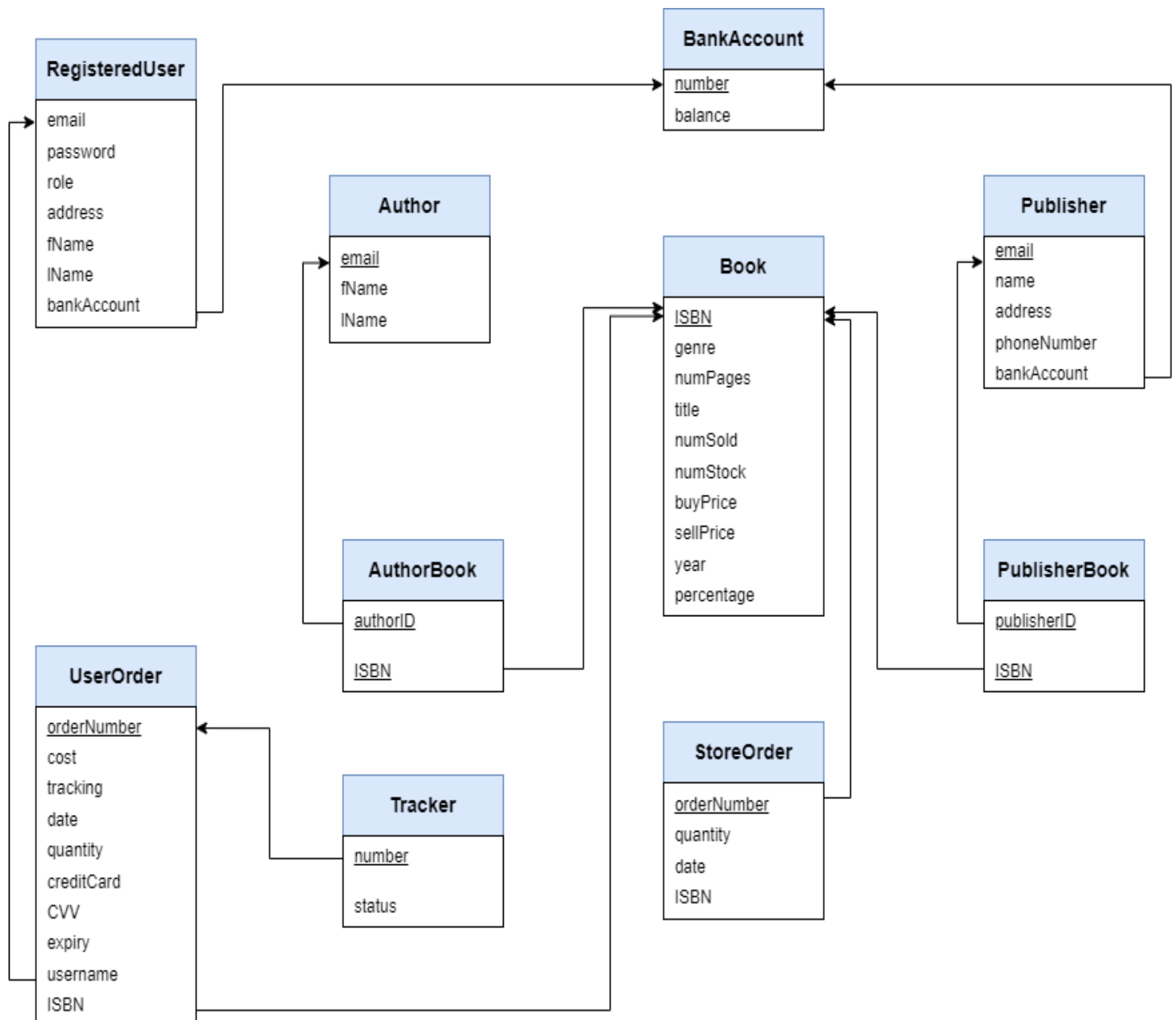
	<p> $\text{email} \rightarrow \text{name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount}$: result = name $\text{phoneNumber} \rightarrow \text{email, name, address, bankAccount}$: result = name $\text{name} \rightarrow \text{email, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount}$: result = name, email, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount $\text{bankAccount} \rightarrow \text{email, name, address, phoneNumber}$: result = name, email, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount Thus, result = {Publisher} name is a superkey $\text{name} \rightarrow \text{email, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount}$ DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Compute phoneNumber^+ result = phoneNumber $\text{email} \rightarrow \text{name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount}$: result = phoneNumber $\text{phoneNumber} \rightarrow \text{email, name, address, bankAccount}$: result = phoneNumber, email, name, address, bankAccount $\text{name} \rightarrow \text{email, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount}$: result = phoneNumber, email, name, address, bankAccount $\text{bankAccount} \rightarrow \text{email, name, address, phoneNumber}$: result = phoneNumber, email, name, address, bankAccount Thus, result = {Publisher} phoneNumber is a superkey $\text{phoneNumber} \rightarrow \text{email, name, address, bankAccount}$ DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Compute bankAccount^+ result = bankAccount $\text{email} \rightarrow \text{name, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount}$: result = bankAccount $\text{phoneNumber} \rightarrow \text{email, name, address, bankAccount}$: result = bankAccount $\text{name} \rightarrow \text{email, address, phoneNumber, bankAccount}$: result = bankAccount $\text{bankAccount} \rightarrow \text{email, name, address, phoneNumber}$: result = bankAccount, email, name, address, phoneNumber Thus, result = {Publisher} bankAccount is a superkey $\text{bankAccount} \rightarrow \text{email, name, address, phoneNumber}$ DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Since, no nontrivial dependencies cause a violation of BCNF, Publisher is in BCNF. </p>
--	---

<p>UserOrder(orderNumber, cost, date, address, creditCard, CVV, expiry, username) orderNumber → cost, date, address, creditCard, CVV, expiry, username</p>	<p>Compute $orderNumber^+$ result = orderNumber orderNumber → cost, date, address, creditCard, CVV, expiry, username, ISBN: result = orderNumber, cost, date, address, creditCard, CVV, expiry, username Thus, result = {UserOrder} orderNumber is a superkey orderNumber → cost, date, address, creditCard, CVV, expiry, username, DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Therefore, UserOrder is in BCNF.</p>
<p>Book(ISBN, genre, numPages, title, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage) ISBN → genre, numPages, title, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage title, numPages, year, genre → ISBN</p>	<p>Compute $ISBN^+$ result = ISBN ISBN → genre, numPages, title, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage: result = ISBN, genre, numPages, title, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage title, numPages, year, genre → ISBN: result = ISBN, genre, numPages, title, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage Thus, result = {Book} ISBN is a superkey ISBN → genre, numPages, title, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Compute $(title, numPages, year, genre)^+$ result = (title, numPages, year, genre) ISBN → genre, numPages, title, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage: result = title, numPages, year, genre, ISBN title, numPages, year, genre → ISBN: result = title, numPages, year, genre, ISBN ISBN → genre, numPages, title, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage: result = title, numPages, year, genre, ISBN, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage title, numPages, year, genre → ISBN: result = title, numPages, year, genre, ISBN, numSold, numStock, buyPrice, sellPrice, year, percentage Thus, result = {Book} (title, numPages, year, genre) is a superkey title, numPages, year, genre → ISBN DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Since, no nontrivial dependencies cause a violation of BCNF, Book is in BCNF.</p>

<p>AuthorBook(authorID, ISBN) authorID \rightarrow ISBN ISBN \rightarrow authorID</p>	<p>Compute $authorID^+$ result = authorID authorID \rightarrow ISBN: result = authorID, ISBN ISBN \rightarrow authorID: result = authorID, ISBN Thus, result = {AuthorBook} authorID is a superkey authorID \rightarrow ISBN DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Compute $ISBN^+$ result = ISBN authorID \rightarrow ISBN: result = ISBN ISBN \rightarrow authorID: result = authorID, ISBN Thus, result = {AuthorBook} ISBN is a superkey ISBN \rightarrow authorID DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Since, no trivial dependencies cause a violation of BCNF, AuthorBook is in BCNF.</p>
<p>Author(email, fName, lName) email \rightarrow fName, lName fName, lName \rightarrow email</p>	<p>Compute $email^+$ result = email email \rightarrow fName, lName: result = email, fName, lName fName, lName \rightarrow email: result = email, fName, lName Thus, result = {Author} email is a superkey email \rightarrow fName, lName DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Compute $(fName, lName)^+$ result = fName, lName email \rightarrow fName, lName: result = fName, lName fName, lName \rightarrow email: result = fName, lName, email Thus, result = {Author} (fName, lName) is a superkey fName, lName \rightarrow email DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Since, no trivial dependencies cause a violation of BCNF, Author is in BCNF.</p>
<p>PublisherBook(publisherID, ISBN) publisherID \rightarrow ISBN ISBN \rightarrow publisherID</p>	<p>Compute $publisherID^+$ result = publisherID publisherID \rightarrow ISBN: result = publisherID, ISBN ISBN \rightarrow publisherID: result = publisherID, ISBN Thus, result = {PublisherBook} publisherID is a superkey publisherID \rightarrow ISBN DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF Compute $ISBN^+$ result = ISBN publisherID \rightarrow ISBN: result = ISBN</p>

	<p>ISBN \rightarrow publisherID: result = ISBN, publisherID</p> <p>Thus, result = {PublisherBook}</p> <p>ISBN is a superkey</p> <p>ISBN \rightarrow publisherID DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF</p> <p>Since, no trivial dependencies cause a violation of BCNF, PublisherBook is in BCNF.</p>
<p>StoreOrder(orderNumber, quantity, date, ISBN)</p> <p>orderNumber \rightarrow quantity, date, ISBN</p>	<p>Compute $orderNumber^+$</p> <p>result = orderNumber</p> <p>orderNumber \rightarrow quantity, date, ISBN: result = orderNumber, quantity, date, ISBN</p> <p>Thus, result = {StoreOrder}</p> <p>orderNumber is a superkey</p> <p>orderNumber \rightarrow quantity, date, ISBN DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF</p> <p>Therefore, StoreOrder is in BCNF.</p>
<p>BankAccount(number, balance)</p> <p>number \rightarrow balance</p>	<p>Compute $number^+$</p> <p>result = number</p> <p>number \rightarrow balance: result = number, balance</p> <p>Thus, result = {BankAccount}</p> <p>number is a superkey</p> <p>number \rightarrow balance DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF</p> <p>Therefore, BankAccount is in BCNF.</p>
<p>Tracker(number, status)</p> <p>number \rightarrow status</p>	<p>Compute $number^+$</p> <p>result = number</p> <p>number \rightarrow status: result = number, status</p> <p>Thus, result = {Tracker}</p> <p>number is a superkey</p> <p>number \rightarrow status DOES NOT VIOLATE BCNF</p> <p>Therefore, Tracker is in BCNF.</p>

2.4 Database Schema Diagram



2.5 Implementation

Files included:

bookstore.py

config.py

database.ini

projectDDL.sql

This is a command-line application.

projectDDL.sql is the DDL and DML of the database named Bookstore. This contains the table definitions. The structure of the database. It also contains a few SQL statements that fill the relations/tables up with preliminary information.

database.ini is used to set up the connection to the PostgreSQL database to python with psycopg2.

config.py is used to read the database.ini file. It defines the config function that is used in the bookstore.py

bookstore.py is main body of the application. It uses database.ini and config.py to facilitate the connections to the SQL database. It is the application.

First user interface: The owner/employee

```
-----
                        Look Inna Book
-----
                        THE ONLINE BOOKSTORE
-----
New user? Please Register
Have you shopped with us before? Please Login
Look Inna Book employee(s) please enter
your login

12/10/22

Are you Registered? (Enter y for Yes): y

username: admin@employee.com
password: 0000

-----
                WELCOME Look Inna Book EMPLOYEE!

(1) Sales VS. Expenditures Report
(2) Add NEW BOOK
(3) Remove BOOK
(4) Sales per genre Report
(5) sales per author Report
(6) Exit

Enter request: █
```

Sales VS. Expenditures Report

----- SALES VS. EXPENDITURES REPORT PER BOOK

Book: Desert Star: Signed Edition

Sales: 190.00

Sales minus Publisher's Percentage: 133.00

Expenditures: 50.00

Profits: 83.00

Book: The Guest List: A Novel

Sales: 64.95

Sales minus Publisher's Percentage: 44.95

Expenditures: 77.50

Profits: -32.55

Book: Void Moon

Sales: 12.99

Sales minus Publisher's Percentage: 7.99

Expenditures: 10.00

Profits: -2.01

Book: November 9: A Novel

Sales: 91.96

Sales minus Publisher's Percentage: 66.00

Expenditures: 78.00

Profits: -12.00

Book: It Ends with Us: A Novel

Sales: 91.96

Sales minus Publisher's Percentage: 60.96

Expenditures: 80.00

Profits: -19.04

Book: Verity

Sales: 45.98

Sales minus Publisher's Percentage: 35.16

Expenditures: 39.00

Profits: -3.84

```
Book: A World of Curiosities: A Novel
Sales: 119.97
Sales minus Publisher's Percentage: 81.87
Expenditures: 61.50
Profits: 20.37
```

SALES VS. EXPENDITURES REPORT TOTAL

```
Total Sales: 617.81
Total Sales minus Publisher's Percentage: 221.81
Total Expenditures: 429.93
Total Profits: -33.93
```

- (1) Sales VS. Expenditures Report
- (2) Add NEW BOOK
- (3) Remove BOOK
- (4) Sales per genre Report
- (5) sales per author Report
- (6) Exit

Enter request: █

Adding a new book

ADD A NEW BOOK

Please Ensure You Have The Information On:
Book, Author and Publisher

Book Information

```
Book ISBN: 1234567890126
Book Genre: Mystery
Number of Pages: 123
Book Title: Book Example
Quantity to Order: 2
Cost: 1.99
Price to Sell: 12.99
Year Book was Published: 2022
Percentage owed: 10.0
```

Author Information

```
Author's Email: author@email.com
Author's First Name: Author
Author's Last Name: Test
```

Publisher Information

```
Publisher's Email: publisher@email.com
Publisher's Name: Publisher
Publisher's Address: Test
Publisher's Phone Number: 6131234567
```

Please confirm the following is correct.

```
Book Information: 1234567890126 Mystery 123 Book Example 0 2 1.99 12.99 2022 10.0
Author Information: author@email.com Author Test
Publisher Information: publisher@email.com Publisher Test 6131234567
```

Is this information correct (y for Yes): y

Removing a Book

REMOVE A BOOK FROM THE COLLECTION

Current Books in the Store's Collection:

Stock: 10 ISBN: 9781478948278 Title: Void Moon
Stock: 7 ISBN: 9781538724736 Title: Verity
Stock: 11 ISBN: 9781501110344 Title: November 9: A Novel
Stock: 3 ISBN: 9780063215382 Title: The Guest List: A Novel
Stock: 9 ISBN: 9781250145291 Title: A World of Curiosities: A Novel
Stock: 5 ISBN: 9780316505420 Title: Desert Star: Signed Edition
Stock: 2 ISBN: 1234567890123 Title: Example Test
Stock: 2 ISBN: 1234567890128 Title: Example Test
Stock: 2 ISBN: 1234567890127 Title: Example Test
Stock: 2 ISBN: 1234567890126 Title: Add Book Example

Enter the ISBN of the Book to be Removed: 1234567890127

- (1) Sales VS. Expenditures Report
- (2) Add NEW BOOK
- (3) Remove BOOK
- (4) Sales per genre Report
- (5) sales per author Report
- (6) Exit

Enter request: █

Sales per Genre Report

- (1) Sales VS. Expenditures Report
- (2) Add NEW BOOK
- (3) Remove BOOK
- (4) Sales per genre Report
- (5) sales per author Report
- (6) Exit

Enter request: 4

SALES PER GENRE REPORT

GENRE: Romance
Sales: 25.92

GENRE: Thrillers
Sales: 65.45

GENRE: Crime
Sales: -9.56

GENRE: Mystery
Sales: 140.00

-
- (1) Sales VS. Expenditures Report
 - (2) Add NEW BOOK
 - (3) Remove BOOK
 - (4) Sales per genre Report
 - (5) sales per author Report
 - (6) Exit

Enter request: █

Sales per Author Report

Enter request: 5

SALES PER AUTHOR REPORT

AUTHOR: Louise Penny
SALES: 58.47

AUTHOR: Colleen Hoover
SALES: 11.96

AUTHOR: Michael Connelly
SALES: 140.00

AUTHOR: Lucy Foley
SALES: -12.55

AUTHOR: Author Email
SALES: 0.00

AUTHOR: Author Test
SALES: 0.00

-
- (1) Sales VS. Expenditures Report
 - (2) Add NEW BOOK
 - (3) Remove BOOK
 - (4) Sales per genre Report
 - (5) sales per author Report
 - (6) Exit

Enter request:

Second user interface: User

```
-----
                        Look Inna Book
-----
                        THE ONLINE BOOKSTORE
-----
New user? Please Register
Have you shopped with us before? Please Login
Look Inna Book employee(s) please enter
your login

12/10/22

Are you Registered? (Enter y for Yes): y

username: new@user.com
password: 123

You are not a registered User please register now :)
-----
REGISTERING USER
```

Register User

```
-----
                        Look Inna Book
                        THE ONLINE BOOKSTORE
-----

New user? Please Register
Have you shopped with us before? Please Login
Look Inna Book employee(s) please enter
your login

12/11/22

Are you Registered? (Enter y for Yes): n

-----
REGISTERING USER

User Registration
email (this will be your username): new@user.com
First Name: New
Last Name: User
Password: 123
Full Address: 1 New Road A1B2C3 Ottawa ON Canada

Please confirm the following information is correct.
-----
username = new@user.com
First Name = New
Last Name = User
password = 123
Full Address = 1 New Road A1B2C3 Ottawa ON Canada
-----
Confirm Here (y for yes, any key to restart): y

(1) Search by TITLE
(2) Search by AUTHOR
(3) Search by ISBN
(4) Search by GENRE
(5) Search by YEAR
(6) Track Order
(7) Checkout
(8) Exit

Enter request: █
```

Search by Title

```
-----
SEARCH BY TITLE

SEARCH: Verity

9781538724736: | TITLE: Verity| AUTHOR: colleen@hoover.com| NUMBER OF PAGES: 336| GENRE: Thrillers| PUBLISHERgrandcentralpublishing@publishing.com
Available Copies: 7 Priced at: 22.99

Add to Cart (Enter isbn # or any key to continue): 9781538724736

(1) Search by TITLE
(2) Search by AUTHOR
(3) Search by ISBN
(4) Search by GENRE
(5) Search by YEAR
(6) Track Order
(7) Checkout
(8) Exit

Enter request: █
```

Search by Author

```
-----
SEARCH BY AUTHOR

SEARCH (using email, first name, last name): colleen

9781538724736: | TITLE: Verity| AUTHOR: colleen@hoover.com| NUMBER OF PAGES: 336| GENRE: Thrillers| PUBLISHERgrandcentralpublishing@publishing.com
Available Copies: 7

9781501110344: | TITLE: November 9: A Novel| AUTHOR: colleen@hoover.com| NUMBER OF PAGES: 320| GENRE: Romance| PUBLISHERatriabooks@publishing.com
Available Copies: 7

9781501110368: | TITLE: It Ends with Us: A Novel| AUTHOR: colleen@hoover.com| NUMBER OF PAGES: 384| GENRE: Romance| PUBLISHERatriabooks@publishing.com
Available Copies: 7

Add to Cart (Enter isbn #):

(1) Search by TITLE
(2) Search by AUTHOR
(3) Search by ISBN
(4) Search by GENRE
(5) Search by YEAR
(6) Track Order
(7) Checkout
(8) Exit

Enter request: █
```

Search by ISBN

```
-----
SEARCH BY ISBN

SEARCH: 9780063215382

9780063215382: | TITLE: The Guest List: A Novel| AUTHOR: lucy@foley.com| NUMBER OF PAGES: 416| GENRE: Crime| PUBLISHERharpercollins@publishing.com
Available Copies: 3

Add to Cart (Enter isbn #): 9780063215382

(1) Search by TITLE
(2) Search by AUTHOR
(3) Search by ISBN
(4) Search by GENRE
(5) Search by YEAR
(6) Track Order
(7) Checkout
(8) Exit

Enter request: █
```

Search by Genre

```
-----
SEARCH BY GENRE

SEARCH: Thrillers

9781538724736: | TITLE: Verity| AUTHOR: colleen@hoover.com| NUMBER OF PAGES: 336| GENRE: Thrillers| PUBLISHERgrandcentralpublishing@publishing.com
Available Copies: 7

9781250145291: | TITLE: A World of Curiosities: A Novel| AUTHOR: louise@penny.com| NUMBER OF PAGES: 400| GENRE: Thrillers| PUBLISHERstmartinspublishinggroup@publishing.com
Available Copies: 9

Add to Cart (Enter isbn #):

(1) Search by TITLE
(2) Search by AUTHOR
(3) Search by ISBN
(4) Search by GENRE
(5) Search by YEAR
(6) Track Order
(7) Checkout
(8) Exit

Enter request: █
```

Search by Year

```
-----
SEARCH BY PUBLISHED YEAR

SEARCH: 2021

9781538724736: | TITLE: Verity | AUTHOR: colleen@hoover.com | NUMBER OF PAGES: 336 | GENRE: Thrillers | PUBLISHERgrandcentralpublishing@publishing.com
Available Copies: 8

Add to Cart (Enter isbn # or any key to continue):

(1) Search by TITLE
(2) Search by AUTHOR
(3) Search by ISBN
(4) Search by GENRE
(5) Search by YEAR
(6) Track Order
(7) Checkout
(8) Exit

Enter request: █
```

Checkout

```
-----
CART:

1. Verity  BY Colleen Hoover A Thrillers NOVEL
   Price: 22.99

Billing/Shipping Information
Street Number: 2
Street Name: Road Lane
Postal Code: A1B2C3
Province: Ontario
City: Ottawa
Country: Canada

Payment Information
Credit Card Number: 1234567890123451
CW: 123
expiry: 09/23

Please confirm the above is correct (y for yes): y

Quantity of Verity: 3

(1) Search by TITLE
(2) Search by AUTHOR
(3) Search by ISBN
(4) Search by GENRE
(5) Search by YEAR
(6) Track Order
(7) Checkout
(8) Exit

Enter request: 6
-----
```

Track Order

```
-----
TRACK YOUR ORDER

Order Number: 11

Order 11 Status is Ordered

(1) Search by TITLE
(2) Search by AUTHOR
(3) Search by ISBN
(4) Search by GENRE
(5) Search by YEAR
(6) Track Order
(7) Checkout
(8) Exit

Enter request: █
-----
```

The application has certain type checking and ensuring proper user input. However, there is still room for improvement in that regard.

2.7 GitHub Repository

<https://github.com/laurenmcclavy/COMP3005>

2.8 Appendix I

As I mentioned in the online form, I am available for a 20-minute demonstration of my work at these time slots on December 12th.

1. 10:00AM
2. 10:40AM
3. 11:00AM
4. 11:40AM
5. 1:00PM
6. 1:20PM
7. 1:40PM