

# Topics to be covered



**1** WHAT DEVELOPMENT PROMISES — DIFFERENT PEOPLE, DIFFERENT GOALS

**2** HOW TO COMPARE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES OR STATES?

**3** INCOME AND OTHER CRITERIA

**4** PUBLIC FACILITIES & Sustainability of Development

## WHAT DEVELOPMENT PROMISES — DIFFERENT PEOPLE, DIFFERENT GOALS





# HOW TO COMPARE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES OR STATES?

Developed

Under Developed

Criterion based on all round progress

we take one or more important characteristics of persons and compare them based on these characteristics.

income is considered to be one of the most important attributes.

Average Income/Per Capita Income

World Development Reports, by World Bank

Developed

US\$ 49,300 per annum in 2019

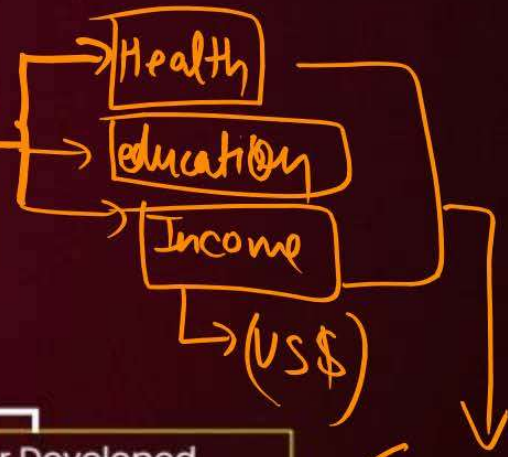
Under Developed

US\$ 2500 or less in 2019

low middle income countries

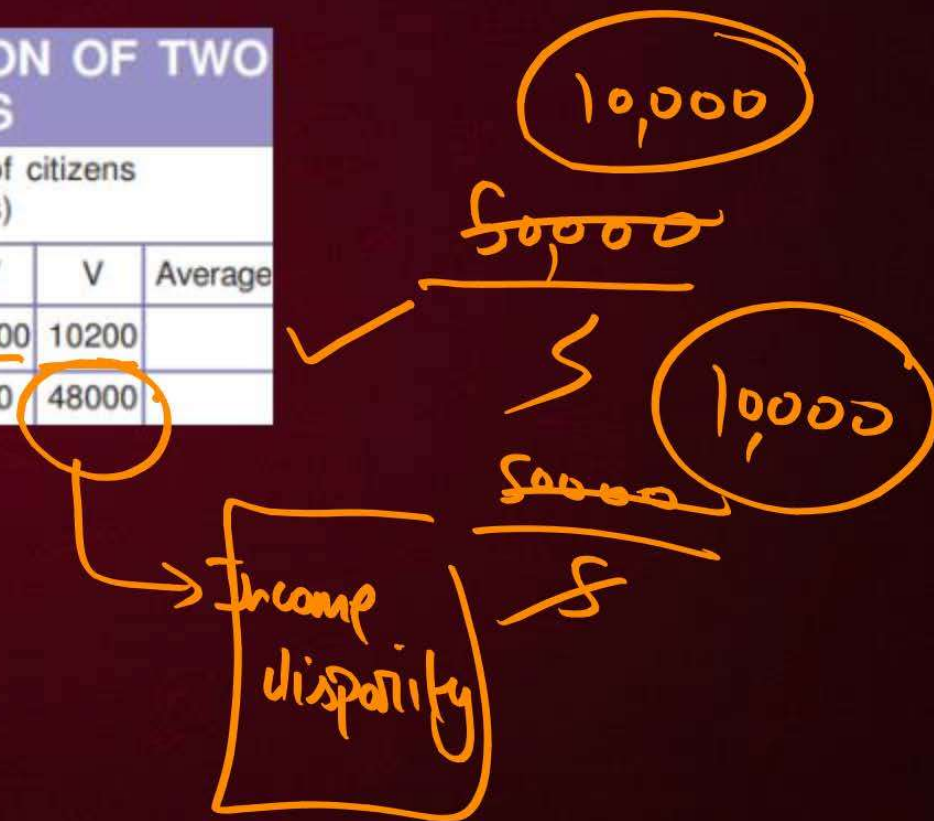
India: US\$ 6700 per annum

UNDP



**TABLE 1.2 COMPARISON OF TWO COUNTRIES**

Country	Monthly incomes of citizens (in Rupees)					Average
	I	II	III	IV	V	
Country A	9500	10500	9800	10000	10200	
Country B	500	500	500	500	48000	





**TABLE 1.3 PER CAPITA INCOME OF SELECT STATES**

State	Per Capita Income for 2018-19 (in Rs)
Haryana	2,36,147 ✓
Kerala	2,04,105 ✓
Bihar	40,982

**TABLE 1.4 SOME COMPARATIVE DATA ON HARYANA, KERALA AND BIHAR**

State	Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 live births (2018)	Literacy Rate %	Net Attendance Ratio (per 100 persons) secondary stage (age 14 and 15 years) 2017-18
		2017-18	
Haryana	30	82	61
Kerala	7	94	83
Bihar	32	62	43

Sources : Economic Survey 2020-21, P.A 157, National Sample Survey Organisation (Report No. 585), National statistical office, Government of India.

**Explanation of some of the terms used in this table:**

**Infant Mortality Rate (or IMR)** indicates the number of children that die before the age of one year as a proportion of 1000 live children born in that particular year.

**Literacy Rate** measures the proportion of literate population in the 7-and-above age group.

**Net Attendance Ratio** is the total number of children of age group 14 and 15 years attending school as a percentage of total number of children in the same age group.



## PUBLIC FACILITIES

Generally abstract

best way, also the cheapest way, is to provide these goods and services collectively

Pollution free environment, unadulterated medicines, protection from infectious diseases, security, Education, Health, PDS

Example of Sri Lanka, Bangladesh - HDR

TABLE 1.6 SOME DATA REGARDING INDIA AND ITS NEIGHBOURS FOR 2019

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) per capita (2011 PPP \$)	Life Expectancy at birth	Mean Years of Schooling of People aged 25 and above	HDI Rank in the world (2018)
Sri Lanka	12,707	77	10.6	73
India	6,681	69.7	6.5	130
Myanmar	4,961	67.1	5.0	148
Pakistan	5,005	67.3	5.2	154
Nepal	3,457	70.8	5.0	143
Bangladesh	4,976	72.6	6.2	134

Source : Human Development Report, 2020, United Nations Development Programme, New York.

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**TABLE 1.7 CRUDE OIL RESERVES**

Region/Country	Reserves (2017) (Thousand Million Barrels)	Number of Years Reserves will last
Middle East	808	70
United States of America	50	10.5
World	1697	50.2