

**README FILE FOR REPLICATION OF TABLES AND FIGURES IN
PUBLISHED PAPER AND ONLINE APPENDICIES:**

MAIN PAPER: [Table 1-5](#)

ONLINE APPENDIX: [Table A1-A10](#)

MAIN PAPER: [Figure 4-5](#)

ONLINE APPENDIX: [Figure A3](#)

This file contains the material needed to create the above-mentioned tables and figures. Use the **[data-preparation-main-tables-figures.do](#)** on the data set with the same name in this folder to create the following final datasets:

1. **[kenya_roads_exp.dta](#)** with road development expenditure as the dependent variable.
2. **[kenya_roads_pav.dta](#)** with paved road construction as the dependent variable.
3. **[kenya_roads_cabinet.dta](#)** with the cabinet share as the dependent variable.

The variables we create for these datasets are described in detail in the Online Appendix A: Data Sources and Appendix Table 2.

Then use **[do files](#)** to create the final tables and figures for the main paper and online appendices:

TABLES: MAIN and APPENDIX

- **Table 1:** "Road Expenditure, Ethnicity and Democratic Changes, 1963-2011"
- **Table 2:** "Road Building, Ethnicity and Democratic Changes, 1964-2002"
- **Table 3:** "Counterfactual Road Building, Ethnicity and Democratic Changes, 1964-2002"
- **Table 4:** "Road Expenditure, Ethnicity and Democratic Changes: Political and Leadership Transitions, 1963-2011"
- **Table 5:** "Role of the Vice-President, Cabinet Composition and Coalition Politics, 1963-2011"
- **Appendix Table 1 – 3:** were created manually. Appendix Table 3 – were created using the information from *bilateral_connections_six_counterfactuals.xls* available in this folder. The excel file contains the rankings of the 1,155 potential bilateral connections for the six counterfactuals we use in our analysis.
- **Appendix Table 4:** "Counterfactual Road Expenditure, Ethnicity and Democratic Changes, 1963-2011"
- **Appendix Table 5:** "Road Expenditure, Ethnicity and Democratic Changes: Robustness to Excluding Selected Districts, 1963-2011"

- **Appendix Table 6:** "Robustness Checks with Different Dependent Variables"
- **Appendix Table 7:** "Robustness Checks with Different Specifications"
- **Appendix Table 8:** "Road Expenditure, Democratic Changes and Coalition Politics, 1963-2011"
- **Appendix Table 9:** "Kilometers of Paved Roads Constructed between 1964-2002"
- **Appendix Table 10:** "Kilometers of Paved Roads Constructed"

FIGURES: MAIN and APPENDIX

- **Figure 4:** "Road Expenditure in Presidential Coethnic and Non-Coethnic Districts, 1963-2011"
- **Figure 5:** "Road Expenditure in Kikuyu, Kalenjin and Other Districts, 1963-2011"
- **Appendix Figure 3:** "Road Expenditure in Kenyan Districts for the Largest Ethnic Groups and Other Groups, 1963-2011"
- **Appendix Figure 4:** "Number of Road Articles in the *Daily Nation* and *The Standard Newspapers*, 1985-2010"