

**Date :** 9th - Dec- 2020

**Morning Session :** 9am – 11pm

**By ~** Surya

## **Topics:** Mongo Aggregation Queries and uploading file using express

Yesterday covered aggregation queries skip, limit, project,

[MongoDb.pdf - Google Drive](#)

**Group:**

```
6 MongoClient.connect(connectionUrl, {useNewUrlParser: true}, (err, client) => {
7   if(err) {
8     return console.log("Unable to connect to db");
9   }
10  const db = client.db(databaseName);
11  db.collection('books').aggregate([
12    {
13      $group : {
14        _id: "$genre" , books: {$push: "$title"}
15      }
16    }
17  ]).toArray().then(data => console.log("data-1", data));
18
19  db.collection('books').aggregate([
20    {
21      $group: {
22        _id:"$genre", count: {$sum:2} //count = 0; count = count + 2
23      }
24    }
25  ]).toArray().then(data => console.log("data-2", data));
26  db.collection('books').aggregate([
27    {
28      $group: {
29        _id:"$genre", books: {$first: "$title"}
30      }
31    }
32  ]).toArray().then(data => console.log("data-3", data));
33  console.log("connected to db");
34 });
```

## Match:

```
1  const mongodb = require("mongodb");
2  const MongoClient = mongodb.MongoClient;
3  const connectionUrl = 'mongodb://localhost:27017';
4  const databaseName = 'aggregation';
5
6  MongoClient.connect(connectionUrl, {useNewUrlParser: true}, (err, client) => {
7      if(err) {
8          return console.log("Unable to connect to db");
9      }
10     const db = client.db(databaseName);
11     console.log("connected to db");
12     db.collection('books').aggregate([
13         {
14             $match: {
15                 genre: "comedy"
16             }
17         },
18         {$skip: 1},
19         {$limit: 1}
20     ]).toArray().then(data => console.log("data", data));
21
22     db.collection('books').aggregate([
23         {
24             $match: {
25                 genre: "comic", _id :{$lt: 1}
26             }
27         }
28     ]).toArray().then(data => console.log("data", data));
29 });
```

## Sort:

```
1  const mongodb = require("mongodb");
2  const MongoClient = mongodb.MongoClient;
3  const connectionUrl = 'mongodb://localhost:27017';
4  const databaseName = 'aggregation';
5
6  MongoClient.connect(connectionUrl, {useNewUrlParser: true}, (err, client) => {
7    if(err) {
8      return console.log("Unable to connect to db");
9    }
10   const db = client.db(databaseName);
11   console.log("connected to db");
12   db.collection('books').aggregate([
13     {
14       $sort: {genre: 1, _id: -1}
15     }
16   ]).toArray().then(data=>console.log("data", data))
17 });
```

## Unwind:

```
1  const mongodb = require("mongodb");
2  const MongoClient = mongodb.MongoClient;
3  const connectionUrl = 'mongodb://localhost:27017';
4  const databaseName = 'aggregation';
5
6  MongoClient.connect(connectionUrl, {useNewUrlParser: true}, (err, client) => {
7    if(err) {
8      return console.log("Unable to connect to db");
9    }
10   const db = client.db(databaseName);
11   console.log("connected to db");
12   db.collection('books').aggregate([
13     {
14       $group: {
15         _id: "$genre",
16         books: {$push: "$title"}
17       }
18     },
19     {
20       $unwind: "$books"
21     }
22   ]).toArray().then(data=>console.log("data", data))
23 });
```

Which of the following operator deconstructs an array field from the input documents to output a document for each element

3 ^

☐ \$project

☒ \$unwind

60%

☐ \$group

Point: 60%

What is the input parameter for the collection.aggregate query in mongodb?

2 ^

☐ Object

☒ Array of Objects

15%

## Interview Questions:

When do we use Namespace in MongoDB?

What is aggregation in MongoDB?

Which type of data MongoDB stores?

All the Aggregator operators?

## File Upload:

Today we can cover frontend file upload part

For that create react app

**File upload ui part code implementation please through the recorded lecture**

[10-12-2020 Recorded Lecture](#)

### **Interview Questions:**

**We have class components, Now react introduced functional components which will maintain state and lifecycle methods and they are suggesting to use functional components instead of class components. Why??**

**1. we no longer needed 'this' in the functional component .**

**2. Binding is not required any more in functional component => constructor() {this.function = this.function.bind(this)} .**

**3. functional components have very less number of lines in code wise whereas class components have more number of lines it is easier to read and easier to test.**

**4. Class component takes more memory compared to functional components because it needs to initialise a constructor and inherit the properties from the parent(class extend React.component).**

**5. We can reuse the stateful logic in functional components.**

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**Performance can be measured in the form of renders and memory usage when we use arrow function for every render a new instance will get created inside a memory**

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