

**Table 1. Summary of all model parameters**

|                                 |  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | $S_1$ parameters   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| RF size (pix.)                  | 7 ; 9  | 11 ; 13   | 15 ; 17   | 19 ; 21     | 23 ; 25     | 27 ; 29     | 31 ; 33     | 35 ; 37 ; 39       |
| $\sigma$                        | 2.8 ; 3.6  | 4.5 ; 5.4 | 6.3 ; 7.3 | 8.2 ; 9.2   | 10.2 ; 11.3 | 12.3 ; 13.4 | 14.6 ; 15.8 | 17.0 ; 18.2 ; 19.5 |
| $\lambda$                       | 3.5 ; 4.6  | 5.6 ; 6.8 | 7.9 ; 9.1 | 10.3 ; 11.5 | 12.7 ; 14.1 | 15.4 ; 16.8 | 18.2 ; 19.7 | 21.2 ; 22.8 ; 24.4 |
| $\theta$                        | $0^0; 45^0; 90^0; 180^0$   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No. $S_1$ types                 | $K_{S_1} = 4$  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
|                                 | $C_1$ parameters   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Bands $\Delta S_{C_1}$          | 1  | 2         | 3         | 4           | 5           | 6           | 7           | 8                  |
| Grid size $\Delta N_{C_1}^S$    | 8  | 10        | 12        | 14          | 16          | 18          | 20          | 22                 |
| Sampling $\epsilon_{C_1}$       | 3  | 5         | 7         | 8           | 10          | 12          | 13          | 15                 |
| No. $C_1$ types                 | $K_{C_1} = K_{S_1} = 4$  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
|                                 | $S_2$ parameters   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Grid size $\Delta N_{S_2}$      | $3 \times 3 (\times 4 \text{ orientations})$   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No inp. $n_{S_2}$               | 10   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No. $S_2$ types                 | $K_{S_2} \approx 2000$   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
|                                 | $C_2$ parameters   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Bands $\Delta S_{C_2}$          | 1 ; 2  | 3 ; 4     |           | 5 ; 6       |             | 7 ; 8       |             |                    |
| Grid size $\Delta N_{C_2}^S$    | 8  | 12        |           | 16          |             | 20          |             |                    |
| Sampling $\epsilon_{C_2}$       | 3  | 7         |           | 10          |             | 13          |             |                    |
| No. $C_2$ types                 | $K_{C_2} = K_{S_2} \approx 2000$   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
|                                 | $S_3$ parameters   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Grid size $\Delta N_{S_3}$      | $3 \times 3 (\times K_{S_2})$  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No. inp. $n_{S_3}$              | 100  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No. $S_3$ types                 | $K_{S_3} \approx 2000$   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
|                                 | $C_3$ parameters   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Bands $\Delta S_{C_3}$          | 1 ; 2 ; 3 ; 4 ; 5 ; 6 ; 7 ; 8  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Grid size $\Delta N_{C_3}^S$    | 40   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No. $C_3$ types                 | $K_{C_3} = K_{S_3} \approx 2000$   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
|                                 | $S_{2b}$ parameters  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Grid size $\Delta N_{S_{2b}}$   | $6 \times 6; 9 \times 9; 12 \times 12; 15 \times 15 (\times 4 \text{ orientations})$ |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No. inp. $n_{S_{2b}}$           | 100  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No. $S_{2b}$ types              | $K_{S_{2b}} \approx 500$ for each size $\approx 2000$ total                          |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
|                                 | $C_{2b}$ parameters  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Bands $\Delta S_{C_{2b}}$       | 1 ; 2 ; 3 ; 4 ; 5 ; 6 ; 7 ; 8  |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| Grid size $\Delta N_{C_{2b}}^S$ | 40   |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |
| No. $C_{2b}$ types              | $K_{C_{2b}} = K_{S_{2b}} \approx 500$ for each size $\approx 2000$ total             |           |           |             |             |             |             |                    |

See supporting information text for details.