import pandas as pd # For data manipulation
import numpy as np # For numerical operations
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # For visualization
import seaborn as sns

# Step1. Load Dataset

data=pd.read\_csv('BigBasket Products.csv')
data

-		_
_		_
_		$\blacksquare$
-	_	_

	index	product	category	sub_category	brand	sale_price
0	1	Garlic Oil - Vegetarian Capsule 500 mg	Beauty & Hygiene	Hair Care	Sri Sri Ayurveda	220.00
1	2	Water Bottle - Orange	Kitchen, Garden & Pets	Storage & Accessories	Mastercook	180.00
2	3	Brass Angle Deep - Plain, No.2	Cleaning & Household	Pooja Needs	Trm	119.00
3	4	Cereal Flip Lid Container/Storage Jar - Assort	Cleaning & Household	Bins & Bathroom Ware	Nakoda	149.00
4	5	Creme Soft Soap - For Hands & Body	Beauty & Hygiene	Bath & Hand Wash	Nivea	162.00
27550	27551	Wottagirl! Perfume Spray - Heaven, Classic	Beauty & Hygiene	Fragrances & Deos	Layerr	199.20

.

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		4

	index	product	category	sub_category	brand	sale_price	marke
0	1	Garlic Oil - Vegetarian Capsule 500 mg	Beauty & Hygiene	Hair Care	Sri Sri Ayurveda	220.0	
1	2	Water Bottle - Orange	Kitchen, Garden & Pets	Storage & Accessories	Mastercook	180.0	
2	3	Brass Angle Deep - Plain, No.2	Cleaning & Household	Pooja Needs	Trm	119.0	

# data.tail()

-		-
_	->	4
	•	

	index	product	category	sub_category	brand	sale_price	market_p
27550	27551	Wottagirl! Perfume Spray - Heaven, Classic	Beauty & Hygiene	Fragrances & Deos	Layerr	199.20	
27551	27552	Rosemary	Gourmet & World Food	Cooking & Baking Needs	Puramate	67.50	
27552	27553	Peri-Peri Sweet	Gourmet & World	Snacks, Dry	FabBox	200.00	

y step 2: Use head function to look for first 12 rows.

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-	~	W
	•	

	index	product	category	sub_category	brand	sale_price	mar
0	1	Garlic Oil - Vegetarian Capsule 500 mg	Beauty & Hygiene	Hair Care	Sri Sri Ayurveda	220.0	
1	2	Water Bottle - Orange	Kitchen, Garden & Pets	Storage & Accessories	Mastercook	180.0	
2	3	Brass Angle Deep - Plain, No.2	Cleaning & Household	Pooja Needs	Trm	119.0	
3	4	Cereal Flip Lid Container/Storage Jar - Assort	Cleaning & Household	Bins & Bathroom Ware	Nakoda	149.0	
4	5	Creme Soft Soap - For Hands & Body	Beauty & Hygiene	Bath & Hand Wash	Nivea	162.0	
5	6	Germ - Removal Multipurpose Wipes	Cleaning & Household	All Purpose Cleaners	Nature Protect	169.0	
6	7	Multani Mati	Beauty & Hygiene	Skin Care	Satinance	58.0	

data.shape

**→** (27555, 10)

## data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 27555 entries, 0 to 27554 Data columns (total 10 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype			
0	index	27555 non-null	int64			
1	product	27554 non-null	object			
2	category	27555 non-null	object			
3	sub_category	27555 non-null	object			
4	brand	27554 non-null	object			
5	sale_price	27549 non-null	float64			
6	market_price	27555 non-null	float64			
7	type	27555 non-null	object			
8	rating	18919 non-null	float64			
9	description	27440 non-null	object			
dtyp	dtypes: float64(3), int64(1), object(6)					

memory usage: 2.1+ MB

# → STEP 3:GET DESCRIPTION OF THE DATA IN DATAFRAME

data.describe()



	index	sale_price	market_price	rating
count	27555.00000	27549.000000	27555.000000	18919.000000
mean	13778.00000	334.648391	382.056664	3.943295
std	7954.58767	1202.102113	581.730717	0.739217
min	1.00000	2.450000	3.000000	1.000000
25%	6889.50000	95.000000	100.000000	3.700000
50%	13778.00000	190.320000	220.000000	4.100000
75%	20666.50000	359.000000	425.000000	4.300000
max	27555.00000	112475.000000	12500.000000	5.000000

## data.isnull().sum()

 $\overline{\Rightarrow}$ 

0 index 0 product 1 category 0 0 sub\_category 1 brand sale\_price 6 market\_price 0 type 0 rating 8636 description 115

dtype: int64

## data.notnull().sum()

**₹** 

index 27555 product 27554 category 27555 sub\_category 27555 brand 27554 sale\_price 27549 market\_price 27555 type 27555 rating 18919 description

0

27440

dtype: int64

# data["sale\_price"][2:7]

<b>→</b>		sale_price
	2	119.0
	3	149.0
	4	162.0
	5	169.0
	6	58.0

dtype: float64

data["category"]= data["category"].map({"Beauty & Hygiene":1,"Cleaning & Houser

## data.head(10)

<b>→</b>		index	product	category	sub_category	brand	sale_price	marke
	0	1	Garlic Oil - Vegetarian Capsule 500 mg	1.0	Hair Care	Sri Sri Ayurveda	220.0	
	1	2	Water Bottle - Orange	NaN	Storage & Accessories	Mastercook	180.0	
	2	3	Brass Angle Deep - Plain, No.2	2.0	Pooja Needs	Trm	119.0	
	3	4	Cereal Flip Lid Container/Storage Jar - Assort	2.0	Bins & Bathroom Ware	Nakoda	149.0	
	4	5	Creme Soft Soap - For Hands & Body	1.0	Bath & Hand Wash	Nivea	162.0	
	5	6	Germ - Removal Multipurpose Wipes	2.0	All Purpose Cleaners	Nature Protect	169.0	

```
data["category"] = data["category"].fillna(data["category"].mean())
data.info()
    <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
    RangeIndex: 27555 entries, 0 to 27554
    Data columns (total 10 columns):
     #
         Column
                      Non-Null Count
                                      Dtype
     0
         index
                       27555 non-null int64
     1
         product
                      27554 non-null object
     2
         category
                       27555 non-null float64
     3
         sub_category 27555 non-null object
     4
         brand
                       27554 non-null object
```

27549 non-null float64

27555 non-null object

18919 non-null float64 27440 non-null object

market\_price 27555 non-null float64

dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(5)

data["category"].mean()

np.float64(1.2537469170935307)

sale\_price

description

memory usage: 2.1+ MB

type

rating

5

7

8

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	→	4
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	index	product	category	sub_category	brand	sale_price	mar
0	1	Garlic Oil - Vegetarian Capsule 500 mg	1.000000	Hair Care	Sri Sri Ayurveda	220.0	
1	2	Water Bottle - Orange	1.253747	Storage & Accessories	Mastercook	180.0	
2	3	Brass Angle Deep - Plain, No.2	2.000000	Pooja Needs	Trm	119.0	
3	4	Cereal Flip Lid Container/Storage Jar - Assort	2.000000	Bins & Bathroom Ware	Nakoda	149.0	
4	5	Creme Soft Soap - For Hands & Body	1.000000	Bath & Hand Wash	Nivea	162.0	
5	6	Germ - Removal Multipurpose Wipes	2.000000	All Purpose Cleaners	Nature Protect	169.0	
6	7	Multani Mati	1.000000	Skin Care	Satinance	58.0	

data["sale\_price"].mode()



sale\_price

**0** 99.0

dtype: float64

data["sale\_price"].mode()[0]

→ np.float64(99.0)

```
data["sale_price"]=data["sale_price"].fillna(data["sale_price"].mode()[0])
```

data.isnull().sum()/len(data)\*100



	0
index	0.000000
product	0.003629
category	0.000000
sub_category	0.000000
brand	0.003629
sale_price	0.000000
market_price	0.000000
type	0.000000
rating	31.340954
description	0.417347

dtype: float64

data["sale\_price"] = data["sale\_price"].astype("int64")

# STEP 4 :Find out the Missing Values from the Dataset.

```
missing_values = df.isnull().sum()
```

missing\_values = missing\_values[missing\_values > 0]
print(missing\_values)

product 1
brand 1
rating 8636
description 115
dtype: int64

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	index	product	category	sub_category	brand	sale_price	mar
55	56	Soothing Cucumber Facial Scrub With Apricot Seeds	1.000000	Skin Care	TJORI	299	
59	60	Corporate Planner Diary With Premium PU Leathe	2.000000	Stationery	Prozo Plus	399	
65	66	Ayurvedic Anti- Tan Face Pack	1.000000	Skin Care	TJORI	269	
68	69	Organic Carom Seeds/Ajwain/Om Kalu	1.253747	Masalas & Spices	Earthon	72	
69	70	Padded Harness - 3/4 inch, Grey Colour	1.253747	Pet Food & Accessories	Glenand	840	
27509	27510	Deluxe Crackers - Veg	1.253747	Chocolates & Biscuits	Kerk	150	
27511	27512	Specialist Stain Remover Pen & Marker	2.000000	All Purpose Cleaners	365	449	
27514	27515	Verge & Sheer Perfume For Pair	1.000000	Fragrances & Deos	Skinn by Titan	1615	

Ticklet to

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	index	product	category	sub_category	brand	sale_price	mar
55	56	Soothing Cucumber Facial Scrub With Apricot Seeds	1.000000	Skin Care	TJORI	299	
59	60	Corporate Planner Diary With Premium PU Leathe	2.000000	Stationery	Prozo Plus	399	
65	66	Ayurvedic Anti- Tan Face Pack	1.000000	Skin Care	TJORI	269	
68	69	Organic Carom Seeds/Ajwain/Om Kalu	1.253747	Masalas & Spices	Earthon	72	
69	70	Padded Harness - 3/4 inch, Grey Colour	1.253747	Pet Food & Accessories	Glenand	840	
27509	27510	Deluxe Crackers - Veg	1.253747	Chocolates & Biscuits	Kerk	150	
27511	27512	Specialist Stain Remover Pen & Marker	2.000000	All Purpose Cleaners	365	449	
27514	27515	Verge & Sheer Perfume For Pair	1.000000	Fragrances & Deos	Skinn by Titan	1615	

Ticklet to

```
df['rating'] = df['rating'].fillna(df['rating'].mean())  # Mean
df['rating'] = df['rating'].fillna(df['rating'].median())  # Median
```

```
df['category'] = df['category'].fillna(df['category'].mode()[0])
```

```
df.fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True) # forward fill
df.fillna(method='bfill', inplace=True) # backward fill
```

<ipython-input-71-bb1640f83259>:1: FutureWarning: DataFrame.fillna with 'me
 df.fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True) # forward fill
 <ipython-input-71-bb1640f83259>:2: FutureWarning: DataFrame.fillna with 'me
 df.fillna(method='bfill', inplace=True) # backward fill

```
df.isnull().sum() # to confirm they're gone
df.to_csv("filled_dataset.csv", index=False) # save it
```

data.info()

<<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 27555 entries, 0 to 27554
Data columns (total 10 columns):

Data	Cotumns (total	ב דמ כנ	, cuiii15 / .	
#	Column	Non-Nu	ıll Count	Dtype
0	index	27555	non-null	int64
1	product	27555	non-null	object
2	category	27555	non-null	float64
3	sub_category	27555	non-null	object
4	brand	27555	non-null	object
5	sale_price	27555	non-null	int64
6	market_price	27555	non-null	float64
7	type	27555	non-null	object
8	rating	18919	non-null	float64
9	description	27555	non-null	object
dtype	es: float64(3),	int64	1(2) <b>,</b> objec	ct(5)
memor	ry usage: 2.1+	MB		

STEP 5 :FIND INFO ABOUT THE DATAFRAME

#### data.info()

<<pre><</pre><

Column Non-Null Count Dtype index 27555 non-null 0 int64 1 product 27554 non-null object 2 category 27555 non-null float64 3 sub\_category 27555 non-null object 4 27554 non-null brand object 5 sale\_price 27555 non-null int64 6 market\_price 27555 non-null float64 7 27555 non-null object type 18919 non-null 8 rating float64 description 27440 non-null object 9 dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), object(5)

memory usage: 2.1+ MB

sale price

#### data["sale\_price"]

**→** 

0	220
1	180
2	119
3	149
4	162
27550	199
27551	67
27552	200

27555 rows × 1 columns

396

214

dtype: int64

27553

27554

data["sale\_price"].unique()

→ array([ 220, 180, 119, ..., 1071, 4500, 1525])

data["sale\_price"].nunique()

**→** 1443

data.type



	type
0	Hair Oil & Serum
1	Water & Fridge Bottles
2	Lamp & Lamp Oil
3	Laundry, Storage Baskets
4	Bathing Bars & Soaps
27550	Perfume
27551	Herbs, Seasonings & Rubs
27552	Nachos & Chips
27553	Tea Bags
27554	Men's Deodorants

27555 rows x 1 columns

dtype: object

data["rating"].value\_counts()



#### count

## rating

4.2	2249
4.3	2138
4.0	2089
4.1	1767
5.0	1407
4.4	1037
3.9	932
3.8	866
4.5	797

3.0	684
3.7	672
3.5	535
3.6	447
3.3	400
1.0	387
4.6	322
3.4	303
4.7	287
2.0	237
4.8	199
3.2	181
3.1	163
2.5	132
2.8	125
2.7	116
2.3	94
2.9	79
2.6	58
4.9	53
1.5	32
2.4	29
2.2	24
1.8	22
1.7	22
2.1	10
1.3	9
1.4	6
1.9	4
1.6	3
1.2	2

dtype: int64

```
data["sale_price"].mean()

property np.float64(334.5102522228271)

data["market_price"].mean()

np.float64(382.05666448920346)

df = pd.DataFrame(data)

v STEP 6:MEASURING DISCOUNT ON A CERTIN ITEM
```

```
df['discount_percent'] = ((df['market_price'] - df['sale_price']) / df['market_
print(df[['product', 'market_price', 'sale_price', 'discount_percent']])
→
                                                        product
                                                                  market_price
                       Garlic Oil - Vegetarian Capsule 500 mg
    0
                                                                         220.0
    1
                                         Water Bottle - Orange
                                                                         180.0
    2
                                Brass Angle Deep - Plain, No.2
                                                                         250.0
     3
            Cereal Flip Lid Container/Storage Jar - Assort...
                                                                         176.0
    4
                            Creme Soft Soap - For Hands & Body
                                                                         162.0
     . . .
                                                                            . . .
                   Wottagirl! Perfume Spray - Heaven, Classic
    27550
                                                                         249.0
    27551
                                                       Rosemary
                                                                          75.0
    27552
                                  Peri-Peri Sweet Potato Chips
                                                                         200.0
    27553
                                     Green Tea - Pure Original
                                                                         495.0
    27554
                                United Dreams Go Far Deodorant
                                                                         390.0
            sale_price discount_percent
    0
                   220
                                 0.000000
    1
                   180
                                 0.000000
    2
                   119
                                52.400000
    3
                                15.340909
                   149
                                 0.000000
    4
                   162
                                20.080321
    27550
                   199
                                10.666667
    27551
                    67
                   200
    27552
                                 0.000000
                                20.000000
    27553
                   396
    27554
                   214
                                45.128205
```

[27555 rows x 4 columns]

```
df.columns
```

#### df.info()

Dtype 0 27555 non-null int64 index 1 product 27554 non-null object 2 category 27555 non-null float64 sub\_category 3 27555 non-null object 4 27554 non-null brand object 5 sale\_price 27555 non-null int64 market\_price 6 27555 non-null float64 7 27555 non-null object type 8 rating 18919 non-null float64 description 9 27440 non-null object 10 discount\_percent 27555 non-null float64 dtypes: float64(4), int64(2), object(5) memory usage: 2.3+ MB

✓ STEP 7 :FIND OUT TOP AND LEAST SOLD PRODUCTS

```
top_selling = df.sort_values(by='sale_price', ascending=False)
print("Top selling products:")
print(top_selling.head()) # Or use head(1) for the single top product
```

```
→ Top selling products:
           index
                                                              product
                                                                       category
    1249
            1250
                                                            Beard Kit
                                                                       1.000000
             249
                  4mm Aluminium Induction Base Chapati Roti Tawa...
                                                                       1.253747
    248
    436
             437
                                        Balloon - Polka Dot, 12 Inch
                                                                       2,000000
    288
             289
                          Arrabbiata Tomato Pasta Sauce With Chilli
                                                                       1.253747
    25301
           25302
                                                     Bravura Clipper
                                                                       1.253747
                      sub_category
                                         brand
                                                sale_price
                                                             market_price
    1249
                   Men's Grooming
                                    Uncle Tony
                                                     112475
                                                                   3300.0
    248
             Cookware & Non Stick
                                         HAZEL
                                                     111649
                                                                   1289.0
    436
            Party & Festive Needs
                                      B Vishal
                                                     88899
                                                                    129.0
    288
           Sauces, Spreads & Dips
                                     Montanini
                                                     22325
                                                                    325.0
    25301
           Pet Food & Accessories
                                          Wahl
                                                     12500
                                                                  12500.0
                                      rating
                                type
    1249
                 Combos & Gift Sets
                                         NaN
    248
                   Tawa & Sauce Pan
                                         NaN
           Caps, Balloons & Candles
    436
                                         3.9
    288
            Mustard & Cheese Sauces
                                         5.0
    25301
            Pet Cleaning & Grooming
                                         NaN
                                                  description
                                                                discount_percent
    1249
           The combination of a beard oil, a beard wash, ...
                                                                    -3308.333333
    248
           Hazel Aluminium Tawa has an ergonomic design f...
                                                                    -8561.675718
           Whether it is a party in the office, a Christm...
    436
                                                                   -68813.953488
    288
                                                                    -6769.230769
    25301
           The bravura clipper is a must-have clipper for...
                                                                        0.000000
```

## top\_selling[["sale\_price","product"]].head()

 $\rightarrow$ 

sale_pri		product
1249	112475	Beard Kit
248	111649	4mm Aluminium Induction Base Chapati Roti Tawa
436	88899	Balloon - Polka Dot, 12 Inch
288	22325	Arrabbiata Tomato Pasta Sauce With Chilli
25301	12500	Bravura Clipper

```
top_selling[["sale_price","product"]].tail()
```

<b>→</b> *		sale_price	product	
	14184	5	Tomato - Local, Organically Grown	
	2761	5	Orbit Sugar-Free Chewing Gum - Lemon & Lime	
	21228	5	Dish Shine Bar	
	21312	3	Serum	
	26976	2	Curry Leaves	

# STEP 8 :Find out the outliers from the dataset according to the columns

```
column = 'sale_price' # Change this to any column you want
Q1 = df[column].quantile(0.25)
Q3 = df[column].quantile(0.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
lower\_bound = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR
upper_bound = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR
df# Replace 'your_column' with the column you're analyzing
Q1 = df['market_price'].quantile(0.25)
Q3 = df['sale_price'].quantile(0.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
lower\_bound = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR
upper_bound = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR
# Get outliers
outliers = df[(df['market_price'] < lower_bound) | (df['sale_price'] > upper_bc
outliers = df[(df[column] < lower_bound) | (df[column] > upper_bound)]
print(outliers)
```

8 47 51 69 91	9 Biotin & Collagen Volumizing Hair Shampoo + Bi 1 48 Colour Catcher Sheets 2 52 Peach Syrup 1 70 Padded Harness - 3/4 inch, Grey Colour 1	ategory .000000 .000000 .253747 .253747
27498 27505 27514 27538 27542	27506 Virgin Coconut Oil 1 27515 Verge & Sheer Perfume For Pair 1 27539 Quista Pro Advanced Whey Protein Formula forti 1	.253747 .253747 .000000 .000000
8 47 51 69 91  27498 27505 27514 27538 27542	All Purpose Cleaners Dylon 799 Drinks & Beverages Pekers 850 Pet Food & Accessories Glenand 840 Cookware & Non Stick Hawkins Futura 864 Kitchen Accessories Ganesh 1071 Edible Oils & Ghee Merkera 875 Fragrances & Deos Skinn by Titan 1615 Health & Medicine Himalaya 4500	_price 1098.0 799.0 850.0 840.0 910.0  1071.0 875.0 1795.0 4500.0
8 47 51 69 91  27498 27505 27514 27538 27542	Shampoo & Conditioner 3.5 Imported Cleaners 4.0 Gourmet Juices & Drinks 4.2 Pet Collars & Leashes NaN Tawa & Sauce Pan 4.6  Kitchen Tools & Other Accessories 2.0 Other Edible Oils NaN Perfume NaN Supplements & Proteins 4.0 Face Care 4.2	
8 47 51 69 91	<ol> <li>Prevents Colour Run Accidents Colours that</li> <li>Pekers peach syrup takes you on a historical t</li> <li>These are soft padded harness for your active</li> </ol>	_percent 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 5.054945
27498 27505 27514 27538 27542	Merkera Extra Virgin Coconut Oil 100% natural,  VERGE for men paints a picture of a classy out  Quista Pro is a whey protein blend that helps	0.000000 0.000000 0.027855 0.000000 5.041783

Achieve an everlasting illuminated skin by inc...

15.041783

27542

## STEP 9: CREATING PLOTS AND VISUALISATIONS

# PLOTTING

sns.distplot(data["market\_price"])



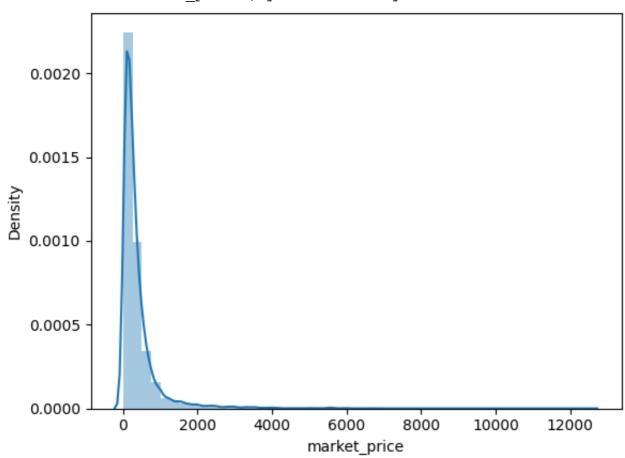
→ <ipython-input-53-940609e59e7b>:1: UserWarning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function wit similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

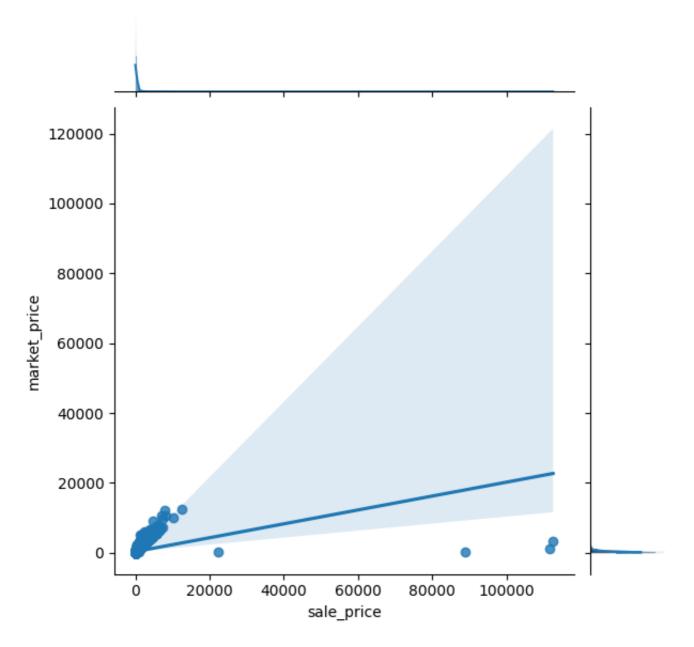
For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751

sns.distplot(data["market\_price"]) <Axes: xlabel='market price', ylabel='Density'>

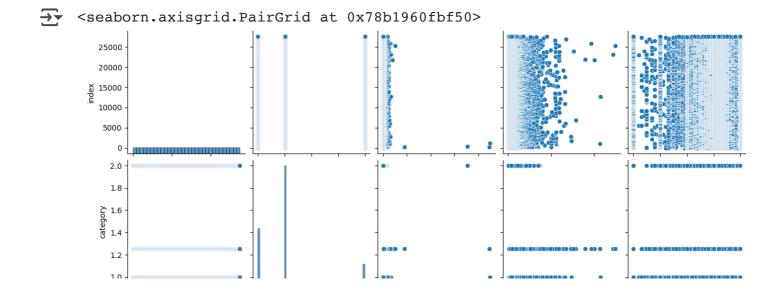


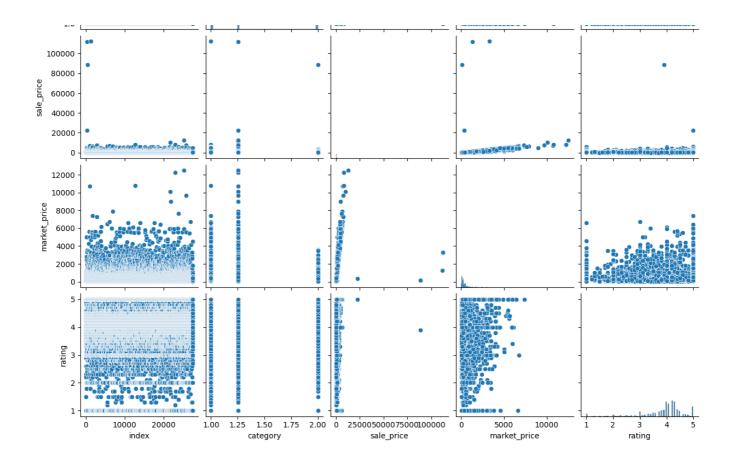
sns.jointplot(x="sale\_price",y="market\_price",data=data,kind="reg")

<> <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x78b19dfcd110>



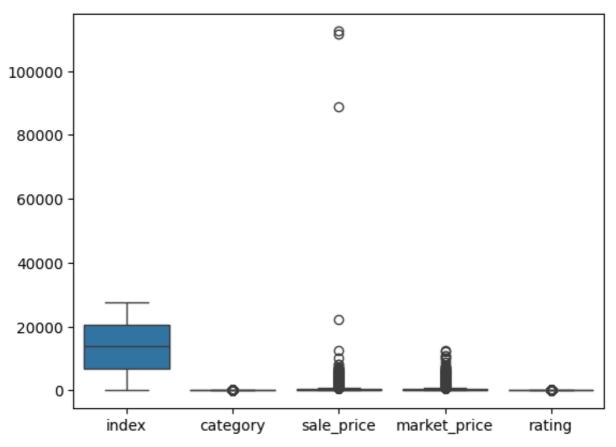
sns.pairplot(data)



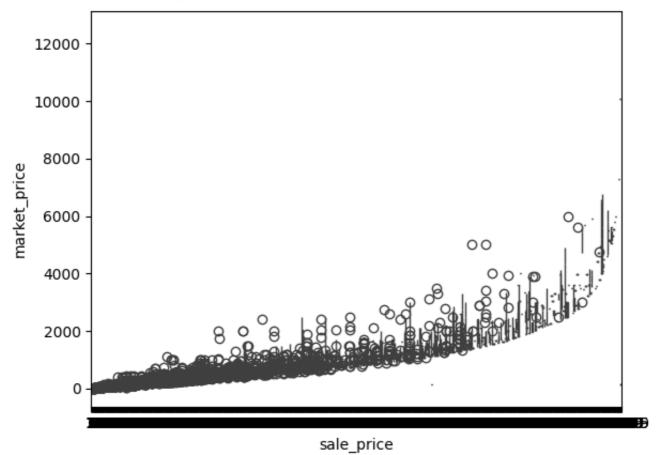


# sns.boxplot(data=data)

**→** <Axes: >



<Axes: xlabel='sale\_price', ylabel='market\_price'>

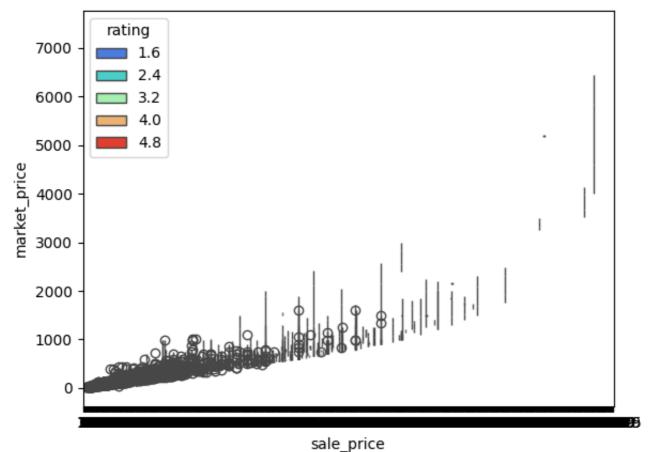


**→** 

<Axes: xlabel='sale\_price', ylabel='market\_price'>

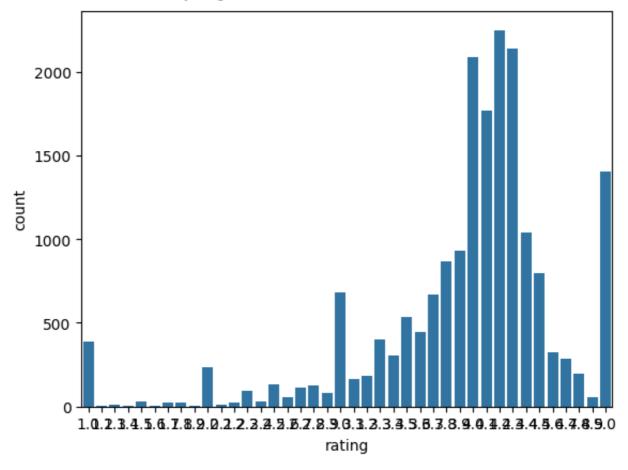
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/IPython/core/events.py:89: UserWarn
func(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/IPython/core/pylabtools.py:151: Use
fig.canvas.print\_figure(bytes\_io, \*\*kw)



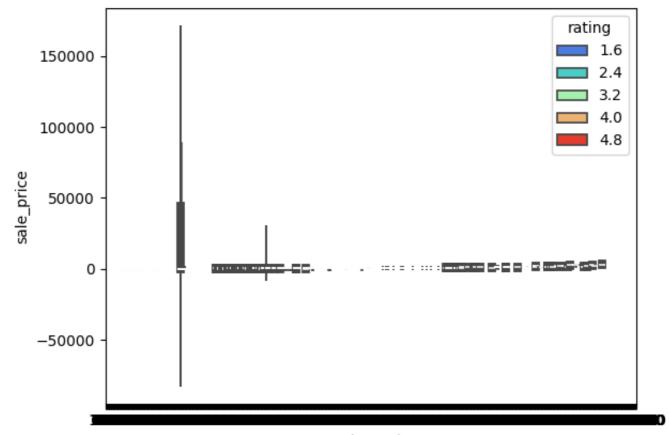
sns.countplot(x="rating",data=data)

<Axes: xlabel='rating', ylabel='count'>



sns.violinplot(x="market\_price",y="sale\_price",data=data,hue="rating",palette="

<Axes: xlabel='market\_price', ylabel='sale\_price'>



market\_price

sns.barplot(x="market\_price",y="sale\_price",data=data)

<Axes: xlabel='market\_price', ylabel='sale\_price'>

