Task 2

Life History Data

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Logical Framework

Activity

Conduct a PSA for all stocks in Celtic and North Seas, to identify main risks, i.e. those stocks where there is insufficient data to estimate reference points and stock status or no management in place, low productivity, high value and high vulnerability to fishing.

Workplan

Develop an data frame with biological, assessment, fleet, fishery, gear and economic parameters for all stocks, fisheries and fleets in Celtic and North Seas.

Implement code to conduct the PSA by stock and fishery including social and economic analysis

Outputs

- data.frame with all parameters, NAs as appropriate
- code to conduct the "P" and "S" analyses, including estimation of missing values, uncertainty and conduction of qualitative assessments
- Additional social and economic analysis
- Interactive Shiny-app

Outcomes

Identification of main stocks and fisheries at risk

Work

Stocks and Species (LK)

- list all stocks in Celtic and North Sea
- list all species in Celtic and North Sea
- list all MyDas Stocks
- obtain all data rich assessments

Stocks and species

	code	sp	<i>r</i> q	ng area
1	anf	Lophiida	e North Se	ea 3a46
2	bll	Scophthalmus rhombu	s Celtic Se	ea 3a47de

```
4
    bss
                               <NA>
                                      North Sea 4bc7ad-h
3
    bss
                               <NA>
                                      North Sea
                                                    6a7bj
6
    cod
                       Gadus morhua Celtic Sea
                                                       21
                       Gadus morhua Celtic Sea
10
    cod
                                                    47d20
8
    cod
                       Gadus morhua North Sea
                                                       ба
5
    cod
                       Gadus morhua North Sea
                                                       6b
7
                       Gadus morhua North Sea
    cod
                                                       7a
9
                       Gadus morhua North Sea
    cod
                                                     7e-k
11
    dab
                    Limanda limanda Celtic Sea
                                                      3a4
12
    fle
                 Platichthys flesus Celtic Sea
                                                      3a4
14
    had
          Melanogrammus aeglefinus Celtic Sea
                                                    46a20
16
    had
                                                       6b
          Melanogrammus aeglefinus
                                      North Sea
13
    had
          Melanogrammus aeglefinus
                                                       7a
                                      North Sea
    had
15
          Melanogrammus aeglefinus
                                      North Sea
                                                     7b-k
17
    her
                                                    3a47d
                    Clupea harengus Celtic Sea
18
    her
                    Clupea harengus
                                      North Sea
                                                    6a7bc
19
    her
                    Clupea harengus
                                      North Sea
                                                     irls
20
    her
                    Clupea harengus
                                      North Sea
                                                     nirs
21
    hom
               Trachurus trachurus Celtic Sea
                                                 3a4bc7d
                   Microstomus kitt Celtic Sea
22
    lem
                                                    3a47d
23
    lez.
                         Leuconidae North Sea
                                                     4a6a
24
    lez
                         Leuconidae North Sea
25
    meg Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis North Sea 7b-k8abd
26
                  Mullus surmuletus Celtic Sea
                                                    3a47d
39
                                                      3 - 4
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus Celtic Sea
33
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus Celtic Sea
                                                        6
40
               Nephrops norvegicus Celtic Sea
                                                        7
    nep
                                                        8
27
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus Celtic Sea
                                                        9
32
    nep
                Nephrops norvegicus Celtic Sea
35
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                                       11
                                      North Sea
29
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
                                                       12
38
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
                                                       13
30
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
                                                       14
31
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
                                                       15
    nep
41
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
                                                       16
    nep
                                                       17
36
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
    nep
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
                                                       19
34
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
                                                     2021
    nep
28
               Nephrops norvegicus
                                      North Sea
                                                       22
    nep
42
               Trisopterus esmarki Celtic Sea
                                                      3a4
    nop
                                                      420
48
    ple
             Pleuronectes platessa Celtic Sea
             Pleuronectes platessa Celtic Sea
                                                       7d
44
    ple
43
    ple
             Pleuronectes platessa
                                      North Sea
                                                       7a
47
    ple
             Pleuronectes platessa
                                      North Sea
                                                      7bc
46
    ple
             Pleuronectes platessa
                                      North Sea
                                                       7e
49
             Pleuronectes platessa
    ple
                                      North Sea
                                                      7fg
45
    ple
             Pleuronectes platessa
                                      North Sea
                                                     7h-k
                                                     3a46
50
    pok
                  Pollachius virens Celtic Sea
51
    pol
             Pollachius pollachius
                                      North Sea
                                                       67
52
    pra
                  Pandalus borealis Celtic Sea
                                                     4a20
                               <NA> Celtic Sea
                                                    3a47d
53
    raj
                               <NA> Celtic Sea
    rjc
                                                    3a47d
55
    rjh
                               <NA> Celtic Sea
                                                     4c7d
56 rjh
                               <NA> North Sea
                                                      4a6
```

```
rjm
                               <NA> Celtic Sea
                                                   3a47d
57
                               <NA> Celtic Sea
58
  rjn
                                                     3a4
62
    san
                     Ammodytes spp Celtic Sea
                                                      1r
63
                     Ammodytes spp Celtic Sea
  san
                                                      2r
64
    san
                     Ammodytes spp Celtic Sea
                                                      3r
65
    san
                     Ammodytes spp Celtic Sea
59
    san
                     Ammodytes spp Celtic Sea
                                                      5r
60
    san
                     Ammodytes spp Celtic Sea
                                                       6
61
    san
                     Ammodytes spp Celtic Sea
                                                      7r
66
    sho
                               <NA> North Sea
                                                      67
67
    sol
          Solea solea (s.vulgaris) Celtic Sea
                                                   20 - 24
68
          Solea solea (s.vulgaris) Celtic Sea
    sol
                                                       4
71
    sol
          Solea solea (s.vulgaris) Celtic Sea
                                                      7d
69
    sol
          Solea solea (s.vulgaris)
                                     North Sea
                                                     7bc
70
          Solea solea (s.vulgaris)
    sol
                                     North Sea
                                                      7e
72
    sol
          Solea solea (s.vulgaris)
                                     North Sea
                                                     7fg
73
    sol
          Solea solea (s.vulgaris)
                                     North Sea
                                                    7h-k
74
    spr Sprattus (clupea) sprattus Celtic Sea
                                                      3a
    spr Sprattus (clupea) sprattus Celtic Sea
76
    spr Sprattus (clupea) sprattus North Sea 67a-cf-k
75
    spr Sprattus (clupea) sprattus North Sea
                                                     7de
78
    syc
                   Styela coriacea Celtic Sea
79
    syc
                   Styela coriacea North Sea 67a-ce-j
80
    svt
                               <NA>
                                    North Sea
81
   tur
              Scophthalmus maximus Celtic Sea
                                                      3a
82
   tur
              Scophthalmus maximus Celtic Sea
84
              Merlangius merlangus Celtic Sea
                                                      3a
    whg
86
    whg
              Merlangius merlangus Celtic Sea
                                                     47d
              Merlangius merlangus North Sea
85
    whg
                                                      7a
              Merlangius merlangus North Sea
83
    whg
                                                7b-ce-k
    wit Glyptocephalus cynoglossus Celtic Sea
                                                   3a47d
```

Missing species

```
[1] "anf.27.3a46"
                        "bll.27.3a47de"
                                            "bss.27.4bc7ad-h"
[4] "bss.27.6a7bj"
                        "cod.27.21"
                                            "cod.27.47d20"
[7] "cod.27.6a"
                        "cod.27.6b"
                                            "cod.27.7a"
[10] "cod.27.7e-k"
                        "dab.27.3a4"
                                           "fle.27.3a4"
[13] "had.27.46a20"
                        "had.27.6b"
                                            "had.27.7a"
[16] "had.27.7b-k"
                        "her.27.3a47d"
                                            "her.27.6a7bc"
[19] "her.27.irls"
                        "her.27.nirs"
                                            "hom.27.3a4bc7d"
[22] "lem.27.3a47d"
                        "lez.27.4a6a"
                                            "lez.27.6b"
[25] "meg.27.7b-k8abd"
                        "mur.27.3a47d"
                                            "nep.fu.11"
[28] "nep.fu.12"
                        "nep.fu.13"
                                            "nep.fu.14"
[31] "nep.fu.15"
                        "nep.fu.16"
                                            "nep.fu.17"
[34] "nep.fu.19"
                        "nep.fu.2021"
                                            "nep.fu.22"
     "nep.fu.3-4"
                        "nep.fu.6"
                                            "nep.fu.7"
[37]
[40]
    "nep.fu.8"
                        "nep.fu.9"
                                            "nop.27.3a4"
[43] "ple.27.420"
                        "ple.27.7a"
                                            "ple.27.7bc"
[46] "ple.27.7d"
                        "ple.27.7e"
                                            "ple.27.7fg"
[49] "ple.27.7h-k"
                        "pok.27.3a46"
                                            "pol.27.67"
                                            "rjc.27.3a47d"
[52] "pra.27.4a20"
                        "raj.27.3a47d"
[55] "rjh.27.4a6"
                        "rjh.27.4c7d"
                                            "rjm.27.3a47d"
[58] "rjn.27.3a4"
                        "san.sa.1r"
                                            "san.sa.2r"
                        "san.sa.4"
                                            "san.sa.5r"
[61] "san.sa.3r"
```

```
"san.sa.7r"
                                          "sho.27.67"
[64] "san.sa.6"
[67] "sol.27.20-24"
                        "sol.27.4"
                                          "sol.27.7bc"
[70] "sol.27.7d"
                        "sol.27.7e"
                                          "sol.27.7fg"
[73] "sol.27.7h-k"
                        "spr.27.3a"
                                          "spr.27.4"
                                          "syc.27.3a47d"
[76] "spr.27.67a-cf-k" "spr.27.7de"
[79] "syc.27.67a-ce-j" "syt.27.67"
                                          "tur.27.3a"
[82] "tur.27.4"
                        "whg.27.3a"
                                          "whg.27.47d"
[85] "whg.27.7a"
                        "whg.27.7b-ce-k"
                                          "wit.27.3a47d"
[1] "bss" "raj" "rjc" "rjh" "rjm" "rjn" "sho" "syt"
```

Life history parameters

MvDas WKLife species

[1] Molva molva Pollachius pollachius[3] Scophthalmus rhombus Pollachius virens

[5] Sprattus sprattus Zeus faber

1878 Levels: Oreochromis niloticus niloticus ... Capoeta umbla

All Celtic and North Sea Stocks MyDas species

[1] Gadus morhua Glyptocephalus cynoglossus
[3] Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis Limanda limanda
[5] Melanogrammus aeglefinus Merlangius merlangus
[7] Microstomus kitt Mullus surmuletus
[9] Platichthys flesus Pleuronectes platessa
[11] Pollachius pollachius Pollachius virens
[13] Scophthalmus rhombus Trachurus trachurus
1878 Levels: Oreochromis niloticus niloticus ... Capoeta umbla

Fleets and gears (AT)

- list all main gears in Celtic and North Sea
- List all fisheries from a social economic view point

PSA (AT)

Create a database with PSA parameters, including management and where possible economic values

Productivity (LK)

- get life history parameters for all stocks/spp
- replicate Flavia et al.

```
[1] "lmax" "linf" "t0" "k" "a50" "amax" "l50" "fec" "z/k" "mort'
```

Susceptibility (AT)

- Quantitative estimates
 - availability (horizontal overlap) by gear and stock
 - encounterability (vertical overlap) by gear and stock
 - post capture mortality
- Qualitative estimate

- availability (horizontal overlap) by gear and stock
- encounterability (vertical overlap) by gear and stock
- post capture mortality

```
[1] "stock" "fleet" "avail" "encout"
```

[1] "stock" "price" "value"

Management or Harvest Strategy (AT & LK)

Based on MSC

- AT get assessment reports data together,
- LK goes through the assessments

1.2.1: Harvest Strategy

There is a robust and precautionary harvest strategy in place, i.e. target, threshold and limit reference points for F and biomass

1.2.2: Harvest Control Rules & Tools

There are well defined and effective harvest control rules (HCRs) in place, i.e. using ref pts to set TAC

1.2.3: Information/Monitoring

Relevant information is collected to support the harvest strategy, i.e which ICES catagory does the stock belong to?

1.2.4: Assessment of Stock Status

There is an adequate assessment of the stock status, i.e. when was the stock last assessed and what method

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[1] "ftar" "fthresh" "flim" "btar" "bthresh" "blim"
```

[7] "cat" "assyr" "assmethod"

Figure 1.

References