

 UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE MADRID	Escuela Politécnica Superior Ingeniería Informática Prácticas de Sistemas Informáticos 2				
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Alumno/a	Gómez, Llaneza, Ana				
Alumno/a	de la Cruz, Cirujano, Laura				

Práctica 3: Seguridad y disponibilidad

Ejercicio 1:

Preparar 3 máquinas virtuales desde cero (a partir de la VM en moodle) con acceso SSH entre ellas. Esta tarea es necesaria para la correcta gestión del cluster que definiremos en el próximo apartado. Las VMs las denominaremos:

si2srv01: Dirección IP 10.X.Y.1, 1G RAM

si2srv02: Dirección IP 10.X.Y.2, 1G RAM

si2srv03: Dirección IP 10.X.Y.3, 1G RAM

RECUERDE FIJAR CON si2fixMAC.sh LAS DIRECCIONES MAC DE CADA COPIA ANTES DE INTENTAR USAR EL NODO.

Desplegamos 3 máquinas virtuales:

si2srv01: Dirección IP 10.250.2.61

si2srv02: Dirección IP 10.250.2.62

si2srv03: Dirección IP 10.250.2.63

Fijamos las direcciones MAC de cada copia:

si2srv01:

```
laura@laura-GF63-Thin-10SCSR:~/Descargas/si2srv_1$ sudo sh si2fixMAC.sh 2312 8 2
VM configurada con las siguientes MACs
ethernet0.address = "00:50:56:f2:08:02"
ethernet1.address = "aa:bb:bb:bb:bb:17"
laura@laura-GF63-Thin-10SCSR:~/Descargas/si2srv_1$ □
```

si2srv02:

```
laura@laura-GF63-Thin-10SCSR:~/Descargas$ cd si2srv
laura@laura-GF63-Thin-10SCSR:~/Descargas/si2srv$ sudo sh si2fixMAC.sh 2312 8 2
VM configurada con las siguientes MACs
ethernet0.address = "00:50:56:f2:08:02"
ethernet1.address = "aa:bb:bb:bb:bb:17"
laura@laura-GF63-Thin-10SCSR:~/Descargas/si2srv$ □
```

En la primera máquina (10.X.Y.1), generaremos el par de claves con RSA. A continuación importaremos la clave pública en cada uno de los otros dos nodos (10.X.Y.2 y 10.X.Y.3). Probaremos a acceder por SSH desde si2srv01 a si2srv02 y si2srv03, comprobando que no requiere la introducción de la clave. Obtener una evidencia del inicio remoto de sesión mediante la salida detallada (ssh -v si2@10.X.Y.2 y ssh -v si2@10.X.Y.3). Anote dicha salida en la memoria de prácticas.

Revisar y comentar la salida del mandato ssh.

Una vez realizado este punto, detendremos las tres máquinas virtuales y obtendremos una copia de las mismas a algún medio externo (USB) para los consiguientes apartados de esta práctica.

También es recomendable que preserve los directorios .ssh de cada uno de los nodos.

Generamos la clave pública desde si2srv01 y la copiamos a las máquinas si2srv02 y si2srv03:

```
$> ssh-copy-id si2@10.250.2.62  
$> ssh-copy-id si2@10.250.2.63
```

```
File Virtual Machine Help  
si2@si2srv01:~$ ssh-copy-id si2@10.250.2.62  
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"  
The authenticity of host '10.250.2.62 (10.250.2.62)' can't be established.  
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:mU6VSzH4cvqq2yMJvmn8BoRjDC+7p6QNRAHcPIt51G0.  
This host key is known by the following other names/addresses:  
    ~/.ssh/known_hosts:1: [hashed name]  
    ~/.ssh/known_hosts:4: [hashed name]  
    ~/.ssh/known_hosts:5: [hashed name]  
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])?  
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are already installed  
The authenticity of host '10.250.2.62 (10.250.2.62)' can't be established.  
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:mU6VSzH4cvqq2yMJvmn8BoRjDC+7p6QNRAHcPIt51G0.  
This host key is known by the following other names/addresses:  
    ~/.ssh/known_hosts:1: [hashed name]  
    ~/.ssh/known_hosts:4: [hashed name]  
    ~/.ssh/known_hosts:5: [hashed name]  
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes  
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are prompted now it is to install all the new keys  
si2@10.250.2.62's password:  
Number of key(s) added: 1  
  
Now try logging into the machine, with: "ssh 'si2@10.250.2.62'"  
and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.  
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Y comprobamos que la clave se ha introducido bien con:

```
$> cat .ssh/authorized_keys
```

```

File Virtual Machine Help
si2@si2srv01:~$ cat .ssh/authorized_keys
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAQABAAABgQDpXF4N/1SKI7z0DWZDL8Qq0W2ifcPEVcYPvBsATHP5ECD3Tk+HuHZCuZWo1jb
zhEJ2+6wt0yHqJRH/zKw3ey7E02tcbUeRn/wxQzIRhWrWjo2RR+zpwuFkIig5Ep8zNMnZgcuY9pPecBne61QeQG41TQu2Tn4CdA
tIP6fTw6XnjlDe9ig7v+7esS+sMFFKDhdC6DJBItiIvCr210p5NpgnfkDW0UqhTfMPa0EFd4UXedW6wA1uJgEK52p0a3MdCxqAzc6
FspTbsrB7jP/FBb2j19oT4XmzQcgzjrA29Ia6T7VWhnnxX4ipJQkWMYV3VH58uU5Sizql/Z40VwhjzSi1mvxfauhLn0Shu+p/B6ch
h1C1EdbW/D3EACHW8yyRWtsX1IExTBB6TfiakTvSKQ4QT2WV3C+sWk9RvCTjwb6FEnKp2SiW02zv2t01tx7uRnob1MBhqWWbiwr7
K4Qzs7h6ePaMv0b98gfXHhulfDV67f4xKd0jLSWEen0VA6JoxgPU= si2@si2srv01
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAQABAAABgQD1dHUSitycWuVW2h7775rd1DSQ9eLiLvg6g3akvoI11Nk2P1QbjYpdrDn7dHcu
wyWDS95ceF4zaacu+fD1GgSWIMi4A+r3bf339bhYHuIpU7+HoCq42CSo789G0cBWfjcdyukxpcvEwP2wvyLggspPZtgrzG6M1jt
3bINVmn0vqLt/ls6j5Q6JfzFoEVX01RL8LXFr5dm0069ebt3y0/VfoAs997NTLQe1RK7wmcnAGQWT1b+tweHTFIK8k/+kdKckx7
TJEgJD68SLbofdhAKH2SkpvzzEys1q77hS9sNjrw2ymoks/JRV5z9eWgAM5pC+oblmHaLzKvHSxXMbirRxBGn2BhQkj0ikl1vVMH
8Np+c8750xiCEnVSxYfsqpRfp7wTxidQJ1TLJtcz3Hq00Z4xN7KP//huHeFkvTpva1s/haxVNcnNfbj5NMzCbwi2XVF0AV48Yh1v
09Li9rLnW4b2HYHIvvuz6cMD3Vfk2xaEi65Ue1hdPsTOMcQ86Wk= si2@si2srv01
si2@si2srv01:~$ 

```

Lo comprobamos también en la máquina 3:

```

si2@si2srv03:~$ cat .ssh/authorized_keys
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAQABAAABgQD1dHUSitycWuVW2h7775rd1DSQ9eLiLvg6g3akvoI11Nk2P1QbjYpdrDn7dHcu
wyWDS95ceF4zaacu+fD1GgSWIMi4A+r3bf339bhYHuIpU7+HoCq42CSo789G0cBWfjcdyukxpcvEwP2wvyLggspPZtgrzG6M1jt
3bINVmn0vqLt/ls6j5Q6JfzFoEVX01RL8LXFr5dm0069ebt3y0/VfoAs997NTLQe1RK7wmcnAGQWT1b+tweHTFIK8k/+kdKckx7
TJEgJD68SLbofdhAKH2SkpvzzEys1q77hS9sNjrw2ymoks/JRV5z9eWgAM5pC+oblmHaLzKvHSxXMbirRxBGn2BhQkj0ikl1vVMH
8Np+c8750xiCEnVSxYfsqpRfp7wTxidQJ1TLJtcz3Hq00Z4xN7KP//huHeFkvTpva1s/haxVNcnNfbj5NMzCbwi2XVF0AV48Yh1v
09Li9rLnW4b2HYHIvvuz6cMD3Vfk2xaEi65Ue1hdPsTOMcQ86Wk= si2@si2srv01
si2@si2srv03:~$ 

```

Accedemos con ssh desde la máquina virtual 1 y comprobamos que las máquinas se conectan sin pedir contraseña:

\$> ssh si2@10.250.2.62

```

si2@si2srv01:~$ ssh si2@10.250.2.62
Linux si2srv02 6.1.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.55-1 (2023-09-29) x86_64

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the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/*copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Mon Apr 22 10:48:06 2024
si2@si2srv02:~$ 

```

\$> ssh si2@10.250.2.63

```
connection to 10.250.2.62 closed.
si2@si2srv01:~$ ssh si2@10.250.2.63
Linux si2srv03 6.1.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.55-1 (2023-09-29) x86_64

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permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Mon Apr 22 10:46:51 2024 from 10.250.2.61
si2@si2srv03:~$
```

To release input, press Ctrl+Alt



Accedemos a la máquina virtual 2 con el comando:

```
$> ssh -v si2@10.250.2.62
```

```
connection to 10.250.2.62 closed.
si2@si2srv01:~$ ssh -v si2@10.250.2.62
OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1, OpenSSL 3.0.11 19 Sep 2023
debug1: Reading configuration data /etc/ssh/ssh_config
debug1: /etc/ssh/ssh_config line 19: include /etc/ssh/ssh_config.d/*.conf matched no files
debug1: /etc/ssh/ssh_config line 21: Applying options for *
debug1: Connecting to 10.250.2.62 [10.250.2.62] port 22.
debug1: Connection established.
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa type 0
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa_sk type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa_sk-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519 type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519_sk type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519_sk-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_xmss type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_xmss-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_dsa type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_dsa-cert type -1
debug1: Local version string SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1
debug1: Remote protocol version 2.0, remote software version OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1
debug1: compat_banner: match: OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1 pat OpenSSH* compat 0x04000000
debug1: Authenticating to 10.250.2.62:22 as 'si2'
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts2: No such file or directory
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts: No such file or directory
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts2: No such file or directory
debug1: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT sent
debug1: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT received
debug1: kex: algorithm: sntrup761x25519-sha512@openssh.com
debug1: kex: host key algorithm: ssh-ed25519
debug1: kex: server->client cipher: chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com MAC: <implicit> compression: none
debug1: kex: client->server cipher: chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com MAC: <implicit> compression: none
debug1: expecting SSH2_MSG_KEX_ECDH_REPLY
debug1: SSH2_MSG_KEX_ECDH_REPLY received
debug1: Server host key: ssh-ed25519 SHA256:mU6VSzW4cvqq2yMJvmn8BoRjDC+7p6QNRAHcPIt51G0
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts2: No such file or directory
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts: No such file or directory
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts2: No such file or directory
debug1: Host '10.250.2.62' is known and matches the ED25519 host key.
debug1: Found key in /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts:6
debug1: rekey out after 134217728 blocks
debug1: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS sent
debug1: expecting SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS
debug1: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS received
debug1: rekey in after 134217728 blocks
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa RSA SHA256:s1VY2PTFpm/+xfbDq6/z0lVC3qoR5/G6qeHNTGjwhZY
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa_sk
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519_sk
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_xmss
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_dsa
debug1: SSH2_MSG_EXT_INFO received
debug1: kex_input_ext_info: server-sig-algs=<ssh-ed25519,sk-ssh-ed25519@openssh.com,ecdsa-sha2-nistp256,ecdsa-sha2-nistp384,ecdsa-sha2-nistp521,sk-ecdsa-sha2-nistp256@openssh.com,weauthn-sk-ecdsa-sha2-nistp256@openssh.com,ssh-dss,ssh-rsa,rsa-sha2-256,rsa-sha2-512>
debug1: kex_input_ext_info: publickey-hostbound@openssh.com=<>
debug1: SSH2_MSG_SERVICE_ACCEPT received
```

```

debug1: Authentications that can continue: publickey,password
debug1: Next authentication method: publickey
debug1: Offering public key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa RSA SHA256:s1VY2PTFpm/+xfbDq6/z0lVC3qoR5/G6qeHNTGjwhZY
debug1: Server accepts key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa RSA SHA256:s1VY2PTFpm/+xfbDq6/z0lVC3qoR5/G6qeHNTGjwhZY
Authenticated to 10.250.2.62 ([10.250.2.62]:22) using "publickey".
debug1: channel 0: new session [client-session] (inactive timeout: 0)
debug1: Requesting no-more-sessions@openssh.com
debug1: Entering interactive session.
debug1: pledge: filesystem
debug1: client_input_global_request: rtype hostkeys-0@openssh.com want_reply 0
debug1: client input hostkeys: searching /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts for 10.250.2.62 / (none)
debug1: client_input_hostkeys: searching /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts2 for 10.250.2.62 / (none)
debug1: client_input_hostkeys: host key found matching a different name/address, skipping UserKnownHostsFile update
debug1: Remote: /home/si2/.ssh/authorized_keys:2: key options: agent-forwarding port-forwarding pty user-rc x11-forwarding
debug1: Remote: /home/si2/.ssh/authorized_keys:2: key options: agent-forwarding port-forwarding pty user-rc x11-forwarding
debug1: Sending environment.
debug1: channel 0: setting env LANG = "en_US.UTF-8"
debug1: pledge: fork
Linux si2srv02 6.1.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.55-1 (2023-09-29) x86_64

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the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Mon Apr 22 12:07:11 2024 from 10.250.2.61
si2@si2srv02:~$
```

En esta salida vemos que ha encontrado la clave generada en el host, específicamente en el fichero de known_hosts:

```
debug1: Found key in /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts:6
```

También vemos que la conexión se establece con el puerto 22 que es el que pertenece al protocolo ssh:

```
debug1: Connecting to 10.250.2.62 [10.250.2.62] port 22.
debug1: Connection established.
```

Vemos que la conexión se establece adecuadamente con la publickey:

```
debug1: Authentications that can continue: publickey,password
debug1: Next authentication method: publickey
debug1: Offering public key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa RSA SHA256:s1VY2PTFpm/+xfbDq6/z0lVC3qoR5/G6qeHNTGjwhZY
debug1: Server accepts key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa RSA SHA256:s1VY2PTFpm/+xfbDq6/z0lVC3qoR5/G6qeHNTGjwhZY
Authenticated to 10.250.2.62 ([10.250.2.62]:22) using "publickey".
```

Accedemos a la máquina virtual 3 con el comando:

```
$> ssh -v si2@10.250.2.63
```

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ ssh -v si2@10.250.2.63
OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1, OpenSSL 3.0.11 19 Sep 2023
debug1: Reading configuration data /etc/ssh/ssh_config
debug1: /etc/ssh/ssh_config line 19: include /etc/ssh/ssh_config.d/*.conf matched no files
debug1: /etc/ssh/ssh_config line 21: Applying options for *
debug1: Connecting to 10.250.2.63 [10.250.2.63] port 22.
debug1: Connection established.
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa type 0
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa_sk type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa_sk-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519 type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519_sk type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519_sk-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_xmss type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_xmss-cert type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_dsa type -1
debug1: identity file /home/si2/.ssh/id_dsa-cert type -1
debug1: Local version string SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1
debug1: Remote protocol version 2.0, remote software version OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1
debug1: compat_banner: match: OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1 pat OpenSSH* compat 0x04000000
debug1: Authenticating to 10.250.2.63:22 as 'si2'
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts2: No such file or directory
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts: No such file or directory
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts2: No such file or directory
debug1: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT sent
debug1: SSH2_MSG_KEXINIT received
debug1: kex: algorithm: sntrup761x25519-sha512@openssh.com
debug1: kex: host key algorithm: ssh-ed25519
debug1: kex: server->client cipher: chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com MAC: <implicit> compression: none
debug1: kex: client->server cipher: chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com MAC: <implicit> compression: none
debug1: expecting SSH2_MSG_KEX_ECDH_REPLY
debug1: SSH2_MSG_KEX_ECDH_REPLY received
debug1: Server host key: ssh-ed25519 SHA256:mU6VsZw4cvqq2yMjvmn8BoRjDC+7p6QNRAHcPIt51G0
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts2: No such file or directory
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts: No such file or directory
debug1: load_hostkeys: fopen /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts2: No such file or directory
debug1: Host '10.250.2.63' is known and matches the ED25519 host key.
debug1: Found key in /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts:5
debug1: rekey out after 134217728 blocks
debug1: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS sent
debug1: expecting SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS
debug1: SSH2_MSG_NEWKEYS received
debug1: rekey in after 134217728 blocks
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa RSA SHA256:s1VY2PTFpm/+xfbDq6/z0lVC3qoR5/G6qeHNTGjwhZY
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_ecdsa_sk
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_ed25519_sk
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_xmss
debug1: Will attempt key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_dsa
debug1: SSH2_MSG_EXT_INFO received
debug1: kex_input_ext_info: server-sig-algs=<ssh-ed25519,sk-ssh-ed25519@openssh.com,ecdsa-sha2-nistp256,ecdsa-sha2-nistp384,ecdsa-sha2-nistp521,sk-ecdsa-sha2-nistp256@openssh.com,webauthn-sk-ecdsa-sha2-nistp256@openssh.com,ssh-dss,ssh-rsa,rsa-sha2-256,rsa-sha2-512>
debug1: kex_input_ext_info: publickey-hostbound@openssh.com=<>
debug1: SSH2_MSG_SERVICE_ACCEPT received
debug1: kex_input_ext_info received
debug1: Authentications that can continue: publickey,password
debug1: Next authentication method: publickey
debug1: Offering public key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa RSA SHA256:s1VY2PTFpm/+xfbDq6/z0lVC3qoR5/G6qeHNTGjwhZY
debug1: Server accepts key: /home/si2/.ssh/id_rsa RSA SHA256:s1VY2PTFpm/+xfbDq6/z0lVC3qoR5/G6qeHNTGjwhZY
Authenticated to 10.250.2.63 ([10.250.2.63]:22) using "publickey".
debug1: channel 0: new session [client-session] (inactive timeout: 0)
debug1: Requesting no-more-sessions@openssh.com
debug1: Entering interactive session.
debug1: pledge: filesystem
debug1: client_input_global_request: rtype hostkeys-0@openssh.com want_reply 0
debug1: client_input_hostkeys: searching /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts for 10.250.2.63 / (none)
debug1: client_input_hostkeys: searching /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts2 for 10.250.2.63 / (none)
debug1: client_input_hostkeys: hostkeys file /home/si2/.ssh/known_hosts2 does not exist
debug1: client_input_hostkeys: host key found matching a different name/address, skipping UserKnownHostsFile update
debug1: Remote: /home/si2/.ssh/authorized_keys:1: key options: agent-forwarding port-forwarding pty user-rc x11-forwarding
debug1: Remote: /home/si2/.ssh/authorized_keys:1: key options: agent-forwarding port-forwarding pty user-rc x11-forwarding
debug1: Sending environment.
debug1: channel 0: setting env LANG = "en_US.UTF-8"
debug1: pledge: fork
Linux si2srv03 6.1.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.55-1 (2023-09-29) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Mon Apr 22 11:41:03 2024
si2@si2srv03:~$
```

Ejercicio 2:

Realizar los pasos del apartado 4 con el fin de obtener una configuración válida del cluster SI2Cluster, con la topología indicada de 1 DAS y 2 nodos SSH de instancias. Inicie el cluster. Liste las instancias del cluster y verifique que los pids de los procesos Java (JVM) correspondientes están efectivamente corriendo en cada una de las dos máquinas virtuales. Adjunte evidencias a la memoria de la práctica.

Iniciamos el dominio en la primera máquina si2sr01 con IP 10.250.2.61:

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin start-domain domain1
Waiting for domain1 to start .....
Waiting finished after 9,851 ms.
Successfully started the domain : domain1
domain Location: /opt/glassfish7/glassfish/domains/domain1
Log File: /opt/glassfish7/glassfish/domains/domain1/logs/server.log
Admin Port: 4,848
Command start-domain executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Creamos el nodo ssh Node01 en la máquina 2:

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile create-node-ssh --sshuser si2
--nodehost 10.250.2.62 --nodedir /opt/glassfish7 Node01
```

```
passwordfile
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile create-node-ssh --sshuser
si2 --nodehost 10.250.2.62 --nodedir /opt/glassfish7 Node01
Command create-node-ssh executed successfully.
```

Creamos el nodo ssh Node02 en la máquina 3:

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile create-node-ssh --sshuser si2
--nodehost 10.250.2.63 --nodedir /opt/glassfish7 Node02
```

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile create-node-ssh --sshuser
si2 --nodehost 10.250.2.63 --nodedir /opt/glassfish7 Node02
Command create-node-ssh executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Listamos los nodos para comprobar que se han creado correctamente:

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile list-nodes
```

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile list-nodes
localhost:domain1 CONFIG localhost
Node01  SSH  10.250.2.62
Node02  SSH  10.250.2.63
Command list-nodes executed successfully.
```

Hacemos un ping a cada uno de los dos nodos:

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile ping-node-ssh Node01
```

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile ping-node-ssh Node02
```

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile ping-node-ssh Node01
Successfully made SSH connection to node Node01 (10.250.2.62)
Command ping-node-ssh executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile ping-node-ssh Node02
Successfully made SSH connection to node Node02 (10.250.2.63)
Command ping-node-ssh executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Introducimos el usuario y la passwordfile como variables de entorno:

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ export AS_ADMIN_USER=admin
si2@si2srv01:~$ export AS_ADMIN_PASSWORDFILE=passwordfile
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

También comprobamos que se han creado correctamente los dos nodos desde la consola de administración del dominio:

Creamos el cluster y lo listamos:

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin create-cluster SI2Cluster  
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin list-clusters
```

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin create-cluster SI2Cluster  
Command create-cluster executed successfully.  
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin list-clusters  
SI2Cluster not running  
Command list-clusters executed successfully.  
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Verificamos los ficheros de /etc/hosts en si2srv01, si2srv02 y si2srv03, para ver que todos los nodos se comunican entre sí.

En si2srv01:

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ cat /etc/hosts  
10.250.2.61 si2srv01  
10.250.2.62 si2srv02  
10.250.2.63 si2srv03  
127.0.0.1      localhost  
  
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts  
::1      localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback  
fe00::0  ip6-localnet  
ff00::0  ip6-mcastprefix  
ff02::1  ip6-allnodes  
ff02::2  ip6-allrouters  
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

En si2srv02:

```

si2@si2srv02:~$ cat /etc/hosts
10.250.2.61 si2srv01
10.250.2.62 si2srv02
10.250.2.63 si2srv03
127.0.0.1      localhost

# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1      localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters

```

En si2srv03:

```

si2@si2srv03:~$ cat /etc/hosts
10.250.2.61 si2srv01
10.250.2.62 si2srv02
10.250.2.63 si2srv03
127.0.0.1      localhost

# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1      localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
si2@si2srv03:~$ _

```

Creamos dos instancias asociadas a cada uno de los dos nodos anteriormente creados:

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile create-instance --cluster SI2Cluster
--node Node01 Instance01
```

```

si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile create-instance --cluster
SI2Cluster --node Node01 Instance01
Command _create-instance_filesystem executed successfully.
Port Assignments for server instance Instance01:
OSGI_SHELL_TELNET_PORT=26666
JAVA_DEBUGGER_PORT=29009
JMS_PROVIDER_PORT=27676
HTTP_LISTENER_PORT=28080
IIOP_SSL_LISTENER_PORT=23820
ASADMIN_LISTENER_PORT=24848
IIOP_SSL_MUTUALAUTH_PORT=23920
JMX_SYSTEM_CONNECTOR_PORT=28686
HTTP_SSL_LISTENER_PORT=28181
IIOP_LISTENER_PORT=23700
The instance, Instance01, was created on host 10.250.2.62
Command create-instance executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ █

```

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile create-instance --cluster SI2Cluster
--node Node02 Instance02
```

```

command create-instance executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile create-instance --cluster
SI2Cluster --node Node02 Instance02
Command _create-instance-fs executed successfully.
Port Assignments for server instance Instance02:
OSGI_SHELL_TELNET_PORT=26666
JAVA_DEBUGGER_PORT=29009
JMS_PROVIDER_PORT=27676
HTTP_LISTENER_PORT=28080
IIOP_SSL_LISTENER_PORT=23820
ASADMIN_LISTENER_PORT=24848
IIOP_SSL_MUTUALAUTH_PORT=23920
JMX_SYSTEM_CONNECTOR_PORT=28686
HTTP_SSL_LISTENER_PORT=28181
IIOP_LISTENER_PORT=23700
The instance, Instance02, was created on host 10.250.2.63
Command create-instance executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ █

```

Listamos las instancias para comprobar que se han creado correctamente:

```

$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile list-instances -l
command create-instance executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile list-instances -l
Name      Host     Port   Pid Cluster    State
Instance01 10.250.2.62 24848 -- SI2Cluster  not running
Instance02 10.250.2.63 24848 -- SI2Cluster  not running
Command list-instances executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ █

```

Por último, iniciamos el cluster:

```

$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile /opt/SI2/passwordfile start-cluster SI2Cluster
command start-clusters executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile start-cluster SI2Cluster
Command start-cluster executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ █

```

Vemos en la consola de administración que se han creado correctamente las dos instancias:

Select	Name	Node Host	Type	Instances	Action
<input type="checkbox"/>	Node01	10.250.2.62	SSH	Instance01 Running	Ping
<input type="checkbox"/>	Node02	10.250.2.63	SSH	Instance02 Running	Ping
<input type="checkbox"/>	localhost-domain1	localhost	CONFIG		

Cambiamos la configuración de SI2cluster, en SI2Cluster-config -> JVM Settings -> JVM Options:

- Añadimos -server
 - Añadimos -Xms128m
 - Modificamos de -Xmx512m a -Xmx128m

Después de realizar estos cambios volvemos a arrancar todas las instancias del clúster.

```
Despues de realizar estos cambios volveremos a arrancar todas las instancias del cluster.  
Command start-cluster executed successfully.  
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin stop-cluster SI2Cluster  
Command stop-cluster executed successfully.  
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin start-cluster SI2Cluster  
Command start-cluster executed successfully.  
[...]
```

Verificamos los pids de los procesos java correspondientes:
si2srv01:

En si2srv02 vemos que el proceso con pid 1505 corresponde con la Instance01 del Node01:

```

si2@si2srv02:~$ ps -afe | grep java
0 S si2      1505   1  9 80  0 - 592789 futex_ 11:47 ?    00:00:19 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-21-oracle-x64/bin/java -cp /opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/glassfish.jar -DWALL_CLOCK_START=2024-04-22T09:47:08-XX:+UnlockDiagnosticVMOptions -XX:NewRatio=2 -Xms128m -Xmx128m -Xbootclasspath/a:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib/grizzly-npn-api.jar --add-opens=java.base/java.io=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.lang=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.util=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/sun.net.www.protocol.jrt=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.naming/javax.naming.spi=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=jdk.management/com.sun.management.internal=ALL-UNNAMED --add-exports=java.naming/com.sun.jndi.ldap=ALL-UNNAMED --add-exports=java.base/jdk.internal.vm.annotation=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/jdk.internal.vm.annotation=ALL-UNNAMED -server -javaagent:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib/monitor/flashlight-agent.jar -Djdk.corba.allowOutputStreamSubclass=true -Djdk.tls.rejectClientInitiatedRenegotiation=true -Dosgi.shell.telnet.maxconn=1 -Dcom.sun.enterprise.config.config_environment_factory_class=com.sun.enterprise.config.serverbeans.AppserverConfigEnvironmentFactory -Dgosh.args>--noshutdown -c noop=true -Dorg.glassfish.additionalOSGiBundlesToStart=org.apache.felix.gogo.runtime,org.apache.felix.gogo.shell,org.apache.felix.command,org.apache.felix.fileinstall -Djava.security.auth.login.config=/opt/glassfish7/Node01/Instance01/config/login.conf -Dfelix.fileinstall.disableConfigSave=false -Djava.security.policy=/opt/glassfish7/Node01/Instance01/config/server.policy -Dfelix.fileinstall.bundles.new.start=true -Dosgi.shell.telnet.port=26666 -Dfelix.fileinstall.log.level=3 -Djava.awt.headless=true -Dfelix.fileinstall.poll=5000 -Djdbc.drivers=org.apache.derby.jdbc.ClientDriver -Dfelix.fileinstall.dir=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/autostart/ -Djdk.attach.allowAttachSelf=true -Djavax.net.ssl.keyStore=/opt/glassfish7/Node01/Instance01/config/keystore.jks -DANTLR_USE_DIRECT_CLASS_LOADING=true -Dorg.glassfish.gmbal.no.multipleUpperBoundsException=true -Dfelix.fileinstall.bundles.startTransient=true -Dosgi.shell.telnet.ip=127.0.0.1 -Dcom.sun.enterprise.security.httpsOutboundKeyAlias=sias -Djavax.net.ssl.trustStore=/opt/glassfish7/Node01/Instance01/config/cacerts.jks -Dcom.sun.aas.instanceRoot=/opt/glassfish7/Node01/Instance01 -Dcom.sun.aas.installRoot=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish -Djava.library.path=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib:/usr/java/packages/lib:/usr/lib64:/lib64:/lib:/usr/lib com.sun.enterprise.glassfish.bootstrap.ASMain -upgrade false -read-stdin true -asadmin-args --host,,si2srv01,,,--port,,,4848,,,--secure=false,,,--terse=false,,,--echo=false,,,--interactive=false,,,start-local-instance,,,--verbose=false,,,--watchdog=false,,,--debug=false,,,--nodedir,,,/opt/glassfish7,,,--node,,,Node01,,,Instance01 -instancename Instance01 -type INSTANCE -verbose false -instancedir /opt/glassfish7/Node01/Instance01 -asadmin-classpath /opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/admin-cli.jar -debug false -asadmin-classname com.sun.enterprise.admin.cli.AdminMain
0 S si2      1696   1692  0  80  0 -  1583 pipe_r 11:50 pts/0    00:00:00 grep java
si2@si2srv02:~$ 

```

En si2srv03 vemos que el proceso con pid 1422 corresponde con la Instance02 del Node02:

```

si2@si2srv03:~$ ps -afe | grep java
0 S si2      1422   1  8 80  0 -  591704 futex_ 11:47 ?    00:00:20 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-21-oracle-x64/bin/java -cp /opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/glassfish.jar -DWALL_CLOCK_START=2024-04-22T09:47:09.5836060902 -XX:+UnlockDiagnosticVMOptions -XX:NewRatio=2 -Xms128m -Xmx128m -Xbootclasspath/a:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib/grizzly-npn-api.jar --add-opens=java.base/java.io=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.lang=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.util=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/sun.net.www.protocol.jrt=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.naming/javax.naming.spi=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=jdk.management/com.sun.management.internal=ALL-UNNAMED --add-exports=java.naming/com.sun.jndi.ldap=ALL-UNNAMED --add-exports=java.base/jdk.internal.vm.annotation=ALL-UNNAMED -server -javaagent:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib/monitor/flashlight-agent.jar -Djdk.corba.allowOutputStreamSubclass=true -Djdk.tls.rejectClientInitiatedRenegotiation=true -Dosgi.shell.telnet.maxconn=1 -Dcom.sun.enterprise.config.config_environment_factory_class=com.sun.enterprise.config.serverbeans.AppserverConfigEnvironmentFactory -Dgosh.args>--noshutdown -c noop=true -Dorg.glassfish.additionalOSGiBundlesToStart=org.apache.felix.shell,org.apache.felix.gogo.runtime,org.apache.felix.gogo.shell,org.apache.felix.command,org.apache.felix.fileinstall -Djava.security.auth.login.config=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/config/login.conf -Dfelix.fileinstall.disableConfigSave=false -Djava.security.policy=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/config/server.policy -Dfelix.fileinstall.bundles.new.start=true -Dosgi.shell.telnet.port=26666 -Dfelix.fileinstall.log.level=3 -Djava.awt.headless=true -Dfelix.fileinstall.poll=5000 -Djdbc.drivers=org.apache.derby.jdbc.ClientDriver -Dfelix.fileinstall.dir=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/autostart/ -Djdk.attach.allowAttachSelf=true -Djavax.net.ssl.keyStore=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/config/keystore.jks -DANTLR_USE_DIRECT_CLASS_LOADING=true -Dorg.glassfish.gmbal.no.multipleUpperBoundsException=true -Dfelix.fileinstall.bundles.startTransient=true -Dosgi.shell.telnet.ip=127.0.0.1 -Dcom.sun.enterprise.security.httpsOutboundKeyAlias=sias -Djavax.net.ssl.trustStore=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/config/cacerts.jks -Dcom.sun.aas.instanceRoot=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish -Djava.library.path=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib:/usr/java/packages/lib:/usr/lib64:/lib64:/lib:/usr/lib com.sun.enterprise.glassfish.bootstrap.ASMain -upgrade false -read-stdin true -asadmin-args --host,,si2srv01,,,--port,,,4848,,,--secure=false,,,--terse=false,,,--echo=false,,,--interactive=false,,,start-local-instance,,,--verbose=false,,,--watchdog=false,,,--debug=false,,,--nodedir,,,/opt/glassfish7,,,--node,,,Node02,,,Instance02 -instancename Instance02 -type INSTANCE -verbose false -instancedir /opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02 -asadmin-classpath /opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/admin-cli.jar -debug false -asadmin-classname com.sun.enterprise.admin.cli.AdminMain
0 S si2      1607   870  0  80  0 -  1583 pipe_r 11:51 pts/1    00:00:00 grep java
si2@si2srv03:~$ 

```

Obtenemos los archivos domain.xml de cada una de las máquinas virtuales:

domainPC1.xml corresponde con la máquina virtual si2srv01 con IP 10.250.2.61

domainPC2.xml corresponde con la máquina virtual si2srv02 con IP 10.250.2.62

domainPC3.xml corresponde con la máquina virtual si2srv03 con IP 10.250.2.63

Para copiar estos archivos desde la máquina a nuestro PC hemos utilizado los siguientes comandos:

```
$> scp si2@10.250.2.61:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/domain1/config/domain.xml domainPC1.xml  
$> scp si2@10.250.2.62:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/domain1/config/domain.xml domainPC3.xml  
$> scp si2@10.250.2.63:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/domain1/config/domain.xml domainPC3.xml
```

Ejercicio 3:

Pruebe a registrar un voto individualmente en cada instancia. Para ello, identifique los puertos en los que están siendo ejecutados cada una de las dos instancias (IPs 10.X.Y.2 y 10.X.Y.3 respectivamente). Puede realizar esa comprobación directamente desde la consola de administración, opción Applications, acción Launch, observando los Web Application Links generados.

Registre un único voto en cada nodo. Verifique que el voto se ha anotado correctamente incluído el nombre de la instancia y la dirección IP. Anote sus observaciones (puertos de cada instancia) y evidencias (captura de pantalla de la tabla de votos).

En el archivo create.sql modificamos la tabla voto para que contenga las dos nuevas columnas: instancia e ip.

```
CREATE TABLE voto  
(  
    -- idVoto se autogenera con cada inserción  
    idVoto serial not null,  
    idCircunscripcion char(16) not null,  
    idMesaElectoral char(16) not null,  
    idProcesoElectoral char(16) not null,  
    nombreCandidatoVotado char(16) not null,  
    codRespuesta char(3) not null default '000',  
    numeroDNI char(9) not null references censo,  
    marcaTiempo timestamp not null default current_timestamp,  
    instancia varchar(50) not null,  
    ip varchar(50) not null,  
    --- restriccción para evitar que una persona vote varias veces en un mismo proceso electoral,  
    CONSTRAINT Registro_UC unique(idProcesoElectoral, numeroDNI),  
    PRIMARY KEY (idVoto)  
);
```

Añadimos en VotoBean.java las dos nuevas propiedades:

```
2  @Named // Permite acceder al bean a traves del EL  
3  @SessionScoped // Hace que el bean persista en la sesión  
4  public class VotoBean implements Serializable {  
5  
6      private String idVoto;  
7      private String idCircunscripcion;  
8      private String idMesaElectoral;  
9      private String idProcesoElectoral;  
0      private String nombreCandidatoVotado;  
1      private String codigoRespuesta;  
2      private String marcaTiempo;  
3  
4      private String instancia;  
5      private String ip;  
6  
7
```

Añadiendo las funciones de getter y setter correspondientes:

```

public String getInstancia() {
    return instancia;
}

public void setInstancia(String instancia) {
    this.instancia = instancia;
}

public String getIp() {
    return ip;
}

public void setIp(String ip) {
    this.ip = ip;
}

```

En VotoDAO.java:

Añadimos las dos nuevas propiedades a las consultas de insertar un voto:

```

private static final String INSERT_VOTO_QRY =
        "insert into voto(" +
        "idCircunscripcion,idMesaElectoral,idProcesoElectoral,nombreCandidatoVotado,numeroDNI,instancia,ip)" +
        " values (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";

```

```

/**
 * getQryInsertVoto
 */
private String getQryInsertVoto(VotoBean voto) {
    String qry = "insert into voto(" +
        "+ "idCircunscripcion," +
        "+ "idMesaElectoral,idProcesoElectoral," +
        "+ "nombreCandidatoVotado, numeroDNI, instancia, ip)" +
        "+ " values (" +
        "+ "" + voto.getIdCircunscripcion() + "", " +
        "+ "" + voto.getIdMesaElectoral() + "", " +
        "+ "" + voto.getIdProcesoElectoral() + "", " +
        "+ "" + voto.getNombreCandidatoVotado() + "", " +
        "+ "" + voto.getCenso().getNumeroDNI() + "", " +
        "+ "" + voto.getInstancia() + "", " +
        "+ "" + voto.getIp() + ")");
    return qry;
}

```

En el método de registraVoto añadimos también estas dos nuevas propiedades:

```

try {

    // Obtener conexion
    con = getConnection();

    // Insertar en la base de datos el voto

    if (isPrepared() == true) {
        String insert = INSERT_VOTO_QRY;
        errorLog(insert);
        pstmt = con.prepareStatement(insert);
        pstmt.setString(1, voto.getIdCircunscripcion());
        pstmt.setString(2, voto.getIdMesaElectoral());
        pstmt.setString(3, voto.getIdProcesoElectoral());
        pstmt.setString(4, voto.getNombreCandidatoVotado());
        pstmt.setString(5, voto.getCenso().getNumeroDNI());
        pstmt.setString(6, voto.getInstancia());
        pstmt.setString(7, voto.getIp());
        ret = false;
    }
}

```

En ControladorBean.java:

En el método de enviarVoto:

```

this.voto.setInstancia(System.getProperty("com.sun.aas.instanceName"));
try {
    this.voto.setIp(java.net.InetAddress.getLocalHost().getHostAddress());
} catch (Exception e) {
}

```

En build.properties:

```

P3 > build.properties
1 # Propiedades de despliegue de aplicacion de VOTO
2 nombre=P3
3 build=${basedir}/build
4 dist=${basedir}/dist
5 src=${basedir}/src
6 web=${basedir}/web
7 paquete=ssii2
8 war=${nombre}.war
9 asadmin=${as.home}/bin/asadmin
10 as.home=${env.JEE_HOME}
11 as.lib=${as.home}/lib
12 as.user=admin
13 as.host=10.250.2.61
14
15 as.port=4848
16 as.passwordfile=${basedir}/passwordfile
17 as.target=SI2Cluster

```

En postgresql.properties:

```
P3 > ⚡ postgresql.properties
1  # Propiedades de la BD postgresql
2
3  # Parametros propios de postgresql
4
5  db.name=voto
6  db.user=alumnodb
7  db.password=*****
8  db.port=5432
9  db.host=10.250.2.61
10
11 # Recursos y pools asociados
12
13 db.pool.name=VotoPool
14 db.jdbc.resource.name=jdbc/VotoDB
15 db.url=jdbc:postgresql://${db.host}:${db.port}/${db.name}
16 db.client.host=10.250.2.61
17 db.client.port=4848
18
19 db.delimiter=
20 db.driver=org.postgresql.Driver
21 db.datasource=org.postgresql.ds.PGConnectionPoolDataSource
22 db.vendorname=SQL92
23
24 # Herramientas
25
26 db.createdb=/usr/bin/createdb
27 db.dropdb=/usr/bin/dropdb
28
29 # Scripts de creacion / borrado
30
31 db.create.src=./sql/create.sql
32 db.insert.src=./sql/insert.sql
33 db.delete.src=./sql/drop.sql
34
```

Después de realizar las modificaciones de código, desplegamos la aplicación:

```

e458161@2-9-2-9:~/Downloads/P3/P3$ ant todo
Buildfile: /home/alumnos/e458161/Downloads/P3/P3/build.xml

todo:

create-pool-local:
[echo] Registering jdbc-connection-pool VotoPool.
[echo] ds=org.postgresql.ds.PGConnectionPoolDataSource

create-jdbc-connection-pool:
[exec] Command create-jdbc-connection-pool failed.
[exec] remote failure: A resource named VotoPool already exists.
[exec] Result: 1

create-resource-local:
[echo] Registering jdbc resource jdbc/VotoDB.

create-jdbc-resource:
[exec] Command create-jdbc-resource failed.
[exec] remote failure: A JdbcResource by name jdbc/VotoDB already exists with resource-ref in target SI2Cluster.
[exec] Result: 1

delete-db:
[echo] driver=org.postgresql.Driver
[echo] url=jdbc:postgresql://10.250.2.61:5432/voto
[echo] user=alumnodb
[echo] password=****

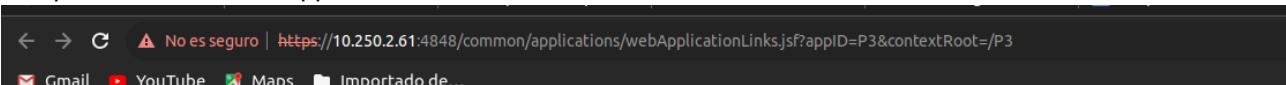
create-db:
[sql] Executing resource: /home/alumnos/e458161/Downloads/P3/P3/sql/create.sql
[sql] Executing resource: /home/alumnos/e458161/Downloads/P3/P3/sql/insert.sql
[sql] 1003 of 1003 SQL statements executed successfully

setup-db:
montar-jerarquia:
compilar:
preparar-web-inf:
empaquetar:
[delete] Deleting: /home/alumnos/e458161/Downloads/P3/P3/dist/P3.war
[jar] Building jar: /home/alumnos/e458161/Downloads/P3/P3/dist/P3.war

desplegar:
[exec] Application deployed with name P3.
[exec] Command deploy executed successfully.

BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 4 seconds
e458161@2-9-2-9:~/Downloads/P3/P3$
```

Comprobamos los Web Application Links:

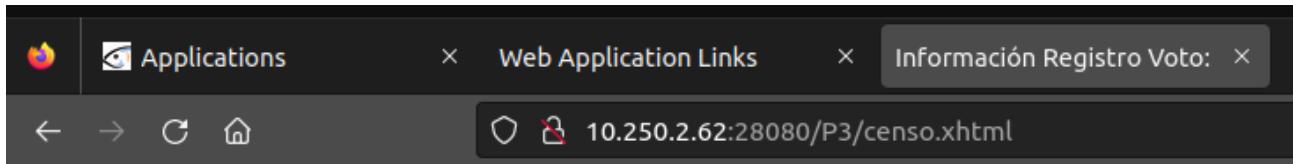


Web Application Links

If the server or listener is not running, the link may not work. In this event, check the status of the server instance. After launching the web application, use the browser's Back button to return to this screen.

Application Name:	P3
Links:	[Instance01] [Instance01] https://10.250.2.62:28181/P3 [Instance02] https://10.250.2.63:28181/P3

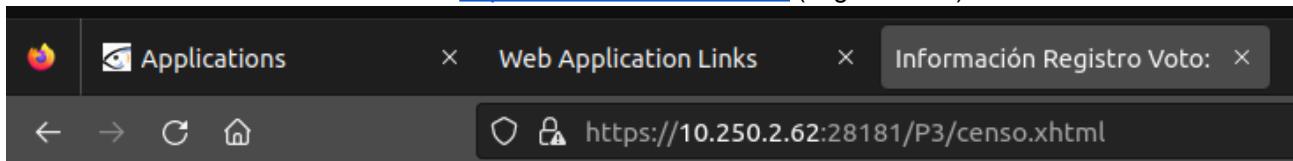
Realizamos un voto con la Instance01 <http://10.250.2.62:28080/P3> (primer link):



Información Sobre el Registro del Voto:

Código Respuesta: 000
Id Voto: 1
Id Proceso electoral: 3
Marca Tiempo Voto: 2024-04-29 09:58:54.355224
Número DNI: 39739740E

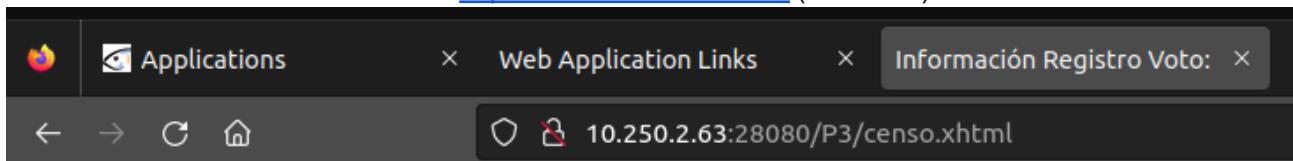
Realizamos un voto con la Instance01 <http://10.250.2.62:28181/P3> (segundo link):



Información Sobre el Registro del Voto:

Código Respuesta: 000
Id Voto: 2
Id Proceso electoral: 3
Marca Tiempo Voto: 2024-04-29 10:01:30.587395
Número DNI: 83583583L

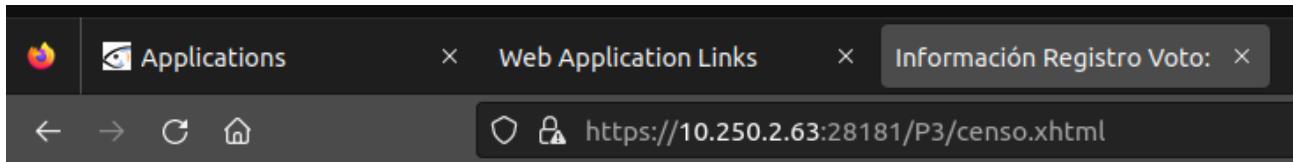
Realizamos un voto con la Instance02 <http://10.250.2.63:28028/P3> (tercer link):



Información Sobre el Registro del Voto:

Código Respuesta: 000
Id Voto: 3
Id Proceso electoral: 3
Marca Tiempo Voto: 2024-04-29 10:02:38.459464
Número DNI: 67867868T

Realizamos un voto con la Instance02 <http://10.250.2.63:28181/P3> (cuarto link):



Información Sobre el Registro del Voto:

Código Respuesta: 000

Id Voto: 4

Id Proceso electoral: 3

Marca Tiempo Voto: 2024-04-29 10:03:38.422385

Número DNI: 12812814Q

Comprobamos que los votos se han introducido correctamente en la base de datos:

idvoto	idcircunscripcion	idmesaelectoral	idproceso electoral	nombrerecandidatovotado	codrespuesta	numerodni	marcatiempo	instancia	ip
1	2	1	3	Fernando García	000	39739740E	2024-04-29 09:58:54.355224	Instance01	10.250.2.62
2	2	1	3	Fernando García	000	83583583L	2024-04-29 10:01:30.587395	Instance01	10.250.2.62
3	2	1	3	Fernando García	000	67867868T	2024-04-29 10:02:38.459464	Instance02	10.250.2.63
4	2	1	3	Fernando García	000	12812814Q	2024-04-29 10:03:38.422385	Instance02	10.250.2.63

Ejercicio 4: Probar la influencia de jvmRoute en la afinidad de sesión.

Creamos el archivo del módulo mod_proxy_balancer.

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ cat /etc/apache2/mods-available/proxy_balancer.conf
ProxyRequests Off
<Proxy balancer://SI2Cluster>
    BalancerMember http://10.250.2.62:28080 route=Instance01
    BalancerMember http://10.250.2.63:28181 route=Instance02
</Proxy>
<Location /P3>
    Order allow,deny
    Allow from all
    ProxyPass balancer://SI2Cluster/P3 stickysession=JSESSIONID|jsessionid scolonpathdelim=On
    ProxyPassReverse balancer://SI2Cluster/P3
</Location>
<Location /balancer-manager>
    SetHandler balancer-manager
</Location>
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Activamos la inclusión de esta configuración en el servidor apache y activamos los módulos de apache necesarios para cubrir la funcionalidad de balanceador de carga.

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ cd /etc/apache2/mods-enabled
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo ln -sf ../mods-available/proxy_balancer.conf
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo ln -sf ../mods-available/proxy.load
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo ln -sf ../mods-available/proxy_http.load
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo ln -sf ../mods-available/proxy_balancer.load
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo ln -sf ../mods-available/slotmem_shm.load
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo ln -sf ../mods-available/lbmethod_bytraffic.load
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo ln -sf ../mods-available/lbmethod_byrequests.load
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo service apache2 restart
si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$
```

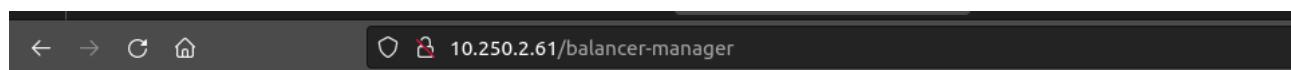
Rearrancamos el servidor apache y verificamos que está activo:

```

si2@si2srv01:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ sudo service apache2 status
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-04-29 10:43:24 CEST; 24s ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
 Process: 2723 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/apachectl start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 2728 (apache2)
   Tasks: 55 (limit: 1140)
  Memory: 9.2M
    CPU: 44ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           ├─2728 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           ├─2729 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─2730 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start

Apr 29 10:43:23 si2srv01 systemd[1]: Starting apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server...
Apr 29 10:43:24 si2srv01 apachectl[2727]: AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fu>
Apr 29 10:43:24 si2srv01 systemd[1]: Started apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server.
lines 1-17/17 (END)

```



Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
 Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
 Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
 Balancers are inherited from main server.
 ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

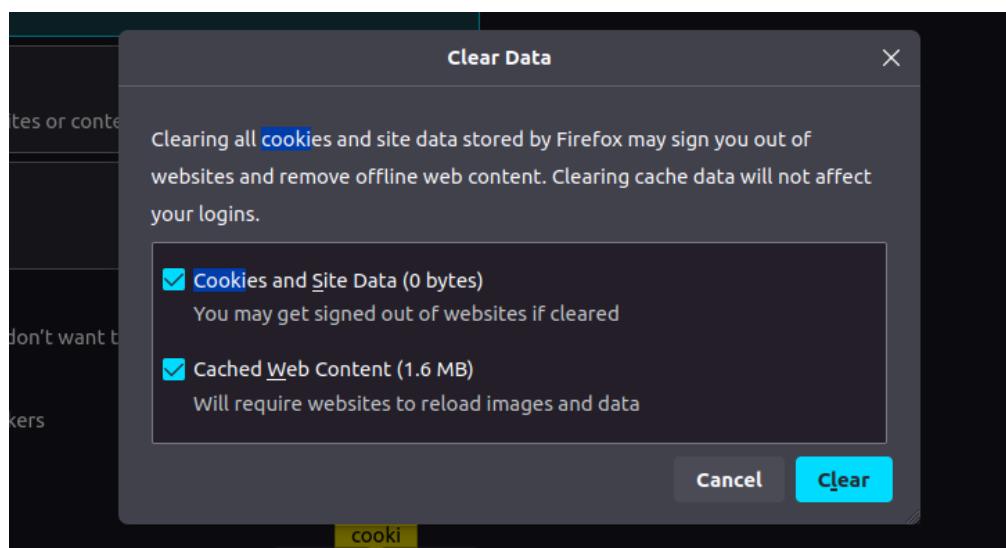
LoadBalancer Status for [balancer://si2cluster](#) [p1aecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	0	0	0	0	0
http://10.250.2.63:28181	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	0	0	0	0	0

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

1- Eliminar todas las cookies del navegador



2- Sin la propiedad jvmRoute, acceder a la aplicación P3 a través de la URL del balanceador:

<http://10.X.Y.1/P3>

3- Completar el voto con datos de censo correctos.

Accedemos a la aplicación P3 a través del balanceador, y realizamos un voto:

Empezamos con las dos instancias al mismo valor, lo vemos en el campo elected a 67 en ambas.

The screenshot shows a browser window with the URL <http://10.250.2.61/balancer-manager>. The page title is "Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61". Below the title, there is a status message: "Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)", "Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51", "Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.", "Balancers are inherited from main server.", and "ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.". A table titled "LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aecdd2dd_si2cluster]" is displayed, showing the following data:

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Below this, another table titled "Worker URL" shows two instances:

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	67	0	0	49K	378K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	67	0	0	51K	358K

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)

Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51

Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.

Balancers are inherited from main server.

ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aecdd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	67	0	0	49K	378K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	67	0	0	51K	358K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

Cuando accedemos a la url /P3 se asigna a la Instance01.

The screenshot shows a browser window with the URL <http://10.250.2.61/balancer-manager>. The page title is "Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61". Below the title, there is a status message: "Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)", "Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51", "Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.", "Balancers are inherited from main server.", and "ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.". A table titled "LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aecdd2dd_si2cluster]" is displayed, showing the following data:

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Below this, another table titled "Worker URL" shows two instances:

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	68	0	-100	49K	380K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	67	0	-100	51K	358K

On the right side, there is a form titled "Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster" with the following fields:

- LBmethod: byrequests
- Timeout: 0
- Failover Attempts: 1
- Disable Failover: On (radio button)
- Sticky Session: JSESSIONID | jsessionid (checkbox checked)

At the bottom of the left panel, it says "Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80".

On the right side, there is a developer tools Network tab showing a cookie named "JSESSIONID" with the value "9cb30c576c8348bf72032c3725e3" and path "/P3".

Una vez que hemos rellenado la información del voto y pulsamos el botón de enviar, da error y se asigna la petición en la Instance02.

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
 Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
 Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
 Balancers are inherited from main server.
 ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1accd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	68	0	0	49K	380K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	68	0	0	52K	378K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	On <input type="radio"/>
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid <input type="checkbox"/> (Use '-' to delete)
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

An Error Occurred:

viewId:/voto.xhtml - View /voto.xhtml could not be restored.

+ Stack Trace
+ Component Tree
+ Scoped Variables

Apr 29, 2024, 2:19:43 PM - Generated by Mojarra/Facelets

Select a cookie to preview its value.

Recargamos con F5 y se asigna a la Instance01 de nuevo:

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
 Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
 Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
 Balancers are inherited from main server.
 ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1accd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	69	0	100	50K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	68	0	100	52K	378K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	On <input type="radio"/>
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid <input type="checkbox"/> (Use '-' to delete)
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Complete la información sobre el censo asociado a la persona que está votando:

Número de DNI:
 Nombre y Apellidos:
 Fecha de Nacimiento:
 Código Autorización:

Select a cookie to preview its value.

De nuevo da error y se asigna a la Instance02:

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
 Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
 Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
 Balancers are inherited from main server.
 ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1accd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	69	0	0	50K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	69	0	0	53K	398K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	On <input type="radio"/>
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid <input type="checkbox"/> (Use '-' to delete)
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

An Error Occurred:

viewId:/censo.xhtml - View /censo.xhtml could not be restored.

+ Stack Trace
+ Component Tree
+ Scoped Variables

Apr 29, 2024, 2:21:50 PM - Generated by Mojarra/Facelets

Select a cookie to preview its value.

Recargo con F5 y de nuevo funciona, sumando asignándose a la Instance01:

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server built: 2024-04-29 14:22:50+0500
Balancers will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aecc2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0 Init Ok	70	0	-100	51K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0 Init Ok	69	0	100	53K	398K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	On <input type="radio"/> Off <input checked="" type="radio"/>
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid <input type="button" value="Submit"/>

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Información Sobre el Registro del Voto:

Código Respuesta: 000
Id Voto: 7
Id Proceso electoral: 1
Marca Tiempo Voto: 2024-04-29 14:22:26.540764
Número DNI: 49149149Y

Cookie Manager screenshot showing a single cookie entry for JSESSIONID.

El estado final del balanceador de carga es igual para las dos instancias ya que se han ido asignando alternativamente.

4- Repetir los votos hasta que uno falle debido a la falta de afinidad de sesión.

No hemos repetido votos hasta que de fallo debido a que da error desde el primer voto.

5- Mostrar la cookie “JSESSIONID” correspondiente a la URL del balanceador donde se vea:

Name: JSESSIONID

Content: YYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYY

Domain: 10.X.Y.1

Path: /P3

6- Añadir la propiedad “jvmRoute” al cluster y rearrancar el cluster.

Añadimos la propiedad de jvmRoute en la consola de administración del dominio.

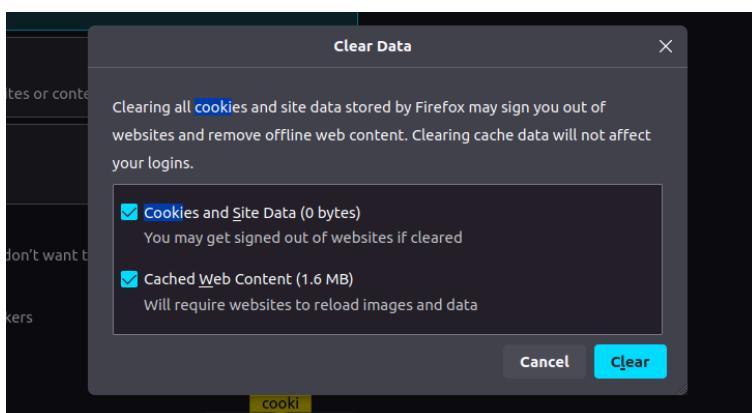
Dynamic Reconfiguration:

Additional Properties (11)			
Select	Instance Variable Name	Default Value	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	ASADMIN_LISTENER_PORT	24848	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	HTTP_LISTENER_PORT	28080	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	HTTP_SSL_LISTENER_PORT	28181	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	IIOP_LISTENER_PORT	23700	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	IIOP_SSL_LISTENER_PORT	23820	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	IIOP_SSL_MUTUALAUTH_PORT	23920	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	JAVA_DEBUGGER_PORT	29009	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	JMS_PROVIDER_PORT	27676	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	JMX_SYSTEM_CONNECTOR_PORT	28686	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	OSGI_SHELL_TELNET_PORT	26666	Instance Values
<input type="checkbox"/>	jvmRoute	\$(com.sun.aas.instanceName)	Instance Values

Rearrancamos el cluster:

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin stop-cluster SI2Cluster
Command stop-cluster executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin start-cluster SI2Cluster
Command start-cluster executed successfully.
```

7- Eliminar todas las cookies del navegador.



8- Acceso a la aplicación P3 a través de la URL del balanceador:

<http://10.X.Y.1/P3>

9- Completar el voto con datos de censo correctos. Se pueden repetir los votos y no fallarán.

10- Mostrar la cookie "JSESSIONID" correspondiente a la URL del balanceador donde se vea:

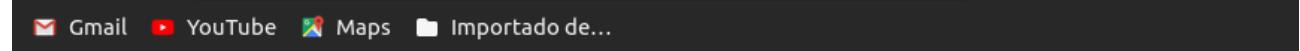
Name: JSESSIONID

Content: ZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZ

Domain: 10.X.Y.1

Path: /P3

Antes de acceder a la url de <http://10.250.2.61> el estado del balancer manager es el siguiente:



Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)

Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51

Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.

Balancers are inherited from main server.

ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	70	0	-100	51K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	69	0	100	53K	398K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	<input type="button" value="byrequests ▾"/>
Timeout:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Failover Attempts:	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Disable Failover:	<input type="radio"/> On <input checked="" type="radio"/> Off
Sticky Session:	<input type="text" value="JSESSIONID jsessionid"/> (Use '-' to delete)
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Una vez que accedemos a la aplicación P3 observamos que la petición se asigna a la Instance02:

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1accd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	70	0	0	51K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	70	0	0	53K	400K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	On <input type="radio"/> Off <input checked="" type="radio"/>
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Complete la información sobre el voto:

Id Mesa electoral:
Id Circunscripción:
Id Proceso electoral:
Nombre candidato/a votado/a:

Network Tab (Chrome DevTools):

Select a folder to store override files in: Select folder

Application Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse

Filter Only show cookies with an issue

Name	Value	Do...	Path	Expires / Ma...	Size	Http...	Secure	Same...	Pa...	Priority
JSESSIONID	9d0a47764a692323c33bc89a349b.Instance02	10...	/P3	Session	49	/	✓			Medium

Select a cookie to preview its value

Cuando hemos finalizado el registro del voto vemos que todas las peticiones se han sumado en la Instance02, incrementando el campo “Elected” desde 69 en el estado inicial a 72.

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1accd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	70	0	200	51K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	72	0	-200	55K	402K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	On <input type="radio"/> Off <input checked="" type="radio"/>
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Network Tab (Chrome DevTools):

Select a folder to store override files in: Select folder

Application Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse

Filter Only show cookies with an issue

Name	Value	Do...	Path	Expires / Ma...	Size	Http...	Secure	Same...	Pa...	Priority
JSESSIONID	9d0a47764a692323c33bc89a349b.Instance02	10...	/P3	Session	49	/	✓			Medium

Cookie Value Show URL-decoded
9d0a47764a692323c33bc89a349b.Instance02

Tras añadir la propiedad de jvmRoute se asignan todas las peticiones en la instancia número 2.

Mostrar las pantallas y comentar: las diferencias en el contenido de las cookies respecto a jvmRoute, y cómo esta diferencia afecta a la afinidad y por qué. ¿Se podría, en general, usar el valor \${com.sun.aas.hostName} para la propiedad jvmRoute, en lugar de \${com.sun.aas.instanceName}?

La principal diferencia entre las cookies es que la primera no tiene el nombre de la instancia en la que se realiza el voto y la segunda sí.

No se podría usar el valor de \${com.sun.aas.hostName} porque el clúster solo tiene las instancias y las ip de los nodos por lo que no podrían acceder al nombre de la máquina y no se podría identificar al nodo.

Ejercicio 5: Probar el balanceo de carga y la afinidad de sesión, registrando un voto directamente contra la dirección del cluster

<http://10.X.Y.1/P3>

desde distintos ordenadores del laboratorio. Comprobar que las peticiones se reparten entre ambos nodos del cluster, y que se mantiene la sesión iniciada por cada usuario sobre el mismo nodo.

Comentad la información mostrada en la página del Load Balancer Manager.

Antes de la prueba, el estado del balanceador de carga es el siguiente:

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for [balancer://si2cluster](#) [p1aeecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	70	0	200	51K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	72	0	-200	55K	402K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	<input type="radio"/> On <input checked="" type="radio"/> Off
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid <small>(Use '-' to delete)</small>
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Cuando se accede a la aplicación P3 desde el PC2 (en el cual se ejecuta la máquina virtual 3) el estado cambia asignando la petición a la Instance02.

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for [balancer://si2cluster](#) [p1aeecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	70	0	300	51K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	73	0	-300	56K	404K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	<input type="radio"/> On <input checked="" type="radio"/> Off
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid <small>(Use '-' to delete)</small>
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Rellenamos la información del voto y la enviamos:

Actividades Google Chrome 29 de ab
Aplicación de Voto Electrónico +
No es seguro | 10.250.2.61/P3/
Gmail YouTube Maps Importado de... Finalizar actualización

Id Mesa electoral: 1
Id Circunscripción: 2
Id Proceso electoral: 3
Nombre candidato/a votado/a: 767
Enviar

Complete la información sobre el voto:

Id Mesa electoral:
Id Circunscripción:
Id Proceso electoral:
Nombre candidato/a votado/a:

DevTools is now available in Spanish! Always match Chrome's language Switch DevTools to Spanish Don't show again

Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse > | ☰ : X

Local storage Session storage IndexedDB Web SQL Cookies http://10.250.2.61

Name	Value	Do...	Path	Exp...	Size	Htt...	Sec...	Sa...	Par...	Pr...	Me...
JSESSIONID	9d32c2527b6f54d56607fb3be1b.Instance02	10....	/P3	Ses...	49	✓					

Después de enviar el voto, aumenta en 1 de nuevo la Instance02.

← → C No es seguro | 10.250.2.61/balancer-manager Finalizar actualización

Gmail YouTube Maps Importado de...

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

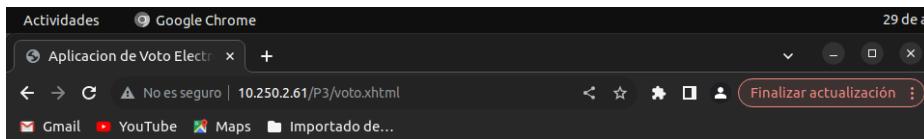
LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aec2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes
Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	70	0
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	74	0
						-400	51K 382K
						-400	57K 406K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	<input type="radio"/> On <input checked="" type="radio"/> Off
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid (Use '-' to delete)
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Rellenamos los datos de información sobre el censo.

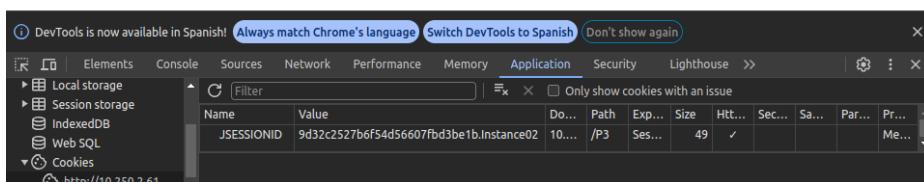


Complete la información sobre el censo asociado a la persona que está votando:

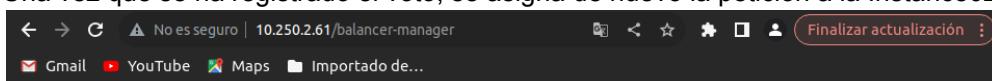
Número de DNI: 14414415Q
Nombre y Apellidos: John Gibson San
Fecha de Nacimiento: 27/04/77
Código Autorización: 464

[Volver](#)

[Registrar Voto](#)



Una vez que se ha registrado el voto, se asigna de nuevo la petición a la Instance02.



Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aeecd2dd_si2cluster]

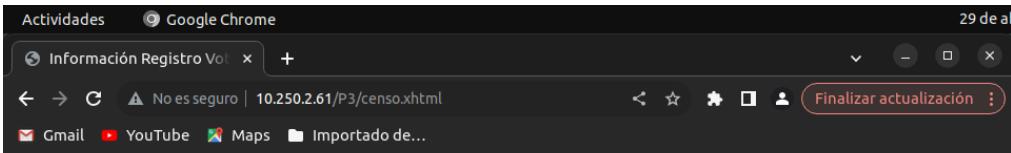
MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	70	0	500	51K	382K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	75	0	-500	58K	407K

Edit balancer settings for balancer://si2cluster

LBmethod:	byrequests
Timeout:	0
Failover Attempts:	1
Disable Failover:	<input type="radio"/> On <input checked="" type="radio"/> Off
Sticky Session:	JSESSIONID jsessionid <small>(Use '-' to delete)</small>
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80



Información Sobre el Registro del Voto:

Código Respuesta: 000
Id Voto: 9
Id Proceso electoral: 3
Marca Tiempo Voto: 2024-04-29 14:32:14.32273
Número DNI: 14414415Q

Name	Value	Do...	Path	Exp...	Size	Htt...	Sec...	Sa...	Par...	Pr...	Me...
JSESSIONID	9d32c2527b6f54d56607fb3be1b.Instance02	10...	/P3	Ses...	49	✓					Me...

Cuando hemos finalizado el registro del voto vemos que todas las peticiones se han sumado en la Instance02. Lo podemos comprobar en el incremento del campo “Elected” en el balancer manager y desde la cookie en JSESSIONID ya que se añade al final de esta.

Ejercicio 6: Comprobación del proceso de fail-over. Parar la instancia del cluster que haya tenido menos elecciones hasta el momento. Para ello, identificaremos el **pid** (identificador del proceso java) de la instancia usando las herramientas descritas en esta práctica o el mandato ‘ps –af | grep java’. Realizaremos un **kill -9 pid** en el nodo correspondiente. Vuelva a realizar peticiones y compruebe (accediendo a la página /balancer-manager y revisando el contenido de la base de datos) que el anterior nodo ha sido marcado como “erróneo” y que todas las peticiones se dirijan al nuevo servidor. Adjunte la secuencia de comandos y evidencias obtenidas en la memoria de la práctica. Habrá que borrar las cookies del navegador para evitar que elija una instancia diferente a la que haya tenido menos elecciones por la afinidad de la sesión.

Registraremos un voto y veremos que la Instance01 ha sido la que menos elecciones ha tenido hasta el momento.

→ C ▲ No es seguro | 10.250.2.61/balancer-manager

Gmail YouTube Maps Importado de...

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active	
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID	jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker	URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
	http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	1	0	200	444	208
	http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	3	0	-200	2.3K	4.4K

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Registramos otro voto y vemos que sigue siendo la Instance01 la que menos elecciones ha tenido hasta el momento.

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1accd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker	URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
	http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	1	0	500	444	208
	http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	6	0	-500	4.5K	8.8K

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Información Sobre el Registro del Voto:

Código Respuesta: 000
Id Voto: 11
Id Proceso electoral: 1
Marca Tiempo Voto: 2024-04-30 12:22:21.133187
Número DNI: 01501502X

Cogemos el pid del proceso de la instancia en la máquina si2srv02 que tiene la Instance01 (la que menos elecciones ha tenido hasta el momento).

```
$> ps -aef | grep java
```

El pid del proceso que tenemos que parar es 941.

\$3 kill -9 941

Comprobamos que la Instance01 se ha detenido correctamente:

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile list-instances -l
Name      Host      Port   Pid Cluster    State
Instance01 10.250.2.62 24848 -- SI2Cluster  not running
Instance02 10.250.2.63 24848 974 SI2Cluster  running
Command list-instances executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Listamos de nuevo los procesos para comprobar que se ha detenido el proceso de la Instance01.

```
si2@si2srv02:~$ ps -aef | grep java
si2          1512     1191  0 12:38 pts/0    00:00:00 grep java
si2@si2srv02:~$
```

Intentamos realizar un voto y da error ya que la petición se ha asignado a la Instance01 que acabamos de parar.

The browser window shows an error message: "An Error Occurred: viewId:/voto.xhtml - View /voto.xhtml could not be restored." Below the browser is a screenshot of the Apache Load Balancer Manager interface. It displays the status of two instances:

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Below this is another table showing worker details:

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0 Init Err	1	0	0	0	0
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0 Init Ok	2	0	0	1.3K	22K

Ejercicio 7: Comprobación del proceso de fail-back. Inicie manualmente la instancia detenida en el comando anterior. Verificar la activación de la instancia en el gestor del balanceador. Incluir todas las evidencias en la memoria de prácticas y comentar qué sucede con los nuevos votos. De nuevo habrá que borrar antes las cookies del navegador. **Consulte los apéndices para información detallada de comandos de gestión individual de las instancias.** Comentar qué sucede con los nuevos votos.

Iniciamos la instancia 1 que antes habíamos parado desde la máquina virtual si2srv01.

```
$> $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin start-instance Instance01
```

```
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin start-instance Instance01
Instance Instance01 is already running.
Command start-instance executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Asimismo, comprobamos que están las dos instancias corriendo.

```
Command start instance executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile list-instances -l
Name      Host      Port   Pid Cluster    State
Instance01 10.250.2.62 24848 1561 SI2Cluster  running
Instance02 10.250.2.63 24848 1347 SI2Cluster  running
Command list-instances executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Accedemos al load balancer y vemos que está todo correcto. Además nos encontramos que tenemos 2 elected en Instance01 y otros 2 elected en Instance02.

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
 Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
 Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
 Balancers are inherited from main server.
 ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aeecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0 Init Ok	2	0	-100	445	1.9K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0 Init Ok	2	0	100	1.3K	22K

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Introducimos los datos de voto y podemos comprobar que se ha incrementado en 1 el Elected de la Instancia01:

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
 Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
 Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
 Balancers are inherited from main server.
 ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aeecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0 Init Ok	3	0	-200	1.3K	3.9K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0 Init Ok	2	0	200	1.3K	22K

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Complete la información sobre el censo asociado a la persona que está votando:

Número de DNI:	<input type="text" value="77677677M"/>
Nombre y Apellidos:	<input type="text"/>
Fecha de Nacimiento:	<input type="text"/>
Código Autorización:	<input type="text"/>
<input type="button" value="Volver"/>	<input type="button" value="Registrar Voto"/>

Introducimos los votos del censo y vemos que también se va a la instancia 01:

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
 Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
 Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
 Balancers are inherited from main server.
 ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aeecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0 Init Ok	4	0	-300	2.3K	4.4K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0 Init Ok	2	0	300	1.3K	22K

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Información Sobre el Registro del Voto:

Código Respuesta: 000
 Id Voto: 12
 Id Proceso electoral: 2
 Marca Tiempo Voto: 2024-04-30 12:48:35.009953
 Número DNI: 77677677M

Inspector Console Debugger Network Style Editor Performance Memory Storage

Cache Storage Cookies Indexed DB Local Storage Session Storage

Filter Items + G Filter values

Name	Value	Domain	Path	Expires / Max Age	Size	Data
JSESSIONID	e9cb83c7e22b4c968...435cb.instance01	10.250.2.61	/P3	Session	49	[Details]

JSESSIONID="e9cb83c7e22b4c968...435cb.instance01"; Created="Tue, 30 Apr 2024 10:46:13 GMT"; Domain="10.250.2.61"; Expires="Max-Age:Session"; HostOnly=true; HttpOnly=true; Last Accessed="Tue, 30 Apr 2024 10:48:35 GMT"; Path="/P3"; SameSite="None"; Secure=false

Ejercicio 8: Fallo en el transcurso de una sesión.

- Desde un navegador, comenzar una votación rellenando el formulario `voto.xhtml`.
- Al presentarse la pantalla de "Complete la información sobre el censo..." leer la instancia del servidor que ha procesado la petición y detenerla. Se puede encontrar la instancia que ha procesado la petición revisando la cookie de sesión (tiene la instancia como sufijo), el balancermanager o el `server.log` de cada instancia.
- Completar los datos del censo de modo que el voto fuera válido, y enviar la petición.
- Observar la instancia del cluster que procesa el voto, y razonar las causas por las que se rechaza la petición de registro de voto.

Accedemos a <http://10.250.2.61/P3/voto.xhtml> y vemos que la petición se ha asignado a la Instance02:

The screenshot shows a browser window with the URL `10.250.2.61/P3/voto.xhtml`. The page displays a form titled "Complete la información sobre el voto:" with fields for "Id Mesa electoral:", "Id Circunscripción:", "Id Proceso electoral:", and "Nombre candidato/a votado/a:". Below the form is a button labeled "Enviar".

At the top of the browser window, there is a header bar with various icons and a status message: "No es seguro | 10.250.2.61/balancer-manager".

Below the browser window, there are two developer tool panels:

- Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61:** This panel shows the configuration for a balancer named "balancer://s12cluster [p1acd2dd_s12cluster]". It includes sections for "MaxMembers", "StickySession", "DisableFailover", "Timeout", "FailoverAttempts", "Method", "Path", and "Active". A table lists worker URLs and their status: "http://10.250.2.62:28080 Instance01" (Status: Init Ok) and "http://10.250.2.63:28080 Instance02" (Status: Init Ok). The "Active" column shows "Yes" for both workers.
- Storage:** This panel shows session details for the JSESSIONID cookie. The cookie has the following attributes:
 - Created: "Tue, 30 Apr 2024 10:50:16 GMT"
 - Domain: "10.250.2.61"
 - Expires / Max-Age: "Session"
 - HostOnly: true
 - HttpOnly: true
 - Last Accessed: "Tue, 30 Apr 2024 10:50:16 GMT"
 - Path: "/P3"
 - SameSite: "None"
 - Secure: false

Listamos los procesos en la máquina de la Instance02 (10.250.2.63):

```
$> ps -afe | grep java  
Y paramos el proceso correspondiente:
```

```
$> kill -9 1347
```

Y por último, comprobamos que el proceso de la Instance02 se ha parado correctamente:

```
$> ps -afe | grep java
```

```
si2@si2srv03:~$ ps -afe | grep java  
si2 1347 1 2 12:36 ? 00:00:29 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-21-oracle-x64/bin/java -cp /opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/glassfish.jar -DWALL_CLOCK_START=2024-04-30T10:36:33.006784777Z -XX:+UnlockDiagnosticVMOptions -XX:NewRatio=2 -Xmx512m -Xbootclasspath/a:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib/grizzly-npn-api.jar --add-opens=java.base/java.io=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.lang=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.util=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/sun.net.www.protocol.jrt=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.naming(javax.naming.spi)=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=jdk.management/com.sun.management.internal=ALL-UNNAMED --add-exports=java.naming/com.sun.jndi.ldap=ALL-UNNAMED --add-exports=java.base/jdk.internal.vm.annotation=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/jdk.internal.vm.annotation=ALL-UNNAMED -server -javaagent:/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib/monitor/flashlight-agent.jar -Djava.awt.headless=true -Djdk.corba.allowOutputStreamSubclass=true -Djdk.tls.rejectClientInitiatedRenegotiation=true -Djava.security.policy=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/config/server.policy -Djava.security.auth.login.config=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/config/login.conf -Dcom.sun.enterprise.security.httpsOutbound.KeyAlias=s1as -Djavax.net.ssl.keyStore=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/config/keystore.jks -Djavax.net.ssl.trustStore=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/config/cacerts.jks -Djdbc.drivers=org.apache.derby.jdbc.ClientDriver -DANTLR_USE_DIRECT_CLASS_LOADING=true -Dcom.sun.enterprise.config.config_environment_factory_class=com.sun.enterprise.config.serverbeans.AppserverConfigEnvironmentFactory -Dorg.glassfish.additionalOSGiBundlesToStart=org.apache.felix.shell,org.apache.felix.gogo.runtime,org.apache.felix.gogo.shell,org.apache.felix.gogo.command,org.apache.felix.fileinstall -Dosgi.shell.telnet.port=26666 -Dosgi.shell.telnet.maxconn=1 -Dosgi.shell.telnet.ip=127.0.0.1 -Dgosh.args=-noshutdown -c noop=true -Dfelix.fileinstall.dir=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/autostart/ -Dfelix.fileinstall.poll=5000 -Dfelix.fileinstall.log.level=3 -Dfelix.fileinstall.bundles.new.start=true -Dfelix.fileinstall.bundles.startTransient=true -Dfelix.fileinstall.disableConfigSave=false -Dorg.glassfish.gmbal.no.multipleUpperBoundsException=true -Djdk.attach.allowAttachSelf=true -Dcom.sun.aas.instanceRoot=/opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02 -Dcom.sun.aas.installRoot=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish -Djava.library.path=/opt/glassfish7/glassfish/lib:/usr/java/packages/lib:/usr/lib64:/lib64:/lib:/usr/lib com.sun.enterprise.glassfish.bootstrap.ASMain -upgrade false -read-stdin true -asadmin-args --host,,si2srv01,,,--port,,,4848,,,--secure=false,,,--terse=false,,,--echo=false,,,--interactive=false,,,start-local-instance,,,--verbose=false,,,--watchdog=false,,,--debug=false,,,--nodedir,,,/opt/glassfish7,,,--node,,,Node02,,,Instance02 -instancename Instance02 -type INSTANCE -verbose false -instancesdir /opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02 -asadmin-classpath /opt/glassfish7/glassfish/modules/admin-client.jar -debug false -asadmin-classname com.sun.enterprise.admin.cli.AdminMain  
si2 1612 1607 0 12:53 pts/0 00:00:00 grep java  
si2@si2srv03:~$ kill -9 1347  
si2@si2srv03:~$ ps -afe | grep java  
si2 1628 1607 0 12:53 pts/0 00:00:00 grep java  
si2@si2srv03:~$
```

También comprobamos desde si2srv01 que la Instance02 está detenida.

```
Command list-instances executed successfully.  
si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin --user admin --passwordfile passwordfile list-instances -l  
Name Host Port Pid Cluster State  
Instance01 10.250.2.62 24848 1561 SI2Cluster running  
Instance02 10.250.2.63 24848 -- SI2Cluster not running  
Command list-instances executed successfully.  
si2@si2srv01:~$
```

Completamos la información sobre el censo para votar.

Complete la información sobre el censo asociado a la persona que está votando:

Número de DNI:	60360360P
Nombre y Apellidos:	Gabriel Linus Coll
Fecha de Nacimiento:	27/10/51
Código Autorización:	058
<input type="button" value="Volver"/>	<input type="button" value="Registrar Voto"/>

Cuando registramos el voto da error debido a que la instancia en la que estaba asignada la petición no se encuentra activa.

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
Server Built: 2023-04-13T02:26:51
Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
Balancers are inherited from main server.
ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1aecc2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID	jsessionid	Off	0	1	/byrequests /P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	5	0	100	3.2K	25K
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Err	6	0	-100	3.1K	26K

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

An Error Occurred:

viewId:/censo.xhtml - View /censo.xhtml could not be restored.

+ Stack Trace
+ Component Tree
+ Scoped Variables

Apr 30, 2024, 12:55:41 PM - Generated by Mojarra/Facelets

Storage (Developer Tools)

- Cache Storage
- Cookies

Name	Value	Domain	Path	Expires / Max-Age	Size	Data
JSESSIONID	ea06a4827bdf544d6...<35sa.Instance02*	10.250.2.61	/P3	Session	49	✓ JSESSIONID="ea06a4827bdf544d6...<35sa.Instance02* Created:"Tue, 30 Apr 2024 10:50:16 GMT" Domain:"10.250.2.61" Expires / Max-Age:"Session" HttpOnly:true Last Accessed:"Tue, 30 Apr 2024 10:55:41 GMT" Path:"/P3" SameSite:"None"
- Indexed DB
- LocalStorage
- Session Storage

Comprobamos que el voto no se ha introducido en la base de datos por el DNI.

8	1	1	1	2	000	46446447G	2024-04-29	14:26:48.64156	Instance02	10.250.2.63	
9	2	1	1	3	767	000	144144150	2024-04-29	14:32:14.32273	Instance02	10.250.2.63
10	1	1	1	1	000	586586580	2024-04-30	12:20:07.864217	Instance02	10.250.2.63	
11	1	1	1	1	000	01501502X	2024-04-30	12:22:21.133187	Instance02	10.250.2.63	
12	1	12	2	1	000	77677677M	2024-04-30	12:48:35.009953	Instance01	10.250.2.62	

(6 rows)

Ejercicio 9: Modificar el script de pruebas JMeter desarrollado durante la P2. (P2.jmx) Habilitar un ciclo de 1000 pruebas en un solo hilo contra la IP del cluster y nueva URL de la aplicación: <http://10.X.Y.1/P3>

Eliminar posibles votos previos al ciclo de pruebas. Verificar el porcentaje de votos realizados por cada instancia, así como (posibles) votos correctos e incorrectos. ¿Qué algoritmo de reparto parece haber seguido el balanceador? Comente todas sus conclusiones en la memoria de prácticas.

En primer lugar, iniciamos la instancia que hemos parado en el anterior ejercicio, es decir, la instancia02:

```

si2@si2srv01:~$ $JEE_HOME/bin/asadmin start-instance Instance02
Waiting for Instance02 to start .....
Waiting finished after 18,162 ms.
Successfully started the instance: Instance02
instance Location: /opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02
Log File: /opt/glassfish7/Node02/Instance02/logs/server.log
Admin Port: 24,848
Command start-local-instance executed successfully.
The instance, Instance02, was started on host 10.250.2.63
Command start-instance executed successfully.
si2@si2srv01: ~

```

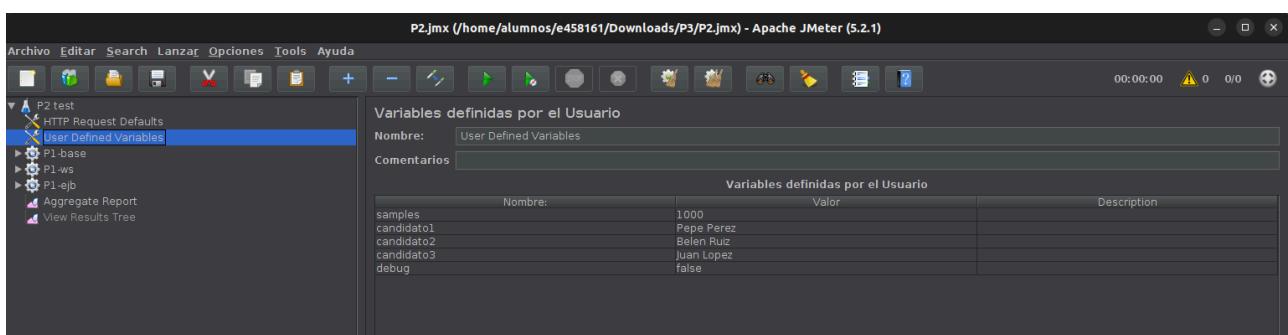
Asimismo, eliminamos todos los votos que tuviésemos.

```

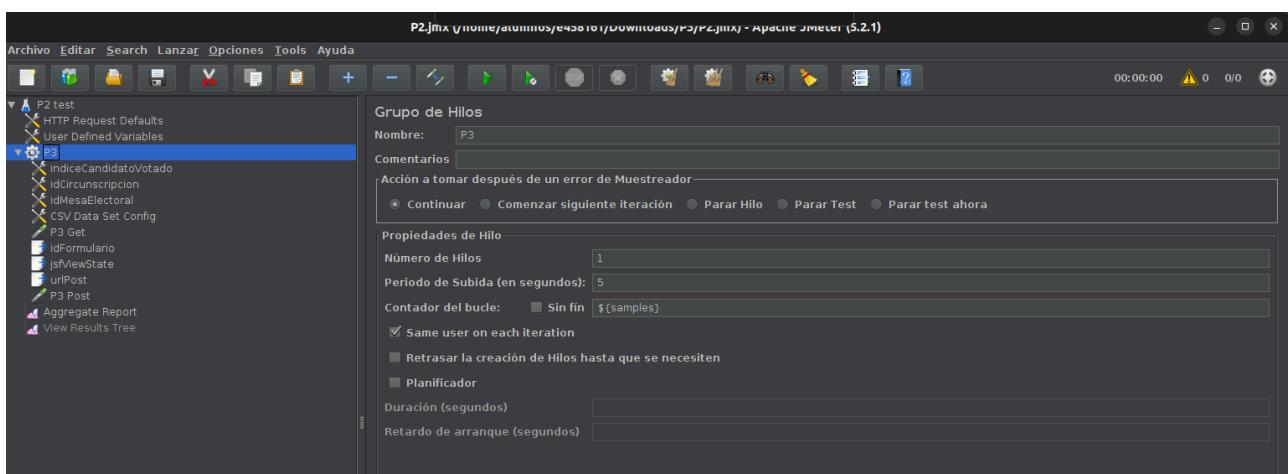
voto=# delete from voto;
DELETE 6
voto=#

```

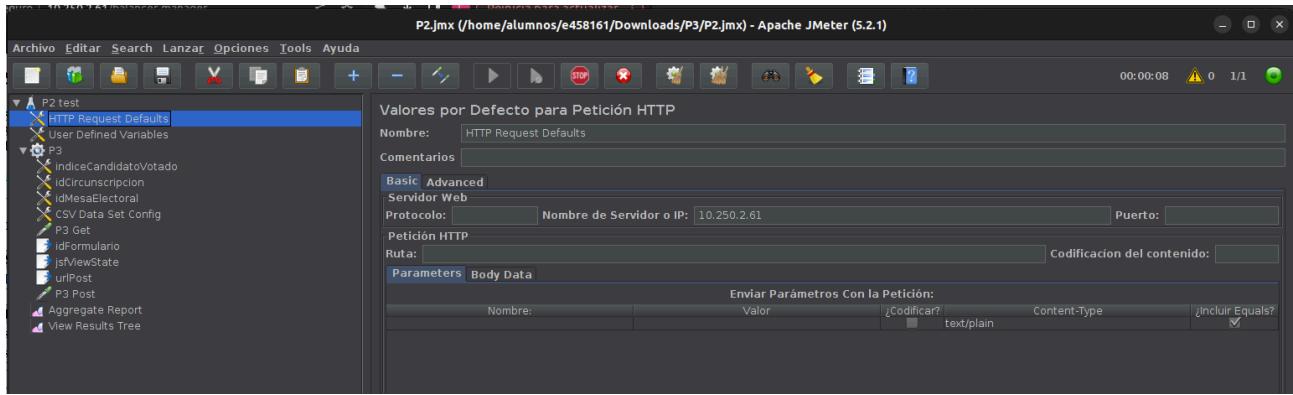
Por otro lado, ponemos que realice 1000 pruebas.



Ponemos un unico hilo contra la IP del cluster.



Quitamos el puerto y ponemos la ip 10.250.2.61:



Antes de ejecutarlo, vemos que tenemos 1007 elected tanto en la instancia1 como en la instancia2

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init Ok	1007	0	0	544K	3.3M
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init Ok	1007	0	0	545K	3.3M

Posteriormente, después de realizar las pruebas vemos que se han añadido el mismo número de elected en la instancia 1 y 2, se han añadido 1000 que es lo que habíamos configurado. Además ejecutamos y vemos que no hay ningún error.

Cu x | si2 x | si2 x | si2 x | 1.3 x | si2 x | Cl. x | Ba x | i2-1-2-1: ~

← → C ▲ No es seguro | 10.250.2.61/balancer-manager

Reinicia para actualizar

Gmail YouTube Maps Importado de...

Load Balancer Manager for 10.250.2.61

Server Version: Apache/2.4.57 (Debian)
 Server Built: 2023-04-13T03:26:51
 Balancer changes will NOT be persisted on restart.
 Balancers are inherited from main server.
 ProxyPass settings are inherited from main server.

LoadBalancer Status for balancer://si2cluster [p1acecd2dd_si2cluster]

MaxMembers	StickySession	DisableFailover	Timeout	FailoverAttempts	Method	Path	Active
2 [2 Used]	JSESSIONID jsessionid	Off	0	1	byrequests	/P3	Yes

Worker URL	Route	RouteRedir	Factor	Set	Status	Elected	Busy	Load	To	From
http://10.250.2.62:28080	Instance01		1.00	0	Init OI	2007	0	0	1.1M	6.0M
http://10.250.2.63:28080	Instance02		1.00	0	Init OI	2007	0	0	1.1M	6.0M

Apache/2.4.57 (Debian) Server at 10.250.2.61 Port 80

Informe Agregado

Nombre: Agregate Report

Comentarios: Escribir todos los datos a Archivo

Nombre de archivo: Navegar... Log/Mostrar sólo: Escribir en Log Si

Ejecuta	# Muestr...	Media	Mediana	90% Lin...	95% Lin...	99% Lin...	Min	Máx
P3 Get	1000	5	4	9	11	16	2	30
P3 Post	1000	8	7	15	18	22	5	209
Total	2000	7	6	12	16	21	2	209

Aggregate Report

View Results Tree