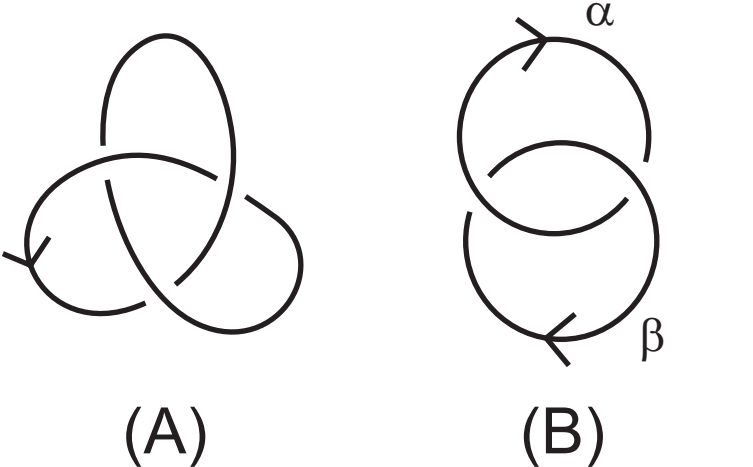
α
β
+1
−1
(A)
(B)
(C)