

Briefly explain the time complexities for the given loops.

Question:1

```
int a = 0, b = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < N; j++) {
            a = a + j;
        }
    }
    for (k = 0; k < N; k++) {
        b = b + k;
    }
```

Question:2

```
int a = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        for (j = N; j > i; j--) {
            a = a + i + j;
        }
    }
```

Arrange the following functions in ascending order of their time complexities.

$$f_1(n) = 2^n$$

$$f_2(n) = n^{(3/2)}$$

$$f_3(n) = n \log n$$

$$f_4(n) = n^{(\log n)}$$

For Eg:- $f_1 < f_2 < f_3 < f_4$ where f_1 takes less time than f_2 and f_2 takes less time than f_3 and f_3 takes less time than f_4 .