

reference

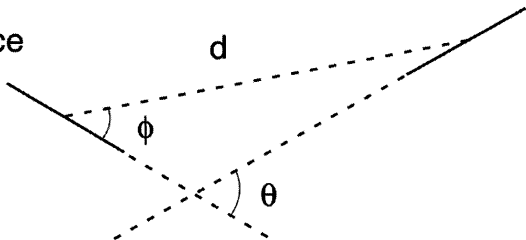


Fig. 2. The geometrical relationship between edge elements. There are three parameters: the distance between the centers of the elements, d , the orientation difference between the elements, θ , and the direction of the second element with respect to the orientation of the reference element, ϕ .