

**Date :** 15th - 09 - 2020

**Morning Session :** 9am – 11.00 PM

**By ~** Rohan Kumar

## **Topics:** BITWISE OPERATORS

### **Bit manipulation:**

**Bitwise Operators :** work on Binary digits and return integer.

- 1) Complement operator ( $\sim$ )
- 2) Bitwise AND ( $\&$ )
- 3) Bitwise OR ( $\mid$ )
- 4) XOR ( $\wedge$ )
- 5) Left Shift ( $\ll$ )
- 6) Right Shift ( $\gg$ )

In a computer everything stored in binary format( 0 or 1)

$0 \Rightarrow 0000$  ,  $1 \Rightarrow 0001$  ,  $2 \Rightarrow 0010$  ,  $3 \Rightarrow 0011$  ,  $4 \Rightarrow 0100$  ,  $5 \Rightarrow 0101$  ,  
 $6 \Rightarrow 0110$  ,  $7 \Rightarrow 0111$  ,  $8 \Rightarrow 1000$  ,  $9 \Rightarrow 1001$  ,  $10 \Rightarrow 1010$  ,  $11 \Rightarrow 1011$  ,  
 $12 \Rightarrow 1100$  ,  $13 \Rightarrow 1101$  ,  $14 \Rightarrow 0000$  ,  $15 \Rightarrow 1110$  ,  $16 \Rightarrow 1111$  .

$$1 + 1 \rightarrow 10$$

$$1 + 0 \rightarrow 1$$

$$0 + 1 = 1$$

$$0 + 0 = 0$$

For more Explanation please watch the lecture

**MCQ 1:**

3. Bitwise \_\_\_\_\_ gives 1 if either of the bits is 1 and 0 when both of the bits are 1.

- a) OR
- b) AND
- c) XOR
- d) NOT

Answer is

Attempted - 31 (114.81%)

EASY



a

16.13%



b

29.03%



c

51.61%



d

3.23%

**MCQ 2:**

4. What will be the output of the following Python expression?



$4^{12}$

- a) 2
- b) 4
- c) 8
- d) 12

Answer?

Attempted - 34 (125.93%)

EASY



- |                                     |   |        |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | a | 2.94%  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | b | 26.47% |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | c | 55.88% |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | d | 14.71% |

### MCQ 3:

7. Which of the following expressions can be used to multiply a given number 'a' by 4?

- a)  $a \ll 2$
- b)  $a \ll 4$
- c)  $a \gg 2$
- d)  $a \gg 4$

Answer?

Attempted - 35 (129.63%)

EASY



- |                                     |   |        |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | a | 31.43% |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | b | 28.57% |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | c | 17.14% |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | d | 25.71% |

#### MCQ 4:

8. What will be the output of the following Python code if a=10 and b =20?

```
a=10  
b=20  
a=a^b  
b=a^b  
a=a^b  
print(a,b)
```

- a) 10 20
- b) 10 10
- c) 20 10
- d) 20 20

Answer?

Attempted - 32 (118.52%)

EASY



a

18.75%



b

37.5%



c

31.25%



d

12.5%

#### Resource:

<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-bitwise-operators/#:~:text=In%20Python%2C%20bitwise%20operators%20are,perform%20bitwise%20calculations%20on%20integers.&text=Bitwise%20AND%20operator%3A%20Returns%201,bit%20is%201%20else%200.>

