INPATIENT MEDICATIONS

PHARMACIST'S USER MANUAL

Version 5.0
December 1997

(Revised March 2014)

Department of Veterans Affairs
Product Development

Revision History

Date	Revised Pages	Patch Number	Description
03/2014	All	PSJ*5*252	Renumbered all pages
	i-vi, vii-x		Revision History & Table of Contents
	1		Added to the Related Manuals
	18, 23, 28, 32, 77-78, 123-124, 129, 137, 141, 147-151, 271-272		Add, remove, update content
	79		Added BOTTLE
	42, 52, 138-143, 158, 160-164		Update screen
	99		Updated hyperlinks
	279, 281, 282		Updated Glossary
	287-291		Updated Index
	166	PSJ*5*297	Added 4.3.8. Dosing Order Checks
	144		Updated last paragraph
	124		Updated IV Fluid text
	125	Remedy Ticket 844215	Moved section 4.2.4.8 (C. Powell, PM; S. Heiress, Tech Writer)
12/2013	i-v, 69, 69a-69b, 93a-93f, 124cc, 124nn-124oo, 227, 242-243	PSJ*5*279	Added IV Bag Logic, Infusion Rate T@0, Pre-Exchange Report, and Missing Dose Request Printer functionalities. Updated Glossary and Index (R. Santos, PM; B. Thomas, Tech Writer)
04/2013	i-ix, 11, 12-12a, 13, 17, 63, 64-64a, 65-66, 117-118, 124cc-124pp, 153-154, 174, 176, 244-245	PSJ*5*275	Updated Revision History Updated Table of Contents Added Clinic Order functionality (R. Singer, PM; B. Thomas, Tech Writer)

Date	Revised Pages	Patch Number	Description
01/2013	i	PSJ*5*260, PSJ*5*268	Updated Revision History
	vii		Updated Table of Contents
	xi, xii		Update Menu Trees
	9		Added DA & CK menu option to table
	10, 21		Corrected label for OCI
	11, 63		Added Check Drug Interaction to the Unit Dose & IV menus.
	15, 15a, 16, 17b, 27-28b, 35, 36b, 37-38, 40, 45, 53, 59, 62, 62b, 65, 73, 81-84, 96, 98, 103, 113, 120, 120b, 122, 124a, 124d, 124i, 136, 137, 149, 153, 158-161, 175, 180, 187, 190, 195, 196b, 203, 206, 210		Updated screens for Creatinine Clearance (CrCl) and Body Surface Area (BSA), when available, to the header area of Patient and Medication Profile displays
	124f-124f2		Added information regarding clinic orders
	124f2, 124k-124q		Drug Allergy updates
	124z-124bb		Added new section for Check Drug Interaction
	224		Added Hidden Action DA & CK, and updated OCI
	225-238		Updated Glossary
	239-246		Updated Index
			(G. Tucker, PM; S. Heiress, Tech Writer)
09/2012	i-vii, 12, 12a-12b, 14, 14a-14b, 17, 17a-17b, 25b-25d, 27, 28, 28a-28b, 29, 55, 64, 64a-64b, 66, 66a-66b, 71, 71a-71b, 119, 119a-119b, 231	PSJ*5*267	Added No Allergy Assessment logic
			Updated Special Instructions/Other Print Info
			(R. Singer, PM; B. Thomas, Tech Writer)
01/2012	i, v-vii, 10,	PSJ*5*254	Updated Table of Contents
			Added Order Checks/Interventions (OCI) to "Hidden Actions" section

Date	Revised Pages	Patch Number	Description
	21 25 29 42a, 49, 56, 56a, 75, 89, 99, 106-106b 124c 124f-124g 124k-124l 124x 124y-124z 224, 228, 232, 233, 234 239-244		Defined OCI Indicator Updated Schedule Type text Updated text under Interventions Menu Updated Pharmacy Interventions for Edit, Renew, and Finish orders for Unit dose and IV Added note to Drug-Drug Interactions Added note to Drug-Allergy Interactions Updated Allergy/ADR Example Order Checks Added "Display Pharmacist Intervention" section Defined Historical Overrides/Interventions Updated Glossary Updated Index (R. Singer PM, C Bernier Tech Writer)
09/2011	58	PSJ*5*235	Updated 'Note' section regarding Expected First Dose Scott PM, G. Werner Tech Writer)
07/2011	i, 16 246	PSJ*5*243	Update Revision History Update Index Revised the existing display in the *Non-Verified/Pending Orders* [PSJU VBW] option from a pure alphabetic listing of patient names, to a categorized listing by priority. Added "priority" to Index. (N. Goyal, PM; E. Phelps/John Owczarzak, Tech Writers)
04/2011	i v-vii 9 15-15b 17 19 20 21 27-28 30 31 32 33 34 35-36b 37 40 41 46 61-62b	PSJ*5*181	Updated Revision History Updated Table of Contents New: Intervention Menu New: Example: Ward Group Sort option ^OTHER for Patient and Example: Ward Group Sort option ^OTHER for Order Updated: Example: Patient Information Screen Update: "Select DRUG" Note was updated Updated: Example: Dispense Drug with Possible Dosages and Example: Dispense Drug with Local Possible Dosages Updated: Example: New Order Entry Updated: Example: New Intervention Updated: Example: Edit an Intervention Updated: Example: Delete an Intervention Updated: Example: View an Intervention Updated: Example: Print an Intervention New: Discontinued Codes and Example of Inpatient Order Entry New: Example: Patient Information Updated: 4.1.5.1 Discontinue Updated: Example: Discontinue an Order (continued) Updated: Example: Verify an Order (continued) Updated: 4.1.8 Inpatient Profile, Discontinued Codes, &

Date	Revised Pages	Patch Number	Description
	65		example Updated: Example: Patient Information
	66		Updated: Example: Patient Record
	67		Updated: Example: Patient Information
	73-74		Updated: Example: New Order Entry
	76		Updated: Example: New Intervention
	77		Updated: Example: Edit an Intervention
	78		Updated: Example: Delete an Intervention
	79		Updated: Example: View an Intervention
	80		Updated: Example: Print an Intervention
	81		Updated: 4.2.3.5 View Profile
	83		Updated: Example: Patient Information
	98		Updated: 4.1.5.4 Hold
	118		Updated text
	120-120b		Updated: 4.2.7. Inpatient Profile, Discontinued Codes, & example
	122		Updated: Example: Inpatient Profile
	123-124v		Updated: 4.3. Order Checks
	125		Added Note
	136		Updated: Example: Extra Units Dispensed Report
	137		Updated: Example: Reporting Medication Returns
	153		Updated: Example: Patient Profile
	190		Updated: Example: Extended Patient Profile Report
	192a-192b		Updated: 8.1.5. Patients on Specific Drug(s)
	194-195		Updated: Example: IV Individual Labels
	196-196d		New: Example: IV Individual Labels (Print New Labels)
	219-220		New: 10. CPRS Order Checks – How They Work
	221-222		New: 11. Error Messages
	223-238		Updated: Glossary page numbering
	239-246		Updated: Index & page numbering (C. Flegel, developer; S. Heiress, Tech Writer)
9/2010	i-ii, 174	PSJ*5*232	Deleted paragraph referring to Start/Stop date prompts of Action Profile #1 option as this is not how the option works. (A. Scott, PM; G. Werner, Tech Writer)
06/2010	i-v, 33-34, 25a-25d, 124a-124b, 124e-124f, 239-241	PSJ*5*113	Added new Order Validation Requirements. Removed Duplicate Order Check Enhancement functionality, (removed in a prior patch). (R. Singer, DM, B. Thomas, Tech Writer)
02/2010	i-ii, iv-v, 192a-b, 214a-b, 239-241	PSJ*5*214	Updated Table of Contents to include new sections. Added new sections 8.1.5 and 8.2.4 to reference *Patients on Specific Drug(s)* option that is now commonly used by pharmacists who may have been assigned this option directly and not as part of the Supervisor's Menu. Added *Patients on Specific Drug(s)* option to the Index. (C. Willette, DM; R. Silverman/D. Dertien, Tech Writer)

Date	Revised Pages	Patch Number	Description
12/2009	56, 56a, 56b iii	PSJ*5*222	Added description of warning displayed when finishing a Complex Unit Dose Order with overlapping admin times. Corrected page numbers in Table of Contents. (E. Wright, PM; R. Sutton, Tech Writer)
07/2009	43	PSJ*5*215	When Dispense Drug is edited for an active Unit Dose, an entry is added to the activity log. (G. Tucker, PM; S. B. Scudder, Tech Writer)
02/2009	226	PSJ*5*196	Update to IV Duration (A. Scott, PM; G. Werner, Tech Writer)
08/2008	iii, 20-27, 54, 68-76, 94-95, 104-106, 236, 240-241	PSJ*5*134	Inpatient Medication Route changes added, plus details on IV type changes for infusion orders from CPRS, pending renewal functions, and expected first dose changes. (S. Templeton, PM; G. O'Connor, Tech Writer)
10/2007	iii, 124 a-d 5, 17-18, 27-28, 30-34, 37-38, 65-68, 76-80, 83-84, 119-120, 123-124, 149-150, 195-196, 209-210	PSJ*5*175 PSJ*5*160	Modified outpatient header text for display of duplicate orders. Added new functionality to Duplicate Drug and Duplicate Class Order Check definitions. Modifications for remote allergies, to ensure all allergies are included when doing order checks using VA Drug Class; Analgesic order checks match against specific class only; check for remote data interoperability performed when entering patient's chart; and list of remote allergies added to Patient Information screen. (R. Singer, PM; E. Phelps/C. Varney, Tech Writer)
07/2007	155a-155b, 162a-162b, 168a-168b	PSJ*5*145	On 24-Hour, 7-Day, and 14-Day MAR Reports, added prompt to include Clinic Orders when printing by Ward or Ward Group. Also added prompt to include Ward Orders when printing by Clinic or Clinic Group. (R. Singer, PM; E. Phelps, Tech. Writer)
05/2007	25	PSJ*5*120	Modified Inpatient Medications V. 5.0 to consider the duration the same way as all other stop date parameters, rather than as an override. (R. Singer, PM, E. Phelps, Tech. Writer)
12/2005	1, 124-124b	PSJ*5*146	Remote Data Interoperability (RDI) Project: Removed document revision dates in Section 1. Introduction. Updated Section 4.3. Order Checks to include new functionality for checking allergies, drug reactions, and interactions. (E. Williamson, PM; M. Newman, Tech. Writer)
03/2005	iv-vii, 114-116, 223, 236-241	PSJ*5*112	Updated TOC to correct Index page number. (p. iv) In Unit Dose Menu Tree, changed Clinic Stop Dates to Clinic Definition. (p. v) In Section 1., Introduction, updated revision dates and added reference to Release Notes. (p. 1) In Sections 4.2.5.1., 4.2.5.3., and 4.2.5.3., added a sentence

Date	Revised Pages	Patch Number	Description
			that refers to the IMO parameter NUMBER OF DAYS UNTIL STOP from the CLINIC DEFINITION file. (p.114-116)
			Updated Glossary; added definition for CLINIC DEFINITION File. (p. 223) Updated Index; added CLINIC DEFINITION file and Inpatient Medication Orders for Outpatients page number references; reflowed all following Index pages. (p. 236-241)
			(S. Templeton, PM, R. Singer, PM, M. Newman, Tech. Writer)
01/2005	All	PSJ*5*111	Reissued entire document to include updates for Inpatient Medication Orders for Outpatients and Non-Standard Schedules.
			(S. Templeton, PM, R. Singer, PM, M. Newman, Tech. Writer)

Table of Contents

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Since the documentation is arranged in a topic oriented format and the screen options are not, a menu tree is provided below for the newer users who may need help finding the explanations to the options.

Unit Dose Menu Tree
Topic-Oriented Section

	Align Labels (Unit Dose)	Output Options
	Clinic Definition	Maintenance Options
	Discontinue All of a Patient's Orders	Order Options
EUP	Edit Inpatient User Parameters	Maintenance Options
ESD	Edit Patient's Default Stop Date	Maintenance Options
	Hold All of a Patient's Orders	Order Options
IOE	Inpatient Order Entry	Order Options
IPF	Inpatient Profile	Order Options
	Check Drug Interaction	Order Options
	INQuiries Menu ...	
	Dispense Drug Look-Up	Inquiries Options
	Standard Schedules	Inquiries Options
	Label Print/Reprint	Output Options
	Non-Verified/Pending Orders	Order Options
	Order Entry	Order Options
	PAtient Profile (Unit Dose)	Output Options
	PIck List Menu	Pick List Menu
	ENter Units Dispensed	Pick List Menu
	EXtra Units Dispensed	Pick List Menu
	PIck List	Pick List Menu
	Report Returns	Pick List Menu
	Reprint Pick List	Pick List Menu
	Send Pick List to ATC	Pick List Menu
	Update Pick List	Pick List Menu
	Reports Menu …	Output Options
	7 Day MAR	Output Options
	14 Day MAR	Output Options
	24 Hour MAR	Output Options
	Action Profile #1	Output Options
	Action Profile #2	Output Options
	AUthorized Absence/Discharge Summary	Output Options
	Extra Units Dispensed Report	Output Options
	Free Text Dosage Report	Output Options
	INpatient Stop Order Notices	Output Options
	Medications Due Worksheet	Output Options
	Patient Profile (Extended)	Output Options

IV Menu Tree
Topic Oriented Section

CRL   Change Report/Label Devices (IV)   Maintenance Options
CIR   Change to Another IV Room (IV)   Maintenance Options
       Drug Inquiry (IV)   Inquiries Options
IOE   Inpatient Order Entry   Order Options
IPF   Inpatient Profile   Order Options
       Check Drug Interaction   Order Options
       Barcode ID – Return and Destroy (IV)   Production Options
       Label Menu (IV) ...   Output Options
            Align Labels (IV)   Output Options
            Individual Labels (IV)   Output Options
            Scheduled Labels (IV)   Output Options
            Reprint Scheduled Labels (IV)   Output Options
            Test Control Codes (IV)   Output Options
       Manufacturing List (IV)   Production Options
       Order Entry (IV)   Order Options
       Profile (IV)   Order Options
       REPorts (IV) …   Output Options
            Active Order List (IV)   Output Options
            Inpatient Stop Order Notices   Output Options
            IV Drug Formulary Report (IV)   Output Options
            Patient Profile Report (IV)   Output Options
            Renewal List (IV)   Output Options
       RETurns and Destroyed Entry (IV)   Production Options
       SUSpense Functions (IV)…   Output Options
            Delete Labels From Suspense (IV)   Output Options
            Individual Order Suspension (IV)   Output Options
            Labels from Suspense (IV)   Output Options
            Manufacturing Record for Suspense (IV)   Output Options
            Reprint Labels from Suspense (IV)   Output Options
            Suspense List (IV)   Output Options
       Update Daily Ward List (IV)   Production Options
       Ward List (IV)   Production Options

1. Introduction

The Inpatient Medications package provides a method of management, dispensing, and administration of inpatient drugs within the hospital. Inpatient Medications combines clinical and patient information that allows each medical center to enter orders for patients, dispense medications by means of Pick Lists, print labels, create Medication Administration Records (MARs), and create Management Reports. Inpatient Medications also interacts with the Computerized Patient Record System (CPRS) and the Bar Code Medication Administration (BCMA) packages to provide more comprehensive patient care.

This user manual is written for the Pharmacy Staff, the Automated Data Processing Application Coordinator (ADPAC), and other healthcare staff for managing, dispensing, and administering medications to the patients within the hospital. The main text of the manual outlines patients' ordering options for new and existing orders, editing options, output options, and inquiry options. It also outlines options available under the Pick List actions.

The Inpatient Medications documentation is comprised of several manuals. These manuals are written as modular components and can be distributed independently and are listed below.

> Nurse's User Manual V. 5.0
> Pharmacist's User Manual V. 5.0
> Supervisor's User Manual V. 5.0
> Technical Manual/Security Guide V. 5.0
> Pharmacy Ordering Enhancements (POE) Phase 2 Release Notes V. 1.0
> Pharmacy Ordering Enhancements (POE) Phase 2 Installation Guide V. 1.0
> Dosing Order Check User Manual
> VistA to MOCHA Interface Document

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2. Orientation

Within this documentation, several notations need to be outlined.

- Menu options will be italicized.
  Example: *Inpatient Order Entry* indicates a menu option.

- Screen prompts will be denoted with quotation marks around them.
  Example: "Select DRUG:" indicates a screen prompt.

- Responses in bold face indicate what the user is to type in.
  Example: Printing a MAR report by group (**G**), by ward (**W**), clinic (**C**), or patient (**P**).

- Text centered between epresents a keyboard key that needs to be pressed in order for the system to capture a user response or move the cursor to another field. **<Enter>** indicates that the Enter key (or Return key on some keyboards) must be pressed. **<Tab>** indicates that the Tab key must be pressed.
  Example: Press **<Tab>** to move the cursor to the next field.
  Press **<Enter>** to select the default.

- Text depicted with a black background, displayed in a screen capture, designates reverse video or blinking text on the screen.

  Example:
  ```
    (9)    Admin Times: 01-09-15-20
  *(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER, ONE
  ```

- **Note**: Indicates especially important or helpful information.

- Options are locked with a particular security key. The user must hold the particular security key to be able to perform the menu option.

  Example: All options under the *PIck List Menu* option are locked with the PSJU PL key.

- Some of the menu options have several letters that are capitalized. By entering in the letters and pressing <**Enter**>, the user can go directly to that menu option (the letters do not have to be entered as capital letters).

  Example: From the *Unit Dose Medications* option: the user can enter **INQ** and proceed directly into the *INQuiries Menu* option.

- **?, ??, ???** One, two, or three question marks can be entered at any of the prompts for on-line help. One question mark elicits a brief statement of what information is appropriate for the prompt. Two question marks provide more help, plus the hidden actions and three question marks will provide more detailed help, including a list of possible answers, if appropriate.

- **^** Caret (arrow or a circumflex) and pressing **\<Enter\>** can be used to exit the current option.

3. List Manager

The new screen, which was designed using List Manager, has dramatically changed from the previous release.

This new screen will give the user:

- More pertinent information
- Easier accessibility to vital reports and areas of a patient's chart the user may wish to see.

Please take the time to read over the explanation of the screen and the actions that can now be executed at the touch of a button. This type of preparation before using List Manager is effective in saving time and effort.

Inpatient List Manager

Screen Title   **CWAD* Indicator**

```
Patient Information            Sep 15, 2000 11:32:08         Page:   1 of    1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                     Ward: 1 West                       <A>
   PID: 000-00-0002            Room-Bed: A-6         Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
   DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                                Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
   Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 09/16/99
    Dx: TEST PATIENT                        Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                         CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
         Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                         FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
               Remote:
   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative for PSJPATIENT2
Outpatient Narrative: This patient doesn't like waiting at the pickup window.
He gets very angry.

----------Enter ?? for more actions----------------------------------------------
PU Patient Record Update               NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List           IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//
```

Header Area

List Area (scrolling region)

Message Window

Action Area

* Crises, Warnings, Allergies, and Directives (CWAD)

Screen Title: The screen title changes according to what type of information List Manager is displaying (e.g., Patient Information, Non-Verified Order, Inpatient Order Entry, etc).

CWAD Indicator: This indicator will display when the crises, warnings, allergies, and directives information has been entered for the patient. (This information is entered via the Text Integration Utilities (TIU) package.) When the patient has Allergy/Adverse Drug Reaction (ADR) data defined, an "<A>" is displayed to the right of the ward location to alert the user of the existence of this information.

> **Note:** This data may be displayed using the Detailed Allergy/ADR List action). Crises, warnings, and directives are displayed respectively, "<C>","<W>","<D>". This data may be displayed using the CWAD hidden action). Any combination of the four indicators can display.

Header Area: The header area is a "fixed" (non-scrollable) area that displays the patient's demographic information. This also includes information about the patient's current admission. The status and type of order are displayed in the top left corner of the heading, and will include the priority (if defined) for pending orders.

List Area: (scrolling region): This is the section that will scroll (like the previous version) and display the information that an action can be taken on. The Allergies/Reactions line includes non-verified and verified Allergy/ADR information as defined in the Allergy package. The allergy data is sorted by type (DRUG, OTHER, FOOD). If no data is found for a category, the heading for that category is not displayed. The Inpatient and Outpatient Narrative lines may be used by the inpatient pharmacy staff to display information specific to the current admission for the patient.

Message Window: This section displays a plus sign (+), if the list is longer than one screen, and informational text (e.g., Enter ?? for more actions). If the plus sign is entered at the action prompt, List Manager will "jump" forward to the next screen. The plus sign is only a valid action if it is displayed in the message window.

Action Area: The list of valid actions available to the user display in this area of the screen. If a double question mark (??) is entered at the "Select Action:" prompt, a "hidden" list of additional actions that are available will be displayed.

3.1. Using List Manager

List Manager is a tool designed so that a list of items can be presented to the user for an action.

For Inpatient Pharmacy, the List Manager gives the user the following:

- Capability to browse through a list of orders
- Capability to take action(s) against those items

- Capability to print MARs, labels, and profiles from within the *Inpatient Order Entry* option.
- Capability to select a different option than the one being displayed.

3.2. Hidden Actions

A double question mark (??) can be entered at the "Select Action:" prompt for a list of all actions available. Typing the name(s) or synonym(s) at the "Select Action:" prompt enters the actions.

The following is a list of generic List Manager actions with a brief description. The synonym for each action is shown, followed by the action name and description.

Synonym	Action	Description
+	Next Screen	Move to the next screen
-	Previous Screen	Move to the previous screen
UP	Up a Line	Move up one line
DN	Down a line	Move down one line
FS	First Screen	Move to the first screen
LS	Last Screen	Move to the last screen
GO	Go to Page	Move to any selected page in the list
RD	Re Display Screen	Redisplay the current screen
PS	Print Screen	Prints the header and the portion of the list currently displayed
PT	Print List	Prints the list of entries currently displayed
SL	Search List	Finds selected text in list of entries
Q	Quit	Exits the screen
ADPL	Auto Display (On/Off)	Toggles the menu of actions to be displayed/not displayed automatically

Synonym	Action	Description
>	Shift View to Right	Shifts the view on the screen to the right
<	Shift View to Left	Shifts the view on the screen to the left

The following is a list of Inpatient Medications specific hidden actions with a brief description. The synonym for each action is shown followed by the action name and description.

Synonym	Action	Description
MAR	MAR Menu	Displays the *MAR Menu*
24	24 Hour MAR	Shows the 24 Hour MAR
7	7 Day MAR	Shows the 7 Day MAR
14	14 Day MAR	Shows the 14 Day MAR
MD	Medications Due Worksheet	Shows the Worksheet

Synonym	Action	Description
LBL	Label Print/Reprint	Displays the *Label Print/Reprint Menu*
ALUD	Align Labels (Unit Dose)	Aligns the MAR label stock on a printer
LPUD	Label Print/Reprint	Allows print or reprint of a MAR label
ALIV	Align Labels (IV)	Aligns the IV bag label stock on a printer
ILIV	Individual Labels (IV)	Allows print or reprint of an IV bag label
SLIV	Scheduled Labels (IV)	Allows print of the scheduled IV bag label
RSIV	Reprint Scheduled Labels (IV)	Allows reprint of scheduled IV bag labels
OTH	Other Pharmacy Options	Displays more pharmacy options
PIC	Pick List Menu	Displays the *Pick List Menu*
EN	Enter Units Dispensed	Allows entry of the units actually dispensed for a Unit Dose order
EX	Extra Units Dispensed	Allows entry of extra units dispensed for a Unit Dose order
PL	Pick List	Creates the Pick List report
RRS	Report Returns	Allows the entry of units returned for a Unit Dose order
RPL	Reprint Pick List	Allows reprint of a pick list
SND	Send Pick list to ATC	Allows a pick list to be sent to the ATC (Automated Tablet Counter)
UP	Update Pick List	Allows an update to a pick list
RET	Returns/Destroyed Menu	Displays the Returns/Destroyed options
RR	Report Returns (UD)	Allows entry of units returned for a Unit Dose order
RD	Returns/Destroyed Entry (IV)	Allows entry of units returned or destroyed for an order

Synonym	Action	Description
IN	Intervention Menu	Displays, allows actions to be taken on orders where interventions are required or suggested.
PRO	Patient Profiles	Displays the *Patient Profile Menu*
IP	Inpatient Medications Profile	Generates an Inpatient Profile for a patient
IV	IV Medications Profile	Generates an IV Profile for a patient
UD	Unit Dose Medications Profile	Generates a Unit Dose Profile for a patient
OP	Outpatient Prescriptions	Generates an Outpatient Profile for a patient
AP1	Action Profile #1	Generates an Action Profile #1
AP2	Action Profile #2	Generates an Action Profile #2
EX	Patient Profile (Extended)	Generates an Extended Patient Profile
CWAD	CWAD Information	Displays the crises, warnings, allergies, and directives information on a patient
DA	Display Drug Allergies	displays signs/symptoms of an allergy associated to a med order

Synonym	Action	Description
CK	Check Interaction	Allows a user to perform order checks against the patient's active medication profile with or without a prospective drug.

The Intervention menu hidden action is available to the Medication Profile and Detailed Order List Manager screens when utilizing the following options:
- *Inpatient Order Entry* [PSJ OE]
- *Non-Verified/Pending Orders* [PSJU VBW]
- *Order Entry* [PSJU NE]
- *Order Entry (IV)* [PSJI ORDER]

The following actions are available while in the Unit Dose Order Entry Profile.

Synonym	Action	Description
DC	Speed Discontinue	Speed discontinue one or more orders (This is also available in the *Inpatient Order Entry* and *Order Entry (IV)* options.)
RN	Speed Renew	Speed renewal of one or more orders
SF	Speed Finish	Speed finish one or more orders
SV	Speed Verify	Speed verify one or more orders

The following actions are available while viewing an order.

Synonym	Action	Description
CO	Copy an order	Allows the user to copy an active, discontinued, or expired Unit Dose order
DIN	Drug Restriction/Guideline Information	Displays the Drug Restriction/Guideline Information for both the Orderable Item and Dispense Drug
I	Mark Incomplete	Allows the user to mark a Non-Verified Pending order incomplete
JP	Jump to a Patient	Allows the user to begin processing another patient
N	Mark Not to be Given	Allows the user to mark a discontinued or expired order as not to be given
OCI	Overrides/Interventions	Indicates there are associated CPRS Overrides and/or Pharmacist Interventions. When the OCI indicator displays on the Order Detail screen, the user can type "OCI" to display associated CPRS Provider Overrides and/or Pharmacist Interventions.

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4. Order Options

4.1. Unit Dose Medications Option

The *Unit Dose Medications* option is used to access the order entry, patient profiles, and various reports, and is the main starting point for the Unit Dose system.

Example: Unit Dose Menu

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: ?

            Align Labels (Unit Dose)
            Discontinue All of a Patient's Orders
   ECO      Edit Clinic Med Orders Start Date/Time
   EUP      Edit Inpatient User Parameters
   ESD      Edit Patient's Default Stop Date
            Hold All of a Patient's Orders
   IOE      Inpatient Order Entry
   IPF      Inpatient Profile
   RO       Act On Existing Orders
            Check Drug Interaction
            INQuiries Menu ...
            Label Print/Reprint
            Non-Verified/Pending Orders
            Order Entry
            PAtient Profile (Unit Dose)
            PIck List Menu ...
            Reports Menu ...
```

Within the Inpatient Medications package there are three different paths the pharmacist can take to enter a new Unit Dose order or take action on an existing order. They are (1) *Order Entry*, (2) *Non-Verified/Pending Orders*, and (3) *Inpatient Order Entry*. Each of these paths differs by the prompts that are presented. Once the pharmacist has reached the point of entering a new order or selecting an existing order, the process becomes the same for each path.

> When the selected order type (non-verified or pending) does not exist (for that patient) while the user is in the *Non-Verified/Pending Orders* option, the user can not enter a new order or take action on an existing order for that patient.

Patient locks and order locks are incorporated within the Inpatient Medications package. When a user (User 1) selects a patient through any of the three paths, *Order Entry*, *Non-Verified/Pending Orders*, or *Inpatient Order Entry*, and this patient has already been selected by another user (User 2), the user (User 1) will see a message that another user (User 2) is processing orders for this patient. This will be a lock at the patient level within the Pharmacy packages. When the other user (User 2) is entering a new order for the patient, the user (User 1) will not be able to access the patient due to a patient lock within the VistA packages. A lock at the order level is issued when an order is selected through Inpatient Medications for any action other than new order entry. Any users attempting to access this patient's order will receive a message that another user is working on this order. This order level lock is within the VistA packages.

The three different paths for entering a new order or taking an action on an existing order are summarized in the following sections.

4.1.1. Order Entry
[PSJU NE]

The *Order Entry* [PSJU NE] option allows the pharmacist to create, edit, renew, hold, and discontinue Unit Dose orders while remaining in the Unit Dose Medications module.

The *Order Entry* [PSJU NE] option also allows for processing of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

This option functions almost identically to the *Inpatient Order Entry* option, but does not include IV orders on the profile and only Unit Dose orders may be entered or processed.

After selecting the *Order Entry* option from the *Unit Dose Medications* option, the pharmacist will be prompted to select the patient. At the "Select PATIENT:" prompt, the user can enter the patient's name or enter the first letter of the patient's last name and the last four digits of the patient's social security number (e.g., P0001).

Before the Patient Information screen displays, if the patient selected has no allergy assessment on file, the following prompt displays to the pharmacist/user:

"NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient! Would you like to enter one now?"

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'YES,' he/she is prompted to enter the allergy information.

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'NO,' a pharmacist intervention is created, with a type of 'NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT.' The pharmacist/user is then prompted for Provider and Recommendation information.

Note: If the selected patient is Sensitive, Discharged, both Sensitive and Discharged, or Deceased, there are minor variations in the Order Entry process and in the prompts that display to the pharmacist/user.

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'Yes' and Enters Allergy Information

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No//  YES   (Yes)
Does this patient have any known allergies or adverse reactions? : Yes
          This patient has no allergy/adverse reaction data.

Enter Causative Agent: LATEX

Checking existing PATIENT ALLERGIES (#120.8) file for matches...


Now checking GMR ALLERGIES (#120.82) file for matches...


Now checking the National Drug File - Generic Names (#50.6)


Now checking the National Drug File - Trade Names (#50.67)
```

```
Now checking the INGREDIENTS (#50.416) file for matches...

        ...OK? Yes// Y  (Yes)

   LATEX   OK? Yes//   (Yes)
```

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'No' and Intervention is Created

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No// N  (No)

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention

PROVIDER:

     Select one of the following:


          1          UNABLE TO ASSESS
          2          OTHER

RECOMMENDATION: ^

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.

Press Return to continue...
```

The Patient Information Screen is displayed:

Example: Patient Information Screen

```
Patient Information           Sep 11, 2000 16:09:05        Page:   1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001        Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                        Last transferred: ********

Allergies/Reactions: No Allergy Assessment
Inpatient Narrative: INP NARR...
Outpatient Narrative:




          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update                 NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List             IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//
```

The pharmacist can now enter a Patient Action at the "Select Action: View Profile//" prompt in
the Action Area of the screen.

4.1.2.   Non-Verified/Pending Orders
[PSJU VBW]

The *Non-Verified/Pending Orders* [PSJU VBW] option allows easy identification and processing
of non-verified and/or pending orders. This option will also show pending and pending renewal

orders, which are orders from CPRS that have not been finished by Pharmacy Service. Unit Dose and IV orders are displayed using this option.

The *Non-Verified/Pending Orders* [PSJU VBW] option also allows for processing of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

The first prompt is "Display an Order Summary? NO//." A **YES** answer will allow the pharmacist to view an Order Summary of Pending/Non-Verified Order Totals by Ward Group, Clinic Group, and Clinic. The Pending IV, Pending Unit Dose, Non-Verified IV, and Non-Verified Unit Dose totals are then listed by Ward Group, Clinic Group, and Clinic. The pharmacist can then specify whether to display Non-Verified Orders, Pending Orders, or both.

A ward group indicates inpatient nursing units (wards) that have been defined as a group within Inpatient Medications to facilitate processing of orders. A clinic group is a combination of outpatient clinics that have been defined as a group within Inpatient Medications to facilitate processing of orders.

Example: Non-Verified/Pending Orders

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: NON-Verified/Pending Orders
Display an Order Summary? NO// YES

Searching for Pending and Non-Verified orders....................................

               Pending/Non-Verified Order Totals by Ward Group/Clinic Location

                            Pending                  Non-Verified
Ward Group/Clinic Location   IV       UD            IV        UD

Ward Groups

SOUTH WING                    0       25             6        25
NORTH WING                    5        9            18        11
GENERAL MEDICINE              2        4             0         0
ICU                           1       26             0         3
PSYCH / DEPENDENCY            0        3             0         2
^OTHER                       29       16           125        52

Clinic Groups

SHOT CLINIC GROUP            10       25            16        15
CHEMO CLINIC GROUP           13        5            11         3
ALLERGY CLINIC GROUP          6       10            28         9

Clinics

ORTHO CLINIC                  0       30             4        28
DENTAL CLINIC                 0        6             0         2

1) Non-Verified Orders
2) Pending Orders
```

Note: The Ward Group of ^OTHER includes all orders from wards that do not belong to a ward group. Use the *Ward Group Sort* option to select ^OTHER.

The next prompt allows the pharmacist to select non-verified and/or pending orders for a group (**G**), ward (**W**), clinic (**C**), patient (**P**), or priority (**PR**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**) displays.

If ward or ward groups is selected, patients will be listed by wards, then by priority, then by teams, and then by patient name. Patients that have one or more STAT pending orders will be listed first, followed by patients with one or more ASAP pending orders, and then all other patients that have only ROUTINE pending orders. Within each priority, the patient listing is sorted alphabetically by team and then by patient name.

When priority is selected, only patients with the selected priority will display, listed by team and then by patient name.

After the list of matching patients has been displayed, the pharmacist will then select a patient from the list.

Before the Patient Information screen displays, if the patient selected has no allergy assessment on file, the following prompt displays to the pharmacist/user:

"NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient! Would you like to enter one now?"

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'YES,' he/she is prompted to enter the allergy information.
- If the pharmacist/user enters 'NO,' a pharmacist intervention is created, with a type of 'NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT.' The pharmacist/user is then prompted for Provider and Recommendation information.

Note: If the selected patient is Sensitive, Discharged, both Sensitive and Discharged, or Deceased, there are variations in the process and in the prompts that display to the pharmacist/user.

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'Yes' and Enters Allergy Information

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No//  YES   (Yes)
Does this patient have any known allergies or adverse reactions? : Yes
          This patient has no allergy/adverse reaction data.

Enter Causative Agent: LATEX

Checking existing PATIENT ALLERGIES (#120.8) file for matches...


Now checking GMR ALLERGIES (#120.82) file for matches...

Now checking the National Drug File - Generic Names (#50.6)


Now checking the National Drug File - Trade Names (#50.67)
Now checking the INGREDIENTS (#50.416) file for matches...
```

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'No' and Intervention is Created

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No// N  (No)

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention

PROVIDER:

    Select one of the following:
         1          UNABLE TO ASSESS
         2          OTHER

RECOMMENDATION: ^

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.

Press Return to continue...

1) Unit Dose Orders
2) IV Orders

Select Package(s) (1-2): 1-2

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): GROUP <Enter>

Select by WARD GROUP (W) or CLINIC GROUP (C): WARD <Enter>


Select WARD GROUP: SOUTH WING <Enter>

PHARMACY      HOME
...a few moments, please...........

ORDERS NOT VERIFIED BY A PHARMACIST – 1 EAST

 No.   TEAM                    PATIENT
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
   1   TEAM A                  PSJPATIENT1,ONE (0001)
   2   TEAM A                  PSJPATIENT2,TWO (0002)
   3   TEAM B                  PSJPATIENT3,THREE (0003)
   4   TEAM B                  PSJPATIENT4,FOUR (0004)

Select 1 – 4:


ORDERS NOT VERIFIED BY A PHARMACIST – 2 EAST

 No.   TEAM                    PATIENT
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
   1   Not Found               PSJPATIENT7,SEVEN (0007)
   2   Not Found               PSJPATIENT8,EIGHT (0008)
   3   Not Found               PSJPATIENT9,NINE (0009)
Select 1 – 3: 1

Do you want to print a profile for the patient? NO// YES <Enter>

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT// <Enter>  SHORT
```

The next example shows the *Ward Group Sort* option ^OTHER that lists patients for whom orders are available for processing.

Example: Ward Group Sort option ^OTHER

```
1) Unit Dose Orders
2) IV Orders

Select Package(s) (1-2): 1-2

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): GROUP <Enter>

Select by WARD GROUP (W) or CLINIC GROUP (C): WARD <Enter>

Select WARD GROUP: ^OTHER <Enter>

ORDERS NOT VERIFIED BY A PHARMACIST - ^OTHER

 No.   TEAM                     PATIENT
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   1  Not Found            PSJPATIENT10,TEN (0010)
   2  Not Found            PSJPATIENT12,TWELVE (0012)
   3  Not Found            PSJPATIENT15,FIFTEEN (0015)
   4  Not Found            PSJPATIENT20,TWENTY (0020)

Select 1 - 4: 1

Do you want to print a profile for the patient? NO// YES <Enter>

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT// <Enter>  SHORT
```

Example: After selecting a patient:

```
              I N P A T I E N T   M E D I C A T I O N S       03/05/10  13:56
                        VAMC:  CAMP MASTER (500)
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
EIGHT,INPATIENT                      Ward: 7A GEN MED
   PID: 666-00-0808      Room-Bed: 726-B          Ht(cm): _____  (_____)
   DOB: 03/09/45  (64)                            Wt(kg): _____  (_____)
   Sex: MALE                              Admitted: 01/05/09
    Dx: stress
  CrCL: <Not Found>                        BSA (m2): _____
Allergies: No Allergy Assessment
     ADR:
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1     MULTIVITAMINS 2 ML                    C  02/25  03/27  H
        in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML   QID
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  2     CEFAZOLIN INJ                         ?  *****  *****  N
         Give: 1GM/1VIAL IVPB 3ID

View ORDERS (1-2):
```

Example: After selection, an order (if selected):

```
      -------------------------------------------------------------------
      Patient: EIGHT,INPATIENT                        Status: HOLD

*(1)   Additives:          Order number: 1          Type: PIGGYBACK
       MULTIVITAMINS 2 ML
 (2)   Solutions:
       0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML
          Duration:                        *(4)     Start: 02/25/10  18:51
 (3)   Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 125 MINUTES
*(5)       Med Route: IV                   *(6)      Stop: 03/27/10  23:59
*(7)        Schedule: QID                       Last Fill: 02/25/10  19:03
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-13-17-21               Quantity: 1
*(9)       Provider: PROVIDER,ONE [w]        Cum. Doses: 1
*(10)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS INJ
      Instructions: MULTIVITAMIN INJ
 (11)   Other Print:
 (12)   Remarks :
```

```
        IV Room: ALBANY IV ROOM
     Entry By: NURSE,EIGHTEEN                        Entry Date: 02/25/10  18:51
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:

Select profile type for order processing.

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT//    SHORT
```

After selecting a patient or an order, a profile prompt is displayed asking the pharmacist to
choose a profile for the patient. The pharmacist can choose a short, long, or no profile. If **NO**
profile is chosen, the orders for the patient selected will be displayed, for finishing or
verification, by login date with the earliest date showing first. When a Unit Dose order has a
STAT priority, this order will always be displayed first in the order view and will be displayed in
blinking reverse video. If a profile is chosen, the orders will be selected from this list for
processing (any order may be selected). The following example displays a short profile.

Example: Short Profile

```
Non-Verified/Pending Orders   Feb 26, 2002@13:41:21         Page:    1 of    3
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-1001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1    HEPARIN 10000 UNITS                        C  02/26  02/27  A
        in 5% DEXTROSE 1000 ML 125 ml/hr
   2    HEPARIN INJ,SOLN                           O  02/26  02/27  A
          Give: 1000UNT/1ML IV NOW
   3    MORPHINE SULFATE 250 MG                    O  02/26  02/27  A
        in DEXTROSE 5% 250 ML STAT
   4    MULTIVITAMIN INJ 10 ML                     O  02/26  02/27  A
        in 5% DEXTROSE 1000 ML 125 ml/hr

+         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update             NO  New Order Entry

Select Action: Next Screen//  <Enter>    NEXT SCREEN

Non-Verified/Pending Orders   Feb 28, 2002@13:42:56         Page:    2 of    3
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-1001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): _____
+
- - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G   R E N E W A L S - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   5    THEOPHYLLINE TAB,SA                    ?  *****  *****  P    02/28
          Give: 500MG PO QID
   6    WARFARIN TAB                           ?  *****  *****  P    02/28
          Give: 2 MG PO BID
   7    PREDNISONE TAB                         ?  *****  *****  P    02/28
          Give: 2 MG PO BID
   8    QUINIDINE TAB                          ?  *****  *****  P    02/28
          Give: 100 MG PO BID


          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update             NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//  <Enter>    NEXT SCREEN
```

```
Non-Verified/Pending Orders   Feb 28, 2002@13:43:11        Page:   3 of   3
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-1001         Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20  (81)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                   Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                         Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): _____
+
- - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  9    CEFTAZIDIME 1000 MG                    ?  *****  ***** N
       in 5% DEXTROSE 100 ML Q12H
 10    HALOPERIDOL TAB                        C  10/31  01/29 N
         Give: 10MG PO QID
 11    WARFARIN TAB                           C  11/01  01/29 N
         Give: 5MG PO QDAILY-WARF
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
 12    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ              ?  *****  ***** P
       in DEXTROSE 5% IN N. SALINE 1000 ML 125
         ml/hr


         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit//
```

The pharmacist can enter a Patient Action at the "Select Action: Quit//" prompt in the Action Area of the screen or choose a specific order or orders.

When the pharmacist holds the PSJ RPHARM key, it will be possible to take any available actions on selected Unit Dose or IV orders.

4.1.3.   Inpatient Order Entry
[PSJ OE]

The *Inpatient Order Entry* [PSJ OE] option allows the pharmacist to create, edit, renew, hold, and discontinue Unit Dose and IV orders, as well as put existing IV orders on call for any patient, while remaining in the Unit Dose Medications module.

The *Inpatient Order Entry* [PSJ OE] option also allows for processing of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

When the user accesses the *Inpatient Order Entry* option from the Unit Dose Medications module for the first time within a session, a prompt is displayed to select the IV room in which to enter orders. When only one active IV room exists, the system will automatically select that IV room. The user is then given the label and report devices defined for the IV room chosen. If no devices have been defined, the user will be given the opportunity to choose them. If this option is exited and then re-entered within the same session, the current label and report devices are shown. The following example shows the option re-entered during the same session.

Example: Inpatient Order Entry

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: IOE  Inpatient Order Entry

You are signed on under the BIRMINGHAM ISC IV ROOM

Current IV LABEL device is: NT TELNET TERMINAL
```

```
Current IV REPORT device is: NT TELNET TERMINAL

Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1
```

At the "Select PATIENT:" prompt, the user can enter the patient's name or enter the first letter
of the patient's last name and the last four digits of the patient's social security number (e.g.,
P0001).

Before the Patient Information screen displays, if the patient selected has no allergy assessment
on file, the following prompt displays to the pharmacist/user:

"NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient! Would you like to enter one now?"

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'YES,' he/she is prompted to enter the allergy information.
- If the pharmacist/user enters 'NO,' a pharmacist intervention is created, with a type of
  'NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT.' The pharmacist/user is then prompted for Provider and
  Recommendation information.

Note: If the selected patient is Sensitive, Discharged, both Sensitive and Discharged, or
Deceased, there are variations in the Order Entry process and in the prompts that display to the
pharmacist/user.

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'Yes' and Enters Allergy Information

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No//  YES   (Yes)
Does this patient have any known allergies or adverse reactions? : Yes
         This patient has no allergy/adverse reaction data.

Enter Causative Agent: LATEX

Checking existing PATIENT ALLERGIES (#120.8) file for matches...


Now checking GMR ALLERGIES (#120.82) file for matches...


Now checking the National Drug File - Generic Names (#50.6)


Now checking the National Drug File - Trade Names (#50.67)


Now checking the INGREDIENTS (#50.416) file for matches...

        ...OK? Yes// Y  (Yes)

   LATEX   OK? Yes//   (Yes)
```

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'No' and Intervention is Created

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No// N  (No)
```

```
Now creating Pharmacy Intervention

PROVIDER:

     Select one of the following:

          1          UNABLE TO ASSESS
          2          OTHER

RECOMMENDATION: ^

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.

Press Return to continue...
```

The Patient Information Screen is displayed:

Example: Patient Information Screen

```
Patient Information          Oct 20, 2010@11:46:54         Page:    1 of    1
PSOPATIENT,TWO                     Ward: W5BI                          A
   PID: 666-66-0968         Room-Bed:            Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 01/06/47 (63)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: FEMALE                                 Admitted: 10/14/09
    Dx: CHEST PAIN                      Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Allergies - Verified: ASPIRIN
         Non-Verified:
               Remote:

   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:




          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: Quit//
```

The pharmacist can now enter a Patient Action at the "Select Action: View Profile//" prompt in the Action Area of the screen.

4.1.4.   Patient Actions

The Patient Actions are the actions available in the Action Area of the List Manager Screen. These actions pertain to the patient information and include editing, viewing, and new order entry.

4.1.4.1.   Patient Record Update

The Patient Record Update action allows editing of the Inpatient Narrative and the Patient's Default Stop Date and Time for Unit Dose Order entry.
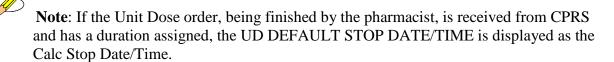
Example: Patient Record Update

```
Patient Information          Sep 12, 2000 14:39:07         Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
```

```
   Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                            Last transferred: ********

Allergies/Reactions: No Allergy Assessment
Remote:
Adverse Reactions:
Inpatient Narrative: INP NARR …
Outpatient Narrative:




          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update                 NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List             IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// PU
INPATIENT NARRATIVE: INP NARR...// Narrative for Patient PSJPATIENT1
UD DEFAULT STOP DATE/TIME: SEP 21,2000@24:00//
```

The "INPATIENT NARRATIVE: INP NARR...//" prompt allows the pharmacist to enter information in a free text format, up to 250 characters.

The "UD DEFAULT STOP DATE/TIME:" prompt is the date and time entry to be used as the default value for the STOP DATE/TIME of the Unit Dose orders during order entry and renewal processes. This value is used only if the corresponding ward parameter is enabled. The order entry and renewal processes will sometimes change this date and time.

> **Note**: If the Unit Dose order, being finished by the pharmacist, is received from CPRS and has a duration assigned, the UD DEFAULT STOP DATE/TIME is displayed as the Calc Stop Date/Time.

When the SAME STOP DATE ON ALL ORDERS parameter is set to Yes, the module will assign the same default stop date for each patient. This date is initially set when the first order is entered for the patient, and can change when an order for the patient is renewed. This date is shown as the default value for the stop date of each of the orders entered for the patient.

> **Note:** If this parameter is not enabled, the user can still edit a patient's default stop date. Unless the parameter is enabled, the default stop date will not be seen or used by the module.

Examples of Valid Dates and Times:

- JAN 20 1957 or 20 JAN 57 or 1/20/57 or 012057.

- T   (for TODAY), T+1 (for TOMORROW), T+2, T+7, etc.

- T-1 (for YESTERDAY), T-3W (for 3 WEEKS AGO), etc.

- If the year is omitted, the computer uses CURRENT YEAR. Two-digit year assumes no more than 20 years in the future, or 80 years in the past.

- If only the time is entered, the current date is assumed.

- Follow the date with a time, such as JAN 20@10, T@10AM, 10:30, etc.

- The pharmacist may enter a time, such as NOON, MIDNIGHT, or NOW.

- The pharmacist may enter NOW+3' (for current date and time Plus 3 minutes *Note--the Apostrophe following the number of minutes)

- Time is REQUIRED in this response.

4.1.4.2. New Order Entry

The New Order Entry action allows the pharmacist to enter new Unit Dose or IV orders for the patient, depending upon the order option selected (*Order Entry*, *Non-Verified/Pending Orders,* or *Inpatient Order Entry*). Only one user is able to enter new orders on a selected patient due to the patient lock within the VistA applications. This minimizes the chance of duplicate orders.

For Unit Dose order entry, a response must be entered at the "Select DRUG:" prompt. The pharmacist can select a particular drug or enter a pre-defined order set.

Depending on the entry in the "Order Entry Process:" prompt in the *Inpatient User Parameters Edit* option, the pharmacist will enter a regular or abbreviated order entry process. The abbreviated order entry process requires entry into fewer fields than regular order entry. Beside each of the prompts listed below, in parentheses, will be the word regular, for regular order entry and/or abbreviated, for abbreviated order entry.

- **"Select DRUG:"** (Regular and Abbreviated)

Pharmacists select Unit Dose medications directly from the DRUG file. The Orderable Item for the selected drug will automatically be added to the order, and all Dispense Drugs entered for the order must be linked to that Orderable Item. If the Orderable Item is edited, data in the DOSAGE ORDERED field and the DISPENSE DRUG field will be deleted. If multiple Dispense Drugs are needed in an order, they may be entered by selecting the DISPENSE DRUG field from the edit list before accepting the new order. After Dispense Drugs are selected and the order is accepted, they will be checked against the patient's current medications for duplicate therapy, drug-drug/drug-allergy interactions, and the three CPRS order checks that are new. (See Section 4.3 Order Checks for more information.)

Note: No special order checks are performed for specific drugs (e.g., Clozapine). Orders for Clozapine or similar special medications entered through Inpatient Medications will not yield the same results that currently occur when the same order is entered through Outpatient Pharmacy (including eligibility checks and national rollup to National Clozapine Coordinating Center (NCCC) package). Any patients requiring special monitoring should also have an order entered through Outpatient Pharmacy at this time.

The pharmacist can enter an order set at this prompt. An order set is a group of pre-written orders. The maximum number of orders is unlimited. Order sets are created and edited using the *Order Set Enter/Edit* option found under the *Supervisor's Menu*.

Order sets are used to expedite order entry for drugs that are dispensed to all patients in certain medical practices or for certain procedures. Order sets are designed to be used when a recognized pattern for the administration of drugs can be identified. For example:

- A pre-operative series of drugs administered to all patients undergoing a certain surgical procedure.

- A certain series of drugs to be dispensed to all patients prior to undergoing a particular radiographic procedure.

- A certain group of drugs, prescribed by a physician for all patients, that is used for treatment on a certain medical ailment or emergency.

Order sets allow rapid entering of this repetitive information, expediting the whole order entry process. Experienced users might want to set up most of their common orders as order sets.

Order set entry begins like other types of order entry. At the "Select DRUG:" prompt, **S.NAME** should be entered. The **NAME** represents the name of a predefined order set. The characters **S.** tell the software that this will not be a single new order entry for a single drug, but a set of orders for multiple drugs. The **S.** is a required prefix to the name of the order set. When the user types the characters **S.?,** a list of the names of the order sets that are currently available will be displayed. If **S.** (<**Spacebar**> and <**Enter**>) is typed, the previous order set is entered.

After the entry of the order set, the software will prompt for the Provider's name and Nature of Order. After entry of this information, the first order of the set will be entered automatically. The options available are different depending on the type of order entry process that is enabled– regular, abbreviated, or ward. If regular or abbreviated order entry is enabled, the user will be shown one order at a time, all fields for each order of the order set and then the "Select Item(s): Next Screen//" prompt. The user can then choose to take an action on the order. Once an action is taken or bypassed, the next order of the order set will automatically be entered. After entry of all the orders in the order set, the software will prompt for more orders for the patient. At this point, the user can proceed exactly as in new order entry, and respond accordingly. When a drug is chosen, if an active drug text entry for the Dispense Drug and/or Orderable Item linked to this drug exists, then the prompt, "Restriction/Guideline(s) exist. Display?:" will be displayed along with the corresponding defaults. The drug text indicator will be <**DIN**> and will be displayed on the right hand corner on the same line as the Orderable Item. This indicator will be highlighted.

If the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item.

Overrides/Interventions (OCI):
When the OCI indicator displays on the Order Detail screen, it indicates there are associated CPRS Provider Overrides and/or Pharmacist Interventions for this order. The Overrides/Interventions <**OCI**> will display on the same line as the Orderable Item field, to the left of the drug text indicator <**DIN**> (if it exists).

```
*(1)Orderable Item: METRONIDAZOLE TAB                                <OCI><DIN>
       Instructions: 250MG
*(2)Dosage Ordered: 250MG
          Duration:                              (3)Start: 07/11/11  15:33
*(4)     Med Route: ORAL                  REQUESTED START: 07/11/11  16:00
```

```
                                                        (5) Stop: 07/25/11  15:33
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)      Schedule: Q36H
 (9)   Admin Times:
*(10)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE[es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                              U/D        Inactive Date
      METRONIDAZOLE 250MG TAB                     1
+         Enter ?? for more actions
+         Enter ?? for more actions
ED  Edit                                  AC   ACCEPT
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AC    ACCEPT
```

If the OCI indicator displays on the Order Detail screen, the user can type "OCI" to display the current CPRS Provider Overrides and/or Pharmacist Interventions associated with the order, as well as any historical overrides and interventions, if applicable.

- **"DOSAGE ORDERED:"** (Regular and Abbreviated)

To allow pharmacy greater control over the order display shown for Unit Dose orders on profiles, labels, MARs, etc., the DOSAGE ORDERED field is not required if only one Dispense Drug exists in the order. If more than one Dispense Drug exists for the order, then this field is required.

When a Dispense Drug is selected, the selection list/default will be displayed based on the Possible Dosages and Local Possible Dosages.

Example: Dispense Drug with Possible Dosages

```
Select DRUG:     BACLOFEN 10MG TABS          MS200
          ...OK? Yes//  <Enter> (Yes)

Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...


Press Return to continue...

Available Dosage(s)
     1.    10MG
     2.    20MG

Select from list of Available Dosages or Enter Free Text Dose: 1  10MG

You entered 10MG is this correct? Yes//  <Enter>
```

All Local Possible Dosages will be displayed within the selection list/default.

Example: Dispense Drug with Local Possible Dosages

```
Select DRUG:     GENTAMICIN  CREAM 15GM          DE101          DERM CLINIC ONLY
          ...OK? Yes// <Enter>  (Yes)

Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...


Press Return to continue...

Available Dosage(s)
     1.    SMALL AMOUNT
     2.    THIN FILM
```

```
Select from list of Available Dosages or Enter Free Text Dose: 2  THIN FILM

You entered THIN FILM is this correct? Yes//  <Enter>
```

Note: If an order contains multiple Dispense Drugs, Dosage Ordered should contain the total dosage of the medication to be administered.

The user has the flexibility of how to display the order view on the screen. When the user has chosen the drug and when no Dosage Ordered is defined for an order, the order will be displayed as:

Example: Order View Information when Dosage Ordered is not Defined
```
DISPENSE DRUG NAME
Give: UNITS PER DOSE  MEDICATION ROUTE  SCHEDULE
```

When the user has chosen the drug and Dosage Ordered <u>is</u> defined for the order, it will be displayed as:

Example: Order View Information when Dosage Ordered is Defined
```
ORDERABLE ITEM NAME  DOSE FORM
Give: DOSAGE ORDERED  MEDICATION ROUTE  SCHEDULE
```

The DOSAGE ORDERED and the UNITS PER DOSE fields are modified to perform the following functionality:

- Entering a new backdoor order:

    1. If the Dosage Ordered entered is selected from the Possible Dosages or the Local Possible Dosages, the user will not be prompted for the Units Per Dose. Either the BCMA Units Per Dose or the Dispense Units Per Dose, defined under the Dispense Drug, will be used as the default for the Units Per Dose.

    2. If a free text dose is entered for the Dosage Order, the user will be prompted for the Units Per Dose. A warning message will display when the entered Units Per Dose does not seem to be compatible with the Dosage Ordered. The user will continue with the next prompt.

- Finishing a pending order:

    1. If the Dosage Ordered was selected from the Possible Dosages or the Local Possible Dosages, either the BCMA Units Per Dose or the Dispense Units Per Dose, defined under the Dispense Drug, will be used as the default for the Units Per Dose.

    2. If a free text dose was entered for the pending order, the UNITS PER DOSE field will default to 1. A warning message will display when the Units Per Dose does not seem to be compatible with the Dosage Ordered when the user is finishing/verifying the order.

- Editing an order:

    1. Any time the DOSAGE ORDERED or the UNITS PER DOSE field is edited, a check will be performed and a warning message will display when the Units Per Dose does not seem to be compatible with the Dosage Ordered. Neither field will be automatically updated.

Note: There will be no Dosage Ordered check against the Units Per Dose if a Local Possible Dosage is selected.

- **"UNITS PER DOSE:"** (Regular)

This is the number of units (tablets, capsules, etc.) of the Dispense Drug selected to be given when the order is administered.

When a selection is made from the dosage list provided at the "DOSAGE ORDERED:" prompt, then this "UNITS PER DOSE:" prompt will not be displayed unless the selection list/default contains Local Possible Dosages. If a numeric dosage is entered at the "DOSAGE ORDERED:" prompt, but not from the selection list, then the default for "UNITS PER DOSE:" will be calculated as follows: DOSAGE ORDERED/STRENGTH = UNITS PER DOSE and will not be displayed.

If free text or no value is entered at the "DOSAGE ORDERED:" prompt, the "UNITS PER DOSE:" prompt will be displayed. When the user presses <**Enter**> past the "UNITS PER DOSE:" prompt, without entering a value, a "1" will be stored. A warning message will be generated when free text is entered at the "DOSAGE ORDERED:" prompt and no value or an incorrect value is entered at the "UNITS PER DOSE:" prompt.

- **"MED ROUTE:"** (Regular and Abbreviated)

Inpatient Medications uses the medication route provided by CPRS as the default when finishing an IV order, and transmits any updates to an order's medication route to CPRS.

Inpatient Medications determines the default medication route for a new order entered through Inpatient Medications, and sends the full Medication Route name for display on the BCMA VDL.

This is the administration route to be used for the order. If a Medication Route is identified for the selected Orderable Item, it will be used as the default for the order. Inpatient Medications applies the Medication Route provided by CPRS as the default when finishing an IV order.

- If no medication route is specified, Inpatient Medications will use the Medication Route provided by CPRS as the default when finishing an IV order.

- If updates are made to the medication route, Inpatient Medications will transmit any updates to an order's Medication Route to CPRS.

- Inpatient Medications determines the default Medication Route for a new order.

- Inpatient Medications sends the full Medication Route name for display on the BCMA VDL.

- **Sequence of Schedule Type and Schedule Prompts**

Prior to PSJ*5*113, the order of the prompts in Inpatient Medications order entry was Schedule Type followed by Schedule. The sequence of the prompts was changed so that the Schedule prompt falls before the Schedule Type prompt.

- Schedule Validation Requirement One
  When a schedule is selected at the Schedule Field, the system shall default the Schedule Type for the schedule entered from the Administration Schedule File into the order.

- Schedule Validation Requirement Two
  If the user changes the schedule, a warning message will be generated stating that the administration times and the schedule type for the order will be changed to reflect the defaults for the new schedule selected. The warning message: "This change in schedule also changes the ADMIN TIMES and SCHEDULE TYPE of this order" shall appear.

- Schedule Validation Check Three
  If the schedule type is changed from Continuous to PRN during an edit, the system shall automatically remove any administration times that were associated with the schedule so that the order will not include administration times.

- **"SCHEDULE:"** (Regular and Abbreviated)

This defines the frequency the order is to be administered. Schedules must be selected from the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file, with the following exceptions:

- Schedule containing PRN: (Ex. TID PC PRN). If the schedule contains PRN, the base schedule must be in the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file.

- Day of week schedules (Ex. MO-FR or MO-FR@0900)

- Admin time only schedules (Ex. 09-13)

While entering a new order, if a Schedule is defined for the selected Orderable Item, that Schedule is displayed as the default for the order.

Note: Order entry will permit the entry of a Day-of-Week schedule in the following format: days@schedule name (e.g. MO-WE-FR@BID, TU@Q6H).

Note: Inpatient Medications will translate a Day of Week schedule into appropriate administration times. For example: "MO-WE-FR@BID" is translated to "MO-WE-FR@10-22". The schedule after the "@" will be a valid schedule from the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file (#51.1).

- **"SCHEDULE TYPE:"** (Regular)

This defines the type of schedule to be used when administering the order. If the Schedule Type entered is One-time, the ward parameter, DAYS UNTIL STOP FOR ONE-TIME, is accessed to determine the stop date. When the ward parameter is not available, the system parameter, DAYS

UNTIL STOP FOR ONE-TIME, will be used to determine the stop date. When neither parameter has been set, one-time orders will use the ward parameter, DAYS UNTIL STOP DATE/TIME, to determine the stop date instead of the start and stop date being equal. When a new order is entered or an order entered through CPRS is finished by pharmacy, the default Schedule Type is determined as described below:

- If no Schedule Type has been found and a Schedule Type is defined for the selected Orderable Item, that Schedule Type is used for the order.

- If no Schedule Type has been found and the schedule contains PRN, the Schedule Type is PRN.

- Schedules meant to cause orders to display as ON CALL in BCMA must be defined in the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE (#51.1) file with a schedule type equal to "ON CALL."

- For all others, the Schedule Type is CONTINUOUS.

> **Note:** During backdoor order entry, the Schedule Type entered is used unless the schedule is considered a ONE-TIME schedule. If so, the Schedule Type is changed to ONE TIME.

- **"ADMINISTRATION TIME:"** (Regular)

This defines the time(s) of day the order is to be given. Administration times must be entered in a two or four digit format . If multiple administration times are needed, they must be separated by a dash (e.g., 09-13 or 0900-1300). This field must be left blank for odd schedules, e.g., Q16H. If the schedule for the order contains "PRN", all Administration Times for the order will be ignored. In new order entry, the default Administration Times are determined as described below:

- If Administration Times are defined for the selected Orderable Item, they will be shown as the default for the order.

- If Administration Times are defined in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file for the patient's ward and the order's schedule, they will be shown as the default for the order.

- If Administration Times are defined for the Schedule, they will be shown as the default for the order.

- **Order Validation Checks:**

The following order validation checks will apply to Unit Dose orders and to intermittent IV orders.

> **Note:** IV orders do not have Schedule Type.

- **Order Validation Check One**
  For intermittent IV orders, references to an order's Schedule Type will refer to either the TYPE OF SCHEDULE from the Administration Schedule file (#51.1), or PRN for

schedule names in PRN format, or CONTINUOUS for schedule names in Day of Week format.

- **Order Validation Check Two**
  The system shall use the schedule type of the schedule from the Administration Schedule file independent of the schedule name when processing an order to determine if administration times are required for a particular order.

- **Order Validation Check Three**
  If an order has the Schedule Type of Continuous, the Schedule entered is NOT in Day of Week (Ex. MO-FR) or PRN (Ex. TID PC PRN) format, and the frequency associated with the schedule is one day (1440 minutes) or less, the system will not allow the number of administration times associated with the order to be greater than the number of administration times calculated for that frequency. The system will allow for the number of administration times to be LESS than the calculated administration times for that frequency but not less than one administration time. (For example, an order with a schedule of BID is associated with a frequency of 720 minutes. The frequency is divided into 1440 minutes (24 hours) and the resulting calculated administration time is two. For this order, the number of administration times allowed may be no greater than two, but no less than one. Similarly, a schedule frequency of 360 minutes must have at least one administration time but cannot exceed four administration times.)

  If an order has the Schedule Type of Continuous, the Schedule entered is NOT in Day of Week (Ex. MO-FR) or PRN (Ex. TID PC PRN) format, and the frequency associated with the schedule is **greater than one day** (1440 minutes) and evenly divisible by 1440, only one administration time is permitted. (For example, an order with a schedule frequency of 2880 minutes must have ONLY one administration time. If the frequency is greater than 1440 minutes and not evenly divisible by 1440, no administration times will be permitted.)

  The system shall present warning/error messages to the user if the number of administration times is less than or greater than the maximum admin times calculated for the schedule or if no administration times are entered. If the number of administration times entered is less than the maximum admin times calculated for the schedule, the warning message: "The number of admin times entered is fewer than indicated by the schedule." shall appear. In this case, the user will be allowed to continue after the warning. If the number of administration times entered is greater than the maximum admin times calculated for the schedule, the error message: "The number of admin times entered is greater than indicated by the schedule." shall appear. In this case, the user will not be allowed to continue after the warning. If no admin times are entered, the error message: "This order requires at least one administration time." shall appear. The user will not be allowed to accept the order until at least one admin time is entered.

- **Order Validation Check Four**
  If an order has a Schedule Type of Continuous and is an Odd Schedule {a schedule whose frequency is not evenly divisible by or into 1440 minutes (1 day)}, the system

shall prevent the entry of administration times. For example, Q5H, Q17H – these are not evenly divisible by 1440. In these cases, the system shall prevent access to the administration times field. No warning message is presented.

- **Order Validation Check Five**
  If an order has a Schedule Type of Continuous with a non-odd frequency of greater than one day, (1440 minutes) the system shall prevent more than one administration time, for example, schedules of Q72H, Q3Day, and Q5Day.

  If the number of administration times entered exceeds one, the error message: "This order requires one admin time" shall appear. If no administration times are entered, the error message: "This order requires at least one administration time." shall appear. The user will not be allowed to accept the order until at least one admin time is entered.

- **Order Validation Check Six**
  If an order has a Schedule Type of One Time, or if an order is entered with a schedule that is defined in the schedule file as One Time, the system shall prevent the user from entering more than one administration time.

  If more than one administration time is entered, the error message: "This is a One Time Order - only one administration time is permitted." shall appear. No administration times are required.

- **Order Validation Check Seven**
  For an order with a Schedule Type of Continuous where no doses/administration times are scheduled between the order's Start Date/Time and the Stop Date/Time, the system shall present a warning message to the user and not allow the order to be accepted or verified until the Start/Stop Date Times, schedule, and/or administration times are adjusted so that at least one dose is scheduled to be given.

  If the stop time will result in no administration time between the start time and stop time, the error message: "There must be an admin time that falls between the Start Date/Time and Stop Date/Time." shall appear.

- **"SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:"** (Regular and Abbreviated)
These are the Special Instructions (using abbreviations whenever possible) needed for the administration of this order. This field allows unlimited characters. For new order entry, when Special Instructions are added, the user is prompted whether to flag this field for display in a BCMA message box. Should the pharmacist choose to copy and flag these comments for display in a BCMA message box on the Virtual Due List (VDL), an exclamation mark "!" will appear in the order next to this field.

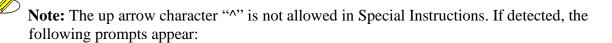The following menu choices regarding copying of provider comments are available:

- Y   Yes (copy) – This will copy Provider Comments into the Special Instructions field.

- N   No (don't copy) – This will bypass copying Provider Comments

- ! Copy and flag for display in a BCMA Message Box – This will copy Provider Comments into the Special Instructions field and flag for display in a BCMA Message Box.

- E Copy and Edit – This will copy Provider Comments into the Special Instructions field and open in a word processing window for editing.

Example: Special Instructions

```
PROVIDER COMMENTS:
This text is Provider Comments.

     Select one of the following:

          Y         Yes (copy)
          N         No (don't copy)
          !         Copy and flag for display in a BCMA Message Box
          E         Copy and Edit

Copy the Provider Comments into Special Instructions (Yes/No/!/E): e Copy and Edit

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:
This text is Provider Comments.

  EDIT? NO// y YES

==[ WRAP ]==[ INSERT ]========< SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS >=======[ <PF1>H=Help ]====
For Low Magnesium***Magnesium <2.4 give 11gm; Mag <2.2 give 2 gm: mag < 2
give 3 gm; Mag < 1.8 give 2 x 2gm** Then Recheck Magnesium

=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T>======

Would you like to flag the Special Instructions field for display in a BCMA
Message box?


     Select one of the following:

          Y         Yes
          N         No

Flag the Special Instructions (Yes/No):
```

Note: For "DONE" Orders (CPRS Med Order) <u>only</u>, the Provider Comments are automatically placed in the Special Instructions. If the Provider Comments are greater than 180 characters, Special Instructions will display "REFERENCE PROVIDER COMMENTS IN CPRS FOR INSTRUCTIONS."

Note: The up arrow character "^" is not allowed in Special Instructions. If detected, the following prompts appear:

Example: Prompts when "^" is detected in Special Instructions

```
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:
  No existing text
  Edit? NO// Yes  YES
```

```
==[ WRAP ]==[ INSERT ]========< SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS >=======[ <PF1>H=Help ]====

for low magnesium *** <2.4 give 1 gm; Mag <2.2gm; Mag <2 give 3gm; Mag
<1.8 give 2 x 2gm**. Then recheck magnesium^          Y        Yes (copy)

<=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T=======T>======


SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS must not contain embedded uparrow "^".

Press Return to continue editing SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS...
```

- **"START DATE/TIME:"** (Regular and Abbreviated)

This is the date and time the order is to begin. For Inpatient Medications orders, the Start Date/Time is initially assigned to the CLOSEST ADMINISTRATION TIME, NEXT ADMINISTRATION TIME or NOW (which is the login date/time of the order), depending on the value of the DEFAULT START DATE CALCULATION field in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file. Start Date/Time may not be entered prior to 7 days from the order's Login Date.

- **"STOP DATE/TIME:"** (Regular)

This is the date and time the order will automatically expire. The system calculates the default Stop Date/Time for order administration based on the STOP TIME FOR ORDER site parameter.

The default date shown is the least of (1) the <IV TYPE> GOOD FOR HOW MANY DAYS site parameter (where <IV TYPE> is LVPs, PBs, etc.), (2) the NUMBER OF DAYS FOR IV ORDER field (found in the IV ADDITIVES file) for all additives in this order, (3) the DAY (nD) or DOSE (nL) LIMIT field (found in the PHARMACY ORDERABLE ITEM file) for the orderable item associated with this order or (4) the duration received from CPRS (if applicable). The Site Manager or Application Coordinator can change any field except duration.

For a one-time order, the ward parameter, DAYS UNTIL STOP FOR ONE-TIME, is accessed. When this parameter is not available, the system parameter, DAYS UNTIL STOP FOR ONE-TIME, will be used to determine the stop date. When neither parameter has been set, the ward parameter, DAYS UNTIL STOP DATE/TIME, will be used instead of the start and stop date being equal.

- **"PROVIDER:"** (Regular and Abbreviated)

This identifies the provider who authorized the order. Only users identified as active Providers, who are authorized to write medication orders, may be selected.

- **"SELF MED:"** (Regular and Abbreviated)

Identifies the order as one whose medication is to be given for administration by the patient. This prompt is only shown if the 'SELF MED' IN ORDER ENTRY field of the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file is set to On.

- **"NATURE OF ORDER:"**

This is the method the provider used to communicate the order to the user who entered or took action on the order. Nature of Orders is defined in CPRS. Written will be the default for new

orders entered. When a new order is created due to an edit, the default will be Service Correction. The following table shows some Nature of Order examples.

Nature of Order	Description	Prompted for Signature in CPRS?	Chart Copy Printed?
Written	The source of the order is a written doctor's order	No	No
Verbal	A doctor verbally requested the order	Yes	Yes
Telephoned	A doctor telephoned the service to request the order	Yes	Yes
Service Correction	The service is discontinuing or adding new orders to carry out the intent of an order already received	No	No
Duplicate	This applies to orders that are discontinued because they are a duplicate of another order	No	Yes
Policy	These are orders that are created as a matter of hospital policy	No	Yes

The Nature of Order abbreviation will display on the order next to the Provider's Name. The abbreviations will be in lowercase and enclosed in brackets. Written will display as [w], telephoned as [p], verbal as [v], policy as [i], electronically entered as [e], and service correction as [s]. If the order is electronically signed through the CPRS package AND the CPRS patch OR*3*141 is installed on the user's system, then [es] will appear next to the Provider's Name instead of the Nature of Order abbreviation.

Example: New Order Entry

```
Patient Information          Dec 11, 2012@15:30:31        Page:    1 of    1
IPDCHLDTESTA,ANGUS                   Ward: ICU-M
   PID: 666-11-0022          Room-Bed: 2114-1        Ht(cm): 182.88 (10/10/12)
   DOB: 03/05/78 (34)                                Wt(kg): 86.36 (10/10/12)
   Sex: MALE                                      Admitted: 10/28/09
    Dx: UNKNOWN OBJECT IN ARM        Last transferred: ********


 Allergies/Reactions: NKA
 Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:



        Enter ?? for more actions


        Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update             NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List         IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//    View Profile

Inpatient Order Entry        Dec 11, 2012@15:31:18        Page:    1 of    2
IPDCHLDTESTA,ANGUS                   Ward: ICU-M
   PID: 666-11-0022          Room-Bed: 2114-1        Ht(cm): 182.88 (10/10/12)
```

```
   DOB: 03/05/78 (34)                           Wt(kg): 86.36 (10/10/12)
   Sex: MALE                                   Admitted: 10/28/09
    Dx: UNKNOWN OBJECT IN ARM        Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: 114.2(est.) (CREAT:1.0mg/dL 10/10/12)    BSA (m2): 2.09


   - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1     THEOPHYLLINE (INWOOD) TAB,SA          C  11/26  12/26 A
            Give: 100mg PO TID
   - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   2     DUODERM GEL                           C  12/11  01/10 N
            Give: SMALL AMOUNT TOP BID
   3     MASTISOL LIQUID,TOP                   C  12/10  01/09 N  NF
            Give: ONE VIAL TOP QD-(EVERY DAY)
   4     ACETAMINOPHEN TAB                     P  10/24  11/23 N
            Give: 325MG PO Q4H PRN
   - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
+          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information                SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update              NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen// no   New Order Entry


Select DRUG: insulin
       Lookup: VA DRUG CLASS  CLASSIFICATION
INSULIN  HS501
   INSULIN
    Lookup: DRUG  NATIONAL DRUG CLASS
    1   HS501  INSULIN HUMULIN 50/50 (NPH/REG) INJ LILY       HS501
    2   HS501  INSULIN LISPRO HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML HUMALOG       HS501     N/F
    3   HS501  INSULIN REG HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML NOVOLIN R        HS501       N
    4   HS501  INSULIN,ASPART,HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML INJ       HS501        VISN
    5   HS501  INSULIN,GLARGINE,HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML INJ         HS501    N/F
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, '^^' to exit all lists, OR
CHOOSE 1-5: 4  INSULIN,ASPART,HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML INJ       HS501        VISN
  Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D): No//   NO

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:


Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...

Enhanced Order Checks cannot be performed for Local Drug: THEOPHYLLINE
(INWOOD) 100MG SA TAB
  Reason: Drug not matched to NDF


Press Return to continue...


DOSAGE ORDERED: sliding scale

You entered sliding scale is this correct? Yes//   YES
UNITS PER DOSE: 1//
MED ROUTE: SUBCUTANEOUS//   SQ         SQ
SCHEDULE: tid
  (TID)
    1   TID      09-13-17
    2   TID PRN
    3   TID-AC    07-11-16
    4   TID-PC    09-13-18
    5   TID-SS    07-11-16
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, OR
CHOOSE 1-5: 1      09-13-17
SCHEDULE TYPE: CONTINUOUS//   CONTINUOUS
ADMIN TIMES: 09-13-17//
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:
  1>
START DATE/TIME: DEC 11,2012@15:34//   DEC 11,2012@15:34
STOP DATE/TIME: JAN 10,2013@18:00//    JAN 10,2013@18:00
Expected First Dose: DEC 11,2012@17:00
```

```
PROVIDER: YARBER,KIM//          3232323
NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE          Dec 11, 2012@15:34:21      Page:   1 of   2
IPDCHLDTESTA,ANGUS                   Ward: ICU-M
  PID: 666-11-0022           Room-Bed: 2114-1       Ht(cm): 182.88 (10/10/12)
  DOB: 03/05/78 (34)                                Wt(kg): 86.36 (10/10/12)


 (1)Orderable Item: INSULIN ASPART (NOVOLOG) INJ                       <DIN>
       Instructions:
 (2)Dosage Ordered: sliding scale
          Duration:                              (3)Start: 12/11/12  15:34
 (4)     Med Route: SUBCUTANEOUS
                                                 (5) Stop: 01/10/13  18:00
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 (8)      Schedule: TID
 (9)   Admin Times: 09-13-17
 (10)     Provider: YARBER,KIM
  (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                             U/D       Inactive Date
      INSULIN,ASPART,HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML INJ        1

+       Enter ?? for more actions

+       Enter ?? for more actions
ED  Edit                             AC   ACCEPT
Select Item(s): Next Screen// ac   ACCEPT
NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//       W

NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE          Dec 11, 2012@15:34:27      Page:   1 of   2
IPDCHLDTESTA,ANGUS                   Ward: ICU-M
  PID: 666-11-0022           Room-Bed: 2114-1       Ht(cm): 182.88 (10/10/12)
  DOB: 03/05/78 (34)                                Wt(kg): 86.36 (10/10/12)


*(1)Orderable Item: INSULIN ASPART (NOVOLOG) INJ                       <DIN>
       Instructions:
*(2)Dosage Ordered: sliding scale
          Duration:                              (3)Start: 12/11/12  15:34
*(4)     Med Route: SUBCUTANEOUS
                                                 (5) Stop: 01/10/13  18:00
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)      Schedule: TID
 (9)   Admin Times: 09-13-17
*(10)     Provider: YARBER,KIM [w]
  (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                             U/D       Inactive Date
      INSULIN,ASPART,HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML INJ        1
+       Enter ?? for more actions
      INSULIN,ASPART,HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML INJ        1
+       Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue          ED   Edit            AL   Activity Logs
HD  (Hold)               RN   (Renew)
FL  Flag                 VF   Verify
Select Item(s): Next Screen// vf   Verify
...a few moments, please.....

Pre-Exchange DOSES:

ORDER VERIFIED.

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:
```

4.1.4.3.   Detailed Allergy/ADR List

The Detailed Allergy/ADR List action displays a detailed listing of the selected item from the patient's Allergy/ADR List. Entry to the *Edit Allergy/ADR Data* option is provided with this list also.

- **Enter/Edit Allergy/ADR Data**

  Provides access to the Adverse Reaction Tracking (ART) package to allow entry and/or edit of allergy adverse reaction data for the patient. See the Allergy package documentation for more information on Allergy/ADR processing.

- **Select Allergy**

  Allows the user to view a specific allergy.

4.1.4.4. Intervention Menu

This option is only available to those users who hold the PSJ RPHARM key.

The Intervention Menu action allows entry of new interventions and existing interventions to be edited, deleted, viewed, or printed. Each kind of intervention will be discussed and an example will follow.

Note: Interventions can also be dynamically created in response to Order Checks for critical drug-drug interactions and allergy/ADRs. Refer to Section 4.3 Order Checks.

If a change is made to an intervention associated to an inpatient order made in response to critical drug-drug and/or allergy/ADR, the changes are reflected and displayed whenever interventions display.

New interventions entered via the Intervention Menu are at the patient level and are not associated with a particular order. Consequently, new entries made through this menu are not reflected in the OCI listing, the BCMA Display Order detail report, and do not cause highlighting in BCMA.

New: This option is used to add an entry into the APSP INTERVENTION file.

Example: New Intervention

```
Patient Information            Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                    Ward: 1 West                    <A>
   PID: 000-00-0002          Room-Bed: A-6         Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
   DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                              Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
   Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 09/16/99
    Dx: TEST PATIENT                      Last transferred: ********
Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                      CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
       Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                      FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
             Remote:
  Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.


Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
```

```
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu

                        --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention      PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention        VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention

Select Item(s): NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention
Select APSP INTERVENTION INTERVENTION DATE: T   SEP 22, 2000
  Are you adding 'SEP 22, 2000' as a new APSP INTERVENTION (the 155TH)? No// Y
  (Yes)
    APSP INTERVENTION PATIENT: PSJPATIENT2,TWO    02-22-42    000000002    N
SC VETERAN
    APSP INTERVENTION DRUG: WAR
      1    WARFARIN 10MG           BL100          TAB
      2    WARFARIN 10MG U/D           BL100          TAB **AUTO STOP 2D**
      3    WARFARIN 2.5MG           BL100          TAB
      4    WARFARIN 2.5MG U/D           BL100           TAB  **AUTO STOP 2D**
      5    WARFARIN 2MG           BL100          TAB
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, OR
CHOOSE 1-5: 1  WARFARIN 10MG           BL100          TAB
PROVIDER:    PSJPROVIDER,ONE    PROV
INSTITUTED BY: PHARMACY// <Enter>   PHARMACY
INTERVENTION:    ALLERGY
RECOMMENDATION:    NO CHANGE
WAS PROVIDER CONTACTED: N   NO
RECOMMENDATION ACCEPTED: Y   YES
FINANCIAL COST:
REASON FOR INTERVENTION:
  1>
ACTION TAKEN:
  1>
CLINICAL IMPACT:
  1>
FINANCIAL IMPACT:
  1>
Select Item(s):
```

- **Edit**: This option is used to edit an existing entry in the APSP INTERVENTION file.

Example: Edit an Intervention

```
Patient Information         Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO              Ward: 1 West              <A>
  PID: 000-00-0002        Room-Bed: A-6        Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
  DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                           Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
  Sex: MALE                               Admitted: 09/16/99
   Dx: TEST PATIENT                  Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                      CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
        Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                      FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
             Remote:
  Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.



         Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update             NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List         IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu
```

```
                        --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention       PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention         VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention


Select Item(s): ED  Edit Pharmacy Intervention

Select INTERVENTION:T   SEP 22, 2000       PSJPATIENT2,TWO   WARFARIN 10MG
INTERVENTION DATE: SEP 22,2000// <Enter>
PATIENT: PSJPATIENT2,TWO// <Enter>
PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE // <Enter>
PHARMACIST: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE // <Enter>
DRUG: WARFARIN 10MG// <Enter>
INSTITUTED BY: PHARMACY// <Enter>
INTERVENTION: ALLERGY// <Enter>
OTHER FOR INTERVENTION:
  1>
RECOMMENDATION: NO CHANGE// <Enter>
OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION:
  1>
WAS PROVIDER CONTACTED: NO// <Enter>
PROVIDER CONTACTED:
RECOMMENDATION ACCEPTED: YES// <Enter>
AGREE WITH PROVIDER: <Enter>
FINANCIAL COST:
REASON FOR INTERVENTION:
  1>
ACTION TAKEN:
  1>
CLINICAL IMPACT:
  1>
FINANCIAL IMPACT:
  1>
```

- **Delete:** This option is used to delete an entry from the APSP INTERVENTION file. The pharmacist may only delete an entry that was entered on the same day.

Example: Delete an Intervention

```
Patient Information            Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                   Ward: 1 West              <A>
  PID: 000-00-0002             Room-Bed: A-6        Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
  DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                                Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
  Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 09/16/99
   Dx: TEST PATIENT                         Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                      CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
        Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                      FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
              Remote:
  Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.




          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu

                        --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention       PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention         VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention
```

```
Select Item(s): DI  Delete Pharmacy Intervention
You may only delete entries entered on the current day.

Select APSP INTERVENTION INTERVENTION DATE: T   SEP 22, 2000       PSJPATIENT2,TWO
   WARFARIN 10MG
SURE YOU WANT TO DELETE THE ENTIRE ENTRY? YES
```

- **View**: This option is used to display Pharmacy Interventions in a captioned format.

Example: View an Intervention

```
Patient Information          Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07       Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                 Ward: 1 West              <A>
   PID: 000-00-0002          Room-Bed: A-6         Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
   DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                              Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
   Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 09/16/99
    Dx: TEST PATIENT                    Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                      CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
         Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                       FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
            Remote:
   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.


          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update               NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List           IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu

                      --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention      PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention        VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention
Select Item(s):VP  View Pharmacy Intervention
Select APSP INTERVENTION INTERVENTION DATE: T   SEP 22, 2000       PSJPATIENT2,TWO
   WARFARIN 10MG
ANOTHER ONE: <Enter>
INTERVENTION DATE: SEP 22, 2000       PATIENT: PSJPATIENT2,TWO
  PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE            PHARMACIST: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
  DRUG: WARFARIN 10MG                  INSTITUTED BY: PHARMACY
  INTERVENTION: ALLERGY                RECOMMENDATION: NO CHANGE
  WAS PROVIDER CONTACTED: NO           RECOMMENDATION ACCEPTED: YES
```

- **Print:** This option is used to obtain a captioned printout of Pharmacy Interventions for a certain date range. It will print out on normal width paper and can be queued to print at a later time.

Example: Print an Intervention

```
Patient Information          Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07       Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                 Ward: 1 West              <A>
   PID: 000-00-0002          Room-Bed: A-6         Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
   DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                              Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
   Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 09/16/99
    Dx: TEST PATIENT                    Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                      CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
         Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                       FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
```

```
            Remote:
  Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.


             Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update               NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List           IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu

                       --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention     PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention       VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention
Select Item(s): PO    Print Pharmacy Intervention
  * Previous selection: INTERVENTION DATE equals 7/2/96
  START WITH INTERVENTION DATE: FIRST// T  (SEP 22, 2000)
  GO TO INTERVENTION DATE: LAST// T  (SEP 22, 2000)
DEVICE: <Enter>  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal   Right Margin: 80//
PHARMACY INTERVENTION LISTING               SEP 22,2000  09:20   PAGE 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------



INTERVENTION: ALLERGY

INTERVENTION DATE: SEP 22,2000       PATIENT:  PSJPATIENT2,TWO
PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE            PHARMACIST:  PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
DRUG: WARFARIN 10MG                  INSTITUTED BY:  PHARMACY
RECOMMENDATION: NO CHANGE
WAS PROVIDER CONTACTED: NO           RECOMMENDATION ACCEPTED:   YES
PROVIDER CONTACTED:
                                        ----------------------------
SUBTOTAL                                                  1
SUBCOUNT                                  1
                                        ----------------------------
TOTAL                                                     1
COUNT                                     1
```

4.1.4.5.   View Profile

The View Profile action allows selection of a Long, Short, or NO profile for the patient. The profile displayed in the *Inpatient Order Entry* and *Non-Verified/Pending Orders* options will include IV and Unit Dose orders. The long profile shows all orders, including discontinued and expired orders. The short profile displays recently discontinued/expired orders based on HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED parameter values found in the system and ward parameter files.

Example: Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry       Jun 12, 2006@23:12:54        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT11, ONE              Ward: 2ASM
  PID: 000-55-3421           Room-Bed: 102-1          Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 12/02/23 (82)                                  Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 12/11/01
   Dx: HE IS A PAIN.               Last transferred: 12/11/01
 CrCL: <Not Found>                           BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    CEFAZOLIN 1 GM                       C  06/12  06/22  H
       in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML Q8H
  2    CIMETIDINE TAB                       C  06/12  07/12  A
         Give: 300MG PO BID
  3    FUROSEMIDE TAB                       C  06/01  06/15  HP
         Give: 40MG PO QAM
```

```
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

  4     CAPTOPRIL TAB                           C  06/14  06/28  N
           Give: 25MG PO BID

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - -  P E N D I N G  - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

  5     HEPARIN/DEXTROSE INJ,SOLN               ?  *****  *****  P
           Give:  IV
  6     LACTULOSE SYRUP                         ?  *****  *****  P NF
           Give: 10GM/15ML PO BID PRN
  7     LACTULOSE SYRUP                         ?  *****  *****  P NF
           Give: 10GM/15ML PO BID PRN

 - - - - - - - - - - RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED (LAST 8 HOURS) - - - - - - -
  8     FOLIC ACID TAB                          C  06/12  06/12  D
           Give: 1MG PO QAM
  9     GENTAMICIN 80 MG                        C  06/12  06/12  DE
         in 5% DEXTROSE 100 ML Q8H
 10     ISONIAZID TAB                           C  06/12  06/12  DF
           Give: 300MG PO QD
 11     POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 10MEQ                C  06/12  06/12  DA
         in 5% DEXTROSE 1000 ML Q8H
 12     POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ               C  06/12  06/12  DD
         in 5% DEXTROSE 250 ML 120 ml/hr
 13     PROPRANOLOL TAB                         C  06/12  06/12  DP
           Give: 40MG PO Q6H
 14     THIAMINE TAB                            C  06/12  06/12  E
           Give: 100MG PO BID


        Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update            NO  New Order Entry
```

The HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#7) has been created in the INPATIENT
WARD PARAMETERS file (#59.6). The Inpatient Medications profiles will display the recently
discontinued/expired orders that fall within the number of hours specified in this field. The value
defined in this field will take precedence over the Inpatient System parameter. The inpatient
ward parameter allows for a minimum value of one (1) hour and a maximum value of one
hundred twenty (120) hours. The Inpatient Ward Parameters Edit [PSJ IWP EDIT] option allows
the user to edit this new ward parameter. If this parameter is not set the software will use the
value in the HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#26.8) in the PHARMACY
SYSTEM file (#59.7). If neither parameter is set the software will default to twenty-four (24)
hours.

The HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#26.8) has been created in the PHARMACY
SYSTEM file (#59.7). The Inpatient Medications profiles will display the recently
discontinued/expired orders that fall within the number of hours specified in this field. This
parameter allows for a minimum value of one (1) hour and a maximum value of one hundred
twenty (120) hours. The Systems Parameters Edit [PSJ SYS EDIT] option includes the ability for
a user to edit this inpatient site parameter. If neither parameter is set the software will default to
twenty-four (24) hours.

On the medication profile in the status column, the codes and the action they represent are as
follows:

Order Status: The current status of the order. These statuses include:

A   Active
N   Non-Verified
O   On Call (IV orders only)
I   Incomplete
HP   Placed on hold by provider through CPRS
H   Placed on hold via backdoor Pharmacy
E   Expired
DP   Discontinued by provider through CPRS
DE   Discontinued due to edit via backdoor Pharmacy (Unit Dose orders only)
D   Discontinued via backdoor Pharmacy (IV & UD); discontinued due to edit via
       backdoor Pharmacy (IV)

The Status column will also display some additional discontinue type actions performed on the order. The codes and the action they represent are as follows:

DF   Discontinued due to edit by a provider through CPRS
DD   Auto discontinued due to death
DA   Auto discontinued due to patient movements

Sets of Complex Orders with a status of "Pending" or "Non-Verified" will be grouped together in the Profile View. They appear as one numbered list item, as shown in the following examples. Once these orders are made active, they will appear individually in the Profile View, with a status of "Active".

If a Unit Dose order has been verified by nursing but has not been verified by pharmacy, it will be listed under the ACTIVE heading with an arrow (->) to the right of its number. A CPRS Med Order will have a "DONE" priority and will display a "d" to the right of the number on all profiles. These orders will display with active orders under the Active header until the pharmacist verifies them.

Orders may be selected by choosing the Select Order action, or directly from the profile using the number displayed to the left of the order. Multiple orders may be chosen by entering the numbers for each order to be included, separated by commas (e.g., 1,2,3), or a range of numbers using the dash (e.g., 1-3).

> **Note:** The START DATE and DRUG sort may be reversed using the INPATIENT PROFILE ORDER SORT field in the INPATIENT USER PARAMETERS file.

Example: Pending Complex Order in Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry        Mar 07, 2004@13:03:55       Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 03/03/04
    Dx: TESTING                          Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): _____
```

```
- - - - - - - - - - - - - -   P E N D I N G   C O M P L E X  - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1     CAPTOPRIL TAB                              ?  *****  *****  P
          Give: 25MG PO QDAILY
        CAPTOPRIL TAB                              ?  *****  *****  P
          Give: 50MG PO BID
        CAPTOPRIL TAB                              ?  *****  *****  P
          Give: 100MG PO TID




          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information                  SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update                NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

Example: Non-Verified Complex Order in Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry          Mar 07, 2004@13:03:55        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 03/03/04
   Dx: TESTING                          Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - -   N O N - V E R I F I E D   C O M P L E X - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1     CAPTOPRIL TAB                              C  03/26  03/27  N
          Give: 25MG PO QDAILY
        CAPTOPRIL TAB                              C  03/28  03/29  N
          Give: 50MG PO BID
        CAPTOPRIL TAB                              C  03/30  03/31  N
          Give: 100MG PO TID



          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information                  SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update                NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

Example: Active Complex Order in Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry          Mar 07, 2004@15:00:05        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 03/03/04
   Dx: TESTING                          Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -  A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1     CAPTOPRIL TAB                              C  03/26  03/27  A
          Give: 25MG PO QDAILY
  2     CAPTOPRIL TAB                              C  03/28  03/29  A
          Give: 50MG PO BID
  3     CAPTOPRIL TAB                              C  03/30  03/31  A
          Give: 100MG PO TID



          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information                  SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update                NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

4.1.4.6. Patient Information

The Patient Information screen is displayed for the selected patient. This header contains the patient's demographic data, while the list area contains the Allergy/Adverse Reaction data, and Pharmacy Narratives. If an outpatient is selected, all future appointments in clinics that allow Inpatient Medications unit dose orders will display in the list area, too.

Example: Patient Information

```
Patient Information         Feb 28, 2011@09:15:52        Page:    1 of    1
BCMA,EIGHTYNINE-PATIENT          Ward: BCMA                     A
   PID: 666-33-0089         Room-Bed: 13-A         Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: FEMALE                               Admitted: 02/08/02
    Dx: BROKEN LEG                    Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: STRAWBERRIES
         Non-Verified:
                Remote: No remote data available

    Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:



          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update                NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List            IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//
```

4.1.4.7. Select Order

The Select Order action is used to take action on a previously entered order by selecting it from the profile, after the patient is selected and length of profile is chosen.

Example: Selecting and Displaying an Order

```
Inpatient Order Entry         Mar 07, 2002@13:10:28        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12         Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                 Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                       Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1 d->in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML 125 ml/hr        C  03/06  03/06  E
  2    ASPIRIN CAP,ORAL                       C  03/07  03/08  A
        Give: 325MG PO QID
  3    CEPHAPIRIN 1 GM                        C  03/04  03/09  A
     in DEXTROSE 5% IN N. SALINE 1000 ML QID
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  4    in DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML 125 ml/hr      ?  *****  *****  P



          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// 2
```

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Mar 07, 2002@13:10:46        Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN CAP,ORAL                                   <DIN>
     Instructions:
*(2)Dosage Ordered: 325MG
         Duration:                           *(3)Start: 03/07/02  13:10
*(4)     Med Route: ORAL
BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION: 03/07/02 13:09 Given*    *(5) Stop: 03/08/02  24:00
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)      Schedule: QID
 (9)   Admin Times: 09-13-17-21
*(10)     Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                          U/D       Inactive Date
     ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB              1
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED  Edit             AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                RN  Renew
FL  Flag                VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen//
```

Example: Order View For An Outpatient With Inpatient Orders

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Nov 28, 2003@10:55:47        Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT3,THREE                 Clinic: CLINIC (PAT)
   PID: 000-00-0003       Clinic Date: 10/31/03 08:00  Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 02/01/55 (48)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: CAPTOPRIL TAB                                      <DIN>
     Instructions:
*(2)Dosage Ordered: 25MG
                                             *(3)Start: 10/31/03  08:00
*(4)     Med Route: ORAL (BY MOUTH)
                                             *(5) Stop: 11/29/03  12:56
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)      Schedule: BID
 (9)   Admin Times: 08-20
*(10)     Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [s]           DURATION:
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                          U/D       Inactive Date
     CAPTOPRIL 25MG TABS                     1
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED  Edit             AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                RN  Renew
FL  Flag                VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen//
```

The list area displays detailed order information and allows actions to be taken on the selected Unit Dose order. A number displayed to the left of the field name identifies fields that may be edited. If a field, marked with an asterisk (*) next to its number, is edited, it will cause this order to be discontinued and a new one created. If a pending order is selected, the system will determine any default values for fields not entered through CPRS and display them along with the data entered by the provider.

The BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION field will only display when an action has been performed through BCMA on this order. This information includes the date and time of the action and the BCMA action status. If an asterisk (*) appears after the BCMA status, this indicates an action was taken on the prior order that is linked to this order. Actions, displayed in the Action Area, enclosed in parenthesis are not available to the user. In the example above, the action Verify is

not available to the user since it was previously verified. If an order was placed for an Outpatient for a clinic appointment date/time for an appropriate clinic, the Order View screen will display the Clinic and the Clinic Date and Time.

Only users with the appropriate keys will be allowed to take any available actions on the Unit Dose or IV order. (See p. 69 under IV.)

4.1.5.   Order Actions

The Order Actions are the actions available in the Action Area of the List Manager Screen. These actions pertain to the patient's orders and include editing, discontinuing, verifying, etc.

4.1.5.1.   Discontinue

When an order is discontinued, the order's Stop Date/Time is changed to the date/time the action is taken. An entry is placed in the order's Activity Log recording who discontinued the order and when the action was taken. Pending and Non-verified orders are deleted when discontinued and will no longer appear on the patient's profile. Please see the Patient Profile section of this document for more discussion about the discontinued statuses availaeble and screen captures of how they appear.

Note: Any orders placed through the Med Order Button cannot be discontinued.

Example: Discontinue an Order

```
Inpatient Order Entry          Sep 28, 2000 13:32:18        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                      Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                                BSA (m2): _____

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1    MULTIVITAMINS 1 ML                      C  09/27  10/02  A
        in 0.9% NACL 500 ML QID PRN
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G  - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   2    AMPICILLIN CAP                          ?  *****  *****  P
           Give: 500MG PO QID
   3    AMPICILLIN INJ                          ?  *****  *****  P
           Give: 1MG IVPB QID
   4    PROPRANOLOL TAB                         ?  *****  *****  P
           Give: 10MG PO TID


        Enter ?? for more actions
PU  Patient Record Update              NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// 2

PENDING UNIT DOSE (ROUTINE)   Sep 28, 2000 13:33:17        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                      Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********

*(1)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN CAP
      Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 500MG
        Duration:                               (3)Start: 09/27/00  15:00
 *(4)    Med Route: ORAL                REQUESTED START: 09/27/00  09:00
```

```
                                                       (5) Stop: 10/11/00  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)      Schedule: QID
  (9)   Admin Times: 01-09-15-20
*(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [w]
 (11) Special Instructions:
(12) Dispense Drug                              U/D        Inactive Date
      AMPICILLIN 500MG CAP                       1


+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue          ED  Edit              AL  Activity Logs
HD  (Hold)               RN  (Renew)
FL  Flag                 VF  Verify
Select Item(s): Next Screen// DC   Discontinue
Do you want to discontinue this order? Yes//  <Enter> (Yes)
NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN// <Enter>
Requesting PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE //  <Enter> PROV   ...ORDER DISCONTINUED!
Select DRUG:
```

When an action of DC (Discontinue) is taken on one child order that is part of a Complex Order,
a message will display informing the user that the order is part of a Complex Order, and the user
is prompted to confirm that the action will be taken on all of the associated child orders.

Example: Discontinue a Complex Order

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Feb 25, 2004@21:25:50       Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN TAB                                      <DIN>
      Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
         Duration:                             *(3)Start: 03/26/01  14:40
 *(4)     Med Route: ORAL
                                               *(5) Stop: 03/28/01  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)      Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)   Admin Times: 1440
*(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE  [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                            U/D        Inactive Date
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB               2
+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue          ED  (Edit)            AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                 RN  Renew
FL  Flag                 VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen//

Select Item(s): Next Screen// DC   Discontinue

This order is part of a complex order. If you discontinue this order the
following orders will be discontinued too (unless the stop date has already
been reached).

Press Return to continue... <Enter>


      CAPTOPRIL TAB                       C  03/26  03/27  N
      Give: 25MG PO QDAILY


      CAPTOPRIL TAB                       C  03/26  03/29  N
      Give: 100MG PO TID

Press Return to continue... <Enter>
```

```
Do you want to discontinue this series of complex orders? Yes//
```

4.1.5.2. Edit

This action allows modification of any field shown on the order view that is preceded by a number in parenthesis (#).

Example: Edit an Order

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Sep 13, 2000 15:20:42       Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN CAP
      Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 500MG
         Duration:                             *(3)Start: 09/07/00  15:00
 *(4)    Med Route: ORAL
                                               *(5) Stop: 09/21/00  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)      Schedule: QID
  (9)   Admin Times: 01-09-15-20
*(10)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                            U/D        Inactive Date
     AMPICILLIN 500MG CAP                      1
+       Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED  Edit              AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                RN  Renew
FL  Flag                VF  Verify
Select Item(s): Next Screen//
```

If a field marked with an asterisk (*) to the left of the number is changed, the original order will be discontinued, and a new order containing the edited data will be created. The Stop Date/Time of the original order will be changed to the date/time the new edit order is accepted. The old and new orders are linked and may be viewed using the History Log function. When the screen is refreshed, the field(s) that was changed will now be shown in **blinking reverse video** and "This change will cause a new order to be created" will be displayed in the message window.

Note: The first time a field marked with an asterisk (*) is selected for editing, if CPRS Provider Overrides and/or Pharmacist Interventions exist for the order, entering Y (Yes) at the prompt: "Order Check Overrides/Interventions exist for this order. Display? (Y/N)? Y//" displays the following:

> Heading information first, followed by a summary of the Current CPRS Order Checks overridden by the Provider, as well as the Overriding Provider, plus title, Override Entered By, plus title, Date/Time Entered, and the Override Reason.

Example: Edit an Order with Provider Overrides/Interventions

```
=============================================================================
     ** Current Provider Overrides for this order **
=============================================================================

Overriding Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE (PROVIDER)
Override Entered By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE (PROVIDER)
  Date/Time Entered: 07/11/11 09:45
```

```
     Override Reason: testing functionality of PO & PI

  CRITICAL drug-drug interaction: TAMOXIFEN CITRATE 10MG TAB and WARFARIN NA
  (GOLDEN STATE) 1MG TAB [ACTIVE] - The concurrent use of tamoxifen or
  toremifene may increase the effects of anticoagulants. - Monograph Available

  SIGNIFICANT drug-drug interaction: TAMOXIFEN CITRATE 10MG TAB and
  THIORIDAZINE HCL 10MG TAB [UNRELEASED] - Concurrent use of inhibitors of CYP
  P-450-2D6 may decrease the effectiveness of tamoxifen in preventing breast
  cancer recurrence.  Concurrent use of amiodarone or thioridazine may increase
  the risk of potentially life-threatening cardiac arrhythmias, including
  torsades de pointes. - Monograph Available

Press RETURN to Continue or '^' to Exit :



========================================================================
        ** Current Pharmacist Interventions for this order **
========================================================================

Intervention Date/Time: 07/11/11 09:50
 Pharmacist: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE                Drug: TAMOXIFEN CITRATE 10MG TAB
 Instituted By: PHARMACY
 Intervention: CRITICAL DRUG INTERACTION
 Originating Package: INPATIENT
```

Once a Complex Order is made active, the following fields may <u>not</u> be edited:

- ADMINISTRATION TIME

- Any field where an edit would cause a new order to be created. These fields are denoted with an asterisk in the Detailed View of a Complex Order.

If a change to one of these fields is necessary, the Complex Order must be discontinued and a new Complex Order must be created.

Example: Edit an Order

```
NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE        Sep 13, 2000 15:26:46       Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)


 *(1)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN CAP
      Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 500MG
         Duration:                           *(3)Start: 09/13/00  20:00
 *(4)     Med Route: ORAL
                                             *(5) Stop: 09/27/00  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)      Schedule: QID
  (9)   Admin Times: 01-09-15-20
 *(10)     Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                           U/D        Inactive Date
      AMPICILLIN 500MG CAP                     1


 +       This change will cause a new order to be created.
ED  Edit                          AC  ACCEPT
Select Item(s): Next Screen//
```

If the ORDERABLE ITEM or DOSAGE ORDERED fields are edited, the Dispense Drug data will not be transferred to the new order. If the Orderable Item is changed, data in the DOSAGE ORDERED field will not be transferred. New Start Date/Time, Stop Date/Time, Login Date/Time, and Entry Code will be determined for the new order. Changes to other fields (those without the asterisk) will be recorded in the order's activity log.

If the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item.

If the DISPENSE DRUG is edited, an entry in the order's activity log is made to record the change.

4.1.5.3. Verify

Orders must be accepted and verified before they can become active and are included on the pick list, BCMA VDL, etc. If AUTO-VERIFY is enabled for the pharmacist, new orders immediately become active after entry or finish (pending orders entered through CPRS). Orders verified by nursing prior to pharmacy verification are displayed on the profile under the active header marked with an arrow (**->**) to the right of the order number.

When an action of VF (Verify) is taken on one child order that is part of a Complex Order, a message will display informing the user that the order is part of a Complex Order, and the user is prompted to confirm that the action will be taken on all of the associated child orders.

Note: Orders that have been accepted by the pharmacist will appear on the BCMA VDL if verified by a nurse.

Note: AUTO-VERIFY is controlled by the ALLOW AUTO-VERIFY FOR USER field in the INPATIENT USER PARAMETERS file. For more information on the Auto-Verify function, see the Edit User Parameters section of the Pharmacy Supervisor Manual.

Note: The user will not be allowed to finish an order that contains a schedule that is considered to be non-standard. Schedules must be selected from the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file, with the following exceptions:

a. Schedule containing PRN: (Ex. TID PC PRN). If the schedule contains PRN, the base schedule must be in the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file.

b. Day of week schedules (Ex. MO-FR or MO-FR@0900)

c. Admin time only schedules (Ex. 09-13)

If the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item.

Example: Verify an Order

```
Inpatient Order Entry        Mar 07, 2002@13:03:55        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                        Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                                BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1 d->in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML 125 ml/hr           C  03/06  03/06  E
   2    CEPHAPIRIN 1 GM                           C  03/04  03/09  A
        in DEXTROSE 5% IN N. SALINE 1000 ML QID
   3 d->ASPIRIN CAP,ORAL                          O  03/07  03/07  E
         Give: 650MG PO NOW
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   4    in DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML 125 ml/hr        ?  *****  *****  P




          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information                SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update              NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// 3

EXPIRED UNIT DOSE (DONE)      Mar 07, 2002@13:05:07        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN CAP,ORAL                                 <DIN>
     Instructions: 650MG
*(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
         Duration:                            *(3)Start: 03/07/02  12:57
*(4)    Med Route: ORAL (BY MOUTH)
BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION: 03/07/02 12:59 Given    *(5) Stop: 03/07/02  12:57
 (6) Schedule Type: ONE TIME
*(8)     Schedule: NOW
 (9)   Admin Times:
*(10)    Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                          U/D        Inactive Date
     ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB               1
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  (Discontinue)       ED  (Edit)              AL  Activity Logs
HD  (Hold)              RN  (Renew)
FL  Flag               VF  Verify
Select Item(s): Next Screen// VF   Verify

WARNING: Dosage Ordered and Dispense Units do not match.
       Please verify Dosage.

Would you like to continue verifying the order? No//
...a few moments, please....

Pre-Exchange DOSES: 0// <Enter>

ORDER VERIFIED.

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>
```

When orders have been verified, the pharmacist must provide information for the Pre-Exchange Units Report. After verifying an order, the user is prompted to identify the number of units required before the next cart exchange (pre-exchange units). Information will be requested for

each order that has been verified. When the user finishes entering new orders, a Pre-Exchange Report will be printed. The report lists the patients' name, ward location, room and bed, Orderable Item, Dispense Drug, and pre-exchange needs for each order. This report can be printed to the screen or queued to print on a printer. It is advisable that the user prints a copy on the printer. The default device for the Pre-Exchange Units Report is the PRE-EXCHANGE REPORT DEVICE field in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETER file. If the pharmacist enters an output device that is different from the device in this file, an option to override the field and define a temporary device for the remainder of this session is displayed. Once the user exits this option, the report cannot be reprinted.

Note: The user will have the ability to enter a Progress Note for a "DONE" priority order.

4.1.5.4. Hold

Only active orders may be placed on hold. Orders placed on hold will continue to show under the ACTIVE heading on the profiles until removed from hold. Any orders placed on hold through the pharmacy options cannot be released from hold using any of the CPRS options. An entry is placed in the order's Activity Log recording the user who placed/removed the order from hold and when the action was taken.

If the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item.

Example: Place an Order on Hold

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE               Feb 25, 2001@21:25:50         Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN TAB                                          <DIN>
        Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
          Duration:                               *(3)Start: 02/26/01  14:40
 *(4)     Med Route: ORAL
                                                  *(5) Stop: 02/28/01  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)       Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)   Admin Times: 1440
*(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                               U/D       Inactive Date
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB                   2
+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue          ED  Edit            AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                 RN  Renew
FL  Flag                 VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen// HD   Hold

Do you wish to place this order 'ON HOLD'? Yes//  <Enter> (Yes)
NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//  <Enter>        W...
COMMENTS:
  1>TESTING
  2>
```

```
EDIT Option: .  <Enter>
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>
-----------------------------------------report continues------------------------------------
```

Notice that the order shows a status of "H" for hold in the right side of the Aspirin Tablet order below.

Example: Place an Order on Hold (continued)

```
HOLD UNIT DOSE             Feb 25, 2001@21:27:57       Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

 *(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN TAB                                         <DIN>
      Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
          Duration:                         *(3)Start: 02/26/01  14:40
 *(4)     Med Route: ORAL
                                            *(5) Stop: 02/28/01  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)      Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)   Admin Times: 1440
*(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                         U/D        Inactive Date
     ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB                 2
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue           ED  (Edit)            AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                  RN  (Renew)
FL  Flag                  VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen//  <Enter>

HOLD UNIT DOSE             Feb 25, 2001@21:28:20       Page:   2 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
+
(7)Self Med:  NO

Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                    Entry Date: 02/25/01  21:25

(13) Comments:
 TESTING




        Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue           ED  (Edit)            AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                  RN  (Renew)
FL  Flag                  VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Quit//  <Enter>

Unit Dose Order Entry      Feb 25, 2001@21:30:15       Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                         Last transferred: ********

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    ASPIRIN TAB                          C  02/26  02/28  H
        Give: 650MG ORAL QDAILY
```

```
         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information                SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update              NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit//
```

4.1.5.5. Renew

Medication orders (referred to in this section as orders) that may be renewed include the following:

- All non-complex active Unit Dose and IV orders.

- Orders that have been discontinued due to ward transfer or treating specialty change.

- Expired orders containing an administration schedule (Unit Dose and scheduled IV orders) that have not had a scheduled administration time since the last BCMA action was taken.

- Expired orders not containing an administration schedule (continuous IV orders) that have had an expired status less than the time limit defined in the EXPIRED IV TIME LIMIT field in the PHARMACY SYSTEM file.

Note: Complex Orders may only be renewed if all associated child orders are renewable.

Renewing Orders with CPRS Overrides/Pharmacist Interventions

When renewing an order, if CPRS Provider Overrides and/or Pharmacy Interventions exist for the order, entering Y (Yes) at the prompt: "Order Check Overrides/Interventions exist for this order. Display? (Y/N)? Y//" displays the heading information first, followed by a summary of the Current CPRS Order Checks overridden by the Provider.

If current Pharmacist Interventions exist, they will display with the following fields (if populated), Heading, Intervention Date/Time, Provider, Pharmacist, Drug, Instituted By, Intervention, Recommendation, and Originating Package.

Example: Renew an Order with Provider Overrides/Interventions

```
=============================================================================
          ** Current Provider Overrides for this order **
=============================================================================

Overriding Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE (PROVIDER)
Override Entered By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE (PROVIDER)
  Date/Time Entered: 07/11/11 09:45
    Override Reason: testing functionality of PO & PI

  CRITICAL drug-drug interaction: TAMOXIFEN CITRATE 10MG TAB and WARFARIN NA
  (GOLDEN STATE) 1MG TAB [ACTIVE] - The concurrent use of tamoxifen or
  toremifene may increase the effects of anticoagulants. - Monograph Available

  SIGNIFICANT drug-drug interaction: TAMOXIFEN CITRATE 10MG TAB and
  THIORIDAZINE HCL 10MG TAB [UNRELEASED] - Concurrent use of inhibitors of CYP
  P-450-2D6 may decrease the effectiveness of tamoxifen in preventing breast
  cancer recurrence.  Concurrent use of amiodarone or thioridazine may increase
  the risk of potentially life-threatening cardiac arrhythmias, including
  torsades de pointes. - Monograph Available

Press RETURN to Continue or '^' to Exit :
```

```
=========================================================================
        ** Current Pharmacist Interventions for this order **
=========================================================================

Intervention Date/Time: 07/11/11 09:50
 Pharmacist: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE                   Drug: TAMOXIFEN CITRATE 10MG TAB
 Instituted By: PHARMACY
 Intervention: CRITICAL DRUG INTERACTION
 Originating Package: INPATIENT
```

Note: When Renewing an Order in Inpatient Medications, if Current CPRS Provider Overrides do not exist and Pharmacist Interventions do exist for the order, the following displays:

```
=========================================================================
        ** Current Provider Overrides for this order **
=========================================================================

No Provider Overrides to display


=========================================================================
        ** Current Pharmacist Interventions for this order **
=========================================================================

Intervention Date: 07/11/11 14:55
 Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE              Pharmacist: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
 Drug: WARFARIN NA (GOLDEN STATE) 1MG TAB
 Instituted By: PHARMACY
 Intervention: CRITICAL DRUG INTERACTION
 Recommendation: OTHER                      Originating Package: INPATIENT
 Other For Recommendation:
  TEST INTERVENTION FOR CRITICAL DRUG-DRUG
```

Renewing Active Orders

The following applies when the RN (Renew) action is taken on any order with a status of "Active":

- A new Default Stop Date/Time is calculated for the order using the same calculation applied to new orders. The starting point of the Default Stop Date/Time calculation is the date and time that the order was signed in CPRS or the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken in Inpatient Medications.

- The RN (Renew) action does not create a new order.

- The Start Date/Time is not available for editing when an order is renewed.

Note: Orders having a schedule type of One-Time or On Call must have a status of "Active" in order to be renewed.

Renewing Discontinued Orders

IV and Unit Dose orders that have been discontinued, either through the (DC) Discontinue action or discontinued due to edit, cannot be renewed.

IV and Unit Dose medication orders that have been discontinued due to ward transfer or treating specialty change will allow the (RN) Renew action.

Renewing Expired Unit Dose Orders

The following applies to expired Unit Dose orders having a schedule type of Continuous or PRN.

1. The RN (Renew) action will not be available on an order with a status of "Expired" if either of the following two conditions exist:

   a. If the difference between the current system date and time and the last scheduled administration time is greater than the frequency of the schedule. This logic will be used for schedules with standard intervals (for example, Q7H).

   b. If the current system date and time is greater than the time that the next dose is due. This logic is used for schedules with non-standard intervals (for example, Q6H – 0600-1200-1800-2400).

2. A new Default Stop Date/Time is calculated for the order using the same calculation applied to new orders. The starting point of the Default Stop Date/Time calculation is the date and time that the order was signed in CPRS or the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken in Inpatient Medications.

3. The (RN) Renew action does not create a new order.

4. The Start Date/Time is not available for editing when an order is renewed.

5. The renewed order has a status of "Active."

Renewing Expired Scheduled IV Orders

The following applies to only IV orders that have a scheduled administration time.

1. The RN (Renew) action is not available on a scheduled IV order with a status of "Expired" if either of the following two conditions exist:

   a. If the difference between the current system date and time and the last scheduled administration time is greater than the frequency of the schedule. This logic is used for schedules with standard intervals (for example, Q7H).

   b. If the current system date and time is greater than the time that the next dose is due. This logic is used for schedules with non-standard intervals (for example, Q6H – 0600-1200-1800).

2. A new Default Stop Date/Time is calculated for the order using the same calculation applied to new orders. The starting point of the Default Stop Date/Time calculation is the date and time that the order was signed in CPRS or the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken in Inpatient Medications.

3. The RN (Renew) action does not create a new order.

4. The Start Date/Time is not available for editing when an order is renewed.

5. The renewed order has a status of "Active."

Renewing Expired Continuous IV Orders

The following applies to IV orders that do not have a scheduled administration time.

1. For Continuous IV orders having a status of "Expired," the "Expired IV Time Limit" system parameter controls whether or not the RN (Renew) action is available. If the number of hours between the expiration date/time and the current system date and time is less than this parameter, the RN (Renew) action is allowed. This parameter has a range of 0 to 24 hours, and may be changed using the *PARameters Edit Menu* option.

2. If the RN (Renew) action is taken on a continuous IV order, a new Default Stop Date/Time is calculated using existing Default Stop Date/Time calculations. The starting point of the Default Stop Date/Time calculation is the date and time that the order was signed in CPRS or the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken in Inpatient Medications.

3. The RN (Renew) action does not create a new order.

4. The Start Date/Time is not available for editing when an order is renewed.

5. The renewed order has a status of "Active."

Renewing Complex Orders

When an action of RN (Renew) is taken on one child order that is part of a Complex Order, a message will display informing the user that the order is part of a Complex Order, and the user is prompted to confirm that the action will be taken on all of the associated child orders.

Notes:

1. Only Complex Orders created with the conjunction AND will be available for renewal.

2. Orders created by checking the "Give additional dose now" box in CPRS, when ordered in conjunction with a Complex Order, will not be available for renewal.

Example: Renew a Complex Order

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Feb 25, 2004@21:25:50          Page:   1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                                Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN TAB                                          <DIN>
       Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
         Duration:                             *(3)Start: 03/26/01  14:40
 *(4)    Med Route: ORAL
                                               *(5) Stop: 03/28/01  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)       Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)   Admin Times: 1440
*(10)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                            U/D      Inactive Date
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB               2
```

```
+          Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue      ED  (Edit)              AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold             RN  Renew
FL  Flag       VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen// RN  Renew

This order is part of a complex order. If you RENEW this order the
following orders will be RENEWED too.

Press Return to continue...  <Enter>

        DIGOXIN TAB                          C  03/26  03/29  A
        Give: 200MG PO BID

        DIGOXIN TAB                          C  03/26  03/28  A
        Give: 100MG PO TID

Press Return to continue...  <Enter>

RENEW THIS COMPLEX ORDER SERIES? YES//
```

Viewing Renewed Orders

The following outlines what the user may expect following the renewal process:

1. The patient profile will contain the most recent renewal date in the Renewed field.

2. The patient detail will contain the most recent renewal date and time in the Renewed field.

3. The Activity Log will display the following:

   - ORDER EDITED activity, including the previous Stop Date/Time and the previous Provider (if a new Provider is entered at the time the order is renewed).

   - ORDER RENEWED BY PHARMACIST activity, including the pharmacist that renewed the order and the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken.

Example: Renewed Order in Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry        Feb 25, 2004@21:25:50        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (83)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                          Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    ASPIRIN TAB 650                         C  03/26  03/28  A    03/27
         Give: 650MG PO QDAILY




          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update            NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// 1
```

Example: Renewed Order in Detailed Order View

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE             Feb 25, 2004@21:25:50        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
```

```
 *(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN TAB                                      <DIN>
        Instructions:
  *(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
            Duration:                              *(3)Start: 03/26/04  14:40
  *(4)     Med Route: ORAL                           Renewed: 03/27/04  11:00
                                                   *(5) Stop: 03/28/04  24:00
   (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
  *(8)      Schedule: QDAILY
   (9)   Admin Times: 1440
 *(10)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
  (11) Special Instructions:

  (12) Dispense Drug                             U/D        Inactive Date
       ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB                 2
+           Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED  (Edit)              AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                RN  Renew
FL  Flag                VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen//

ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Feb 25, 2004@21:28:20      Page:   2 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001        Room-Bed: B-12      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                          Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
+
(7)Self Med: NO

Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                    Entry Date: 03/25/04  21:25
Renewed By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE
(13) Comments:
 TESTING




         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED  (Edit)              AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                RN  (Renew)
FL  (Flag)              VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Quit//   <Enter>
```

Discontinuing a Pending Renewal

When a pharmacist attempts to discontinue a pending renewal, the following message displays.

```
This order has a pending status. If this pending order is discontinued, the original order
will still be active.
```

If this occurs, a pharmacist may discontinue a pending order, both orders, or exit the discontinue function. When a pending renewal is discontinued, the order will return to its previous status.

Orders That Change Status During Process of Renew

Orders that are active during the renewal process but become expired during the pharmacy finishing process follow the logic described in Renewing Expired Unit Dose Orders, Renewing Expired Scheduled IV Orders, and Renewing Expired Continuous IV Orders.

4.1.5.6. Activity Log

This action allows viewing of a long or short activity log, dispense log, history log, or instructions history of the order. A short activity log only shows actions taken on orders and does not include field changes. The long activity log shows actions taken on orders and does include the requested Start and Stop Date/Time values. If a history log is selected, it will find the first

order, linked to the order where the history log was invoked from, then show an order view of each order associated with it, in the order that they were created. If an instructions history log is selected, it will find the first order linked to the order where the history log was invoked from, then show each incremental change to the instructions in the order they were created. When a dispense log is selected, it shows the dispensing information for the order.

Example: Activity Log

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Sep 21, 2000 12:44:25        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN CAP
        Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 500MG
          Duration:                              *(3)Start: 09/07/00  15:00
 *(4)      Med Route: ORAL
                                                 *(5) Stop: 09/21/00  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)        Schedule: QID
  (9)    Admin Times: 01-09-15-20
*(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                              U/D        Inactive Date
      AMPICILLIN 500MG CAP                        1
+          Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue           ED  Edit               AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                  RN  Renew
FL  Flag                  VF  Verify
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AL   Activity Logs

   1 - Short Activity Log
   2 - Long Activity Log
   3 - Dispense Log
   4 - History Log
   5 - Instructions History

Select LOG to display: 2  Long Activity Log
    Date: 09/07/00  14:07    User: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
Activity: ORDER VERIFIED BY PHARMACIST

    Date: 09/07/00  14:07    User: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
Activity: ORDER VERIFIED
   Field: Requested Start Date
Old Data: 09/07/00  09:00

    Date: 09/07/00  14:07    User: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
Activity: ORDER VERIFIED
   Field: Requested Stop Date
Old Data: 09/07/00  24:00

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:
```

4.1.5.7. Finish

When an order is placed or renewed by a provider through CPRS, the nurse or pharmacist needs to accept, finish, and/or verify this order. The same procedures are followed to finish the renewed order as to finish a new order with the following exceptions:

> The PENDING RENEWAL orders may be speed finished. The user may enter an **F**, for finish, at the "Select ACTION or ORDERS:" prompt and then select the pending renewals to be finished. A prompt is issued for the Stop Date/Time. This value is used as

the Stop Date/Time for the pending renewals selected. All other fields will retain the values from the renewed order.

Note: Order Checks happen during the finish process – refer to the Notes and Screen Example below.

When an action of FN (Finish) is taken on one child order that is part of a Complex Order, a message will display informing the user that the order is part of a Complex Order, and the user is prompted to confirm that the action will be taken on all of the associated child orders.

Note: Complex orders cannot be speed finished because it may not be appropriate to assign the same stop date to all components of a complex order.

Example: Complex Unit Dose Orders with Overlapping Administration Times

When finishing (FN) a complex unit dose drug order with overlapping admin times, after you select the order, a warning message is displayed with the warning and the overlapping admin times.

```
**WARNING**
The highlighted admin times for these portions of this complex order overlap.

Part 1 has a schedule of BID and admin time(s) of 10-22.
AND
Part 2 has a schedule of QDAY and admin time(s) of 10.

Please ensure the schedules and administration times are appropriate.

Press Return to continue...




          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information            SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update          NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

To finish the order, you must correct the order so that there are no overlapping admin times.

Example: Finish an Order

```
PENDING UNIT DOSE (ROUTINE)   Feb 25, 2001@21:37:08        Page:   1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

 *(1)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS TAB
      Instructions: 1 TABLET
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 1 TABLET
         Duration:                             (3)Start: 02/26/01  14:40
 *(4)    Med Route: PO                  REQUESTED START: 02/26/01  14:40
                                             (5) Stop: 02/28/01  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: FILL on REQUEST
 *(8)     Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)   Admin Times: 1440
```

```
*(10)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                              U/D       Inactive Date
      MULTIVITAMIN TABLETS                       1


+        Enter ?? for more actions
BY  Bypass                 FL  Flag
DC  Discontinue            FN  Finish
Select Item(s): Next Screen// FN   Finish
COMPLETE THIS ORDER AS IV OR UNIT DOSE? UNIT DOSE//  <Enter>
```

--**report continues**--

Note: When finishing an order, if CPRS Order Checks/Provider Overrides and
Pharmacist Interventions exist, they will display during the finish process. Heading
information displays first, followed by a summary of the Current CPRS Order Checks
overridden by the Provider, as well as the Overriding Provider, plus title, Override
Entered By, plus title, Date/Time Entered, and the Override Reason.

Example: Finish an Order with Provider Overrides/Interventions

```
============================================================================
         ** Current Provider Overrides for this order **
============================================================================

Overriding Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE (PROVIDER)
Override Entered By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE (PROVIDER)
  Date/Time Entered: 07/11/11 17:40
    Override Reason: Provider gave permission to administer

  CRITICAL drug-drug interaction: METRONIDAZOLE 250MG TAB and WARFARIN NA
  (GOLDEN STATE) 1MG TAB [ACTIVE] - Concurrent use of anticoagulants with
  metronidazole or tinidazole may result in reduced prothrombin activity and/or
  increased risk of bleeding. - Monograph Available
```

Note: If no Current CPRS Provider Overrides were entered at the time the order was
created in CPRS, they will NOT display during finishing, and no heading or messages
will display when finishing the Pending order in Inpatient Medications.

Example: Finish an Order (continued)

```
NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE        Feb 25, 2001@21:38:29      Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                           Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

 *(1)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS TAB
      Instructions: 1 TABLET
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 1 TABLET
         Duration:                             (3)Start: 02/26/01  14:40
 *(4)    Med Route: PO                REQUESTED START: 02/26/01  14:40
                                             (5) Stop: 02/28/01  24:00
 (6) Schedule Type: FILL on REQUEST
 *(8)     Schedule: QDAILY
 (9)   Admin Times: 1440
 *(10)     Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                              U/D       Inactive Date
      MULTIVITAMIN TABLETS                       1
```

```
+         Enter ?? for more actions
ED  Edit                                AC  ACCEPT
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AC   ACCEPT

...accepting order......


NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE        Feb 25, 2001@21:38:45        Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12     Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                           Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

 *(1)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS TAB
      Instructions: 1 TABLET
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 1 TABLET
           Duration:                         (3)Start: 02/26/01  14:40
 *(4)     Med Route: PO                 REQUESTED START: 02/26/01  14:40
                                             (5) Stop: 02/28/01  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: FILL on REQUEST
 *(8)      Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)   Admin Times: 1440
*(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                          U/D       Inactive Date
     MULTIVITAMIN TABLETS                     1
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED  Edit              AL  Activity Logs
HD  (Hold)              RN  (Renew)
FL  Flag               VF  Verify
Select Item(s): Next Screen// VF   Verify
...a few moments, please.....

Pre-Exchange DOSES: <Enter>

ORDER VERIFIED.

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:
```

The requested Start date/time is added to the order view to indicate the date/time requested by the provider to start the order. This date/time is the CPRS Expected First Dose when no duration is received from CPRS.

Note: When an order is placed through CPRS prior to the next administration time for today, the Expected First Dose will be today at the next administration time. However, if the order is placed after the last administration time of the schedule for today, the Expected First Dose will be at the next administration time. The Expected First Dose displayed in CPRS displays as Requested Start Date/Time on the order view if no duration is received from CPRS. The Expected First Dose displays as the default Start Date/Time on the order view when a duration is received.

If the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item.

Note: When the CPRS patch, OR*3*141, is installed on the user's system <u>AND</u> the order is electronically signed through the CPRS package, the electronically signed abbreviation, [es], will appear next to the Provider's Name on the order.

A prompt has been added to the finishing process, "COMPLETE THIS ORDER AS IV OR UNIT DOSE?" to determine if the user should complete the order as either an IV or Unit Dose order. The prompt will be displayed only if the user selected the *Inpatient Order Entry* option to finish the order. Also, the prompt will appear only if the correct combination of the entry in the IV FLAG in the

MEDICATION ROUTES file and the entry in the APPLICATION PACKAGES' USE field in the DRUG file for the order's Dispense Drug are found. The following table will help explain the different scenarios:

IV FLAG in the MEDICATION ROUTES file	Dispense Drug's Application Use	Which Order View screen will be displayed to the user	Special Processing
IV	IV	IV	None
IV	Unit Dose	Unit Dose	Prompt user to finish order as IV or Unit Dose
IV	IV and Unit Dose	IV	Prompt user to finish order as IV or Unit Dose
Non-IV	IV	IV	Prompt user to finish order as IV or Unit Dose
Non-IV	Unit Dose	Unit Dose	None
Non-IV	IV and Unit Dose	Unit Dose	Prompt user to finish order as IV or Unit Dose

4.1.5.8.   Flag

This option is only available to those users who hold the PSJ RPHARM key.

The flag action is available to alert the users that the order is incomplete or needs clarification. Flagging is applied to any orders that need more information or corrections from the clinician. When the user flags the order, an alert is sent to the specified user defining the information that is needed to process the medication order. The specified user can send a return alert with the needed information. The Activity Log will record the flagging activities including acknowledgement that the alert was viewed. The flag action can be performed in either CPRS or in Inpatient Medications.

When a flagged order appears on the order view, the order number on the left hand side will be highlighted using reverse video. The nurse, or any user without the PSJ RPHARM key, does not have the ability to flag or un-flag orders; however, they can view the flagged or un-flagged comments via the Activity Log.

Example: Flagged Order

```
Unit Dose Order Entry        Aug 22, 2002@07:44:06       Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-5        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 02/14/54 (48)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                      Admitted: 03/26/99
   Dx: Sick                         Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                             BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1    DOXEPIN CAP,ORAL                       C  08/09  11/05  A
           Give: 200MG PO Q8H
   2    WARFARIN TAB                           C  08/07  11/05  A
           Give: 4MG PO TU-TH@2000
   3    WARFARIN TAB                           C  08/14  11/05  A
           Give: 7MG PO QPM


           Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update             NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit//
```

4.1.5.9. Speed Actions

From the list of orders in the patient's profile, the pharmacist can select one or more of the orders on which to take action. The pharmacist can quickly discontinue this patient's orders by selecting Speed Discontinue, or quickly renewing an order by selecting Speed Renew. Other "quick" selections include Speed Finish and Speed Verify.

Note: Any orders placed through the Med Order Button cannot be Speed Discontinued.

Note: Complex orders cannot be speed finished because it may not be appropriate to assign the same stop date to all components of a complex order

4.1.6.   Discontinue All of a Patient's Orders
     [PSJU CA]

The *Discontinue All of a Patient's Orders* option allows a pharmacist or nurse to discontinue all of a patient's orders. Also, it allows a ward clerk to mark all of a patient's orders for discontinuation. If the ALLOW USER TO D/C ORDERS parameter is turned on to take action on active orders, then the ward clerk will also be able to discontinue orders. This ALLOW USER TO D/C ORDERS parameter is set using the *Inpatient User Parameter's Edit* option under the *PARameter's Edit Menu* option, which is under the *Supervisor's Menu*.

This option is then used to discontinue the selected orders. If a non-verified or pending order is discontinued, it is deleted completely from the system.

4.1.7.   Hold All of a Patient's Orders
   [PSJU HOLD ALL]

The *Hold All of a Patient's Orders* option allows a pharmacist to place all of a patient's active orders on hold in order to temporarily stop the medication from being dispensed, or take all of the patient's orders off of hold to restart the dispensing of the medication.

The option will not take action on individual orders that it finds already on hold. When this option is used to put all orders on hold, the system will print labels, for each medication order newly put on hold, indicating on the label that the medication is on hold. Also, the profile will notify the user that the patient's orders have been placed on hold; the letter **H** will be placed in the Status/Info column on the profile for each formerly active order.

When the option is used to take all orders off of hold, the system will reprint labels for the medication orders that were taken off hold and indicate on the label that the medication is off hold. Again, this option will take no action on individual orders that it finds were not on hold. The profile will display to the user that the patient's orders have been taken off hold.

Example 1: Hold All of a Patient's Orders

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: Hold All of a Patient's Orders

Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT2,TWO      000-00-0002   02/22/42   A-6

DO YOU WANT TO PLACE THIS PATIENT'S ORDERS ON HOLD? Yes//  <Enter> (Yes)

HOLD REASON: SURGERY SCHEDULED FOR 9:00AM
...a few moments, please....................DONE!
```

To take the orders <u>off of hold</u>, choose this same option and the following will be displayed:

Example 2: Take All of a Patient's Orders Off of Hold

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: HOld All of a Patient's Orders

Select PATIENT:      PSJPATIENT2,TWO      000-00-0002   02/22/42   A-6

THIS PATIENT'S ORDERS ARE ON HOLD.
DO YOU WANT TO TAKE THIS PATIENT'S ORDERS OFF OF HOLD? Yes// <Enter>  (Yes)............
.....DONE!
```

Note: Individual orders can be placed on hold or taken off of hold through the *Order Entry* and *Non–Verified/Pending Orders* options.

4.1.8.   Inpatient Profile
   [PSJ PR]

The *Inpatient Profile* option allows the user to view the Unit Dose and IV orders of a patient simultaneously. The user can conduct the Inpatient Profile search by ward group, ward, or patient. If the selection to sort is by ward, the administration teams may be specified. The default for the administration team is ALL and multiple teams may be entered. If selecting by ward or ward group, the profile may be sorted by patient name or room-bed. To print Outpatients, the user should select the ward group ^OTHER or print by Patient.

When the user accesses this option from the Unit Dose Medications module for the first time within a session, a prompt is displayed to select the IV room. When only one active IV room exists, it will be selected automatically. The user is then given the label and report devices defined for the IV room chosen. If no devices have been defined, the user will be given the opportunity to choose them. If this option is exited and then re-entered within the same session, the current label and report devices are shown.

In the following description, viewing a profile by patient is discussed; however, ward and ward group are handled similarly. The orders on the profile are sorted first by status (ACTIVE, NON-VERIFIED, NON-VERIFIED COMPLEX, PENDING RENEWALS, PENDING COMPLEX, PENDING, RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED)then alphabetically by SCHEDULE TYPE.

The HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#7) has been created in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file (#59.6). The Inpatient Medications profiles will display the recently discontinued/expired orders that fall within the number of hours specified in this field. The value defined in this field will take precedence over the Inpatient System parameter. The inpatient ward parameter allows for a minimum value of one (1) hour and a maximum value of one hundred twenty (120) hours. The Inpatient Ward Parameters Edit [PSJ IWP EDIT] option allows the user to edit this new ward parameter. If this parameter is not set the software will use the value in the HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#26.8) in the PHARMACY SYSTEM file (#59.7). If neither parameter is set the software will default to twenty-four (24) hours.

The HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#26.8) has been created in the PHARMACY SYSTEM file (#59.7). The Inpatient Medications profiles will display the recently discontinued/expired orders that fall within the number of hours specified in this field. This parameter allows for a minimum value of one (1) hour and a maximum value of one hundred twenty (120) hours. The Systems Parameters Edit [PSJ SYS EDIT] option includes the ability for a user to edit this inpatient site parameter. If neither parameter is set the software will default to twenty-four (24) hours.

On the medication profile in the status column, the codes and the action they represent are as follows:

Order Status: The current status of the order. These statuses include:

A	Active
N	Non-Verified
O	On Call (IV orders only)
I	Incomplete
HP	Placed on hold by provider through CPRS
H	Placed on hold via backdoor Pharmacy
E	Expired
DP	Discontinued by provider through CPRS
DE	Discontinued due to edit via backdoor Pharmacy (Unit Dose orders only)

D	Discontinued via backdoor Pharmacy (IV & UD); discontinued due to edit via backdoor Pharmacy (IV)

The Status column will also display some additional discontinue type actions performed on the order. The codes and the action they represent are as follows:

DF	Discontinued due to edit by a provider through CPRS
DD	Auto discontinued due to death
DA	Auto discontinued due to patient movements

```
Inpatient Order Entry          Jun 12, 2006@23:12:54        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT11, ONE                 Ward: 2ASM
  PID: 000-55-3421             Room-Bed: 102-1        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 12/02/23 (82)                               Wt(kg): 100.00 (06/24/03)
  Sex: MALE                               Admitted: 12/11/01
   Dx: HE IS A PAIN.                Last transferred: 12/11/01
 CrCL: <Not Found>                          BSA (m2): _____

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1    CEFAZOLIN 1 GM                        C  06/12  06/22  H
        in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML Q8H
   2    CIMETIDINE TAB                        C  06/12  07/12  A
          Give: 300MG PO BID
   3    FUROSEMIDE TAB                        C  06/01  06/15  HP
          Give: 40MG PO QAM
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

   4    CAPTOPRIL TAB                         C  06/14  06/28  N
          Give: 25MG PO BID

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

   5    HEPARIN/DEXTROSE INJ,SOLN             ?  *****  *****  P
          Give:  IV
   6    LACTULOSE SYRUP                       ?  *****  *****  P NF
          Give: 10GM/15ML PO BID PRN
          Give:  IV
   7    LACTULOSE SYRUP                       ?  *****  *****  P NF
          Give: 10GM/15ML PO BID PRN

- - - - - - - - - - - RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED (LAST 8 HOURS) - - - - - - -
   8    FOLIC ACID TAB          C  06/14  06/16  D

          Give: 1MG PO QAM
   9    GENTAMICIN 80 MG                      C  06/12  06/12  DE
        in 5% DEXTROSE 100 ML Q8H
  10    ISONIAZID TAB                         C  04/03  04/17  DF
          Give: 300MG PO QD
  11    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 10MEQ              C  06/12  06/12  DA
        in 5% DEXTROSE 1000 ML Q8H
  12    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ             C  06/12  06/12  DD
        in 5% DEXTROSE 250 ML 120 ml/hr
  13    PROPRANOLOL TAB                       C  06/15  06/20  DP
          Give: 40MG PO Q6H
  14    THIAMINE TAB                          C  04/03  04/17  E
          Give: 100MG PO BID

      Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
```

After the user selects the patient for whom a profile view is needed, the length of profile is chosen. The user can choose to view a long or short profile or, if the user decides not to view a profile for the chosen patient, "**NO Profile**" can be selected. When "**NO Profile"** is chosen, the system will return to the "Select PATIENT:" prompt and the user may choose a new patient.

Once the length of profile is chosen, the user can print the patient profile (by accepting the default or typing **P** at the "SHOW PROFILE only, EXPANDED VIEWS only, or BOTH: Profile//" prompt), an expanded view of the patient profile (by typing **E**), or both (by typing **B**). The expanded view lists the details of each order for the patient. The activity logs of the orders can also be printed when the expanded view or both, the expanded view and profile, are chosen.

The advantage of this option is that by viewing the combined Unit Dose/IV profile of a patient, the user can quickly determine if any corrections or modifications need to be made for existing or future orders based on Unit Dose or IV medications already being received by the patient. Sometimes the pharmacist must revise a prospective order for a patient based on the Unit Dose or IV medications already prescribed for the patient.

Note: For Unit Dose orders, the long activity log shows all activities of an order, while the short activity log excludes the field changes, and shows only the major activities.

Example: Inpatient Profile

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: IPF  Inpatient Profile

Select by WARD GROUP (G), WARD (W), or PATIENT (P): Patient   <Enter>

Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 000-00-0001   08/18/20   1 EAST

Select another PATIENT: <Enter>

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT// <Enter>  SHORT

Show PROFILE only, EXPANDED VIEWS only, or BOTH: PROFILE// BOTH

Show SHORT, LONG, or NO activity log?  NO// SHORT

Select PRINT DEVICE: 0;80  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal

                  I N P A T I E N T   M E D I C A T I O N S      09/21/00  12:33
                       SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001      Room-Bed: B-12            Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20  (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING
 CrCL: <Not Found>                               BSA (m2): _____
Allergies:
     ADR:
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1  -> AMPICILLIN CAP                            C  09/07  09/21  A
         Give: 500MG PO QID
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  2     DOXEPIN CAP,ORAL                          ?  *****  *****  N
         Give: 100MG PO Q24H
------------------------------------------------------------------
Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Status: ACTIVE
Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN CAP
  Instructions:
Dosage Ordered: 500MG
     Duration:                                 Start: 09/07/00  15:00
   Med Route: ORAL (PO)                         Stop: 09/21/00  24:00
 Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
     Schedule: QID
  Admin Times: 01-09-15-20
```

```
      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE  [es]
                                              Units   Units    Inactive
Dispense Drugs                            U/D  Disp'd  Ret'd    Date

 AMPICILLIN 500MG CAP                      1    0       0

ORDER NOT VERIFIED
Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                          Entry Date: 09/07/00  13:37
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:
   Date: 09/07/00  14:07    User: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
Activity: ORDER VERIFIED BY PHARMACIST
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Status: NON-VERIFIED
Orderable Item: DOXEPIN CAP,ORAL
  Instructions:
Dosage Ordered: 100MG
      Duration:                           Start: 09/20/00  09:00
    Med Route: ORAL (PO)                   Stop: 10/04/00  24:00
 Schedule Type: NOT FOUND
      Schedule: Q24H
  (No Admin Times)
      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE  [es]
Special Instructions: special for DOXEPIN
                                              Units   Units    Inactive
 Dispense Drugs                           U/D  Disp'd  Ret'd    Date

 DOXEPIN 100MG U/D                         1    0       0
 DOXEPIN 25MG U/D                          1    0       0

ORDER NOT VERIFIED
Self Med: NO
Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                          Entry Date: 09/19/00  09:55
```

4.2. IV Menu Option
[PSJI MGR]

The *IV Menu* option is used to access the order entry, patient profiles, and various reports and is
the main starting point for the IV system.

Example: IV Menu

```
Select IV Menu Option: ?

   CRL    Change Report/Label Devices (IV)
   CIR    Change to Another IV Room (IV)
          Drug Inquiry (IV)
   ECO    Edit Clinic Med Orders Start Date/Time
   IOE    Inpatient Order Entry
   IPF    Inpatient Profile
          Barcode ID – Return and Destroy (IV)
          Check Drug Interaction
          Label Menu (IV) ...
          Manufacturing List (IV)
          Order Entry (IV)
          Profile (IV)
          REPorts (IV) ...
          RETurns and Destroyed Entry (IV)
          SUPervisor's Menu (IV) ...
          SUSpense Functions (IV) ...
          Update Daily Ward List (IV)
          Ward List (IV)
```

Within the Inpatient Medications package, there are two different paths that the pharmacist can take to enter a new IV order or take action on an existing order. They are (1) *Order Entry (IV)* and (2) *Inpatient Order Entry*. Each of these paths differs by the prompts that are presented. Once the pharmacist has reached the point of entering a new order or selecting an existing order, the process becomes the same for each path.

Patient locks and order locks are incorporated within the Inpatient Medications package. When a user (User 1) selects a patient through either of the two paths, *Order Entry (IV) or Inpatient Order Entry*, and this patient has already been selected by another user (User 2), the user (User 1) will see a message that another user (User 2) is processing orders for this patient. This will be a lock at the patient level within the Pharmacy packages. When the other user (User 2) is entering a new order for the patient, the user (User 1) will not be able to access the patient due to a patient lock within the VistA packages. A lock at the order level is issued when an order is selected through Inpatient Medications for any action other than new order entry. Any users attempting to access this patient's order will receive a message that another user is working on this order. This order level lock is within the VistA packages.

The two different paths for entering a new order or taking an action on an existing order are summarized below.

4.2.1.   Order Entry (IV)
[PSJI ORDER]

The *Order Entry (IV)* [PSJI ORDER] option allows the pharmacist to complete, edit, renew, and discontinue orders and to place existing orders on hold or on call. This option also allows the user to create new orders and new labels. A long profile can be chosen to review all of the patient's IV orders, or the user can bypass the profile by selecting NO Profile, and proceed directly to order entry. The profile is essentially the same as that generated by the *Profile (IV)* option. The long profile shows all orders, including discontinued and expired orders. The short profile omits the discontinued and expired orders.

The *Order Entry (IV)* [PSJI ORDER] option also allows for processing of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

After selecting the *Order Entry (IV)* option from the *IV Menu* option, the pharmacist will be prompted to select the patient. At the "Select PATIENT:" prompt, the user can enter the patient's name or enter the first letter of the patient's last name and the last four digits of the patient's social security number (e.g., P0001). The Patient Information Screen is displayed, as shown in the following example.

Before the Patient Information screen displays, if the patient selected has no allergy assessment on file, the following prompt displays to the pharmacist/user:

"NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient! Would you like to enter one now?"

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'YES,' he/she is prompted to enter the allergy information.

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'NO,' a pharmacist intervention is created, with a type of 'NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT.' The pharmacist/user is then prompted for Provider and Recommendation information.

Note: If the selected patient is Sensitive, Discharged, both Sensitive and Discharged, or Deceased, there are variations in the Order Entry process and in the prompts that display to the pharmacist/user.

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'Yes' and Enters Allergy Information

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No//  YES   (Yes)
Does this patient have any known allergies or adverse reactions? : Yes
         This patient has no allergy/adverse reaction data.

Enter Causative Agent: LATEX

Checking existing PATIENT ALLERGIES (#120.8) file for matches...


Now checking GMR ALLERGIES (#120.82) file for matches...


Now checking the National Drug File - Generic Names (#50.6)


Now checking the National Drug File - Trade Names (#50.67)

Now checking the INGREDIENTS (#50.416) file for matches...

        ...OK? Yes// Y  (Yes)

   LATEX   OK? Yes//   (Yes)
```

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'No' and Intervention is Created

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No// N  (No)

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention

PROVIDER:

    Select one of the following:

        1         UNABLE TO ASSESS
        2         OTHER

RECOMMENDATION: ^

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.

Press Return to continue...
```

Example: Patient Information

```
Patient Information          Feb 28, 2011@09:15:52        Page:    1 of   1
BCMA,EIGHTYNINE-PATIENT            Ward: BCMA                        A
   PID: 666-33-0089         Room-Bed: 13-A         Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: FEMALE                                  Admitted: 02/08/02
    Dx: BROKEN LEG                       Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____

Allergies - Verified: STRAWBERRIES
        Non-Verified:
              Remote: No remote data available

   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:




          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update             NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List         IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//
```

The pharmacist can now enter a Patient Action at the "Select Action: View Profile//" prompt in the Action Area of the screen.

4.2.2. Inpatient Order Entry
[PSJ OE]

The *Inpatient Order Entry* [PSJ OE] option allows the pharmacist to complete, create, edit, renew, and discontinue IV and Unit Dose orders, as well as put existing IV and Unit Dose orders on hold for any patient, while remaining in the IV module. The IV orders can also be put on call. This option expedites order entry since the pharmacist is not required to change modules to enter IV and Unit Dose orders.

The *Inpatient Order Entry* [PSJ OE] option also allows for processing of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

When the user accesses the *Inpatient Order Entry* [PSJ OE] option for the first time within a session, a prompt is displayed to select the IV room in which to enter orders. When only one active IV room exists, the system will automatically select that IV room. The user is then given the label and report devices defined for the IV room chosen. If no devices have been defined, the user will be given the opportunity to choose them. If this option is exited and then re-entered within the same session, the current label and report devices are shown. The following example shows the option re-entered during the same session.

Example: Inpatient Order Entry

```
Select IV MENU Option: IOE  Inpatient Order Entry

You are signed on under the BIRMINGHAM ISC IV ROOM

Current IV LABEL device is: NT TELNET TERMINAL

Current IV REPORT device is: NT TELNET TERMINAL
```

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1,ONE
```

At the "Select PATIENT:" prompt, the user can enter the patient's name or enter the first letter of the patient's last name and the last four digits of the patient's social security number (e.g., P0001).

Before the Patient Information screen displays, if the patient selected has no allergy assessment on file, the following prompt displays to the pharmacist/user:

"NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient! Would you like to enter one now?"

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'YES,' he/she is prompted to enter the allergy information.
- If the pharmacist/user enters 'NO,' a pharmacist intervention is created, with a type of 'NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT.' The pharmacist/user is then prompted for Provider and Recommendation information.

Note: If the selected patient is Sensitive, Discharged, both Sensitive and Discharged, or Deceased, there are variations in the Order Entry process and in the prompts that display to the pharmacist/user.

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'Yes' and Enters Allergy Information

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No//  YES   (Yes)
Does this patient have any known allergies or adverse reactions? : Yes
          This patient has no allergy/adverse reaction data.

Enter Causative Agent: LATEX

Checking existing PATIENT ALLERGIES (#120.8) file for matches...


Now checking GMR ALLERGIES (#120.82) file for matches...


Now checking the National Drug File - Generic Names (#50.6)


Now checking the National Drug File - Trade Names (#50.67)

Now checking the INGREDIENTS (#50.416) file for matches...

         ...OK? Yes// Y  (Yes)

   LATEX   OK? Yes//   (Yes)
```

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'No' and Intervention is Created

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No// N  (No)

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
```

```
PROVIDER:

    Select one of the following:

        1           UNABLE TO ASSESS
        2           OTHER

RECOMMENDATION: ^

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.

Press Return to continue...
```

The Patient Information Screen is displayed:

Example: Patient Information

```
Patient Information          Feb 28, 2011@09:15:52        Page:    1 of    1
BCMA,EIGHTYNINE-PATIENT              Ward: BCMA                      A
  PID: 666-33-0089            Room-Bed: 13-A          Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                                  Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: FEMALE                                      Admitted: 02/08/02
   Dx: BROKEN LEG                           Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: STRAWBERRIES
        Non-Verified:
              Remote: No remote data available
   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:




           Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//
```

The pharmacist can now enter a Patient Action at the "Select Action: View Profile//" prompt in
the Action Area of the screen.

4.2.3.   Patient Actions

The Patient Actions are the actions available in the Action Area of the List Manager Screen.
These actions pertain to the patient information and include editing, viewing, and new order
entry.

4.2.3.1.   Patient Record Update

The Patient Record Update action allows editing of the Inpatient Narrative and the Patient's
Default Stop Date and Time for Unit Dose Order entry.

Example: Patient Record Update

```
Patient Information          Feb 28, 2011@09:15:52        Page:    1 of    1
BCMA,EIGHTYNINE-PATIENT              Ward: BCMA                      A
  PID: 666-33-0089            Room-Bed: 13-A          Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                                  Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: FEMALE                                      Admitted: 02/08/02
   Dx: BROKEN LEG                           Last transferred: ********
```

```
Allergies - Verified: STRAWBERRIES
       Non-Verified:
             Remote: No remote data available

   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:




          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update                NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List            IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//
```

The "INPATIENT NARRATIVE: INP NARR...//" prompt allows the pharmacist to enter information in a free text format, up to 250 characters.

The "UD DEFAULT STOP DATE/TIME:" prompt accepts the date and time entry to be used as the default value for the STOP DATE/TIME of the Unit Dose orders during order entry and renewal processes. This value is used only if the corresponding ward parameter is enabled. The order entry and renewal processes will sometimes change this date and time.

Note: If the Unit Dose order, being finished by the pharmacist, is received from CPRS and has a duration assigned, the UD DEFAULT STOP DATE/TIME is displayed as the Calc Stop Date/Time.

When the SAME STOP DATE ON ALL ORDERS parameter is set to Yes, the module will assign the same default stop date for each patient. This date is initially set when the first order is entered for the patient, and can change when an order for the patient is renewed. This date is shown as the default value for the stop date of each of the orders entered for the patient.

Note: If this parameter is not enabled, the user can still edit a patient's default stop date. Unless the parameter is enabled, the default stop date will not be seen or used by the module.

Examples of Valid Dates and Times:

- JAN 20 1957 or 20 JAN 57 or 1/20/57 or 012057.

- T   (for TODAY), T+1 (for TOMORROW), T+2, T+7, etc.

- T-1 (for YESTERDAY), T-3W (for 3 WEEKS AGO), etc.

- If the year is omitted, the computer uses CURRENT YEAR. Two-digit year assumes no more than 20 years in the future, or 80 years in the past.

- If only the time is entered, the current date is assumed.

- Follow the date with a time, such as JAN 20@10, T@10AM, 10:30, etc.

- The pharmacist may enter a time, such as NOON, MIDNIGHT, or NOW.

- The pharmacist may enter   NOW+3' (for current date and time Plus 3 minutes *Note-- the Apostrophe following the number of minutes).

- <u>Time is REQUIRED in this response</u>.

4.2.3.2.   New Order Entry

The New Order Entry action, from the *Inpatient Order Entry* option, allows the pharmacist to enter new Unit Dose and IV orders for the patient. Only one user is able to enter new orders on a selected patient due to the patient lock within the VistA applications. This minimizes the chance of duplicate orders.

For IV order entry, the pharmacist must bypass the "Select DRUG:" prompt (by pressing **<Enter>**) and then choosing the IV Type at the "Select IV TYPE:" prompt. The following are the prompts that the pharmacist can expect to encounter while entering a new IV order for the patient.

- **"Select IV TYPE:"**

IV types are admixture, piggyback, hyperal, syringe, and chemotherapy. An admixture is a Large Volume Parenteral (LVP) solution intended for continuous parenteral infusion. A piggyback is a small volume parenteral solution used for intermittent infusion. Hyperalimentation (hyperal) is long-term feeding of a protein-carbohydrate solution. A syringe IV type order uses a syringe rather than a bottle or a bag. Chemotherapy is the treatment and prevention of cancer with chemical agents.

When an order is received from CPRS, Inpatient Medications will accept and send updates to IV Types from CPRS. When an IV type of Continuous is received, Inpatient Medications defaults to an IV type of Admixture. However, when an IV type of Intermittent is received, Inpatient Medications defaults to an IV type of piggyback.

- **"Select ADDITIVE:"**

There can be any number of additives for an order, including zero. An additive or additive synonym can be entered. If the Information Resources Management Service (IRMS) Chief/Site Manager or Application Coordinator has defined it in the IV ADDITIVES file, the pharmacist may enter a quick code for an additive. The quick code allows the user to pre-define certain fields, thus speeding up the order entry process. The **entire** quick code name must be entered to receive all pre-defined fields in the order.

Note: Drug inquiry is allowed during order entry by entering two question marks (??) at the STRENGTH prompt for information on an additive or solution.

When an additive is chosen, if an active drug text entry for the Dispense Drug and/or Orderable Item linked to this additive exists, then the prompt, "Restriction/Guideline(s) exist. Display?:" will be displayed along with the corresponding defaults. The drug text indicator will be <**DIN**>

and will be displayed on the right side of the IV Type on the same line. This indicator will be highlighted.

If the Dispense Drug tied to the Additive or the Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Additive or Orderable Item.

- **"BOTTLE:"**

The bottle number is used to specify in which the additive will be included for the IV order. If this field is blank, it means that the additive will be included in all bottles.

A pending order from CPRS can have an additive bottle value such as "1" (1 Bag/Day), blank (All bags), or "See Comments" (which bottle number(s) to place the additive in, is entered in the Provider Comments). During the finishing process, the user can enter/edit a specific value for the bottle number(s). If the bottle number for an additive contains "See Comments", the user must replace it with either the specific bottle number(s) or enter an "@" to remove the "See Comments" to indicate that the additive will be included in all bottles.

- **" Select SOLUTION:"**

There can be any number of solutions in any order, depending on the type. It is even possible to require zero solutions when an additive is pre-mixed with a solution. If no solutions are chosen, the system will display a warning message, in case it is an oversight, and gives an opportunity to add one. The pharmacist may enter an IV solution or IV solution synonym.

When a solution is chosen, if an active drug text entry for the Dispense Drug and/or Orderable Item linked to this solution exists, then the prompt, "Restriction/Guideline(s) exist. Display?:" will be displayed along with the corresponding defaults. The drug text indicator will be <**DIN**> and will be displayed on the right side of the IV Type on the same line. This indicator will be highlighted.

If the Dispense Drug tied to the Solution or the Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Solution or Orderable Item.

- **"INFUSION RATE:"**

The infusion rate is the rate at which the IV is to be administered. This value, in conjunction with the total volume of the hyperal or the admixture type, is used to determine the time covered by one bag; hence, the system can predict the bags needed during a specified time of coverage. This field is free text for piggybacks. For admixtures, a number that will represent the infusion rate must be entered. The pharmacist can also specify the # of bags per day that will be needed. This will automatically populate the NUMBER OF LABELS PER DAY (NLPD) field.
Example: 125 = 125 ml/hour (IV system will calculate bags needed per day), 125@2 = 125 ml/hour with 2 labels per day, Titrate@1 = Titrate with 1 label per day. The format of this field is either a number only or free text only, or [FREE TEXT@NUMBER OF LABELS PER DAY.]

Intermittent IV Orders

The schedule and administration times for intermittent orders are used to determine the number of daily scheduled labels. The use of the @ symbol for intermittent IV orders is not allowed.

Continuous IV Orders

A 2 digit numeric field is added to the NON-VERIFIED ORDERS file (#53.1) and to the IV (#100) multiple of the PHARMACY PATIENT file (#55).

- Printed IV labels do not display the NLPD field regardless of value.

- The NLPD field, if populated, determines the number of labels that will print when the *Scheduled Labels (IV)* [PSJI LBLS] option is run for continuous IV orders.

- The NLPD field is not sent to BCMA.

- When an Infusion Rate is received from CPRS in the format Rate@Labels, the "@" symbol is used to separate the Infusion Rate into its respective INFUSION RATE and NLPD component fields

- The number of labels per day is always shown next to the infusion rate, when the infusion rate is free text or the number of labels has been entered by the user, or *when the number of lab*els has been received from CPRS. The INFUSION RATE field must be selected when editing. There is no field number reference for NLPD.

- Edits to the NLPD field never create a new order.

- The NLPD field is not populated when the number of labels is system calculated based on a numeric infusion rate.

- The following rules apply to the use of the "@" symbol in the Infusion Rate: The number entered after the "@" symbol populates the NLPD field. Anything entered before the "@" symbol displays in the INFUSION RATE field. The "@" symbol will not be visible in the display of the Infusion Rate.

Example:

```
INFUSION RATE: 50 ml/hr// Titrate@0

NUMBER OF LABELS PER DAY: 0//
```

When the infusion rate is entered as free text, a minimum of two characters is required for the order level validation for Infusion rate for Inpatient Medications or CPRS orders.

Example:

```
INFUSION RATE: 50 ml/hr// INFUSE SLOWLY
```

When the infusion rate is numeric, the NLPD is optional. When entering free text in THE INFUSION RATE field, the NLPD is required with no default. Numeric entry of 0-99 is allowed; all other entries are invalid.

- A new order is not created when a change is made to the NLPD field.

- When the INFUSION RATE field is selected, an NLPD prompt displays.

Example:

```
NUMBER OF LABELS PER DAY: //
```

An abbreviation entered in the INFUSION RATE field is replaced with expanded text, if the abbreviation has been defined in the INFUSION INSTRUCTIONS file (#53.47.)

Example:

```
INFUSION RATE: 50 ml/hr// T          … Now Expanding Text

Input expanded to Titrate

Press Return to Continue
```

A minimum of 2 characters and a maximum of 30 characters may be entered into the INFUSION RATE field. The special character "^" is not allowed. A warning message displays if the free text entry contains less than the minimum requirement of 2 characters or more than the maximum requirement of 30 characters.

Example: Warning Message

```
INFUSION RATE: 50 ml/hr// P

Free text entries must contain a minimum of 2 characters and a maximum of 30 characters.

INFUSION RATE: 50 ml/hr//
```

The INFUSION INSTRUCTIONS file (#53.47) allows the user to add to or edit the abbreviations or expanded text by storing the infusion rate abbreviations, up to 9 characters, and the associated expanded text, a minimum of 2 characters and a maximum of 30 characters.

Help Text is provided for the infusion rate when ? or ?? is entered.

When an order is received from CPRS, Inpatient Medications accepts infusion rates in both ml/hour and as "infuse over time." In the Order View screen, for orders with an IV Type considered Intermittent, the infusion rate will display as "infuse over" followed by the time. For example, infuse over 30 minutes.

Note: If an administration time(s) is defined, the number of labels will reflect the administration time(s) for the intermittent IVPB type orders.

- **"MED ROUTE:"**
Inpatient Medications uses the medication route provided by CPRS as the default when finishing an IV order, and transmits any updates to an order's medication route to CPRS.

Inpatient Medications determines the default medication route for a new order entered through Inpatient Medications and sends the full Medication Route name for display on the BCMA VDL.

This is the administration route to be used for the order. If a Medication Route is identified for the selected Orderable Item, it will be used as the default for the order. Inpatient Medications applies the Medication Route provided by CPRS as the default when finishing an IV order.

- If no medication route is specified, Inpatient Medications will use the Medication Route provided by CPRS as the default when finishing an IV order.

- If updates are made to the medication route, Inpatient Medications will transmit any updates to an order's Medication Route to CPRS.

- Inpatient Medications determines the default Medication Route for a new order.

- Inpatient Medications sends the full Medication Route name for display on the BCMA VDL.

- **"SCHEDULE:"**

This prompt occurs on piggyback and intermittent syringe orders. Schedules must be selected from the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file, with the following exceptions:

- Schedule containing PRN: (Ex. TID PC PRN). If the schedule contains PRN, the base schedule must be in the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file.

- Day of Week schedules (Ex. MO-FR or MO-FR@0900)

- Admin Time Only schedules (Ex. 09-13)

Note: Order entry will permit the entry of a Day-of-Week schedule in the following format: days@schedule name (e.g. MO-WE-FR@BID, TU@Q6H).

Note: Inpatient Medications will translate a Day of Week schedule into appropriate administration times. For example: "MO-WE-FR@BID" is translated to "MO-WE-FR@10-22". The schedule after the "@" will be a valid schedule from the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file (#51.1).

- **"ADMINISTRATION TIME:"**

This is free text. The pharmacist might want to enter the times of dose administration using military time such as 03-09-15-21. Administration times must be entered in a two or four digit format. If multiple administration times are needed, they must be separated by a dash (e.g., 09-13 or 0900-1300). This field must be left blank for odd schedules (e.g., Q16H).

- **"OTHER PRINT INFO:"**

The system allows a word processing entry of unlimited free text. For new order entry, when Other Print Info is added, the pharmacist is prompted whether to flag this field for display in a BCMA message box. When finishing orders placed through CPRS, where the Provider Comments are not too long to be placed in this field, the pharmacist is given the option to copy the comments into this field. Should the pharmacist choose to copy and flag these comments for display in a BCMA message *box on the VDL, an exclamation mark "!" will appear in the order next to this field.*

The following menu choices regarding copying of provider comments are available:

- Y   Yes (copy) – This will copy Provider Comments into the Other Print Info field.

- N   No (don't copy) – This will bypass copying Provider Comments.

- ! Copy and flag for display in a BCMA Message Box – This will copy Provider Comments into the Other Print Info field and flag for display in a BCMA Message Box.

- E Copy and Edit – This will copy Provider Comments into the Other Print Info field and open in a word processing window for editing.

The system enables the pharmacist to review the provider comments received from CPRS during the finishing of an IV order. A maximum of 60 characters of text is printed on the IV label from Other Print Info. When Other Print Info exceeds 60 characters, the message: "Instructions too long. See Order View or BCMA for full text." appears on the IV label.

Before the pharmacist enters Other Print Info information, the message: "WARNING, IF OTHER PRINT INFO exceeds one line of 60 characters, 'Instructions too long. See Order View or BCMA for full text.' prints on the IV label instead of the full text."

After the pharmacist enters Other Print Info information, if the entry exceeds one line of 60 characers, the message: "WARNING OTHR PRINT INFO exceeds one line of 60 characers, 'Instructions too long. See Order View or BCMA for full text.'prints on the IV label instead of the full text."

Example: Other Print Info

```
OTHER PRINT INFO
This text is Other Print Info

Would you like to flag the Other Print Info field for display in a BCMA
Message box?

     Select one of the following:
          Y          Yes
          N          No

Flag the Other Print Info (Yes/No): y  Yes
```

Note: For "DONE" Orders (CPRS Med Order) only, the Provider Comments are automatically placed in the Other Print Info. If the Provider Comments are greater than 60 characters, Other Print Info will display "REFERENCE PROVIDER COMMENTS IN CPRS FOR INSTRUCTIONS."

- **"START DATE / TIME:"**
The system calculates the default start date/time for order administration based on the DEFAULT START DATE CALCULATION field in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file. This field allows the site to use the NEXT or CLOSEST administration or delivery time, or NOW, which is the order's login date/time as the default start date. When NOW is selected for this parameter, it will always be the default start date/time for IVs. This may be overridden by entering the desired date/time at the prompt.

When NEXT or CLOSEST is used in this parameter and the IV is a continuous-type IV order, the default answer for this prompt is based on the delivery times for the IV room specified for that order entry session. For intermittent type IV orders, if the order has administration times, the

start date/time will be the NEXT or CLOSEST administration time depending on the parameter. If the intermittent type IV order does not have administration times, the start date/time will round up or down to the closest hour. The Site Manager or Application Coordinator can change this field.

- **"STOP DATE / TIME:"**
The system calculates the default Stop Date/Time for order administration based on the STOP TIME FOR ORDER site parameter. The default date shown is the least of (1) the <IV TYPE> GOOD FOR HOW MANY DAYS site parameter (where <IV TYPE> is LVPs, PBs, etc.), (2) the NUMBER OF DAYS FOR IV ORDER field (found in the IV ADDITIVES file) for all additives in this order, or (3) the DAY (nD) or DOSE (nL) LIMIT field (found in the PHARMACY ORDERABLE ITEM file) for the orderable item associated with this order. The Site Manager or Application Coordinator can change these fields.

- **"NATURE OF ORDER:"**
This is the method the provider used to communicate the order to the user who entered or took action on the order. Nature of Order is defined in CPRS. "Written" will be the default for new orders entered. When a new order is created due to an edit, the default will be Service Correction. The following table shows some Nature of Order examples.

Nature of Order	Description	Prompted for Signature in CPRS?	Chart Copy Printed?
Written	The source of the order is a written doctor's order	No	No
Verbal	A doctor verbally requested the order	Yes	Yes
Telephoned	A doctor telephoned the service to request the order	Yes	Yes
Service Correction	The service is discontinuing or adding new orders to carry out the intent of an order already received	No	No
Duplicate	This applies to orders that are discontinued because they are a duplicate of another order	No	Yes
Policy	These are orders that are created as a matter of hospital policy	No	Yes

The Nature of Order abbreviation will display on the order next to the Provider's Name. The abbreviations will be in lowercase and enclosed in brackets. Written will display as [w], telephoned as [p], verbal as [v], policy as [i], electronically entered as [e], and service correction as [s]. If the order is electronically signed through the CPRS package AND the CPRS patch OR*3*141 is installed on the user's system, then [es] will appear next to the Provider's Name instead of the Nature of Order abbreviation.

- **"Select CLINIC LOCATION:"**

This prompt is only displayed for Outpatient IV orders entered through the Inpatient Medications package. The user will enter the hospital location name when prompted.

Note: While entering an order, the pharmacist can quickly delete the order by typing a caret (**^**) at any one of the prompts listed above except at the "STOP DATE/TIME:" prompt. Once the user has passed this prompt, if the order still needs to be deleted, a caret (**^**) can be entered at the "Is this O.K.:" prompt.

Example: New Order Entry

```
Inpatient Order Entry        Feb 28, 2002@13:48:47        Page:   1 of   3
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20  (81)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    BACLOFEN TAB                          C  02/20  03/06  A
          Give: 10MG PO QDAILY
          PATIENT SPITS OUT MEDICINE
  2    PREDNISONE TAB                        C  02/25  03/11  A


          Give: 5MG PO TU-TH-SA@09
  3    RESERPINE TAB                         C  02/20  03/06  A
          Give: 1MG PO QDAILY
  4 d->FUROSEMIDE 1 MG                        O  02/11  02/11  E
        in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML NOW
  5 d->FUROSEMIDE 10 MG                       O  02/11  02/11  E
        in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML STAT
+          Enter ?? for more actions
PI   Patient Information              SO   Select Order
PU   Patient Record Update           NO   New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen// NO   New Order Entry
Select Drug:
Select IV TYPE: P  PIGGYBACK.
Select ADDITIVE: MULTI
     1   MULTIVITAMIN INJ
     2   MULTIVITAMINS
CHOOSE 1-2: 2  MULTIVITAMINS

(The units of strength for this additive are in ML)
Strength: 2 ML
Select ADDITIVE: <Enter>
Select SOLUTION: 0.9
     1   0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE           100 ML
     2   0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE            50 ML
CHOOSE 1-2: 1  0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE          100 ML
Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...
Enhanced Order Checks cannot be performed for Local Drug: MULTIVITAMINS 2 ML
  Reason: Drug not matched to NDF


Press Return to continue...
INFUSION RATE: 125    INFUSE OVER 125 MIN.
MED ROUTE: IV// <Enter>
SCHEDULE: QID
     1   QID     09-13-17-21
     2   QID AC    0600-1100-1630-2000
CHOOSE 1-2: 1       09-13-17-21
ADMINISTRATION TIMES: 09-13-17-21// <Enter>
REMARKS: <Enter>
OTHER PRINT INFO: <Enter>
```

```
      START DATE/TIME: FEB 28,2002@13:56// <Enter>  (FEB 28, 2002@13:56)
      STOP DATE/TIME: MAR 30,2002@24:00// <Enter>
      PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE // <Enter>
```
--**report continues**--------------------------------------

After entering the data for the order, the system will prompt the pharmacist to confirm that the order is correct. The IV module contains an integrity checker to ensure the necessary fields are answered for each type of order. The pharmacist must edit the order to make corrections if all of these fields are not answered correctly. If the order contains no errors, but has a warning, the user will be allowed to proceed.

Example: New Order Entry (continued)

```
Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS INJ
Give: IV QID


754
[29]0001  1 EAST 02/28/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE  B-12


MULTIVITAMINS 2 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML


INFUSE OVER 125 MIN.
QID
09-13-17-21
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
1[1]


Start date: FEB 28,2002 13:56  Stop date: MAR 30,2002 24:00


Is this O.K.:  YES//<Enter>     YES
NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN// <Enter>      W
...transcribing this non-verified order....


NON-VERIFIED IV              Feb 28, 2002@13:56:44      Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001        Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20  (81)                          Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                       Last transferred: ********

*(1)   Additives:                                 Type: PIGGYBACK
       MULTIVITAMINS 2 ML
 (2)   Solutions:
       0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML
          Duration:                    (4)     Start: 02/28/02  13:56
 (3)   Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 125 MIN.
*(5)      Med Route: IV                (6)      Stop: 03/30/02  24:00
*(7)       Schedule: QID                    Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-13-17-21            Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [w]    Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:
+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue          RN   (Renew)           VF   Verify
HD   (Hold)               OC   (On Call)         FL   Flag
ED   Edit                 AL   Activity Logs

Select Item(s): Next Screen// VF   Verify

      3       6       9      12      15      18      21      24
.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:.:
                              P

                            N
```

```
Next delivery time is 1330 ***

Action (PB) B// <Enter>     BYPASS
```

When the order is correct and verified, and the Activity Ruler site parameter is turned on, the system will display a time line. The time line is a visual representation of the relationship between start of coverage times, doses due, and order start times. The letters **P**, **A**, **H**, **S**, or **C** show the start of coverage times for each IV type. If there is an asterisk (*****) after the letter, this means that the Ward List has been run for this start of coverage type. The caret (**^**) shows when the doses are due, and the **N** indicates current time in relation to the order. The next delivery time will also be listed.

The "Action (PBS)" prompt will appear next, with all of the valid actions listed in parentheses. The following are the codes for the possible actions:

- **P -** Print specified number of labels now.

- **B -** Bypass any more action (entering a caret (**^**) will also do this).

- **S -** Suspend a specified number of labels for the IV room to print on demand.

The **S** will only appear as a valid action if the USE SUSPENSE FUNCTIONS site parameter is answered with **1** or **YES**. The user can perform more than one action, but each action must be done one at a time. As each action is taken, those that operate on labels will reduce the total labels by that amount (e.g., eight labels are needed, three are suspended, then five are available to print).

4.2.3.3.   Detailed Allergy/ADR List

The Detailed Allergy/ADR List action displays a detailed listing of the selected item from the patient's Allergy/ADR List. Entry to the *Edit Allergy/ADR Data* option is provided with this list also.

- **Enter/Edit Allergy/ADR Data**

Provides access to the Adverse Reaction Tracking (ART) package to allow entry and/or edit of allergy adverse reaction data for the patient. See the Allergy package documentation for more information on Allergy/ADR processing.

- **Select Allergy**

Allows the user to view a specific allergy.

4.2.3.4.   Intervention Menu

This option is only available to those users who hold the PSJ RPHARM key.

The Intervention Menu action allows entry of new interventions and edit, delete, view, or printing of an existing intervention. Each kind of intervention will be discussed and an example will follow.

Note: Interventions can also be dynamically created in response to Order Checks for critical drug-drug interactions and allergy/ADRs. Refer to Section 4.3 Order Checks.

If a change is made to an intervention associated to an inpatient order made in response to Critical Drug-Drug and/or Allergy/ADR, the changes are reflected and displayed whenever interventions display.

New interventions entered via the Intervention Menu are at the patient level and are not associated with a particular order. Consequently, new entries made through this menu are not reflected in the OCI listing, the BCMA Display Order detail report, and do not cause highlighting in BCMA.

- **New:** This option is used to add an entry into the APSP INTERVENTION file.

Example: New Intervention

```
Patient Information          Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                   Ward: 1 West                    <A>
   PID: 000-00-0002           Room-Bed: A-6         Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
   DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                               Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
   Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 09/16/99
    Dx: TEST PATIENT                        Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                      CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
         Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                      FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
               Remote:
   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.


          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu


                     --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention      PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention        VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention

Select Item(s): NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention
Select APSP INTERVENTION INTERVENTION DATE: T   SEP 22, 2000
  Are you adding 'SEP 22, 2000' as a new APSP INTERVENTION (the 155TH)? No// Y
  (Yes)
   APSP INTERVENTION PATIENT: PSJPATIENT2,TWO    02-22-42    000000002    N
SC VETERAN
   APSP INTERVENTION DRUG: WAR
    1   WARFARIN 10MG            BL100          TAB
    2   WARFARIN 10MG U/D          BL100          TAB **AUTO STOP 2D**
    3   WARFARIN 2.5MG           BL100          TAB
    4   WARFARIN 2.5MG U/D         BL100          TAB  **AUTO STOP 2D**
    5   WARFARIN 2MG             BL100          TAB
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, OR
CHOOSE 1-5: 1  WARFARIN 10MG          BL100          TAB
PROVIDER:    PSJPROVIDER,ONE     PROV
INSTITUTED BY: PHARMACY// <Enter>  PHARMACY
INTERVENTION:     ALLERGY
```

```
RECOMMENDATION:    NO CHANGE
WAS PROVIDER CONTACTED: N  NO
RECOMMENDATION ACCEPTED: Y  YES
FINANCIAL COST: <Enter>
REASON FOR INTERVENTION:
  1>
ACTION TAKEN:
  1>
CLINICAL IMPACT:
  1>
FINANCIAL IMPACT:
1>
```

- **Edit:** This option is used to edit an existing entry in the APSP INTERVENTION file.

Example: Edit an Intervention

```
Patient Information           Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO               Ward: 1 West                    <A>
  PID: 000-00-0002            Room-Bed: A-6         Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
  DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                                Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
  Sex: MALE                                         Admitted: 09/16/99
   Dx: TEST PATIENT                        Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                      CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
        Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                      FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
              Remote:
  Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.


          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update               NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List           IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu

                    --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention      PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention        VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention

Select Item(s): ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention
Select INTERVENTION:T   SEP 22, 2000      PSJPATIENT2,TWO    WARFARIN 10MG
INTERVENTION DATE: SEP 22,2000// <Enter>
PATIENT: PSJPATIENT2,TWO// <Enter>
PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE // <Enter>
PHARMACIST: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE // <Enter>
DRUG: WARFARIN 10MG// <Enter>
INSTITUTED BY: PHARMACY// <Enter>
INTERVENTION: ALLERGY// <Enter>
OTHER FOR INTERVENTION:
  1>
RECOMMENDATION: NO CHANGE// <Enter>
OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION:
  1>
WAS PROVIDER CONTACTED: NO// <Enter>
PROVIDER CONTACTED:
RECOMMENDATION ACCEPTED: YES// <Enter>
FINANCIAL COST: <Enter>
AGREE WITH PROVIDER:   <Enter>
REASON FOR INTERVENTION:
  1>
```

```
ACTION TAKEN:
  1>
CLINICAL IMPACT:
  1>
FINANCIAL IMPACT:
  1>
```

- **Delete:** This option is used to delete an entry from the APSP INTERVENTION file. The pharmacist may only delete an entry that was entered on the same day.

Example: Delete an Intervention

```
Patient Information          Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07       Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                    Ward: 1 West                     <A>
   PID: 000-00-0002            Room-Bed: A-6         Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
   DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                                Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
   Sex: MALE                                        Admitted: 09/16/99
    Dx: TEST PATIENT                          Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                       CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
         Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                       FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
              Remote:
   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.


          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu

                        --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention      PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention        VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention

Select Item(s): DEL   Delete Pharmacy Intervention
You may only delete entries entered on the current day.

Select APSP INTERVENTION INTERVENTION DATE: T   SEP 22, 2000       PSJPATIENT2,TWO
   WARFARIN 10MG
SURE YOU WANT TO DELETE THE ENTIRE ENTRY? YES
```

- **View**: This option is used to display Pharmacy Interventions in a captioned format.

Example: View an Intervention

```
Patient Information          Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07       Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                    Ward: 1 West                     <A>
   PID: 000-00-0002            Room-Bed: A-6         Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
   DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                                Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
   Sex: MALE                                        Admitted: 09/16/99
    Dx: TEST PATIENT                          Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                       CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
         Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                       FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
              Remote:
   Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
```

```
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.


           Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu

                       --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention       PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention         VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention

Select Item(s): VW   View Pharmacy Intervention
Select APSP INTERVENTION INTERVENTION DATE: T   SEP 22, 2000      PSJPATIENT2,TWO
  WARFARIN 10MG
ANOTHER ONE: <Enter>
INTERVENTION DATE: SEP 22, 2000       PATIENT: PSJPATIENT2,TWO
PROVIDER: PROVIDER,ONE                 PHARMACIST: NURSE,EIGHTEEN
  DRUG: WARFARIN (COUMADIN) NA 10MG TAB
  INSTITUTED BY: PHARMACY               INTERVENTION: ALLERGY
  RECOMMENDATION: NO CHANGE             WAS PROVIDER CONTACTED: NO
  RECOMMENDATION ACCEPTED: YES
```

- **Print:** This option is used to obtain a captioned printout of Pharmacy Interventions for a certain date range. It will print out on normal width paper and can be queued to print at a later time.

Example: Print an Intervention

```
Patient Information          Sep 22, 2000 08:03:07       Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT2,TWO                   Ward: 1 West                    <A>
  PID: 000-00-0002          Room-Bed: A-6        Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
  DOB: 02/22/42 (58)                             Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/99)
  Sex: MALE                                    Admitted: 09/16/99
   Dx: TEST PATIENT                    Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE,
                      CHOCOLATE, NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
       Non-Verified: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH,
                     FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
            Remote:
  Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative: Inpatient narrative
Outpatient Narrative: This is the Outpatient Narrative. This patient doesn't
like waiting at the pickup window. He gets very angry.


           Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// IN   Intervention Menu

                       --- Intervention Menu ---

DI   Delete Pharmacy Intervention       PO   Print Pharmacy Intervention
ED   Edit Pharmacy Intervention         VP   View Pharmacy Intervention
NE   Enter Pharmacy Intervention

Select Item(s): PRT   Print Pharmacy Intervention
  * Previous selection: INTERVENTION DATE equals 7/2/96
  START WITH INTERVENTION DATE: FIRST// T  (SEP 22, 2000)
```

```
   GO TO INTERVENTION DATE: LAST// T  (SEP 22, 2000)
DEVICE: <Enter>  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal    Right Margin: 80//
PHARMACY INTERVENTION LISTING                   SEP 22,2000  09:20    PAGE 1
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------



INTERVENTION: ALLERGY

INTERVENTION DATE: FEB 24,2010       PATIENT:  EIGHT,INPATIENT
PROVIDER: PROVIDER,ONE               PHARMACIST:  NURSE,EIGHTEEN
DRUG: WARFARIN (COUMADIN) NA 10MG TA  INSTITUTED BY:  PHARMACY
RECOMMENDATION: NO CHANGE
WAS PROVIDER CONTACTED: NO           RECOMMENDATION ACCEPTED:   YES
PROVIDER CONTACTED:
REASON FOR
ACTION TAKEN:
CLINICAL IMPACT:
FINANCIAL IMPACT:
                                      ---------------------------
SUBTOTAL                                                   1
SUBCOUNT                                    1
                                      ---------------------------
TOTAL                                                     1
COUNT                                       1
```

4.2.3.5.   View Profile

The View Profile action allows selection of a Long, Short, or NO profile for the patient. The profile displayed in the *Inpatient Order Entry* and *Non-Verified/Pending Orders* options will include IV and Unit Dose orders. The long profile shows all orders, including discontinued and expired orders. Please see the Patient Profile section of this document for more discussion about the discontinued or expired statuses available and screen captures of how they appear.

Example: Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry        Feb 28, 2002@14:06:01       Page:   1 of   3
PSJPATIENT1,ONE              Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20  (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                        Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                          Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                               BSA (m2): _____

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    BACLOFEN TAB                            C  02/20  03/06  A
         Give: 10MG PO QDAILY
         PATIENT SPITS OUT MEDICINE
  2    MULTIVITAMINS 2 ML                       C  02/28  03/30  A
       in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML QID
  3    PREDNISONE TAB                           C  02/25  03/11  A
         Give: 5MG PO TU-TH-SA@09
  4    RESERPINE TAB                            C  02/20  03/06  A
         Give: 1MG PO QDAILY
  5 d->FUROSEMIDE 1 MG                          O  02/11  02/11  E
       in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML NOW
+        Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information             SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

The orders on the profile are sorted first by status (ACTIVE, NON-VERIFIED, NON-VERIFIED COMPLEX, PENDING RENEWALS, PENDING COMPLEX, PENDING, RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED) then alphabetically by SCHEDULE TYPE. Pending orders with a priority of STAT are listed first and are displayed in a bold and blinking text for

easy identification. After SCHEDULE TYPE, orders are sorted alphabetically by DRUG (the drug name listed on the profile), and then in descending order by START DATE.

Sets of Complex Orders with a status of "Pending" or "Non-Verified" will be grouped together in the Profile View. They appear as one numbered list item, as shown in the following examples. Once these orders are made active, they will appear individually in the Profile View, with a status of "Active".

If an IV order has been verified by nursing but has not been verified by pharmacy, it will be listed under the ACTIVE heading with an arrow (->) to the right of its number. A CPRS Med Order will have a "DONE" priority and will display a "d" to the right of the number on all profiles. These orders will display with active orders under the Active header until the pharmacist verifies them.

Orders may be selected by choosing the Select Order action, or directly from the profile using the number displayed to the left of the order. Multiple orders may be chosen by entering the numbers for each order to be included, separated by commas (e.g., 1,2,3), or a range of numbers using the dash (e.g., 1-3).

Note: The START DATE and DRUG sort may be reversed using the INPATIENT PROFILE ORDER SORT field in the INPATIENT USER PARAMETERS file.

Example: Pending Complex Order in Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry          Mar 07, 2004@13:03:55        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                                Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 03/03/04
   Dx: TESTING                            Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                                BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - -  P E N D I N G   C O M P L E X  - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
 1     CAPTOPRIL TAB                       ?  *****  *****  P
         Give: 25MG PO QDAILY
       CAPTOPRIL TAB                       ?  *****  *****  P
         Give: 50MG PO BID
       CAPTOPRIL TAB                       ?  *****  *****  P
         Give: 100MG PO TID




         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information             SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

Example: Non-Verified Complex Order in Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry          Mar 07, 2004@13:03:55        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                                Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                       Admitted: 03/03/04
   Dx: TESTING                            Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                                BSA (m2): _____
```

```
- - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D  C O M P L E X - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    CAPTOPRIL TAB                            C  03/26  03/27  N
         Give: 25MG PO QDAILY
       CAPTOPRIL TAB                            C  03/28  03/29  N
         Give: 50MG PO BID
       CAPTOPRIL TAB                            C  03/30  03/31  N
         Give: 100MG PO TID




         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update             NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

Example: Active Complex Order in Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry        Mar 07, 2004@15:00:05       Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 03/03/04
   Dx: TESTING                         Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    CAPTOPRIL TAB                            C  03/26  03/27  A
         Give: 25MG PO QDAILY
  2    CAPTOPRIL TAB                            C  03/28  03/29  A
         Give: 50MG PO BID
  3    CAPTOPRIL TAB                            C  03/30  03/31  A
         Give: 100MG PO TID




         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update             NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

4.2.3.6. Patient Information

The Patient Information screen is displayed for the selected patient. The header contains the
patient's demographic data, while the list area contains Allergy/Adverse Reaction data, and
Pharmacy Narratives. If an outpatient is selected, all future appointments in clinics that allow
Inpatient Medications orders will display in the list area, too.

Example: Patient Information

```
Patient Information          Feb 28, 2011@09:15:52       Page:    1 of    1
BCMA,EIGHTYNINE-PATIENT            Ward: BCMA                            A
  PID: 666-33-0089          Room-Bed: 13-A        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: FEMALE                                   Admitted: 02/08/02
   Dx: BROKEN LEG                      Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: STRAWBERRIES
        Non-Verified:
              Remote: No remote data available

  Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:



```

```
          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//
```

Example: Patient Information Screen for Outpatient Receiving Inpatient Medications

```
Patient Information          May 12, 2003 14:27:13        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT3,THREE           Last Ward: 1 West
   PID: 000-00-0003    Last Room-Bed:         Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 02/01/55 (48)                         Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: FEMALE                          Last Admitted: 01/13/98
    Dx: TESTING                            Discharged: 01/13/98

Allergies/Reactions: No Allergy Assessment
Remote:
Adverse Reactions:
Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:

Clinic:              Date/Time of Appointment:
Clinic A             May 23, 2003/9:00 am
Flu Time Clinic      June 6, 2003/10:00 am
          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//
```

4.2.3.7. Select Order

The Select Order action is used to take action on a previously entered order by selecting it from
the profile, after the patient is selected and length of profile is chosen (i.e., short or long).

Example: Select an Order

```
Inpatient Order Entry        Mar 07, 2002@13:01:56        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE              Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001      Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                         Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                 Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                       Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1    in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML 125 ml/hrC  03/07  03/07  E
   2    in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML 125 ml/hr        C  03/06  03/06  E
   3    CEPHAPIRIN 1 GM                       C  03/04  03/09  A
        in DEXTROSE 5% IN N. SALINE 100 ML QID
   4    ASPIRIN CAP,ORAL                      O  03/07  03/07  E
          Give: 650MG PO NOW
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   5    in DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML 125 ml/hr     ?  *****  *****  P




          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update            NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// 1

EXPIRED IV (DONE)            Mar 07, 2002@13:02:26        Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE              Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001      Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                         Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
```

```
*(1)  Additives:                Order number: 483          Type: ADMIXTURE
*(2)  Solutions:
        0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML  *N/F*
            Duration: *(4)     Start: 03/07/02  12:59
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 125 ml/hr
*(5)      Med Route: IV                    *(6)      Stop: 03/07/02  12:59
BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION: 03/07/02 12:59 Infusing
*(7)       Schedule:                          Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times:                          Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE        Cum. Doses:
(10)    Other Print:
  Provider Comments: TESTING

 (11)   Remarks :
+            Enter ?? for more actions
DC   (Discontinue)        RN   (Renew)            VF   (Verify)
HD   (Hold)               OC   (On Call)          FL   Flag
ED   (Edit)               AL   Activity Logs
Select Item(s): Quit//  <Enter>  QUIT
```

The list area displays detailed order information and allow actions to be taken on the selected IV order. A number displayed to the left of the field name identifies fields that may be edited. If a field, marked with an asterisk (*) next to its number, is edited, it will cause this order to be discontinued and a new one created. If a pending order is selected, the system will determine any default values for fields not entered through CPRS and display them along with the data entered by the provider.

The BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION field will only display when an action has been performed through BCMA on this order. This information includes the date and time of the action and the BCMA action status. If an asterisk (*) appears after the BCMA status, this indicates an action was taken on the prior order that is linked to this order.

Actions, displayed in the Action Area, enclosed in parenthesis are not available to the user. In the example above, the action Verify is not available to the user since it was previously verified.

In the order display for an outpatient with inpatient orders, the clinic location and the appointment date and time will display in the screen header area in the same location that the ward and room-bed information displays for an admitted patient.

Only users with the appropriate keys will be allowed to take any available actions on the Unit Dose or IV order.

Example: Order View For An Outpatient With Inpatient Orders

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE             Nov 28, 2003@10:55:47        Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT3,THREE            Clinic: CLINIC (PAT)
   PID: 000-00-0003     Clinic Date: 10/31/03 08:00  Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 02/01/55 (48)                                Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: CAPTOPRIL TAB                                        <DIN>
     Instructions:
*(2)Dosage Ordered: 25MG
                                           *(3)Start: 10/31/03  08:00
*(4)     Med Route: ORAL (BY MOUTH)
                                           *(5) Stop: 11/29/03  12:56
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)      Schedule: BID
 (9)   Admin Times: 08-20
*(10)     Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [s]          DURATION:
```

```
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                                  U/D        Inactive Date
      CAPTOPRIL 25MG TABS                             1
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue          ED  Edit               AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                 RN  Renew
FL  Flag                 VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen//
```

4.2.4.   Order Actions

The Order Actions are the actions available in the Action Area of the List Manager Screen.
These actions pertain to the patient's orders and include editing, discontinuing, verifying, etc.

4.2.4.1. Discontinue

Whe an order is discontinued, the order's Stop Date/Time is changed to the date/time the action
is taken. An entry is placed in the order's Activity Log recording who discontinued the order and
when the action was taken. Pending and Non-verified orders are deleted when discontinued and
will no longer appear on the patient's profile.

Note: Any orders placed through the Med Order Button cannot be discontinued.

Example: Discontinue an Order

```
ACTIVE IV                    Mar 20, 2001@16:37:49       Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1) Additives:                Order number: 65        Type: ADMIXTURE   <DIN>
       POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
       0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
         Duration: *(4)    Start: 03/19/01  11:30
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 100 ml/hr
*(5)     Med Route: IV                  *(6)     Stop: 03/26/01  24:00
*(7)      Schedule:                          Last Fill: 03/19/01  14:57
 (8)    Admin Times:                          Quantity: 2
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE    [w] Cum. Doses: 43
 (10)   Other Print:

 (11)  Remarks :
       Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                Entry Date: 03/19/01  11:30
         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue          RN  Renew              FL   Flag
ED  Edit                 OC  On Call
HD  Hold                 AL  Activity Logs
Select Item(s): Quit// DC  Discontinue
NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//  <Enter>      W
Requesting PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE //   <Enter>              PROV
REASON FOR ACTIVITY: TESTING

DISCONTINUED IV              Mar 20, 2001@16:38:28       Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1) Additives:                Order number: 65        Type: ADMIXTURE   <DIN>
      POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ
```

```
*(2)  Solutions:
        0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
            Duration: *(4)     Start: 03/19/01  11:30
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 100 ml/hr
*(5)        Med Route: IV                  *(6)      Stop: 03/20/01  16:38
*(7)         Schedule:                          Last Fill: 03/19/01  14:57
 (8)     Admin Times:                            Quantity: 2
*(9)         Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE     [w]  Cum. Doses: 43
 (10)    Other Print:

 (11)   Remarks :
        Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                  Entry Date: 03/19/01  11:30
            Enter ?? for more actions
DC   (Discontinue)         RN   (Renew)            FL   Flag
ED   (Edit)                OC   (On Call)
HD   (Hold)                AL   Activity Logs
Select Item(s): Quit// <Enter>    QUIT
```

When an action of DC (Discontinue) is taken on one child order that is part of a Complex Order, a message will display informing the user that the order is part of a Complex Order, and the user is prompted to confirm that the action will be taken on all of the associated child orders.

Example: Discontinue a Complex Order

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Feb 25, 2004@21:25:50       Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN TAB                                         <DIN>
       Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
            Duration:                          *(3)Start: 03/26/01  14:40
 *(4)      Med Route: ORAL
                                               *(5) Stop: 03/28/01  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)       Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)    Admin Times: 1440
*(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE  [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                         U/D       Inactive Date
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB            2
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue           ED  (Edit)           AL  Activity Logs
HD  Hold                  RN  Renew
FL  Flag                  VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen// <Enter>


Select Item(s): Next Screen// DC   Discontinue

This order is part of a complex order. If you discontinue this order the
following orders will be discontinued too (unless the stop date has already
been reached).

Press Return to continue...  <Enter>


      CAPTOPRIL TAB                         C  03/26  03/27  N
      Give: 25MG PO QDAILY


      CAPTOPRIL TAB                         C  03/26  03/29  N
      Give: 100MG PO TID
```

```
Press Return to continue...  <Enter>

Do you want to discontinue this series of complex orders? Yes//
```

4.2.4.2. Edit

This action allows modification of any field shown on the order view that is preceded by a
number in parenthesis (#).

Example: Edit an Order

```
ACTIVE IV                      Mar 20, 2001@16:41:14        Page:   1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                                Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)  Additives:            Order number: 64           Type: PIGGYBACK
        AMPICILLIN 1000 MG
 (2)  Solutions:
        0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML
          Duration: *(4)     Start: 03/19/01  11:30
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 30 MIN.
*(5)      Med Route: IVPB                  *(6)      Stop: 03/20/01  24:00
*(7)       Schedule: QID                          Last Fill: 03/19/01  14:57
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-13-17-21                   Quantity: 2
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]        Cum. Doses: 9
*(10)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
       Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:

+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue         ED   Edit               AL   Activity Logs
HD   Hold                RN   Renew
FL   Flag                OC   On Call
Select Item(s): Next Screen// ED   Edit

Select FIELDS TO EDIT: 11
OTHER PRINT INFO: TESTING
```

If a field marked with an asterisk (*) to the left of the number is changed, the original order will
be discontinued, and a new order containing the edited data will be created. The Stop Date/Time
of the original order will be changed to the date/time the new edit order is accepted. The old and
new orders are linked and may be viewed using the History Log function. When the screen is
refreshed, the message, "This change will cause a new order to be created," will be displayed.

Editing Orders with CPRS Overrides/Pharmacist Interventions
The first time a field marked with an asterisk (*), is selected for editing, if CPRS Provider
Overrides and/or Pharmacy Interventions exist for the order, entering Y (Yes) at the prompt:
"Order Check Overrides/Interventions exist for this order. Display? (Y/N)? Y//" displays the
following:

Heading information, followed by a summary of the Current CPRS Order Checks overridden
by the Provider, as well as the Overriding Provider, and title, Override Entered By, and title,
Date/Time Entered, and the Override Reason.

Refer to "*Edit an Order with Provider Overrides/Interventions*" for an example of the screen.

Once a Complex Order is made active, the following fields may <u>not</u> be edited:

- ADMINISTRATION TIME

- Any field where an edit would cause a new order to be created. These fields are denoted with an asterisk in the Detailed View of a Complex Order.

If a change to one of these fields is necessary, the Complex Order must be discontinued and a new Complex Order must be created.

Example: Edit an Order (continued)

```
ACTIVE IV                     Mar 20, 2001@16:42:02       Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)   Additives:            Order number: 64        Type: PIGGYBACK
        AMPICILLIN 1000 MG
 (2)   Solutions:
        0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML
            Duration: *(4)      Start: 03/19/01  11:30
 (3)   Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 0 MIN.
*(5)     Med Route: IVPB              *(6)      Stop: 03/20/01  24:00
*(7)      Schedule: QID                      Last Fill: 03/19/01  14:57
 (8)   Admin Times: 09-13-17-21               Quantity: 2
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]    Cum. Doses: 9
*(10)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print: TESTING

 (12)  Remarks :
+          Enter ?? for more actions
AC   Accept               ED   Edit
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AC    Accept


Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS INJ
Give: IVPB QID

[64]0001  1 EAST   03/20/01
PSJPATIENT1,ONE   B-12AMPICILLIN 1000 MG     0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML

INFUSE OVER 30 MIN.
TESTING
QID
09-13-17-21
1[1]

Start date: MAR 19,2001 11:30  Stop date: MAR 20,2001 24:00


Is this O.K.:  Y//  <Enter>   YES
REASON FOR ACTIVITY: <Enter>

7 Labels needed for doses due at ...

03/19/01 1300 : 03/19/01 1700 : 03/19/01 2100 : 03/20/01 0900 : 03/20/01 1300 :
03/20/01 1700 : 03/20/01 2100 :

       3        6        9       12      15      18      21      24
..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:
                P
                      ^       ^       ^       ^
                                      N
```

```
Next delivery time is 1500 ***


Action (PB) P// BYPASS
```

Example: Edit an Order and Create a New Order

```
ACTIVE IV                   Apr 02, 2001 20:55:35        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)  Additives:             Order number: 41        Type: PIGGYBACK
      MVI 1 ML
 (2)  Solutions:
      DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML
          Duration: *(4)     Start: 04/02/01  20:55
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
*(5)     Med Route: IV                  *(6)      Stop: 04/03/01  24:00
*(7)      Schedule: QDAILY                    Last Fill: ********
 (8)   Admin Times: 1440                        Quantity: 0
*(9)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]      Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: MVI INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:

+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED   Edit                AL   Activity Logs
HD  Hold                RN   Renew
FL  Flag                OC   On Call
Select Item(s): Next Screen// 5
MED ROUTE: IV//IVPB  IV PIGGYBACK       IVPB



ACTIVE IV                   Apr 02, 2001 20:56:21        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)  Additives:             Order number: 41        Type: PIGGYBACK
      MVI 1 ML
 (2)  Solutions:
      DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML
          Duration: *(4)     Start: 04/02/01  20:55
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
*(5)     Med Route: IVPB                 *(6)      Stop: 04/03/01  24:00
*(7)      Schedule: QDAILY                    Last Fill: ********
 (8)   Admin Times: 1440                        Quantity: 0
*(9)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]      Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: MVI INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:

 (12)  Remarks :
+         Enter ?? for more actions
AC   Accept                 ED   Edit
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AC   Accept

Orderable Item: MVI INJ
Give: IVPB QDAILY

[41]0001  OBSERVATION  04/02/01
PSJPATIENT1,ONE   NF

MVI 1 ML
DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML

Dose due at: _____
INFUSE OVER 10 MIN.
QDAILY
1440
```

```
Fld by: ____   Chkd by: ____
1[1]


Start date: APR 2,2001 20:56   Stop date: APR 3,2001 24:00
*** This change will cause a new order to be created. ***



Is this O.K.:  Y// <Enter>    YES
NATURE OF ORDER: SERVICE CORRECTION//  <Enter>       S.

Original order discontinued...




         3        6        9       12       15       18       21       24
..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:
                              P


                                                      N

Next delivery time is 1100 ***


Action (PBS) B// <Enter>    BYPASS

ACTIVE IV                    Apr 02, 2001 20:58:37        Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)  Additives:             Order number: 42        Type: PIGGYBACK
      MVI 1 ML
 (2)  Solutions:
      DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML
           Duration: *(4)    Start: 04/02/01  20:56
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
*(5)      Med Route: IVPB              *(6)      Stop: 04/03/01  24:00
*(7)       Schedule: QDAILY                 Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 1440                    Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]   Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: MVI INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:

+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue         ED   Edit            AL   Activity Logs
HD   Hold                RN   Renew
FL   Flag                OC   On Call
Select Item(s): Next Screen//Select Item(s): Next Screen// AL   Activity Logs
(A)ctivity (L)abel (H)istory: H  History Log

DEVICE: HOME// <Enter>  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal   Right Margin: 80// <Enter>


     -------------------------------------------------------------------
     Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Status: DISCONTINUED

*(1)  Additives:             Order number: 41        Type: PIGGYBACK
      MVI 1 ML
 (2)  Solutions:
      DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML
           Duration: *(4)    Start: 04/02/01  20:55
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
*(5)      Med Route: IV                *(6)      Stop: 04/02/01  20:57
*(7)       Schedule: QDAILY                 Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 1440                    Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]   Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: MVI INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:
```

```
  (12)   Remarks :
       Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                      Entry Date: 04/02/01  20:55
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>

    Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                              Status: ACTIVE

*(1)   Additives:               Order number: 42            Type: PIGGYBACK
       MVI 1 ML
 (2)   Solutions:
       DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML
           Duration: TST ISC ROOM   *(4)      Start: 04/02/01  20:56
 (3)   Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
*(5)       Med Route: IVPB                    *(6)       Stop: 04/03/01  24:00
*(7)        Schedule: QDAILY                         Last Fill: ********
 (8)     Admin Times: 1440                            Quantity: 0
*(9)        Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]          Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: MVI INJ
       Instructions:
 (11)    Other Print:

 (12)   Remarks :
       Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                      Entry Date: 04/02/01  20:56
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>
(A)ctivity (L)abel (H)istory:   ^
```

If the Dispense Drug tied to the Additive, Solution, and/or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Additive, Solution, and/or Orderable Item.

Change the Volume of a Solution

There are times when the pharmacist will need to change the volume of the solution for one specific order. The syringe type of order does have a separate volume prompt so the user will not have to add any steps. For other types, the user can simply enter an order and then edit it to change the volume, or use the following method:

An order calls for 25 ML of D5W, but when D5W is selected, there is no solution in the file with that volume.

- Choose the solution that is most like the one needed (e.g., D5W 50 ML). In this example, D5W 50 ML is now the selected solution.

- At the next prompt, enter the characters **<^SOL>** and choose the solution just entered.

- The next prompt is "SOLUTION: (DEFAULT) //". Enter the characters **<^VOL>.**

- The prompt "VOLUME: (DEFAULT) //" will be displayed.

- Change the volume for this specific order to the desired volume (the example below shows 25). The terminal dialog follows:

Example: Change the Volume of a Solution

```
Select SOLUTION:  D5W     50ML

INFUSION  RATE:  ^SOL

Select SOLUTION: D5W//  <Enter>

SOLUTION:  D5W //  <Enter>

VOLUME:  50 ML //   25    ML
```

IV Bag/Label Parameters

This section describes IV Parameters in Bar Code Medication Administration (BCMA). The BCMA IV bag/label parameters determine the status of an order's IV labels after an IV order is edited. The BCMA IV parameters are used to determine if an order's previously printed IV labels are valid (or invalid) after an edit occurs.

BCMA IV parameters are defined primarily by division, and may also be defined by ward location. If no parameters have been defined for a given ward, orders associated with that ward will use the IV parameters for the division associated with the ward.

The following fields are available in the BCMA IV parameters on the IV Order Entry screen:

- Additive
- Strength
- Bottle
- Solution
- Volume
- Infusion Rate
- Med Route
- Schedule

- Admin Time
- Remarks
- Other Print Info
- Provider
- Start Date/Time
- Stop Date/Time
- Provider Comments.

Each field offers a selection of Warning, Non-Verify, and Invalid Bag.

- **If a field is set to Warning,** and an order is changed, the IV bags from the old order are carried to the new order and are available on the BCMA VDL. When a nurse scans the bar code on an IV bag, a Warning message alerts them about fields that have changed.

- **If a field is set to Non-Verify,** and an order is changed, the IV bags from the old order are carried to the new order and are available on the BCMA VDL. When a nurse scans the bar code on an IV bag, NO warning message displays.

- **If a field is set to Invalid Bag,** and an order is changed, the IV bags from the old order do not carry to the new order or display on the BCMA VDL.

Editing Orders when an Invalid IV Bag Event Occurs

The pharmacist is provided a list of invalidated IV bags when an Invalid Bag event has occurred.

An Invalid Bag event occurs when both of the following conditions are met:

- A change is made to any IV order field that matches a BCMA IV Bag site parameter field that is set to "Invalid Bag."

- IV labels were available for the order prior to the change.

Note: Order changes may originate in Inpatient Medications or CPRS.

If an Invalid Bag event occurs, the following is displayed after the edited order's status is changed to ACTIVE:

- The edited field that triggered the IV bags to be invalidated

- The Date and time of each invalidated IV label

- The label ID of each invalidated IV bag

- The status of each invalidated IV bag

- The Count status of each invalidated IV bag.

- The BCMA Action – Date/Time of each invalidated IV bag

Example: Invalid Labels Cannot be Reprinted or Scanned

```
Is this O.K.:  Y// y    YES
NATURE OF ORDER: SERVICE CORRECTION// sERVICE CORRECTION      S

          **  Edit to PROVIDER has caused the following IV labels to be invalidated **
          (Invalid IV labels cannot be reprinted or marked as Infusing in BCMA)

Label Date/Time  Unique ID            Status        Count BCMA Action-Date/Time
---------------  --------             ---------     ----- ----------------------
09/14/12 16:06   91V149                             YES
09/14/12 16:06   91V150                             YES
09/14/12 16:06   91V151                             YES
```

A pause occurs before the display scrolls to the top of the screen.

After the user enters "YES," a prompt to print a list of Invalidated IV labels to a device or RETURN to continue displays.

Example: Prompt to Print

```
Enter 'P' to print list of Invalidated Labels or RETURN to continue: p  PRINT

DEVICE: HOME//
```

When **P** is entered at the "Enter P" prompt, the following is displayed in the report:

- Location (current Ward or Clinic)
- Patient Name
- Medication (IV Additive, IV Solution, or Orderable Item)
- Date/time

- V# of the IV bag
- Status
- Count
- BCMA Action-Date/time

Example: List of Invalidated Labels Report

```
Enter 'P' to print list of Invalidated Labels or RETURN to continue: p
PRINT DEVICE
DEVICE: HOME//   SSH VIRTUAL TERMINAL    Right Margin: 80//


                    * Invalidated IV Labels *

    Patient: BANPATNM,JAMES E                    Location: BECKY'S CLINIC
 Additive(s): CEFAMANDOLE 20 GM
 Solution(s): DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML


Label Date/Time  Unique ID              Status     Count BCMA Action-Date/Time
---------------  --------               ---------  ----- -----------------
09/14/12 16:06   91V149                            YES
09/14/12 16:06   91V150                            YES
09/14/12 16:06   91V151                            YES
```

When the screen is full, a pause for the report output occurs, if the user selects the device option to print to the screen.

When an invalid bag event occurs, all IV labels associated with the edited order that have not already been invalidated are invalidated. IV labels that were previously invalidated as a result of prior edits are not displayed.

Following the "REASON FOR ACTIVITY:" prompt, the "Print new replacement labels? NO// Y" prompt displays to allow the pharmacist to print replacement labels when the following conditions occur:

- A non-starred field is changed.

- The IV parameter is set to Invalid Bag for an edited field.

Example: Print New Replacement IV Labels

```
REASON FOR ACTIVITY: test

Print new replacement labels? NO// YES

8 Labels needed for doses due at ...
```

IV labels printed prior to an order edit are displayed as available when edits are made to fields set to Warning or Non-Verify in the BCMA IV Parameters.

Example: IV Labels Available and Print New Replacement Labels

```
The following IV labels are available:

Label Date/Time   Unique ID              Status
08/02/12 09:57    8157V178
08/02/12 09:57    8157V179
08/02/12 09:57    8157V180
```

```
08/02/12 09:57    8157V181
08/02/12 09:57    8157V182

Print new replacement labels? N// Y
```

The BCMA availability of IV bags may be viewed using the Label Log action. All IV labels that have been invalidated are displayed in the label log file with "NO" in the "Available in BCMA" column.

The label log file displays the status of the IV label as either available or not available in BCMA.

Example: Label Log Display

```
(A)ctivity (L)abel (H)istory (I)nstructions History: Label Log

LABEL LOG:

#  DATE/TIME       ACTION        USER          #LABELS     TRACK        COUNT
=============================================================================

1  FEB 26,2013@16:69:53
                   DISPENSED     HARRIS,JAMES    3          ORDER ACTION   YES

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:

Unique IDs for this order:

                                Available
Label Date/Time Unique ID        in BCMA  Status  Count BCMA Action-Date/Time

02/25/13 15:36  197V6411            NO             YES
02/25/13 15:36  197V6410            NO             YES
02/25/13 15:36  197V6409            NO             YES

(A)ctivity (L)abel (H)istory (I)nstructions History:
```

Labels will not be available in BCMA under the following conditions:

- When the status is Reprint, Recycled, Destroyed or Cancelled.

- When the action is Given, Infusing, Stopped or Completed.

- When an Invalid Bag Event has occurred.

After the above information is displayed in the label log, the below prompt displays for associated linked orders, if they exist. The default is "Y//."

Example: Associated Linked Orders Prompt

```
Do you wish to see labels from linked (edited) orders? Y//
```

The **clinic location's abbreviation, or the full clinic name if no abbreviation exists, prints on the IV label when the CLINIC field (#126) is populated**. The ward location name is printed when the CLINIC field is null. The name "OPT. IV," is printed if neither the clinic location name nor the ward location name is populated.

4.2.4.3. Verify

Orders must be accepted and verified before they can become active and are included on the BCMA VDL. If AUTO-VERIFY is enabled for the pharmacist, new orders immediately become active after entry or finish (pending orders entered through CPRS). Orders verified by nursing prior to pharmacy verification are displayed on the profile under the active header marked with an arrow (**->**) to the right of the order number, and are included on the BCMA VDL.

When an action of VF (Verify) is taken on one child order that is part of a Complex Order, a message will display informing the user that the order is part of a Complex Order, and the user is prompted to confirm that the action will be taken on all of the associated child orders.

Inpatient Medications no longer displays an expected first dose for orders containing a schedule with a schedule type of One-time. The system also no longer displays an expected first dose for orders containing a schedule with a schedule type of On-call. The Inpatient Medications application performs the following actions.

- Modifies order entry to allow entry of a Day-of-Week schedule in the following format: days@schedule name. For example, MO-WE-FR@BID or TU@Q6H.

- Translates the schedule into the appropriate administration times. For example, MO-WE-FR@BID is translated to MO-WE-FR@10-22.

- Modifies the expected first dose calculation to accept the new format of schedules. For example, MO-WE-FR@BID or MO@Q6H.

- Accepts the new formatted schedules from CPRS. For example, MO-WE-FR@BID or TU@Q6H.

- Translates a schedule received in the new format from CPRS into the appropriate schedule and administration times.

Note: Orders that have been accepted by the pharmacist will appear on the BCMA VDL if verified by a nurse.

Note: AUTO-VERIFY is controlled by the ALLOW AUTO-VERIFY FOR USER field in the INPATIENT USER PARAMETERS file. For more information on the Auto-Verify function, see the Edit User Parameters section of the Pharmacy Supervisor Manual.

Note: The user will not be allowed to finish an order that contains a schedule that is considered to be non-standard. Schedules must be selected from the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file, with the following exceptions:

a. Schedule containing PRN: (Ex. TID PC PRN). If the schedule contains PRN, the base schedule must be in the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file.

b. Day of week schedules (Ex. MO-FR or MO-FR@0900)

c. Admin time only schedules (Ex. 09-13)

If the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Dispense Drug or Orderable Item.

Example: Verify an Order

```
NON-VERIFIED IV              Feb 28, 2002@13:56:44      Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20  (81)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                               Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                       Last transferred: ********

*(1)  Additives:                               Type: PIGGYBACK
        AMPICILLIN 1000 MG
 (2)  Solutions:
        0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML
          Duration:  (4)      Start: 02/28/02  13:56
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 30 MIN.
*(5)      Med Route: IV                   (6)     Stop: 03/30/02  24:00
*(7)       Schedule: QID                 Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-13-17-21           Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]    Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:

+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue         RN   (Renew)             VF   Verify
HD   (Hold)              OC   (On Call)           FL   Flag
ED   Edit                AL   Activity Logs
Select Item(s): Next Screen// VF


        3       6       9      12      15      18      21      24
..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:
                                P

                            N

Next delivery time is 1330 ***


Action (PB) B// <Enter>    BYPASS
```

Example: Verify a "DONE" Order (CPRS Med Order)

```
Inpatient Order Entry          Mar 07, 2002@13:01:56      Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                               Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                       Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                        BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1 d->in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML 125 ml/hrC  03/07  03/07  E
  2 d->in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML 125 ml/hr          C  03/06  03/06  E
  3    CEPHAPIRIN 1 GM                         C  03/04  03/09  A
       in DEXTROSE 5% IN N. SALINE 1000 ML QID
  4    ASPIRIN CAP,ORAL                        O  03/07  03/07  E
         Give: 650MG PO NOW
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  5    in DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML 125 ml/hr       ?  *****  *****  P
```

```
          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// 1


EXPIRED IV (DONE)            Mar 07, 2002@13:02:26       Page:   1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1) Additives:            Order number: 483        Type: ADMIXTURE
*(2) Solutions:
      0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML  *N/F*
          Duration: *(4)    Start: 03/07/02  12:59
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 125 ml/hr
*(5)     Med Route: IV                   *(6)      Stop: 03/07/02  12:59
BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION: 03/07/02 12:59 Infusing
*(7)      Schedule:                        Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times:                         Quantity: 0
*(9)        Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]     Cum. Doses:
 (10)   Other Print:
  Provider Comments: TESTING

 (11)  Remarks :
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  (Discontinue)       RN   (Renew)              VF   (Verify)
HD  (Hold)              OC   (On Call)            FL   Flag
ED  (Edit)              AL   Activity Logs
Select Item(s): Next Screen// VF   Verify

        3       6       9      12      15      18      21      24
..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:
              A
                             N

Next delivery time is 1500 ***

Action (PB) B// <Enter>    BYPASS

    Select one of the following:

       Y        Yes
       N        No

Do you want to enter a Progress Note: No// <Enter>
```

Note: The user will have the ability to enter a Progress Note for a "DONE" priority order.

4.2.4.4. Hold

Only active orders may be placed on hold. Orders placed on hold will continue to show under the ACTIVE heading on the profiles until removed from hold. Any orders placed on hold through the pharmacy options cannot be released from hold using any of the CPRS options. An entry is placed in the order's Activity Log recording the user who placed/removed the order from hold and when the action was taken. The codes and the action they represent are as follows:

- HP – Placed on hold by provider through CPRS

- H – Placed on hold via backdoor Pharmacy

If the Dispense Drug tied to the Additive, Solution, and/or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Additive, Solution, and/or Orderable Item. Notice that the order shows a status of "H" for hold in the right side of the Multivitamins order below.

Example: Place an Order on Hold

```
ACTIVE IV                     Sep 28, 2000 13:36:31        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)   Additives:             Order number: 333       Type: PIGGYBACK    <DIN>
        MULTIVITAMINS 1 ML
 (2)   Solutions:
        0.9% NACL 500 ML
           Duration: *(4)      Start: 09/27/00  13:00
 (3)   Infusion Rate:
*(5)      Med Route: IVPB                  *(6)      Stop: 10/02/00  16:54
*(7)       Schedule: QID                   Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-13-17-21                    Quantity: 0
*(9)        Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es] Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS INJ *N/F*
      Instructions: Doctor's order.

 (11)   Other Print: THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE.
+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue         ED   Edit               AL   Activity Logs
HD   Hold                RN   Renew
FL   Flag                OC   On Call
Select Item(s): Next Screen// HD   Hold

NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN// <Enter>
REASON FOR ACTIVITY: <Enter>

Inpatient Order Entry         Sep 28, 2000 13:37:57        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                               Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                     Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                          BSA (m2): _____

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1    MULTIVITAMINS 1 ML                    C  09/27 10/02  H
        in 0.9% NACL 500 ML QID
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G  - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   2    AMPICILLIN INJ                   ?  *****  *****  P
         Give: 1000MG IVPB QID
   3    PROPRANOLOL TAB                  ?  *****  *****  P
         Give: 10MG PO TID

         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO   Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO   New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit//
```

4.2.4.5. Renew

Medication orders (referred to in this section as orders) that may be renewed include the following:

- All non-complex active Unit Dose and IV orders.

- Orders that have been discontinued due to ward transfer or treating specialty change.

- Expired orders containing an administration schedule (Unit Dose and scheduled IV orders) that have not had a scheduled administration time since the last BCMA action was taken.

- Expired orders not containing an administration schedule (continuous IV orders) that have had an expired status less than the time limit defined in the EXPIRED IV TIME LIMIT field in the PHARMACY SYSTEM file.

Note: Complex Orders may only be renewed if all associated child orders are renewable.

Renewing Orders with CPRS Overrides/Pharmacist Interventions

When renewing an order, if CPRS Provider Overrides and/or Pharmacy Interventions exist for the order, entering Y (Yes) at the prompt: "Order Check Overrides/Interventions exist for this order. Display? (Y/N)? Y//" displays the following:

Heading information first, followed by a summary of the Current CPRS Order Checks overridden by the Provider, as well as the Overriding Provider, and title, Override Entered By, and title, Date/Time Entered, and the Override Reason.

Refer to "*Renew an Order with Provider Overrides/Interventions*" for an example of the screen.

Renewing Active Orders

The following applies when the RN (Renew) action is taken on any order with a status of "Active":

- A new Default Stop Date/Time is calculated for the order using the same calculation applied to new orders. The starting point of the Default Stop Date/Time calculation is the date and time that the order was signed in CPRS or the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken in Inpatient Medications.

- The RN (Renew) action does not create a new order.

- The Start Date/Time is not available for editing when an order is renewed.

Note: Orders having a schedule type of One-Time or On Call must have a status of "Active" in order to be renewed.

Renewing Discontinued Orders

IV and Unit Dose orders that have been discontinued, either through the (DC) Discontinue action or discontinued due to edit, cannot be renewed.

IV and Unit Dose medication orders that have been discontinued due to ward transfer or treating specialty change will allow the (RN) Renew action.

Renewing Expired Unit Dose Orders

The following applies to expired Unit Dose orders having a schedule type of Continuous or PRN.

1. The RN (Renew) action will not be available on an order with a status of "Expired" if either of the following two conditions exist:

   a. If the difference between the current system date and time and the last scheduled administration time is greater than the frequency of the schedule. This logic will be used for schedules with standard intervals (for example, Q7H).

   b. If the current system date and time is greater than the time that the next dose is due. This logic is used for schedules with non-standard intervals (for example, Q6H – 0600-1200-1800).

2. A new Default Stop Date/Time is calculated for the order using the same calculation applied to new orders. The starting point of the Default Stop Date/Time calculation is the date and time that the order was signed in CPRS or the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken in Inpatient Medications.

3. The (RN) Renew action does not create a new order.

4. The Start Date/Time is not available for editing when an order is renewed.

5. The renewed order has a status of "Active."

Renewing Expired Scheduled IV Orders

The following applies to only IV orders that have a scheduled administration time.

1. The RN (Renew) action is not available on a scheduled IV order with a status of "Expired" if either of the following two conditions exist:

   a. If the difference between the current system date and time and the last scheduled administration time is greater than the frequency of the schedule. This logic is used for schedules with standard intervals (for example, Q7H).

   b. If the current system date and time is greater than the time that the next dose is due. This logic is used for schedules with non-standard intervals (for example, Q6H – 0600-1200-1800).

2. A new Default Stop Date/Time is calculated for the order using the same calculation applied to new orders. The starting point of the Default Stop Date/Time calculation is the date and time that the order was signed in CPRS or the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken in Inpatient Medications.

3. The RN (Renew) action does not create a new order.

4. The Start Date/Time is not available for editing when an order is renewed.

5. The renewed order has a status of "Active."

Renewing Expired Continuous IV Orders

The following applies to IV orders that do not have a scheduled administration time.

1. For Continuous IV orders having a status of "Expired," the "Expired IV Time Limit" system parameter controls whether or not the RN (Renew) action is available. If the number of hours between the expiration date/time and the current system date and time is less than this parameter, the RN (Renew) action is allowed. This parameter has a range of 0 to 24 hours, and may be changed using the PARameters Edit Menu option.

2. If the RN (Renew) action is taken on a continuous IV order, a new Default Stop Date/Time is calculated using existing Default Stop Date/Time calculations. The starting point of the Default Stop Date/Time calculation is the date and time that the order was signed in CPRS or the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken in Inpatient Medications.

3. The RN (Renew) action does not create a new order.

4. The Start Date/Time is not available for editing when an order is renewed.

5. The renewed order has a status of "Active."

Renewing Complex Orders

When an action of RN (Renew) is taken on one child order that is part of a Complex Order, a message will display informing the user that the order is part of a Complex Order, and the user is prompted to confirm that the action will be taken on all of the associated child orders.

Notes:

1. Only Complex Orders created with the conjunction AND will be available for renewal.

2. Orders created by checking the "Give additional dose now" box in CPRS, when ordered in conjunction with a Complex Order, will not be available for renewal.

Example: Renew a Complex Order

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Feb 25, 2004@21:25:50       Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN TAB                                       <DIN>
       Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
          Duration:                              *(3)Start: 03/26/01  14:40
 *(4)     Med Route: ORAL
                                                 *(5) Stop: 03/28/01  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)      Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)   Admin Times: 1440
*(10)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                               U/D       Inactive Date
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB                  2
```

```
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue        ED  (Edit)              AL   Activity Logs
HD  Hold               RN  Renew
FL  Flag       VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen// RN  Renew

This order is part of a complex order. If you RENEW this order the
following orders will be RENEWED too.

Press Return to continue...  <Enter>

      DIGOXIN TAB                          C  03/26  03/29  A
      Give: 200MG PO BID

      DIGOXIN TAB                          C  03/26  03/28  A
      Give: 100MG PO TID

Press Return to continue...  <Enter>

RENEW THIS COMPLEX ORDER SERIES? YES//
```

Viewing Renewed Orders

The following outlines what the user may expect following the renewal process:

1. The patient profile will contain the most recent renewal date in the Renewed field.
2. The patient detail will contain the most recent renewal date and time in the Renewed field.
3. The Activity Log will display the following:

   - ORDER EDITED activity, including the previous Stop Date/Time and the previous Provider (if a new Provider is entered at the time the order is renewed).

   - ORDER RENEWED BY PHARMACIST activity, including the pharmacist that renewed the order and the date and time that the RN (Renew) action was taken.

Example: Renewed Order in Profile View

```
Inpatient Order Entry         Feb 25, 2004@21:25:50      Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (83)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                   Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                         Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                          BSA (m2): _____

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    ASPIRIN TAB 650                        C  03/26  03/28  A    03/27
         Give: 650MG PO QDAILY




         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// 1
```

Example: Renewed Order in Detailed Order View

```
ACTIVE UNIT DOSE              Feb 25, 2004@21:25:50      Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
```

```
      PID: 000-00-0001        Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
      DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)Orderable Item: ASPIRIN TAB                                          <DIN>
        Instructions:
 *(2)Dosage Ordered: 650MG
          Duration:                           *(3)Start: 03/26/04  14:40
 *(4)     Med Route: ORAL                        Renewed: 03/27/04  11:00
                                             *(5) Stop: 03/28/04  24:00
  (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 *(8)      Schedule: QDAILY
  (9)   Admin Times: 1440
*(10)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                           U/D        Inactive Date
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB               2
+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED  (Edit)             AL   Activity Logs
HD  Hold                RN  Renew
FL  Flag                VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Next Screen//

ACTIVE UNIT DOSE                Feb 25, 2004@21:28:20      Page:    2 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001        Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
+
(7)Self Med: NO

Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                 Entry Date: 03/25/04  21:25
Renewed By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE
(13) Comments:
 TESTING


        Enter ?? for more actions
DC  Discontinue         ED  (Edit)             AL   Activity Logs
HD  Hold                RN  (Renew)
FL  (Flag)              VF  (Verify)
Select Item(s): Quit//   <Enter>
```

Discontinuing a Pending Renewal

When a pharmacist attempts to discontinue a pending renewal, the following message displays.

This order has a pending status. If this pending order is discontinued, the original order will still be active.

If this occurs, a pharmacist may discontinue a pending order, both orders, or exit the discontinue function. When a pending renewal is discontinued, the order will return to its previous status.

Orders That Change Status During Process of Renew

Orders that are active during the renewal process but become expired during the pharmacy finishing process follow the logic described in Renewing Expired Unit Dose Orders, Renewing Expired Scheduled IV Orders, and Renewing Expired Continuous IV Orders.

4.2.4.6.   Activity Log

This action allows the viewing of an activity log, label log, or a history log of the order. An activity log provides a trace of every action taken on an order since the original entry. If a history

log is selected, it will find the first order, linked to the order where the history log was invoked from, then show an order view of each order associated with it, in the order that they were created. When a label log is selected, it shows the print, tracking, and counting information on the labels for the order.

Example: Activity Log

```
ACTIVE IV                   Feb 20, 2002@15:55:14        Page:   1 of    2
PSJPATIENT4,FOUR                     Ward: 7A GEN
   PID: 000-00-0004          Room-Bed: 726-B      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 10/10/49 (52)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1) Additives:              Order number: 445        Type: ADMIXTURE
       POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
       DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
           Duration: *(4)     Start: 02/20/02  15:46

*(3)  Infusion Rate: 80 ml/hr
*(5)      Med Route: IV                    *(6)      Stop: 02/20/02  24:00
BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION: 02/20/02 15:50 Infusing*
*(7)      Schedule:                         Last Fill: 02/20/02  15:55
 (8)   Admin Times:                          Quantity: 1
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]    Cum. Doses: 1
 (10)   Other Print:

 (11)  Remarks :
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue          RN   Renew               VF  (Verify)
HD   Hold                 OC   On Call             FL   Flag
ED   Edit                 AL   Activity Logs
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AL   Activity Logs
(A)ctivity (L)abel (H)istory: Activity Log

ACTIVITY LOG:
# DATE        TIME     REASON                   USER
===============================================================================
1 FEB 20,2002 15:55:09 COMPLETE                 PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
   Comment: DISCONTINUED  (EDIT)

2 FEB 20,2002 15:55:12 VERIFY                   PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
   Comment: ORDER VERIFIED BY PHARMACIST

 (A)ctivity (L)abel (H)istory: Label Log

LABEL LOG:

# DATE/TIME      ACTION        USER            #LABELS    TRACK       COUNT
===============================================================================

1  FEB 20,2002@15:55:12
              DISPENSED     PSJPHARMACIST,ONE   1      ORDER ACTION    YES

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>

Unique IDs for this order:

Label Date/Time    Unique ID           Status    Count BCMA Action - Date/Time

02/20/02 15:55    739V443                        YES

 (A)ctivity (L)abel (H)istory: History Log

DEVICE: HOME// <Enter>  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal    Right Margin: 80// <Enter>
```

```
       -------------------------------------------------------------------
       Patient: PSJPATIENT4,FOUR                         Status: DISCONTINUED

*(1) Additives:             Order number: 444           Type: ADMIXTURE
        POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
        DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
           Duration: *(4)      Start: 02/20/02  15:46
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 80 ml/hr                    *(4)      Start: 02/20/02  15:46
*(5)       Med Route: IV                         *(6)       Stop: 02/20/02  15:55
BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION: 02/20/02 15:50 Infusing
*(7)        Schedule:                             Last Fill: 02/20/02  15:46
 (8)    Admin Times:                               Quantity: 2
*(9)        Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]       Cum. Doses: 2
 (10)   Other Print:

 (11)  Remarks :
        Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                 Entry Date: 02/20/02  15:46
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>

     Patient: PSJPATIENT4,FOUR                         Status: ACTIVE

*(1) Additives:             Order number: 445           Type: ADMIXTURE
        POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
        DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
           Duration: *(4)      Start: 02/20/02  15:46
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 80 ml/hr
*(5)       Med Route: IV                         *(6)       Stop: 02/20/02  24:00
BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION: 02/20/02 15:50 Infusing*
*(7)        Schedule:                             Last Fill: 02/20/02  15:55
 (8)    Admin Times:                               Quantity: 1
*(9)        Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]       Cum. Doses: 1
 (10)   Other Print:

 (11)  Remarks :
        Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                 Entry Date: 02/20/02  15:55
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>
(A)ctivity (L)abel (H)istory:
```

4.2.4.7.   Finish

Users must hold the PSJ RPHARM key for the ability to finish orders placed through CPRS.

Pharmacy Technicians must hold the PSJI PHARM TECH key for the ability to finish orders placed through CPRS. These users are not allowed to verify orders, only finish orders.

When an order is placed or renewed by a provider through CPRS, the pharmacist needs to finish this order. The same procedures are followed to finish the renewed order as to finish a new order.

When an action of FN (Finish) is taken on one child order that is part of a Complex Order, a message will display informing the user that the order is part of a Complex Order, and the user is prompted to confirm that the action will be taken on all of the associated child orders.

Note: Complex orders cannot be speed finished because it may not be appropriate to assign the same stop date to all components of a complex order.

Note: When finishing an order, if CPRS Order Checks/Provider Overrides and Pharmacist Interventions exist, they will display during the finish process. Heading information displays first, followed by a summary of the Current CPRS Order Checks overridden by the Provider, as well as the Overriding Provider, and title, Override Entered By, and title, Date/Time Entered, and the Override Reason. Refer to "*Finish an Order with Provider Overrides/Interventions*" for an example of the screen.

Note: For more details on ordering, see *New Order Entry*.

Example: Finish an Order Without a Duration

```
PENDING IV (ROUTINE)            Sep 07, 2000 16:11:42        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                       Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                                Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

 (1)  Additives:                                        Type:
 (2)  Solutions:
           Duration:  (4)      Start: ********
 (3)  Infusion Rate:
                                          REQUESTED START: 09/07/00  09:00
*(5)      Med Route: IVPB                      (6)      Stop: ********
*(7)       Schedule: QID                        Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 01-09-15-20                 Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]      Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:
  Provider Comments: THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE.
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue          FL  (Flag)
ED   Edit                 FN    Finish
Select Item(s): Next Screen// FN   Finish
COMPLETE THIS ORDER AS IV OR UNIT DOSE? IV// IV
Copy the Provider Comments into Other Print Info? Yes//    YES
IV TYPE: PB
CHOOSE FROM:
           A    ADMIXTURE
           C    CHEMOTHERAPY
           H    HYPERAL
           P    PIGGYBACK
           S    SYRINGE
Enter a code from the list above.
     Select one of the following:
        A          ADMIXTURE
        C          CHEMOTHERAPY
        H          HYPERAL
        P          PIGGYBACK
        S          SYRINGE
IV TYPE: PIGGYBACK
           **AUTO STOP 7D**
This patient is already receiving an order for the following drug in the same
class as AMPICILLIN INJ 2GM:

     AMPICILLIN CAP                        C  09/07  09/21  A
     Give: 500MG PO QID

Do you wish to continue entering this order? NO// Y
Select ADDITIVE: AMPICILLIN//  <Enter>
ADDITIVE: AMPICILLIN//  <Enter>
Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D): No// D
```

```
Dispense Drug Text:
     Refer to PBM/MAP PUD treatment guidelines
     RESTRICTED TO NEUROLOGY
(The units of strength for this additive are in GM)
Strength: 1 GM
Select ADDITIVE: <Enter>
Select SOLUTION: 0.9
     1   0.9% NACL              500 ML

     2   0.9% NACL              100 ML

     3   0.9% NACL              50 ML

     4   0.9% NaCl              250 ML
              BT
CHOOSE 1-4: 2  0.9% NACL          100 ML
INFUSION RATE:  <Enter>
```

--**report continues**---

Note: When the CPRS patch, OR*3*141, is installed on the user's system <u>AND</u> the order is electronically signed through the CPRS package, the electronically signed abbreviation, [es], will appear next to the Provider's Name on the order.

Example: Finish an Order Without a Duration (continued)

```
PENDING IV (ROUTINE)           Sep 07, 2000 16:23:46        Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                                Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

 (1)   Additives:                               Type: PIGGYBACK    <DIN>
        AMPICILLIN 1 GM
 (2)   Solutions:
        0.9% NACL 100 ML
            Duration:  (4)      Start: 09/07/00  15:00
 (3)   Infusion Rate:
                                          REQUESTED START: 09/07/00  09:00
*(5)      Med Route: IVPB              (6)      Stop: 09/14/00  16:54
*(7)       Schedule: QID                    Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 01-09-15-20            Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]   Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
       Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print: THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE.
+        Enter ?? for more actions
AC   Accept              ED   Edit
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AC

Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
Give: IVPB QID

0001  1 EAST  09/07/00
PSJPATIENT1,ONE  B-12

AMPICILLIN 1 GM
0.9% NACL 100 ML

Dose due at: _____

THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE
QID
01-09-15-20
M2***
Fld by: ____   Chkd by: ____
1[1]
```

```
Start date: SEP 7,2000 15:00   Stop date: SEP 14,2000 16:54

Is this O.K.? YES//   <Enter>
```

The Requested Start Date/Time value is added to the order view to indicate the date/time requested by the provider to start the order. This date/time is the CPRS Expected First Dose when no duration is received from CPRS.

Example: Finish an Order With a Duration

```
PENDING IV (ROUTINE)           Sep 07, 2000 16:11:42        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001            Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

 (1)  Additives:                                     Type:
 (2)  Solutions:
          Duration: 10 DAYS    (4)     Start: ********
 (3)  Infusion Rate:
*(5)      Med Route: IVPB                  (6)     Stop: ********
*(7)       Schedule: QID                   Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 01-09-15-20            Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]   Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:
  Provider Comments: THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE.
+         Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue         FL   (Flag)
ED   Edit                FN   Finish
Select Item(s): Next Screen// FN   Finish
COMPLETE THIS ORDER AS IV OR UNIT DOSE? IV// IV
Copy the Provider Comments into Other Print Info? Yes//   YES
IV TYPE: PB
CHOOSE FROM:
           A    ADMIXTURE
           C    CHEMOTHERAPY
           H    HYPERAL
           P    PIGGYBACK
           S    SYRINGE
Enter a code from the list above.

     Select one of the following:
        A          ADMIXTURE
        C          CHEMOTHERAPY
        H          HYPERAL
        P          PIGGYBACK
        S          SYRINGE

IV TYPE: PIGGYBACK
            **AUTO STOP 7D**

This patient is already receiving an order for the following drug in the same
class as AMPICILLIN INJ 2GM:

        AMPICILLIN CAP                    C  09/07  09/21  A
        Give: 500MG PO QID

Do you wish to continue entering this order? NO// Y
Select ADDITIVE: AMPICILLIN//  <Enter>
ADDITIVE: AMPICILLIN//  <Enter>
Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D): No// D

Dispense Drug Text:

    Refer to PBM/MAP PUD treatment guidelines
    RESTRICTED TO NEUROLOGY
(The units of strength for this additive are in GM)
```

```
Strength: 1 GM
Select ADDITIVE: <Enter>


Select SOLUTION: 0.9
    1   0.9% NACL              500 ML


    2   0.9% NACL              100 ML


    3   0.9% NACL              50 ML


    4   0.9% NaCl              250 ML
            BT
CHOOSE 1-4: 2   0.9% NACL          100 ML
INFUSION RATE:   <Enter>


PENDING IV (ROUTINE)            Sep 07, 2000 16:23:46       Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001             Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                                 Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

 (1)   Additives:                               Type: PIGGYBACK    <DIN>
       AMPICILLIN 1 GM
 (2)   Solutions:
       0.9% NACL 100 ML
            Duration: 10 DAYS  (4)     Start: 09/07/00  09:00
 (3)   Infusion Rate:                        Calc Start: 09/07/00  08:13
*(5)      Med Route: IVPB                 (6)      Stop: 09/17/00  09:00
                                               Calc Stop: 09/22/00  24:00
*(7)       Schedule: QID                       Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 01-09-15-20               Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]      Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print: THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE.
+        Enter ?? for more actions
AC   Accept              ED   Edit
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AC
```

--**report continues**--

Note: When the CPRS patch, OR*3*141, is installed on the user's system <u>AND</u> the
order is electronically signed through the CPRS package, the electronically signed
abbreviation, [es], will appear next to the Provider's Name on the order.

Example: Finish an Order With a Duration (continued)

```
Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN INJ
Give: IVPB QID

0001  1 EAST  09/07/00
PSJPATIENT1,ONE  B-12

AMPICILLIN 1 GM
0.9% NACL 100 ML

Dose due at: _____

THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE
QID
01-09-15-20
M2***
Fld by: ____   Chkd by: ____
1[1]
```

```
Start date: SEP 7,2000 09:00   Stop date: SEP 17,2000 09:00

Is this O.K.? YES//  <Enter>
```

The calculated Start Date/Time (Calc Start) and the Stop Date/Time (Calc Stop) will display according to how the following Inpatient Ward Parameters settings are configured:

DAYS UNTIL STOP DATE/TIME:

DAYS UNTIL STOP FOR ONE-TIME:

SAME STOP DATE ON ALL ORDERS:

TIME OF DAY THAT ORDERS STOP:

DEFAULT START DATE CALCULATION:

The CPRS Expected First Dose will display as the default Start Date/Time when a duration is received from CPRS.

The default Stop Date/Time is derived from the CPRS Expected First Dose and the duration, when the duration is available from CPRS.

Note: When an order is placed through CPRS prior to the next administration time for today, the Expected First Dose will be today at the next administration time. However, if the order is placed after the last administration time of the schedule for today, the Expected First Dose will be at the next administration time. This Expected First Dose date/time is seen through CPRS and is always based on the logic of using "next administration time", regardless of what the site has set for the ward parameter. The Expected First Dose displayed in CPRS displays as Requested Start Date/Time on the order view if no duration is received from CPRS. The Expected First Dose displays as the default Start Date/Time on the order view when a duration is received.

If the Dispense Drug tied to the Additive, Solution, or Orderable Item has a non-formulary status, this status will be displayed on the screen as "*N/F*" beside the Additive, Solution, or Orderable Item.

When more than one IV Additive/Solution is tied to the same Orderable Item, the user shall be presented with a list of selectable Additives and Solutions to choose from for that order.

A prompt is added to the finishing process, "COMPLETE THIS ORDER AS IV OR UNIT DOSE?" to determine if the user should complete the order as either an IV or Unit Dose order. The prompt will be displayed only if the user selected the *Inpatient Order Entry* option to finish the order and the order was placed in CPRS using the Inpatient Meds dialog. Also, the prompt will appear only if the correct combination combinations. Also, the prompt will appear only if the correct combination of the entry in the IV FLAG in the MEDICATION ROUTES file and the entry in the APPLICATION PACKAGES' USE field in the DRUG file for the order's Dispense Drug are found.

The following table will help explain the different scenarios for orders placed in CPRS using the Inpatient Meds dialog:

IV FLAG in the MEDICATION ROUTES file	Dispense Drug's Application Use	Which Order View screen will be displayed to the user	Special Processing
IV	IV	IV	None
IV	Unit Dose	Unit Dose	Prompt user to finish order as IV or Unit Dose
IV	IV and Unit Dose	IV	Prompt user to finish order as IV or Unit Dose
Non-IV	IV	IV	Prompt user to finish order as IV or Unit Dose
Non-IV	Unit Dose	Unit Dose	None
Non-IV	IV and Unit Dose	Unit Dose	Prompt user to finish order as IV or Unit Dose

IV Fluid Orders

IV Fluid orders are placed in CPRS using the Infusion Order dialog. Orders entered in CPRS as Intermittent Type will default to IV Type of Piggyback in pharmacy and orders entered in CPRS as Continuous Type will default to IV Type of Admixture in pharmacy. These orders are passed to pharmacy with data in the following fields:

- Additive with Strength (optional, if there is a solution; multiple additives allowed)

- Solution with volume (optional, if there is an additive; multiple solutions allowed)

- Infusion Rate

- Priority

- Provider Comments (optional)

After the order is selected, default values for the remaining fields will be determined as is done for IV orders entered through pharmacy, and an order view will then be displayed. The pharmacist may Edit, Discontinue, or Finish the order. If Finish is chosen, the order is checked to be sure the information is correct and complete, and the order is redisplayed with actions of Accept or Edit. If problems are found (provider or drugs inactive, start or stop dates invalid, etc.), the order cannot be accepted and finished until the problem is corrected. If a situation is encountered where more information is needed before the order can be processed, the user can enter an ^ and no changes will be saved for the order. If the order is correct, it may be accepted and the order will become active.

4.2.4.8. Expected First Dose Changes

Inpatient Medications no longer displays an expected first dose for an order containing a schedule with a schedule type of One-time. The system also no longer displays an expected first dose for an order containing a schedule with a schedule type of On-call.

4.2.4.9. On Call

The pharmacist can place the order On Call or remove the order from an On Call status. The order placed On Call will not generate any labels. Providers cannot take any actions, except to discontinue the order, through CPRS if the order is placed On Call by the pharmacist.

4.2.4.10. Flag

This option is only available to those users who hold the PSJ RPHARM key.

The flag action is available to alert the users that the order is incomplete or needs clarification. Flagging is applied to any orders that need more information or corrections from the clinician. When the user flags the order, an alert is sent to the specified user defining the information that is needed to process the medication order. The specified user can send a return alert with the needed information. The Activity Log will record the flagging activities including acknowledgement that the alert was viewed. The flag action can be performed in either CPRS or in Inpatient Medications.

When a flagged order appears on the order view, the order number on the right hand side will be highlighted using reverse video. The nurse, or any user without the PSJ RPHARM key, does not have the ability to flag or un-flag orders; however, they can view the flagged or un-flagged comments via the Activity Log.

Example: Flagged Order

```
Unit Dose Order Entry         Aug 22, 2002@07:44:06        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-5         Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 02/14/54 (48)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 03/26/99
    Dx: Sick                             Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                             BSA (m2): _____

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1    DOXEPIN CAP,ORAL                          C  08/09  11/05  A
           Give: 200MG PO Q8H
   2    WARFARIN TAB                              C  08/07  11/05  A
           Give: 4MG PO TU-TH@2000
   3    WARFARIN TAB                              C  08/14  11/05  A
           Give: 7MG PO QPM




         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update            NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit//
```

4.2.4.11. Speed Actions

From the list of orders in the patient's profile, the pharmacist can select one or more of the orders on which to take action. The pharmacist can quickly discontinue this patient's orders by selecting Speed Discontinue.

Note: Any orders placed through the Med Order Button cannot be Speed Discontinued.

4.2.5. IV Types

The following are the different types of IVs available in the Inpatient Medications package.

4.2.5.1. Admixture-Type Order Entry

An admixture is an LVP solution intended for continuous parenteral infusion. It is composed of any number of additives (including zero) in one solution. An admixture runs continuously at a specified flow rate. When one bottle or bag is empty, another is hung.

The default displayed for the "START DATE/TIME:" prompt is the Expected First Dose from CPRS when a duration is received. If no duration is received, the default answer is the NEXT or CLOSEST delivery time, or the order's login date/time, depending on the DEFAULT START DATE CALCULATION field in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file.

For the "STOP DATE/TIME:" prompt, the default answer is derived from the CPRS Expected First Dose plus the duration, if the duration is available.

When the duration is not received from CPRS, the default Stop Date shown is the least of the LVP'S GOOD FOR HOW MANY DAYS site parameter or the NUMBER OF DAYS FOR IV ORDER field (found in the IV ADDITIVES file) for all additives in this order. The Stop Time is determined by the STOP TIME FOR ORDER site parameter. The pharmacist can choose to take the default answer for the Start and Stop Date/Times, or change it. For Inpatient Medication Orders for Outpatients, an additional parameter is also considered: NUMBER OF DAYS UNTIL STOP from the CLINIC DEFINITION file.

> **Note:** At the "Start Date/Time:" prompt, a future date/time can be entered. The user will not be prompted for label actions at the end of order entry until that Start Date/Time has been reached. The order will appear; however, on all reports.
>
> At the "Stop Date/Time:" prompt, a DOSE limit can be entered (e.g., if the user only wants one bottle on the admixture order being entered, enter a 1 at the stop time and the program calculates the stop time). For example:
>
> STOP DATE/TIME: FEB 27,2000@2200 // 1 Dose limit FEB 26,2000 10:00

4.2.5.2. Piggyback-Type Order Entry

A piggyback is a small volume parenteral solution used for intermittent infusion. It is usually composed of any number of additives, including zero, and one solution. The piggyback is given on a schedule (e.g., Q6H). Once the medication flows in, the piggyback is removed, and another is not hung until the administration schedule calls for it.

The default answer for the "START DATE/TIME:" prompt is the Expected First Dose from CPRS when a duration is received. If no duration is received, the default answer is the NEXT or CLOSEST delivery time, or the order's login date/time, depending on the DEFAULT START DATE CALCULATION field in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file.

For the "STOP DATE/TIME:" prompt, the default answer is derived from the CPRS Expected First Dose plus the duration, if the duration is available.

When the duration is not received from CPRS, the default Stop Date shown is the least of the PB'S GOOD FOR HOW MANY DAYS site parameter or the NUMBER OF DAYS FOR IV ORDER field (found in the IV ADDITIVES file) for all additives in this order. The Stop Time is determined by the STOP TIME FOR ORDER site parameter. The pharmacist can choose to take the default answer for the Start and Stop Date/Times, or change it. For Inpatient Medication Orders for Outpatients, an additional parameter is also considered: NUMBER OF DAYS UNTIL STOP from the CLINIC DEFINITION file.

> **Note:** At the "Start Date/Time:" prompt, a future date/time can be entered. The user will not be prompted for label actions at the end of order entry until that Start Date/Time has been reached. The order will appear, however, on all reports.
>
> At the "Stop Date/Time:" prompt, a dose limit can be entered (i.e., if the user only wants four bags on the piggyback order being entered, enter a 4 at the stop time) and the program calculates the stop date/time. For example:
>
> STOP DATE/TIME: MARCH 12,2000@2200 // 4   Dose limit   MAR 6,2000 03:00

4.2.5.3.   Hyperal-Type Order Entry

Hyperalimentation (hyperal) is long-term feeding of a protein-carbohydrate solution. Electrolytes, fats, trace elements, and vitamins may be added. Since this solution generally provides all necessary nutrients, it is commonly referred to as Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN). A hyperal is usually composed of many additives in two or more solutions (the hyperal must contain at least 1 solution). When the label prints, it shows the individual electrolytes that are contained in the additives that make up the hyperal order.

The default displayed for the "START DATE/TIME:" prompt is the Expected First Dose from CPRS when a duration is received. If no duration is received, the default answer is the NEXT or CLOSEST delivery time, or the order's login date/time, depending on the DEFAULT START DATE CALCULATION field in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file.

For the "STOP DATE/TIME:" prompt, the default answer is derived from the CPRS Expected First Dose plus the duration, if the duration is available.

When the duration is not received from CPRS, the default Stop Date shown is the least of the HYPERAL'S GOOD FOR HOW MANY DAYS site parameter or the NUMBER OF DAYS FOR IV ORDER field (found in the IV ADDITIVES file) for all additives in this order. The Stop Time is determined by the STOP TIME FOR ORDER site parameter. The pharmacist can choose to take the default answer for the Start and Stop Date/Times, or change it. For Inpatient Medication Orders for Outpatients, an additional parameter is also considered: NUMBER OF DAYS UNTIL STOP from the CLINIC DEFINITION file.

Note: At the "Start Date/Time:" prompt, a future date/time can be entered. The user will not be prompted for label actions at the end of order entry until that Start Date/Time has been reached. The order will appear, however, on all reports.

At the "Stop Date/Time:" prompt, a dose limit can be entered (i.e., if the user only wants one bottle on the hyperal order being entered, enter a 1 at the stop time) and the program will calculate the stop time. For example:

STOP DATE/TIME: FEB 27,1992@2200 // 1 Dose limit FEB 26,1992 10:00

If the pharmacist enters additive quick codes, they will be handled like they are for an Admixture order.

4.2.5.4.   Syringe-Type Order Entry

Once the pharmacist selects the syringe-type order, the system will prompt if the syringe is intermittent. If a syringe is continuous (not intermittent), the user will follow the same order entry procedure as in entering a hyperal or admixture order. If the syringe is intermittent, the user will follow the same order entry procedure as a piggyback order.

On all syringe orders, a separate volume prompt appears during order entry to allow any necessary volume changes to the solution (if any) for the order. The pharmacist should use caution during order entry of syringe types to ensure that the total volume for the syringe additive and solution is not greater than the total syringe volume. There is no "BOTTLE" prompt as in other order entry types, and a separate "SYRINGE SIZE" prompt appears during order entry to allow the user to enter the syringe size for the order. All syringe sizes are printed on the labels.

If the pharmacist uses additive quick codes for an intermittent syringe order, they will be handled like they are for piggyback orders. If quick codes are used for a continuous syringe order, they will be handled like they are for admixture orders.

4.2.5.5.   Chemotherapy-Type Order Entry

Chemotherapy is the treatment and prevention of cancer with chemical agents. A chemotherapy IV order can be one of three types: admixture, piggyback, or syringe. Once the pharmacist selects chemotherapy as the type of order, the system will prompt the user to further identify the order as admixture, piggyback, or syringe. Once the type is established, the prompts are the same as the examples for regular admixture, piggyback, and syringe. All chemotherapy orders have warnings on the labels.

4.2.6.   Profile (IV)
[PSJI PROFILE]

The *Profile (IV)* [PSJI PROFILE] option shows all IV medications a patient has received during his most recent episode of care. The pharmacist is allowed to view all information on file for any or all orders in the profile. Unlike the *Patient Profile (Unit Dose)* option, this option does not

allow the user to print a report. To print a report, the *Patient Profile Report (IV)* option under the *Reports (IV)* option must be used.

The *Profile (IV)* [PSJI PROFILE] option allows for viewing a list of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

After selecting the patient for whom a profile view is needed, the length of the profile is chosen. The user may choose to view a long or short profile or, if the user decides not to view a profile for the chosen patient, "**NO Profile**" can be selected. When "**NO Profile**" is chosen, the system will return to the "Select PATIENT:" prompt and the user may choose a new patient.

Each profile includes:

- Patient Name
- Ward Location
- Patient Identification Number (PID)
- Room-Bed Location
- Height & date/time of measurement
- Weight & date/time of measurement

- Date of Birth
- Sex of Patient
- Admission Date
- Admitting Diagnosis
- Verified Drug Allergies and Adverse Reactions

The patient's orders are displayed depending on the type of profile chosen. The long profile shows all orders, including discontinued and expired orders. Orders are sorted first by status, with active orders listed first, followed by pending and non-active orders. Within each status, orders are displayed in order of entry, with the most recent order first. Please see the Inpatient Profile section for more discussion on possible statuses and sample displays.

The information is displayed for each order under the following column headings:

- **Number -** The user can choose a number at the left of the screen to view detailed information about the orders, or to look at the activity log.

- **Additive -** The data listed under Additive includes strength of additive, type and volume of solution, and infusion rate or schedule.

- **Last fill -** The number of labels printed and the date and time of the last one printed.

- **Type of order -** Type will be **A** for admixture, **P** for piggyback, **H** for hyperal, **C** for chemotherapy, or **S** for syringe.

- **Start and stop dates -** The start and stop dates for this specific order.

- **Status of the order -** (Column marked Stat) **A** for active, **P** for pending, **E** for expired, **D** for order discontinued, **O** for on call, and **H** for hold.

After the patient profile is displayed, the user can choose one or more order numbers (e.g., 1, 3, 5) for a detailed view of the order(s) or, <**Enter**> can be pressed when a order view is not needed.

The detailed view of the order presents all available data pertaining to the order. This includes patient identification and location, status of the order, additive(s) with strength, solution(s), infusion rate, medication route, the schedule, administration times, remarks, and other print information. Other information includes type of order, IV room, start and stop date and time, entry date and time (when order was entered into the system), last fill (date and time when last label was printed), and quantity (the number of labels printed). The entry by field of the user placing the order, provider, provider comments, and the number of cumulative doses is also included.

After the detailed view is displayed, the user may select the activity log, label log, or both for the order. The activity log provides a trace of every action taken on an order since the original entry. The activity log contains a log number, the date and time of the activity, the reason of activity (i.e., edit, renew, place on call, or discontinue an order), and the user entering the activity. The reason for activity comment allows the user to explain why the activity was necessary. Also, the system will display the field(s) that was affected, the original data contained in that field, and what it was changed to as a result of the activity.

The label log contains a log number, date/time the label is printed, action on the order, user, number of labels printed, track (possible entries are individual, scheduled, suspended, order action labels, or other), and count (which indicates whether the label was counted for that particular day).

Before the Patient Information screen displays, if the patient selected has no allergy assessment on file, the following prompt displays to the pharmacist/user:

"NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient! Would you like to enter one now?"

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'YES,' he/she is prompted to enter the allergy information.

- If the pharmacist/user enters 'NO,' a pharmacist intervention is created, with a type of 'NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT.' The pharmacist/user is then prompted for Provider and Recommendation information.

Note: If the selected patient is Sensitive, Discharged, both Sensitive and Discharged, or Deceased, there are variations in the process and in the prompts that display to the pharmacist/user.

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'Yes' and Enters Allergy Information

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No//  YES   (Yes)
Does this patient have any known allergies or adverse reactions? : Yes
          This patient has no allergy/adverse reaction data.

Enter Causative Agent: LATEX

Checking existing PATIENT ALLERGIES (#120.8) file for matches...
```

```
Now checking GMR ALLERGIES (#120.82) file for matches...


Now checking the National Drug File - Generic Names (#50.6)


Now checking the National Drug File - Trade Names (#50.67)


Now checking the INGREDIENTS (#50.416) file for matches...

        ...OK? Yes// Y  (Yes)

  LATEX   OK? Yes//   (Yes)
```

Example: Pharmacist Answers 'No' and Intervention is Created

```
Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1, ONE

NO ALLERGY ASSESSMENT exists for this patient!

Would you like to enter one now? No// N  (No)

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention

PROVIDER:

    Select one of the following:

        1         UNABLE TO ASSESS
        2         OTHER

RECOMMENDATION: ^

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.

Press Return to continue...
```

Example: Profile Report

```
Select IV Menu Option:  Profile (IV)

Select PATIENT:   PSJPATIENT1,ONE         000-00-0001  08/18/20   1 EAST

Patient Information         Mar 20, 2001@16:50:50      Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                    Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                         Last transferred: ********

Allergies/Reactions: No Allergy Assessment
Remote:
Adverse Reactions:
Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:




         Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
Select Action: View Profile//   <Enter> View Profile

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT//   <Enter> SHORT

IV Profile                  Mar 20, 2001@16:51:28      Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
```

```
    DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
    Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
     Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                                BSA (m2): _____

#   Additive                    Last fill      Type  Start   Stop   Stat
-------------------------------- A c t i v e --------------------------------
1  MVI 100 ML                    MAR 19 14:57  #2   P    03/19   03/20  A
   in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML Q8H
-------------------------------- P e n d i n g ------------------------------
2  FLUOROURACIL INJ,SOLN         **   N/P  **  #0        *****   *****  P
     Give: 100MG/2ML PO QDAILY
3  TIMOLOL SOLN,OPH              **   N/P  **  #0   P    *****   *****  P
     Give:  IV Q12H




          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update            NO  (New Order Entry)
Select Action: Quit// 1

ACTIVE IV                 Mar 20, 2001@16:51:56        Page:   1 of   2
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12      Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                           Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

*(1)  Additives:              Order number: 64          Type: PIGGYBACK
       MVI 10 ML
 (2)  Solutions:
       0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
          Duration: *(4)      Start: 03/19/01  11:30
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
*(5)     Med Route: IVPB                 *(6)      Stop: 03/20/01  24:00
*(7)      Schedule: QID                 Last Fill: 03/19/01  14:57
 (8)   Admin Times: 09-13-17-21          Quantity: 2
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]    Cum. Doses: 9
*(10)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS INJ
       Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print: TESTING

+        Select either "AL" , "LL" or "AL,LL" for both
AL  View Activity Log    LL  View Label Log
Select Item(s): Next Screen// AL   View Activity Log

ACTIVITY LOG:
# DATE        TIME      REASON                    USER
==============================================================================
1 MAR 20,2001 16:42:56 EDIT                PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
  Comment:

       Field: 'OTHER PRINT INFO'
  Changed from: ''
         To: 'TESTING'

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:
```

4.2.7. Inpatient Profile
[PSJ PR]

The *Inpatient Profile* option allows the user to view the Unit Dose and IV orders of a patient
simultaneously. The user can conduct the Inpatient Profile search by ward group, ward, or
patient. If the selection to sort is by ward, the administration teams may be specified. The default
for the administration team is ALL and multiple teams may be entered. If selecting by ward or
ward group, the profile may be sorted by patient name or room-bed. To print Outpatients, the
user should select the ward group ^OTHER or print by Patient.

When the user accesses this option from the Unit Dose Medications module for the first time within a session, a prompt is displayed to select the IV room. When only one active IV room exists, it will be selected automatically. The user is then given the label and report devices defined for the IV room chosen. If no devices have been defined, the user will be given the opportunity to choose them. If this option is exited and then re-entered within the same session, the current label and report devices are shown.

In the following description, viewing a profile by patient is discussed; however, ward and ward group are handled similarly. The orders on the profile are sorted first by status (ACTIVE, NON-VERIFIED, NON-VERIFIED COMPLEX, PENDING RENEWALS, PENDING COMPLEX, PENDING, RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED)then alphabetically by SCHEDULE TYPE.

The HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#7) has been created in the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file (#59.6). The Inpatient Medications profiles will display the recently discontinued/expired orders that fall within the number of hours specified in this field. The value defined in this field will take precedence over the Inpatient System parameter. The inpatient ward parameter allows for a minimum value of one (1) hour and a maximum value of one hundred twenty (120) hours. The Inpatient Ward Parameters Edit [PSJ IWP EDIT] option allows the user to edit this new ward parameter. If this parameter is not set the software will use the value in the HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#26.8) in the PHARMACY SYSTEM file (#59.7). If neither parameter is set the software will default to twenty-four (24) hours.

The HOURS OF RECENTLY DC/EXPIRED field (#26.8) has been created in the PHARMACY SYSTEM file (#59.7). The Inpatient Medications profiles will display the recently discontinued/expired orders that fall within the number of hours specified in this field. This parameter allows for a minimum value of one (1) hour and a maximum value of one hundred twenty (120) hours. The Systems Parameters Edit [PSJ SYS EDIT] option includes the ability for a user to edit this inpatient site parameter. If neither parameter is set the software will default to twenty-four (24) hours.

On the medication profile in the status column, the codes and the action they represent are as follows:

Order Status: The current status of the order. These statuses include:

A	Active
N	Non-Verified
O	On Call (IV orders only)
I	Incomplete
HP	Placed on hold by provider through CPRS
H	Placed on hold via backdoor Pharmacy
E	Expired
DP	Discontinued by provider through CPRS
DE	Discontinued due to edit via backdoor Pharmacy (Unit Dose orders only)

D   Discontinued via backdoor Pharmacy (IV & UD); discontinued due to edit via backdoor Pharmacy (IV)

The Status column will also display some additional discontinue type actions performed on the order. The codes and the action they represent are as follows:

DF   Discontinued due to edit by a provider through CPRS
DD   Auto discontinued due to death
DA   Auto discontinued due to patient movements

```
PSJPATIENT,ELEVEN                      Ward: 7AS
   PID: 666-00-2921          Room-Bed:              Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/09/54 (56)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                 Admitted: 06/09/10
    Dx: RESPIRATORY DISTRESS         Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                        BSA (m2): _____

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1  ->AMIODARONE TAB                      C  10/19  11/18 A
         Give: 400MG PO TID
   2    CIMETIDINE TAB                       C  10/19  11/18 R
         Give: 300MG PO QHS
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   3    LOVASTATIN TAB                       C  10/19  11/18 N  NF
         Give: 20MG PO QPM
- - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D  C O M P L E X - - - - - - - - - -
   4    HALOPERIDOL TAB                      C  10/19  11/18 N
         Give: 10MG PO BID
        HALOPERIDOL TAB                      C  10/19  11/18 N
         Give: 15MG PO QHS
- - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G   R E N E W A L S - - - - - - - - - - - -
   5    CIMETIDINE TAB                       ?  *****  ***** P      10/19
         Give: 300MG PO QHS
- - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G  C O M P L E X - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   6    PREDNISONE TAB                       ?  *****  ***** P
         Give: 20MG PO QAM
        PREDNISONE TAB                       ?  *****  ***** P
         Give: 10MG PO QOD
        PREDNISONE TAB                       ?  *****  ***** P
         Give: 5MG PO QD
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   7    ACETAMINOPHEN TAB                    ?  *****  ***** P
         Give: 650MG PO Q4H PRN
- - - - - - - - -  RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED (LAST 120 HOURS) - - - - - - - -
   8    ASPIRIN TAB,EC                       C  10/19  10/19 D
         Give: 325MG PO QHS
   9  ->NAPROXEN TAB                         C  10/19  10/19 D
         Give: 250MG PO BID
```

After the user selects the patient for whom a profile view is needed, the length of profile is chosen. The user can choose to view a long or short profile or, if the user decides not to view a profile for the chosen patient, "**NO Profile**" can be selected. When "**NO Profile**" is chosen, the system will return to the "Select PATIENT:" prompt and the user may choose a new patient.

Once the length of profile is chosen, the user can print the patient profile (by accepting the default or typing **P** at the "SHOW PROFILE only, EXPANDED VIEWS only, or BOTH: Profile//" prompt), an expanded view of the patient profile (by typing **E**), or both (by typing **B**). The expanded view lists the details of each order for the patient. The activity logs of the orders can also be printed when the expanded view or both, the expanded view and profile, are chosen.

The advantage of this option is that by viewing the combined Unit Dose/IV profile of a patient, the user can quickly determine if any corrections or modifications need to be made for existing or future orders based on Unit Dose or IV medications already being received by the patient. Sometimes the pharmacist must revise a prospective order for a patient based on the Unit Dose or IV medications already prescribed for the patient.

Note: For Unit Dose orders, the long activity log shows all activities of an order, while the short activity log excludes the field changes, and shows only the major activities. For IV orders, the short and long activity logs give the user the same results.

Example: Inpatient Profile

```
Select IV Menu Option:  IPF  Inpatient Profile

Select by WARD GROUP (G), WARD (W), or PATIENT (P): Patient <Enter>

Select PATIENT:   PSJPATIENT11,ONE      000-55-34211  08/18/20   1 EAST

Select another PATIENT: <Enter>

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT//  <Enter>   SHORT

Show PROFILE only, EXPANDED VIEWS only, or BOTH: PROFILE// EXPANDED VIEWS

Show SHORT, LONG, or NO activity log?  NO// LONG

Select PRINT DEVICE: <Enter>  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal

Inpatient Order Entry         Jun 12, 2006@23:12:54        Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT11, ONE               Ward: 2ASM
  PID: 000-55-3421          Room-Bed: 102-1        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 12/02/23 (82)                               Wt(kg): 100.00 (06/24/03)
  Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 12/11/01
   Dx: Breathing Difficulty.         Last transferred: 12/11/01
 CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____

 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1   CEFAZOLIN 1 GM                         C  06/12  06/22  H
       in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML Q8H
   2   CIMETIDINE TAB                         C  06/12  07/12  A
         Give: 300MG PO BID
   3   FUROSEMIDE TAB                         C  06/01  06/15  HP
         Give: 40MG PO QAM
- - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   4   CAPTOPRIL TAB                          C  06/14  06/28  N
         Give: 25MG PO BID

- - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G   R E N E W A L S - - - - - - - - - - - -
   5   HALOPERIDOL TAB                        ?  *****  *****  P    06/14
         Give: 5MG PO BID
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   6   HEPARIN/DEXTROSE INJ,SOLN              ?  *****  *****  P
         Give:  IV
   7   LACTULOSE SYRUP                        ?  *****  *****  P NF
         Give: 10GM/15ML PO BID PRN

- - - - - - - - - - RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED (LAST 24 HOURS) - - - - - - - - - -
   8   FOLIC ACID TAB          C  06/14  06/16  D
         Give: 1MG PO QAM
   9   GENTAMICIN 80 MG                       C  06/12  06/12  D
       in 5% DEXTROSE 100 ML Q8H
  10   ISONIAZID TAB                          C  04/03  04/17  DF
         Give: 300MG PO QD
```

```
   11    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 10MEQ                C  06/12  06/12  DA
         in 5% DEXTROSE 1000 ML Q8H
   12    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ               C  06/12  06/12  DD
         in 5% DEXTROSE 250 ML 120 ml/hr
   13    PROPRANOLOL TAB                         C  06/15  06/20  DP
            Give: 40MG PO Q6H
   14    THIAMINE TAB                            C  04/03  04/17  E
            Give: 100MG PO BID


      Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
```

4.3. Order Checks

Order checks (allergy/adverse drug reactions, drug-drug interactions, duplicate therapy, dangerous medications for patient over 64 years of age, glucophage lab results, and aminoglycosides ordered) are performed when a new medication order is placed through Inpatient Medications or when various actions are taken on medication orders through the Inpatient Medications application. This functionality will ensure the user is alerted to possible adverse drug reactions and will reduce the possibility of a medication error.

Note: The check for remote data availability is performed when entering a patient's chart, rather than on each order.

The following actions will initiate an order check:

- Action taken through Inpatient Medications to enter a medication order will initiate order checks (allergy, drug-drug interaction, and duplicate therapy) against existing medication orders.

- Action taken through Inpatient Medications to finish a medication order placed through CPRS will initiate order checks (allergy, drug-drug interaction, and duplicate therapy) against existing medication orders.

- Action taken through IV Menu to finish a medication order placed through CPRS will initiate order checks (allergy, drug-drug interaction, and duplicate therapy) against existing medication orders.

- Action taken through Inpatient Medications to renew a medication order will initiate order checks (allergy, drug-drug interaction, and duplicate therapy) against existing medication orders.

- Action taken through IV Menu to renew a medication order will initiate order checks (allergy, drug-drug interaction, and duplicate therapy) against existing medication orders.

- Action taken through IV Menu to copy a medication order, thereby creating a new order.

The following are the different items used for the order checks:

- Checks each Dispense Drug within the Unit Dose order for allergy/adverse drug reactions.

- Checks each Dispense Drug within the Unit Dose order against existing orders for drug-drug interaction,, and duplicate therapy.

- Checks each additive within an IV order for drug-drug interaction, and duplicate therapy against solutions or other additives within the order.

- Checks each IV order solution for allergy/adverse reactions.

- Checks each IV order solution for drug-drug interaction against other solutions or additives within the order if they are defined as a PreMix.

- Checks each IV order additive for allergy/adverse reaction.

- Checks each IV order additive for drug-drug interaction, and duplicate therapy against existing orders for the patient.

- Checks each IV order solution for drug-drug interaction against existing orders for the patient.

Override capabilities are provided based on the severity of the order check, if appropriate.

Order Checks will be displayed/processed in the following order:

- System Errors
- Allergy/ADR (local & remote)
- CPRS checks generated backdoor (Aminoglycoside Ordered, Dangerous Meds for Patients >64, and Glucophage Lab Results)
- Drug Level Errors
- Inpatient Critical Drug Interaction
- Local & Remote Outpatient Critical Drug Interactions
- Inpatient Significant Drug Interactions
- Local & Remote Outpatient Significant Drug Interactions
- Duplicate Therapy –Inpatient, Local & Remote Outpatient

These checks will be performed at the Dispense Drug level. Order checks for IV orders will use Dispense Drugs linked to each additive/solution in the IV order. All pending, non-verified, active and renewed Inpatient orders, active Outpatient orders and active Non-Veterans Affairs (VA) Meds documented in CPRS will be included in the check. In addition, with the release of OR*3*238, order checks will be available using data from the Health Data Repository Historical (HDR-Hx) and the Health Data Repository Interim Messaging Solution (HDR-IMS). This will contain both Outpatient orders from other VAMCs as well as from Department of Defense (DoD) facilities, if available. Any remote Outpatient order that has been expired for 30 days or less will be included in the list of medications to be checked.

There is a slight difference in the display of local Outpatient orders compared with remote Outpatient orders. Below are examples of the two displays:

Example: Local Outpatient Order Display

```
Duplicate Drug in Local Rx:

              Rx #: 2608
              Drug: ASPIRIN 81MG EC TAB
               SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH EVERY MORNING
               QTY: 30              Refills remaining: 11
          Provider: PSOPROVIDER,TEN        Issued: 03/24/08
```

```
                    Status: Active            Last filled on: 03/24/08
      Processing Status: Released locally on 3/24/08@08:55:32  (Window)
                                                  Days Supply: 30
```

Example: Remote Outpatient Order Display

```
Duplicate Drug in Remote Rx:


        LOCATION NAME: <NAME OF FACILITY>
                Rx #: 2608
                Drug: ASPIRIN 81MG EC TAB
                 SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH EVERY MORNING
                 QTY: 30            Refills remaining: 11
            Provider: PSOPROVIDER,TEN          Issued: 03/24/08
              Status: Active         Last filled on: 03/24/08
                                              Days Supply: 30
```

In the Remote Outpatient Order Display example above, notice the name of the remote location has been added. In addition, the number of refills is not available.

If the order is entered by the Orderable Item only, these checks will be performed at the time the Dispense Drug(s) is specified. The checks performed include:

- **Duplicate Therapy** - If the patient is already receiving orders containing a Dispense Drug in the same class as one of the Dispense Drugs in the new order, the orders containing the drug in that class are displayed. Inpatient duplicate orders of this kind are displayed in a numbered list. The user is first asked whether or not to continue the current order. If the user selects to continue the order then the user is prompted with which, if any, numbered Inpatient duplicate orders to discontinue. The user may enter a range of numbers from the numbered list of duplicate orders or bypass the prompt by selecting **<Enter>** and continue with the order. Entry of orders with duplicate drugs of the same class will be allowed.

Example: Remote Outpatient Order Display

```
Inpatient Order Entry        Mar 16, 2011@12:10:42        Page:    1 of    2
BCMA,EIGHTEEN-PATIENT             Ward: 7A GEN                        A
  PID: 666-33-0018          Room-Bed:            Ht(cm): 175.26 (12/15/08)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                             Wt(kg): 100.00 (12/15/08)
  Sex: FEMALE                                   Admitted: 01/31/02
   Dx: UPSET                            Last transferred: 06/04/10
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
- - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D  C O M P L E X - - - - - - - - - -
   1    LITHIUM TAB,SA                        C  10/13  10/15 N
          Give: 450MG PO QID
        LITHIUM TAB,SA                        C  10/13  10/15 N
          Give: 10000MG PO Q4H
   2    RILUZOLE TAB                          C  10/13  10/15 N
          Give: 50MG PO BID
+---------Enter ?? for more actions-----------------------------------------
PI  Patient Information              SO   Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO   New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen// no   New Order Entry

Select DRUG: sim
    Lookup: DRUG  GENERIC NAME
    1    SIMETHICONE 40MG CHEW TAB              GA900     N/F
    2    SIMETHICONE 40MG/0.6ML DROPS            GA900
    3    SIMETHICONE 80MG CHEW TAB              GA900
    4    SIMVASTATIN 10MG TAB          CV350
    5    SIMVASTATIN 20MG TAB          CV350
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, '^^' to exit all lists, OR
```

```
CHOOSE 1-5: 5  SIMVASTATIN 20MG TAB          CV350

Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...
================================================================================
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a CRITICAL Drug
Interaction with SIMVASTATIN 20MG TAB:

INDINAVIR CAP,ORAL                        C  03/16  03/17  A
Give: 400MG PO QDAY

Concurrent administration may result in elevated HMG levels, which may
increase the risk of myopathy, including rhabdomyolysis. (1-16)

================================================================================
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a SIGNIFICANT Drug
Interaction with SIMVASTATIN 20MG TAB:

Local Rx #501932A (ACTIVE) for RISPERIDONE 0.5MG TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH TWICE A DAY
Processing Status: Not released locally (Window)


*** REFER TO MONOGRAPH FOR SIGNIFICANT INTERACTION CLINICAL EFFECTS
================================================================================

Display Professional Interaction Monograph(s)? NO//

Do you want to Continue with SIMVASTATIN 20MG TAB? NO// y  YES

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
For SIMVASTATIN 20MG TAB

PROVIDER:    PSJPROVIDER,ONE          TP
RECOMMENDATION: 8  NO CHANGE

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.


Would you like to edit this intervention? N// no

================================================================================
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT
order(s) for a drug in the same therapeutic class(es) as SIMVASTATIN 20MG
TAB:

Local Rx #501820A (ACTIVE) for SIMVASTATIN 10MG TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH EVERY EVENING
Processing Status: Not released locally (Window)

Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): HMGCo-A Reductase
   Inhibitors
================================================================================

Press Return to continue...

Available Dosage(s)
     1.    20MG
     2.    40MG
     3.    60MG

Select from list of Available Dosages or Enter Free Text Dose: 2  40MG

You entered 40MG is this correct? Yes//   YES
MED ROUTE: ORAL (BY MOUTH)//   PO
SCHEDULE: QPM//       2100
SCHEDULE TYPE: CONTINUOUS//   CONTINUOUS
ADMIN TIMES: 2100//
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:
START DATE/TIME: MAR 16,2011@12:10//   MAR 16,2011@12:10
STOP DATE/TIME: MAR 18,2011@24:00//    MAR 18,2011@24:00
```

```
Expected First Dose: MAR 16,2011@21:00
PROVIDER: PHARMACIST,SEVENTEEN//          145


NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE         Mar 16, 2011@12:10:15      Page:    1 of    2
BCMA,EIGHTEEN-PATIENT                Ward: 7A GEN                        A
   PID: 666-33-0018         Room-Bed:              Ht(cm): 175.26 (12/15/08)
   DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                              Wt(kg): 100.00 (12/15/08)
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 (1)Orderable Item: SIMVASTATIN TAB
      Instructions:
 (2)Dosage Ordered: 40MG
          Duration:                           (3)Start: 03/16/11  12:10
  (4)     Med Route: ORAL (BY MOUTH)
                                              (5) Stop: 03/18/11  24:00
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 (8)      Schedule: QPM
 (9)   Admin Times: 2100
 (10)     Provider: PHARMACIST,SEVENTEEN
 (11) Special Instructions:
 (12) Dispense Drug                           U/D        Inactive Date
     SIMVASTATIN 20MG TAB                     2

+---------Enter ?? for more actions---------------------------------------------
ED  Edit                           AC   ACCEPT
Select Item(s): Next Screen// ac   ACCEPT
NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//        W

...transcribing this non-verified order....

NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE         Mar 16, 2011@12:10:24      Page:    1 of    2
BCMA,EIGHTEEN-PATIENT                Ward: 7A GEN                        A
   PID: 666-33-0018         Room-Bed:              Ht(cm): 175.26 (12/15/08)
   DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                              Wt(kg): 100.00 (12/15/08)
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
*(1)Orderable Item: SIMVASTATIN TAB
      Instructions:
*(2)Dosage Ordered: 40MG
          Duration:                           (3)Start: 03/16/11  12:10
*(4)     Med Route: ORAL (BY MOUTH)
                                              (5) Stop: 03/18/11  24:00
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)      Schedule: QPM
 (9)   Admin Times: 2100
     SIMVASTATIN 20MG TAB                     2
+---------Enter ?? for more actions---------------------------------------------
DC  Discontinue        ED  Edit            AL   Activity Logs
HD  (Hold)             RN  (Renew)
FL  Flag               VF  Verify
Select Item(s): Next Screen// vf   Verify
...a few moments, please.....

Pre-Exchange DOSES:

ORDER VERIFIED.

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:

Select DRUG:

Select IV TYPE:

Inpatient Order Entry          Mar 16, 2011@12:10:42      Page:    1 of    2
BCMA,EIGHTEEN-PATIENT                Ward: 7A GEN                        A
   PID: 666-33-0018         Room-Bed:              Ht(cm): 175.26 (12/15/08)
   DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                              Wt(kg): 100.00 (12/15/08)
   Sex: FEMALE                            Admitted: 01/31/02
    Dx: UPSET                     Last transferred: 06/04/10
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1    INDINAVIR CAP,ORAL                       C  03/16  03/17 A
```

```
            Give: 400MG PO QDAY
    2    SIMVASTATIN TAB                       C  03/16  03/18 A
            Give: 40MG PO QPM
 - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D  C O M P L E X - - - - - - - - - -
    3    LITHIUM TAB,SA                        C  10/13  10/15 N
            Give: 450MG PO QID
         LITHIUM TAB,SA                        C  10/13  10/15 N
            Give: 10000MG PO Q4H
    4    RILUZOLE TAB                          C  10/13  10/15 N
            Give: 50MG PO BID
+---------Enter ?? for more actions-----------------------------------------
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update             NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Next Screen//
```

- **Drug-Drug Interactions** - Drug-drug interactions will be either critical or significant. If the Dispense Drug selected is identified as having an interaction with one of the drugs the patient is already receiving, the order the new drug interacts with will be displayed.

Note: For a Significant Interaction, the entry of an intervention is optional. For a Critical Interaction, the user <u>must</u> enter an intervention before continuing.

Example: Drug-Drug Interaction Display

```
Inpatient Order Entry         Mar 16, 2011@12:04:33        Page:    1 of   2
BCMA,EIGHTEEN-PATIENT              Ward: 7A GEN                       A
  PID: 666-33-0018          Room-Bed:            Ht(cm): 175.26 (12/15/08)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                             Wt(kg): 100.00 (12/15/08)
  Sex: FEMALE                             Admitted: 01/31/02
   Dx: UPSET                         Last transferred: 06/04/10
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
 - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D  C O M P L E X - - - - - - - - - -
    1    LITHIUM TAB,SA                        C  10/13  10/15 N
            Give: 450MG PO QID
         LITHIUM TAB,SA                        C  10/13  10/15 N
            Give: 10000MG PO Q4H
    2    RILUZOLE TAB                          C  10/13  10/15 N
            Give: 50MG PO BID
         RILUZOLE TAB                          C  10/15  10/16 N
            Give: 10000MG PO Q4H
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G  C O M P L E X - - - - - - - - - - - - -
    3    HALOPERIDOL TAB                       ?  *****  ***** P
            Give: 40MG PO BID
---------Enter ?? for more actions-----------------------------------------
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update             NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// no   New Order Entry

Select DRUG: indinavi
   Lookup: DRUG  GENERIC NAME
INDINAVIR SULFATE 400MG CAP          AM800
        ...OK? Yes//   (Yes)

Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...


Press Return to continue...

================================================================================
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a CRITICAL Drug
Interaction with INDINAVIR SULFATE 400MG CAP:

Local Rx #501820A (ACTIVE) for SIMVASTATIN 10MG TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH EVERY EVENING
Processing Status: Not released locally (Window)
```

```
Concurrent administration may result in elevated HMG levels, which may
increase the risk of myopathy, including rhabdomyolysis. (1-16)

================================================================================

Display Professional Interaction Monograph(s)? NO//

Do you want to Continue with INDINAVIR SULFATE 400MG CAP? NO// y  YES

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
For INDINAVIR SULFATE 400MG CAP

PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE            TP
RECOMMENDATION: ?
     Answer with APSP INTERVENTION RECOMMENDATION, or NUMBER
   Choose from:
   1             CHANGE DRUG
   2             CHANGE FORM OR ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION
   3             ORDER LAB TEST
   4             ORDER SERUM DRUG LEVEL
   5             CHANGE DOSE
   6             START OR DISCONTINUE A DRUG
   7             CHANGE DOSING INTERVAL
   8             NO CHANGE
   9             OTHER

RECOMMENDATION: 8  NO CHANGE

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.


Would you like to edit this intervention? N// O


Available Dosage(s)
      1.    400MG
      2.    800MG

Select from list of Available Dosages or Enter Free Text Dose: 1  400MG

You entered 400MG is this correct? Yes//    YES
MED ROUTE: ORAL (BY MOUTH)//    PO
SCHEDULE: QDAY//
      1   QDAY     0900
      2   QDAY-DIG    1300
      3   QDAY-WARF   1300
CHOOSE 1-3: 1      0900
SCHEDULE TYPE: CONTINUOUS//   CONTINUOUS
ADMIN TIMES: 0900//
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:
START DATE/TIME: MAR 16,2011@12:08//   MAR 16,2011@12:08
STOP DATE/TIME: MAR 17,2011@24:00//    MAR 17,2011@24:00
Expected First Dose: MAR 17,2011@09:00
PROVIDER: PHARMACIST,SEVENTEEN//        145

NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE        Mar 16, 2011@12:07:46        Page:    1 of    2
BCMA,EIGHTEEN-PATIENT              Ward: 7A GEN                       A
  PID: 666-33-0018          Room-Bed:              Ht(cm): 175.26 (12/15/08)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                               Wt(kg): 100.00 (12/15/08)
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 (1)Orderable Item: INDINAVIR CAP,ORAL
     Instructions:
 (2)Dosage Ordered: 400MG
         Duration:                             (3)Start: 03/16/11  12:08
 (4)     Med Route: ORAL (BY MOUTH)
                                               (5) Stop: 03/17/11  24:00
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
 (8)      Schedule: QDAY
 (9)   Admin Times: 0900
```

```
   (10)     Provider: PHARMACIST,SEVENTEEN
   (11) Special Instructions:

   (12) Dispense Drug                              U/D        Inactive Date
        INDINAVIR SULFATE 400MG CAP                1

+--------Enter ?? for more actions---------------------------------------------
ED  Edit                          AC  ACCEPT
Select Item(s): Next Screen// ac   ACCEPT

Press Return to continue...


NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//       W

...transcribing this non-verified order....


NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE        Mar 16, 2011@12:08:04      Page:    1 of    2
BCMA,EIGHTEEN-PATIENT              Ward: 7A GEN                      A
   PID: 666-33-0018          Room-Bed:            Ht(cm): 175.26 (12/15/08)
   DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                             Wt(kg): 100.00 (12/15/08)
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
*(1)Orderable Item: INDINAVIR CAP,ORAL
      Instructions:
*(2)Dosage Ordered: 400MG
         Duration:                         (3)Start: 03/16/11  12:08
*(4)     Med Route: ORAL (BY MOUTH)
                                           (5) Stop: 03/17/11  24:00
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)      Schedule: QDAY
 (9)   Admin Times: 0900
*(10)     Provider: PHARMACIST,SEVENTEEN [w]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                              U/D        Inactive Date
      INDINAVIR SULFATE 400MG CAP                1
+--------Enter ?? for more actions---------------------------------------------
DC  Discontinue        ED  Edit              AL  Activity Logs
HD  (Hold)             RN  (Renew)
FL  Flag               VF  Verify
Select Item(s): Next Screen//    NEXT SCREEN
```

4.3.1.   Clinic Orders

Clinic orders are created via CPRS generally using the Meds Inpatient tab or the IV Fluids tab.
Drug orders that have a clinic and an appointment date and time are considered clinic orders. The
clinic must be defined with 'ADMINISTER INPATIENT MEDS?' prompt answered YES under
the SETUP A CLINIC [SDBUILD] option in the Scheduling package. Defining the clinic in this
manner ensures that an appointment date and time are defined. Orders placed via backdoor
inpatient medications are not considered clinic orders.

MOCHA v1.0 Enhancements 1 adds drug interaction and therapeutic duplication order checks
for clinic orders to Outpatient Pharmacy. Previously Inpatient Medications package performed
order checks on active, pending and non-verified clinic orders. With the MOCHA v1.0
Enhancements 1, Inpatient medications will perform enhanced order checks for recently
discontinued and expired inpatient medications clinic orders.

For both packages, the system will display clinic orders in a standard format to differentiate them
from Inpatient Medications and Outpatient Pharmacy order checks.

Based on the number of days defined in the IMO DC/EXPIRED DAY LIMIT field (#6) in CLINIC DEFINITION file (#53.46), the enhanced order checks process will only include discontinued and expired drug interactions and/or duplicate therapy orders with a stop date that falls within the range defined. The following are the scenarios that drive which dates will be displayed for the clinic order:

- If there are start/stop dates defined, they are displayed.

- If there are no stop/start dates defined, the 'requested start/stop dates' will be displayed with the word "Requested" prior to the start/stop date header.

- If there are no requested start/stop dates defined, the order date will be displayed and the start/stop date headers will be displayed with "********" for the date.

- If there is either a requested start date or a requested stop date, the available date will be displayed and "********" will be displayed for the undefined date.

Unit Dose Clinic Order Check example:

```
Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a CRITICAL Drug
Interaction with CIMETIDINE 300 MG:

     Clinic Order: PHENYTOIN 100MG CAP (DISCONTINUED)
         Schedule: Q8H
           Dosage: 100MG
       Start Date: FEB 27, 2012@13:00
        Stop Date: FEB 28, 2012@15:22:27

Concurrent use of cimetidine or ranitidine may result in elevated levels
of and toxicity from the hydantoin.Neutropenia and thrombocytopenia have
been reported with concurrent cimetidine and phenytoin.
```

IV Clinic Order Check example:

```
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a CRITICAL Drug
Interaction with WARFARIN 2MG TAB:

      Clinic Order: POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ (ACTIVE)
 Other Additive(s): MAGNESIUM SULFATE 1 GM (1), CALCIUM GLUCONATE 1 GM (2),
                    HEPARIN 1000 UNITS, CIMETIDINE 300 MG
        Solution(s): DEXTROSE 20% 500 ML 125 ml/hr
                    AMINO ACID SOLUTION 8.5% 500 ML 125 ml/hr
         Start Date: APR 05, 2012@15:00
          Stop Date: APR 27, 2012@24:00

The pharmacologic effects of warfarin may be increased resulting in severe
bleeding.
```

Therapeutic Duplication - IV and Unit Dose clinic order therapeutic duplications display in the same format as drug interactions.

Unit Dose Clinic Order Check example:

```
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT
order(s) for a drug in the same therapeutic class(es):

Drug(s) Ordered:
   POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 30 MEQ

        Clinic Order: POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 10MEQ TAB  (PENDING)
             Schedule: BID
               Dosage: 20MEQ
```

```
     Requested Start Date: NOV 20, 2012@17:00
                Stop Date: ********

Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Potassium
```

IV Order Check example:

```
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT
order(s) for a drug in the same therapeutic class(es):

Drug(s) Ordered:
   CEFAZOLIN 1 GM

          Clinic Order: CEFAZOLIN 2 GM (PENDING)
           Solution(s): 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML
            Order Date: NOV 20, 2012@11:01
            Start Date: ********
             Stop Date: ********

          Clinic Order: CEFAZOLIN SOD 1GM INJ (EXPIRED)
           Solution(s): 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML
            Start Date: OCT 24, 2012@16:44
             Stop Date: OCT 25, 2012@24:00

Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Beta-Lactams,
   Cephalosporins, Cephalosporins - 1st Generation
```

- **Drug-Allergy Interactions** – If the Dispense Drug selected is identified as having an interaction with one of the patient's allergies, the allergy the drug interacts with will be displayed. Pharmacist Interventions for Drug-Allergy/ADR Interactions are optional.

Note: If the user (who holds the PSJ RPHARM key), is prompted for an intervention and enters 9, which is OTHER, "OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION" displays. This allows the user to enter unlimited free text as a response to the order check(s).

Example: Remote Allergy/ADR – New Order Entry Backdoor – Both Ingredient and Drug Class Defined

```
Select Action: View Profile// NO   New Order Entry

Select DRUG: DILTIAZEM
  Lookup: GENERIC NAME
     1   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 120MG SA CAP          CV200
     2   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 180MG SA CAP          CV200
     3   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 240MG SA CAP          CV200
     4   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 300MG SA CAP          CV200
     5   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 360MG SA CAP          CV200
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, '^^' to exit all lists, OR
CHOOSE 1-5: 1  DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 120MG SA CAP         CV200


A Drug-Allergy Reaction exists for this medication and/or class!

    Prospective Drug: DILTIAZEM 120MG SA CAP
      Causative Agent: DILTIAZEM
 Historical/Observed: OBSERVED
             Severity: MODERATE
          Ingredients: DILTIAZEM (LOCAL),
       Signs/Symptoms: ITCHING,WATERING EYES, ANOREXIA, NAUSEA,VOMITING,
                       ANXIETY, DROWSINESS, DRY MOUTH, DRY NOSE, RASH,
          Drug Class: CV200 CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (LOCAL),
   Provider Override Reason: N/A - Order Entered Through VistA
Do you want to Intervene NO// YES
```

```
Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
For DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 120MG SA CAP

PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE              OP          PROVIDER
RECOMMENDATION: 9  OTHER
OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION:
  No existing text
  Edit? NO// YES

==[ WRAP ]==[ INSERT ]======< OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION >=====[ <PF1>H=Help ]====
Discussed with doctor and okay to administer.

================================================================================
```

Note: The "OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION" text field is best used for the Pharmacist reason for overriding the order check(s). For critical drug-drug and allergy/ADR interactions, this information will display when the OCI 'Hidden Action' is used in Inpatient Medications. It will also be available for the nurse to view in the BCMA Display Order detail report.

- **CPRS Order Check: Aminoglycoside Ordered**

```
Aminoglycoside Ordered
Trigger:  Ordering session completion.
Mechanism: For each medication order placed during this ordering session, the CPRS
Expert System requests the pharmacy package to determine if the medication belongs to
the VA Drug Class 'Aminoglycosides'.  If so, the patient's most recent BUN results are
used to
calculate the creatinine clearance then OERR is notified and the warning message is
displayed.
[Note: The creatinine clearance value displayed in some order check messages is an
estimate based on adjusted body weight if patient height is > 60 inches.  Approved by
the CPRS Clinical Workgroup 8/11/04, it is based on a modified Cockcroft-Gault formula
and was installed with patch OR*3*221.
For more information: http://www.ascp.com/public/pubs/tcp/1999/jan/cockcroft.shtml
CrCl (male) = (140 - age) x (adj body weight* in kg)
-----------------------------------
(serum creatinine) x 72
        * If patient height is not greater than 60 inches, actual body weight is used.

CrCl (female) = 0.85 x CrCl (male)

To calculate adjusted body weight, the following equations are used:
Ideal body weight (IBW) = 50 kg x (for men) or 45 kg x (for women) + 2.3 x (height in
inches - 60)

Adjusted body weight (Adj. BW) if the ratio of actual BW/IBW > 1.3 =  (0.3 x (Actual
BW - IBW)) + IBW


Adjusted body weight if the ratio of actual BW/IBW is not > 1.3 = IBW or Actual BW
(whichever is less)]

Message:  Aminoglycoside - est. CrCl:  <value calculated from most recent serum
creatinine>. (CREAT: <result>  BUN: <result>).
Danger Lvl: This order check is exported with a High clinical danger level.
```

- **CPRS Order Check: Dangerous Meds for Patients >64**

```
DANGEROUS MEDS FOR PT > 64 – Yes
This is based on the BEERS list.  This order check only checks for three drugs:
Amitriptyline, Chlorpropamide and Dipyridamole. The workgroup felt that the list of
drugs should be expanded. A request can be sent to CPRS for this.
```

```
Trigger: Acceptance of pharmacy orderable items amitriptyline, chlorpropamide or
dipyridamole.
Mechanism: The CPRS Expert System determines if the patient is greater than 64 years
old.  It then checks the orderable item of the medication ordered to determine if it
is mapped as a local term to the national term DANGEROUS MEDS FOR PTS > 64.
Message:  If the orderable item text contains AMITRIPTYLINE this message is displayed:
    Patient is <age>.  Amitriptyline can cause cognitive impairment and loss of
balance in older patients.  Consider other antidepressant medications on formulary.
    If the orderable item text contains CHLORPROPAMIDE this message is displayed:
    Patient is <age>.  Older patients may experience hypoglycemia with Chlorpropamide
due do its long duration and variable renal secretion.  They may also be at increased
risk for Chlorpropamide-induced SIADH.
    If the orderable item text contains DIPYRIDAMOLE this message is displayed:
    Patient is <age>.  Older patients can experience adverse reactions at high doses
of Dipyridamole (e.g., headache, dizziness, syncope, GI intolerance.)  There is also
questionable efficacy at lower doses.
Danger Lvl: This order check is exported with a High clinical danger level.
```

- **CPRS Order Check: Glucophage Lab Results**

```
Glucophage-Lab Results Interactions
Trigger: Selection of a Pharmacy orderable item.
Mechanism: The CPRS Expert System checks the pharmacy orderable item's local text
(from the Dispense Drug file [#50]) to determine if it contains "glucophage" or
"metformin". The expert system next searches for a serum creatinine result within the
past x number of days as determined by parameter ORK GLUCOPHAGE CREATININE.   If the
patient's creatinine result was greater than 1.5 or does not exist, OE/RR is notified
and the warning message is displayed.
Message: Metformin- no serum creatinine within past <x> days.   else:
    Metformin – Creatinine results: <creatinine greater than 1.5 w/in past <x> days>
Danger Lvl: This order check is exported with a High clinical danger level.
```

4.3.2.   Inpatient Duplicate Therapy Warning

Inpatient orders are checked for therapeutic duplication with drugs within similar therapeutic classes. If orders share similar classes with the order being processed, they will be included in the list within the therapeutic duplication warning.

The user will have the opportunity to discontinue duplicate therapy order(s) after the duplicate therapy warning is displayed as long as at least one of the orders listed is an inpatient order and that order is not being worked on (i.e. copy action taken).

Example: Duplicate Therapy Warning

```
================================================================================
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT
order(s) for a drug in the same therapeutic class(es) as SIMVASTATIN 40MG
TAB:

GEMFIBROZIL TAB,ORAL                    C  02/08  05/19  A
Give: 600MG PO BID

GEMFIBROZIL TAB,ORAL                    C  02/08  05/19  A
Give: 600MG PO BID

Local Rx #504563 (ACTIVE) for FLUVASTATIN NA 20MG CAP
SIG: TAKE ONE CAPSULE BY MOUTH TWICE A DAY
Processing Status: Not released locally (Window)

Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): HMGCo-A Reductase
   Inhibitors, Antihyperlipidemics
================================================================================

Do you wish to continue with the current order? YES//
```

Example: Duplicate Order Entry Screen

```
Unit Dose Order Entry       Jun 27, 2006@16:08:46       Page:   1 of   1
PSJPATIENT,ONE                       Ward: 7B                         A
  PID: 666-666-1234         Room-Bed:              Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: --/--/70 (35)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                   Admitted: 03/08/06
   Dx: SICK                           Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                            BSA (m2): _____
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Select DRUG: WARF
  Lookup: GENERIC NAME
     1    WARFARIN (C0UMADIN) 5MG INJ            BL110
     2    WARFARIN (C0UMADIN) NA 1MG TAB            BL110
     3    WARFARIN (C0UMADIN) NA 5MG TAB            BL110
     4    WARFARIN (COUMADIN) NA 10MG TAB           BL110
     5    WARFARIN (COUMADIN) NA 2.5MG TAB          BL110
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, '^^' to exit all lists, OR
CHOOSE 1-5: 2  WARFARIN (C0UMADIN) NA 1MG TAB        BL110

Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait..

================================================================================
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT
order(s) for a drug in the same therapeutic class(es) as WARFARIN (C0UMADIN)
NA 1MG TAB:

DIPYRIDAMOLE TAB                        ?  *****  *****  P
Give: 50MG PO TID

WARFARIN TAB                            ?  *****  *****  P
Give: 15.3MG PO QPM

Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Oral Anticoagulants,
   Antiplatelet and Antithrombotic Drugs
================================================================================

Do you wish to continue with the current order? YES//
```

4.3.3.   Discontinuing Multiple Inpatient Orders

After a duplicate therapy warning is displayed, the user will be presented with the following prompt:

```
Do you wish to continue with the current order?  YES//
```

Note: The wording of this existing prompt has been slightly modified. Also, the current default of NO has been changed to YES.

If the user takes the default of YES to continue processing the order, the following prompt will be presented if multiple orders are involved in the therapeutic duplication:

```
Do you wish to DISCONTINUE any of the listed INPATIENT orders? NO// YES
```

Note: If the user selects the default of NO, the order process continues.

If the user enters YES to the DISCONTINUE prompt, the following prompt is presented to allow selection of orders:

```
Enter a list or range of numbers (1-N):
```

Note: N represents the highest numbered duplicate order in the numbered list.

For each order selected, the order will be redisplayed and the user will be asked to confirm with the following prompt:

```
Enter DC to discontinue the above order or press <RETURN> to continue:
```

To discontinue the order, the user must enter DC. To continue order processing without discontinuing the order, the user can enter <RETURN> at the prompt. If the user chooses to <RETURN> past the prompt, a message stating 'No action taken!' will be displayed.

Each time a user chooses to discontinue an Inpatient duplicate order(s), the NATURE OF ORDER and Requesting PROVIDER prompts are presented for each order that was selected to be discontinued.

Example: Discontinued Multiple Order

```
================================================================================
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT
order(s) for a drug in the same therapeutic class(es) as WARFARIN (C0UMADIN)
NA 1MG TAB:

DIPYRIDAMOLE TAB                           ?  *****  *****  P
Give: 50MG PO TID

WARFARIN TAB                               ?  *****  *****  P
Give: 15.3MG PO QPM

Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Oral Anticoagulants,
   Antiplatelet and Antithrombotic Drugs
================================================================================

Do you wish to continue with the current order? YES//

Do you wish to DISCONTINUE any of the listed INPATIENT orders? NO// YES

1.  DIPYRIDAMOLE TAB                       ?  *****  *****  P
    Give: 50MG PO TID

2.  WARFARIN TAB                           ?  *****  *****  P
    Give: 15.3MG PO QPM


Enter a list or range of numbers (1-2): 2


DIPYRIDAMOLE TAB                          ?  *****  *****  P
Give: 50MG PO TID


Enter DC to discontinue the above order or press <RETURN> to continue: DC

NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//
Requesting PROVIDER: PROVIDER,ONE//
```

```
Press Return to continue…


WARFARIN TAB                                  ?  *****  *****  P
Give: 15.3MG PO QPM


Enter DC to discontinue the above order or press <RETURN> to continue: DC
NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//

Requesting PROVIDER: PROVIDER,ONE//
```

4.3.3.1. Discontinuing a Single Order

After a duplicate therapy warning is displayed, the user will be presented with the following
prompt:

```
Do you wish to continue with the current order?  YES//
```

Note: The wording of this existing prompt has been slightly modified. Also, the current
default of NO has been changed to YES.

If the user takes the default of YES to continue processing the order, and only one inpatient order
is involved in the therapeutic duplication, the order will be displayed automatically and the user
prompted if they want to discontinue.

```
Do you wish to continue with the current order? YES//


DIPYRIDAMOLE TAB                              ?  *****  *****  P
Give: 50MG PO TID


Enter DC to discontinue the above order or press <RETURN> to continue:
```

Note: If the user selects the default of NO, the order process continues and a message
that 'No action is taken!' is displayed.

If the user enters DC to discontinue the order, the NATURE OF ORDER and Requesting
PROVIDER prompts are presented to enter a value.

Example 2: Discontinue Single Order

```
================================================================================
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT
order(s) for a drug in the same therapeutic class(es) as WARFARIN (C0UMADIN)
NA 1MG TAB:

DIPYRIDAMOLE TAB                              ?  *****  *****  P
Give: 50MG PO TID

Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Antiplatelet and Antithrombotic Drugs
================================================================================
```

```
Do you wish to continue with the current order? YES//


DIPYRIDAMOLE TAB                           ?   *****  *****  P
Give: 50MG PO TID


Enter DC to discontinue the above order or press <RETURN> to continue: DC

NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//
Requesting PROVIDER: PROVIDER,ONE//
```

4.3.4.   Allergy/ADR Example Order Checks

Inpatient Medications (Unit Dose and IV) order entry process with check for adverse allergy/ADR reactions: (conditions by which the user will get new order checks)

- Entering a new IV or Unit Dose medication order through pharmacy options

- Finishing a pending IV or Unit Dose medication order

- Renewing an IV or Unit Dose order

- Creating a new Unit Dose order when editing the orderable item (to a new orderable item) through pharmacy options

- When editing the IV additive field (changing existing additive or adding new additive) for an IV order through pharmacy options

- When editing the IV solution field (changing existing solution or adding a new solution) for an IV order through pharmacy options – This applies only to IV solutions marked as a PreMix

- Entering a new Unit Dose medication order through pharmacy options

- using order sets

- Copying an IV or Unit Dose medication order, thereby creating a new order.

Pharmacist Interventions for Allergy/ADR interactions are optional. Only one warning will be displayed for an Allergy/ADR. The Allergy/ADR warning shall display the following information:

- Drug Text 'A Drug-Allergy Reaction exists for this medication and/or class:'

- Drug Name

- Ingredient(s) (Indicate Local and/or Remote sites) – if available

- VA Drug Class(es) (Indicate Local and/or Remote sites) – if available

More than one ingredient and more than one VA Drug Class may be associated with an Allergy/ADR. After the Allergy/ADR warning is displayed, the system shall prompt the user if they want to intervene. The default for this prompt shall be 'No.' If the user chooses to intervene, the system will proceed with the intervention dialog. If the user chooses not to intervene, the system will proceed with the order entry dialog.

Example: Remote Allergy/ADR – New Order Entry Backdoor – Both Ingredient and Drug Class Defined

```
Select Action: View Profile// NO   New Order Entry

Select DRUG: DILTIAZEM
  Lookup: GENERIC NAME
     1   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 120MG SA CAP          CV200
     2   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 180MG SA CAP          CV200
     3   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 240MG SA CAP          CV200
     4   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 300MG SA CAP          CV200
     5   DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 360MG SA CAP          CV200
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, '^^' to exit all lists, OR
CHOOSE 1-5: 1  DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 120MG SA CAP         CV200


A Drug-Allergy Reaction exists for this medication and/or class!

    Prospective Drug: DILTIAZEM 120MG SA CAP
     Causative Agent: DILTIAZEM
 Historical/Observed: OBSERVED
            Severity: MODERATE
         Ingredients: DILTIAZEM (LOCAL),
      Signs/Symptoms: ITCHING,WATERING EYES, ANOREXIA, NAUSEA,VOMITING,
                      ANXIETY, DROWSINESS, DRY MOUTH, DRY NOSE, RASH,
          Drug Class: CV200 CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (LOCAL),
   Provider Override Reason: N/A - Order Entered Through VistA

Do you want to Intervene NO// YES

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
For DILTIAZEM (INWOOD) 120MG SA CAP

PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                OP          PROVIDER
RECOMMENDATION: 9   OTHER
OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION:
  No existing text
  Edit? NO// YES

==[ WRAP ]==[ INSERT ]======< OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION >=====[ <PF1>H=Help ]====
Discussed with doctor and okay to administer.

================================================================================
```

Note: The "OTHER FOR RECOMMENDATION" text field is best used for the
Pharmacist reason for overriding the order check(s). For critical drug-drug and
allergy/ADR interactions, this information will display when the OCI 'Hidden Action' is
used in Inpatient Medications. It will also be available for the nurse to view in the
BCMA Display Order detail report.

Example: New Order Entry – Backdoor – Local & Remote Allergy/ADR – Ingredients & Drug Class exist

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: IOE  Inpatient Order Entry

You are signed on under the GLRISC IV ROOM

Current IV LABEL device is: TELNET

Current IV REPORT device is: NULL DEVICE

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT,TEN              000-00-0000  02/02/39    3AS

            *** Patient Requires a Means Test **

VP View Profile
```

```
Allergies - Verified: PENICILLIN, ASPIRIN
         Non-Verified: CODEINE PHOSPHATE 15MG TAB, DIAZEPAM, TETRACYCLINE

Reactions - Verified: SULFAMETHOXAZOLE/TRIMETHOPRIM, VANCOMYCIN
         Non-Verified:

 Inpatient Narrative: Place All Meds in NS
Outpatient Narrative:



          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// NO   New Order Entry

Select DRUG: SULFAMET
  Lookup: GENERIC NAME
SULFAMETHOXAZOLE/TRIMETHOPRIM DS TAB            AM650
         ...OK? Yes//   (Yes)


A Drug-Allergy Reaction exists for this medication and/or class!

Prospective Drug: SULFADIAZINE TABLETS 500MG
     Causative Agent: SULFADIAZINE/SULFAMERAZINE/SULFAMETHAZINE
 Historical/Observed: HISTORICAL
            Severity: Not Entered
         Ingredients: SULFADIAZINE (LOCAL),
       Signs/Symptoms: ITCHING,WATERING EYES, ANOREXIA, NAUSEA,VOMITING,
                       ANXIETY, DROWSINESS,
          Drug Class: AM650 SULFONAMIDE/RELATED ANTIMICROBIALS (LOCAL),
   Provider Override Reason: N/A - Order Entered Through VistA

Do you want to Intervene? Y// ES

Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
for SULFAMETHOXAZOLE/TRIMETHOPRIM DS TAB

PROVIDER:    PSJPROVIDER, ONE     OPP     119
RECOMMENDATION:    NO CHANGE

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.


Would you like to edit this intervention? N// O

Available Dosage(s)
     1.    1 TABLET
     2.    2 TABLETS

Select from list of Available Dosages or Enter Free Text Dose: 1  1 TABLET

You entered 1 TABLET is this correct? Yes//
```

Example: New Order Entry Backdoor – IV order – Local Allergy/ADR with Ingredient info only

```
PU  Patient Record Update            NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// NO   New Order Entry

Select DRUG:

Select IV TYPE: PIGGYBACK.
Select ADDITIVE: VANCOMYCIN

(The units of strength for this additive are in GM)
Strength: 1   1 GM
Select ADDITIVE:
Select SOLUTION: D5250  5% DEXTROSE          250 ML
```

```
                  *N/F*
   Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D/O/B): No//   NO

Press Return to continue...


A Drug-Allergy Reaction exists for this medication and/or class!

    Prospective Drug: VANCOMYCIN 1GM VIAL
       Causative Agent: VANCOMYCIN
  Historical/Observed: HISTORICAL
             Severity: Not Entered
          Ingredients: VANCOMYCIN (LOCAL),
        Signs/Symptoms: HIVES, NAUSEA,VOMITING, DIARRHEA, DRY MOUTH, DRY
                        NOSE, RASH,
            Drug Class: AM900 ANTI-INFECTIVES,OTHER (LOCAL),
     Provider Override Reason: N/A - Order Entered Through VistA

Do you want to Intervene? Y// NO

INFUSION RATE:
```

Example: Finishing Pending Unit Dose Order – Local Allergy/ADR –Drug Class Only

```
Select Item(s): Next Screen// FN   Finish


PENDING UNIT DOSE (ROUTINE)    Mar 24, 2008@22:27:46        Page:    2 of    2
PSJPATIENT,TEN                          Ward: 3AS                        A
   PID: 000-00-0000          Room-Bed: 300-3        Ht(cm): 167.64 (06/10/93)
   DOB: 02/02/39 (69)                               Wt(kg): 68.18 (06/10/93)
+
 (7)Self Med: NO

Entry By: PSJPROVIDER, ONE                          Entry Date: 03/24/08  22:26

(13) Comments:


Order Checks:

Previous adverse reaction to: (INACTIVE) PENICILLINS: (LOCAL)
Overriding Provider: PSJPROVIDER, ONE
Overriding Reason: TESTING    Mar 25, 2008@10:14:15

ORDER NOT VERIFIED
          Enter ?? for more actions

Press Return to continue...

A Drug-Allergy Reaction exists for this medication and/or class!

Prospective Drug: AMOXICILLIN 500MG/CLAV ACID 125MG TABS
     Causative Agent: PENICILLIN
 Historical/Observed: OBSERVED
            Severity: SEVERE
       Signs/Symptoms: ITCHING,WATERING EYES, ANOREXIA, NAUSEA,VOMITING,
                        DIARRHEA, DROWSINESS,
           Drug Class: AM110 PENICILLIN-G RELATED PENICILLINS (LOCAL),
     Provider Override Reason: OK TO GIVE TO PATIENT PER PROVIDER

Do you want to Intervene? Y// NO


NON-VERIFIED UNIT DOSE        Mar 25, 2008@10:14:15        Page:    1 of    2
PSJPATIENT,TEN                          Ward: 3AS                        A
   PID: 000-00-0000          Room-Bed: 300-3        Ht(cm): 167.64 (06/10/93)
   DOB: 02/02/39 (69)                               Wt(kg): 68.18 (06/10/93)

*(1)Orderable Item: AMOXICILLIN AND CLAVULANIC ACID TAB
      Instructions: 1 TABLET
```

```
*(2)Dosage Ordered: 1 TABLET
          Duration:                               (3)Start: 03/24/08  22:00
*(4)     Med Route: ORAL                 REQUESTED START: 03/24/08  22:00
                                                  (5) Stop: 04/03/08  22:00
 (6) Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
*(8)       Schedule: Q8H
 (9)    Admin Times: 0600-1400-2200
*(10)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]
 (11) Special Instructions:

 (12) Dispense Drug                               U/D        Inactive Date
      AMOXICILLIN 500MG/CLAV ACID 125MG TAB        1


+          Enter ?? for more actions
ED  Edit                                    AC   ACCEPT
Select Item(s): Next Screen//
```

Example: Finishing a Pending IV Order – Local Allergy/ADR – Drug Class only

```
PENDING IV (ROUTINE)          Mar 24, 2008@22:29:21         Page:    1 of   2
 (2)  Solutions:
PSJPATIENT,TEN                    Ward: 3AS                           A
  PID: 000-00-0000             Room-Bed: 300-3         Ht(cm): 167.64 (06/10/93)
  DOB: 02/02/39 (69)                                   Wt(kg): 68.18 (06/10/93)

 (1)  Additives:                                      Type:
          Duration:                    (4)      Start: ********
 (3)  Infusion Rate:                  REQUESTED START: 03/24/08  21:00
*(5)      Med Route: IV                (6)       Stop: ********
*(7)       Schedule: Q12H                   Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-21                   Quantity: 0
*(9)        Provider: PSJPROVIDER, ONE [es]   Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: CEFAZOLIN INJ
       Instructions: 1GM/1VIAL of CEFAZOLIN 1GM VI
 (11)   Other Print:

 (12)   Remarks :
        IV Room: GLRISC
        Entry By: PSJPROVIDER, ONE              Entry Date: 03/24/08  22:27
+          Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue        FL   Flag
ED   Edit               FN   Finish
Select Item(s): Next Screen// FN   Finish
COMPLETE THIS ORDER AS IV OR UNIT DOSE? IV//
IV TYPE: PIGGYBACK
Select ADDITIVE:
  1  CEFOX
  2   - CEF2Q6H -
  3  CEFAZOLIN
Select (1 - 3): 3  CEFAZOLIN

  Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D): No//   NO



Press Return to continue...


(The units of strength for this additive are in GM)

Strength: 1   1 GM
Select ADDITIVE:
Select SOLUTION: D5100  5% DEXTROSE        100 ML
            *N/F*

Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D/O/B): No//   NO

A Drug-Allergy Reaction exists for this medication and/or class!

Prospective Drug: CEFAZOLIN 1GM IV
    Causative Agent: CEFAZOLIN
 Historical/Observed: HISTORICAL
```

```
          Severity: Not Entered
       Ingredients: CEFAZOLIN (LOCAL),
     Signs/Symptoms: ITCHING,WATERING EYES, ANOREXIA, NAUSEA,VOMITING,
                     ANXIETY, DROWSINESS,
          Drug Class: AM110 PENICILLIN-G RELATED PENICILLINS (LOCAL), AM115
                     CEPHALOSPORIN 1ST GENERATION (LOCAL),
  Provider Override Reason: OK TO GIVE TO PATIENT PER PROVIDER


Do you want to Intervene? Y// ES


Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
for CEFAZOLIN 1GM VI


PROVIDER:    PSJPROVIDER, ONE     LBB     119
RECOMMENDATION:    NO CHANGE


See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.


Would you like to edit this intervention? N// O


INFUSION RATE:
```

Example: Local & Remote Allergy/ADR – Multi Ingredients, Pending Order

```
PENDING IV (ROUTINE)         Mar 24, 2008@22:29:21        Page:   1 of   2
 (2)   Solutions:
PSJPATIENT,TEN                    Ward: 3AS                          A
  PID: 000-00-0000          Room-Bed: 300-3         Ht(cm): 167.64 (06/10/93)
  DOB: 02/02/39 (69)                                Wt(kg): 68.18 (06/10/93)


 (1)   Additives:                                    Type:
          Duration:                     (4)     Start: ********
 (3)   Infusion Rate:                    REQUESTED START: 03/24/08  21:00
*(5)      Med Route: IV                  (6)      Stop: ********
*(7)       Schedule: Q12H                       Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-21                       Quantity: 0
*(9)        Provider: PSJPROVIDER, ONE [es]      Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: CEFAZOLIN INJ
       Instructions: 1GM/1VIAL of CEFAZOLIN 1GM VI
 (11)    Other Print:


 (12)  Remarks :
        IV Room: GLRISC
        Entry By: PSJPROVIDER, ONE               Entry Date: 03/24/08  22:27
+        Enter ?? for more actions
DC   Discontinue          FL   Flag
ED   Edit                 FN   Finish
Select Item(s): Next Screen// FN   Finish
COMPLETE THIS ORDER AS IV OR UNIT DOSE? IV//
IV TYPE: PIGGYBACK
Select ADDITIVE:
  1  CEFOX
  2    - CEF2Q6H -
  3  CEFAZOLIN
Select (1 - 3): 3  CEFAZOLIN

  Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D): No//   NO



Press Return to continue...



(The units of strength for this additive are in GM)

Strength: 1   1 GM
Select ADDITIVE:
Select SOLUTION: D5100  5% DEXTROSE         100 ML
             *N/F*
```

```
Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D/O/B): No//   NO


A Drug-Allergy Reaction exists for this medication and/or class!

Prospective Drug: CEFAZOLIN 1GM VI
     Causative Agent: CEFAZOLIN
 Historical/Observed: HISTORICAL
             Severity: Not Entered
          Ingredients: CEFAZOLIN (LOCAL),
      Signs/Symptoms: ITCHING,WATERING EYES, ANOREXIA, NAUSEA,VOMITING,
                       ANXIETY, DROWSINESS,
           Drug Class: AM110 PENICILLIN-G RELATED PENICILLINS (LOCAL), AM115
                       CEPHALOSPORIN 1ST GENERATION (LOCAL),
   Provider Override Reason: OK TO GIVE TO PATIENT PER PROVIDER.


Do you want to Intervene? Y// ES


Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
for CEFAZOLIN 1GM VI

PROVIDER:    PSJPROVIDER, ONE     LBB     119
RECOMMENDATION:    NO CHANGE


See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.

Would you like to edit this intervention? N// O


INFUSION RATE:
```

4.3.5.   Sample Drug/Drug Interactions

Example: One Critical Drug Interaction – Backdoor New Order Entry for a Unit Dose Order – No Monograph Display

```
Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...

===============================================================================
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a Drug Interaction with AMIODARONE
200MG TAB:

INDINAVIR CAP                 C  08/15  08/30  A
Give: 800MG PO Q8H

The concurrent administration of amiodarone with indinavir,(1) nelfinavir,(2) ritonavir,(3)
or tipranavir coadministered with ritonavir(4) may result in increased levels, clinical
effects, and toxicity of amiodarone.
===============================================================================

Display Professional Interaction Monograph? No// No
Do you want to Continue with AMIODARONE 200MG TAB ? N// n  NO

Select DRUG:
.
.
Or

Do you want to Continue with AMIODARONE 200MG TAB ? N// YES


Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
for AMIODARONE 200MG TAB

PROVIDER: PSJPROVIDER, ONE
RECOMMENDATION: NO CHANGE

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this intervention or for more options.
```

```
Would you like to edit this intervention ? N// O

Available Dosage(s)
     1.     400MG
     2.     800MG

Select from list of Available Dosages or Enter Free Text Dose:
```

Example: One Significant Drug Interaction – Backdoor New Order Entry for a Unit Dose Order – Display Monograph

```
Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...

===============================================================================
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a SIGNFICANT Drug Interaction
with ASPIRIN 325MG TAB:

WARFARIN TAB                            C  08/15  08/30  A
Give: 2.5MG PO QPM

*** REFER TO MONOGRAPH FOR SIGNIFICANT INTERACTION CLINICAL EFFECTS
===============================================================================

Display Professional Interaction Monograph? No// Y es

Device: Home// <Home would print to screen, or a specific device could be specified>

Professional Monograph
Drug Interaction with WARFARIN AND ASPIRIN

This information is generalized and not intended as specific medical advice. Consult your
healthcare professional before taking or discontinuing any drug or commencing any course of
treatment.

MONOGRAPH TITLE:  Anticoagulants/Salicylates

SEVERITY LEVEL:  2-Severe Interaction: Action is required to reduce the risk of severe
adverse interaction.

MECHANISM OF ACTION:  Multiple processes are involved:  1) Salicylate doses greater than 3 gm
daily decrease plasma prothrombin levels. 2) Salicylates may also displace anticoagulants
from plasma protein binding sites. 3) Salicylates impair platelet function, resulting in
prolonged bleeding time. 4) Salicylates may cause gastrointestinal bleeding due to
irritation.

CLINICAL EFFECTS:  The concurrent use of anticoagulants and salicylates may result in
increased INR values and increase the risk of bleeding.

PREDISPOSING FACTORS:  None determined.

PATIENT MANAGEMENT:  Avoid concomitant administration of these drugs. If salicylate use is
necessary, monitor prothrombin time, bleeding time or INR values closely.  When possible, the
administration of a non-aspirin salicylate would be preferable.

DISCUSSION:  This interaction has been reported between aspirin and warfarin and between
aspirin and dicumarol.  Diflunisal, sodium salicylate, and topical methyl salicylate have
been shown to interact with anticoagulants as well.  Based on the proposed mechanisms, other
salicylates would be expected to interact with anticoagulants as well. The time of highest
risk for a coumarin-type drug interaction is when the precipitant drug is initiated, altered,
or discontinued.

REFERENCES:
1.Quick AJ, Clesceri L. Influence of acetylsalicylic acid and salicylamide on the coagulation
of blood. J Pharmacol Exp Ther 1960;128:95-8.
2.Watson RM, Pierson RN, Jr. Effect of anticoagulant therapy upon aspirin-induced
gastrointestinal bleeding. Circulation 1961 Sep;24:613-6.
3.Barrow MV, Quick DT, Cunningham RW. Salicylate hypoprothrombinemia in rheumatoid arthritis
with liver disease. Report of two cases. Arch Intern Med 1967 Nov;120(5):620-4.
4.Weiss HJ, Aledort LM, Kochwa S. The effect of salicylates on the hemostatic properties of
platelets in man. J Clin Invest 1968 Sep; 47(9):2169-80.
```

```
5.Udall JA. Drug interference with warfarin therapy. Clin Med 1970 Aug; 77:20-5.
6.Fausa O. Salicylate-induced hypoprothrombinemia. A report of four cases. Acta Med Scand
1970 Nov;188(5):403-8.
7.Zucker MB, Peterson J. Effect of acetylsalicylic acid, other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory
agents, and dipyridamole on human blood platelets. J Lab Clin Med 1970 Jul;76(1):66-75.
8.O'Reilly RA, Sahud MA, Aggeler PM. Impact of aspirin and chlorthalidone on the
pharmacodynamics of oral anticoagulant drugs in man. Ann N Y Acad Sci 1971 Jul 6;179:173-86.
9.Dale J, Myhre E, Loew D. Bleeding during acetylsalicylic acid and anticoagulant therapy in
patients with reduced platelet reactivity after aortic valve replacement. Am Heart J 1980
Jun;99(6):746-52.
10.Donaldson DR, Sreeharan N, Crow MJ, Rajah SM. Assessment of the interaction of warfarin
with aspirin and dipyridamole. Thromb Haemost 1982 Feb 26;47(1):77.
11.Chesebro JH, Fuster V, Elveback LR, McGoon DC, Pluth JR, Puga FJ, Wallace RB, Danielson
GK, Orszulak TA, Piehler JM, Schaff HV. Trial of combined warfarin plus dipyridamole or
aspirin therapy in prosthetic heart valve replacement: danger of aspirin compared with
dipyridamole. Am J Cardiol 1983 May 15;51(9):1537-41.
12.Chow WH, Cheung KL, Ling HM, See T. Potentiation of warfarin anticoagulation by topical
methylsalicylate ointment. J R Soc Med 1989 Aug;82(8):501-2.
13.Meade TW, Roderick PJ, Brennan PJ, Wilkes HC, Kelleher CC. Extra-cranial bleeding and
other symptoms due to low dose aspirin and low intensity oral anticoagulation. Thromb Haemost
1992 Jul 6;68(1):1-6.


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      OR

Do you want to intervene with ASPIRIN 325MG TAB ?  N// YES


Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
for ASPIRIN 325MG TAB

PROVIDER:    PSJPROVIDER, ONE
RECOMMENDATION:    NO CHANGE

See 'Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.



Would you like to edit this intervention? N// O

Available Dosage(s)
      1.    325MG
      2.    650MG

Select from list of Available Dosages or Enter Free Text Dose:
```

Example: One Critical Drug Interaction – Backdoor New Order Entry -IV Order, No Monograph Display

```
Select IV TYPE: PIGGYBACK.
Select ADDITIVE: GENTAMICIN

(The units of strength for this additive are in MG)

Strength: 120   120 MG
Select ADDITIVE:
Select SOLUTION: NS100
      1   NS100  0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE            100 ML

      2   NS1000  0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE           1000 ML

CHOOSE 1-2: 1  0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE          100 ML

  Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/O): No//   NO

Press Return to continue...



Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...
```

```
================================================================================
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a CRITICAL Drug Interaction with
GENTAMICIN 120MG:

FUROSEMIDE TAB                              C  06/05  09/03  A
Give: 80MG PO QAM

Rapid onset eighth nerve ototoxicity may be observed with possible severe permanent hearing
loss
================================================================================

Display Professional Interaction Monograph? No// No


Do you want to Continue with GENTAMICIN 120MG ?  N// Yes


Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
for GENTAMICIN 40MG/ML 2ML VI

PROVIDER: IVPROVIDER, ONE
RECOMMENDATION: NO CHANGE

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this intervention or for more options.

Would you like to edit this intervention? N// O

INFUSION RATE:
```

Example: One Significant Drug Interaction – Backdoor New Order Entry for an IV Order – Monograph display

```
PU  Patient Record Update              NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// NO   New Order Entry

Select DRUG:

Select IV TYPE: ADMIXTURE.
Select ADDITIVE:
Select SOLUTION: HEPARI
      1   HEPARIN 25,000 IN             250 ML


      2   HEPARIN 25000 UNITS/0.45% NACL          250 ML

CHOOSE 1-3: 2  HEPARIN 25000 UNITS/0.45% NACL         250 ML


Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...

================================================================================
This patient is receiving the following order(s) that have a SIGNIFICANT Drug interaction
with HEPARIN 25000 UNITS/0.45% NACL 250ML:

ASPIRIN TAB,EC                             C  10/22  01/20  A
Give: 325MG PO QAM

*** REFER TO MONOGRAPH FOR SIGNIFICANT INTERACTION CLINICAL EFFECTS
================================================================================

Display Professional Interaction Monograph? No// Y es

Device: Home// <Home would print to screen, or a specific device could be specified>

Professional Monograph
Drug Interaction with ASPRIRIN and HEPARIN/SODIUM CHLORIDE

This information is generalized and not intended as specific medical advice. Consult your
healthcare professional before taking or discontinuing any drug or commencing any course of
treatment.
```

```
MONOGRAPH TITLE: Heparin/Salicylates

MECHANISM OF ACTION: Additive prolongation of bleeding time.

CLINICAL EFFECTS: Increased risk of bleeding which may extend for several days beyond
discontinuation of salicylates.

PREDISPOSING FACTORS: None determined.

PATIENT MANAGEMENT: Avoid concomitant administration of these drugs. If this combination is
used, monitor hematological status carefully. A non-acetylated salicylate may be used to
avoid antiplatelet activity.

DISCUSSION: This interaction is likely to occur.

REFERENCES:1.Weiss HJ, Aledort LM, Kochwa S. The effect of salicylates on the hemostatic
properties of platelets in man. J Clin Invest 1968 Sep; 47(9):2169-80.2.Zucker MB, Peterson
J. Effect of acetylsalicylic acid, other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory agents, and
dipyridamole on human blood platelets. J Lab Clin Med 1970 Jul;76(1):66-75.3.Niklasson PM,
Blomback M, Lundbergh P, Strandell T. Thrombocytopenia and bleeding complications in severe
cases of meningococcal infection treated with heparin, dextran 70 and chlorpromazine. Scand J
Infect Dis 1972; 4(3):183-91.4.Schondorf TH, Hey D. Combined administration of low dose
heparin and aspirin as prophylaxis of deep vein thrombosis after hip joint surgery.
Haemostasis 1976;5(4):250-7.5.Rubenstein JJ. Letter: Aspirin, heparin and hemorrhage. N Engl
J Med 1976 May 13;294(20):1122-3.6.Yett HS, Skillman JJ, Salzman EW. The hazards of aspirin
plus heparin. N Engl J Med 1978 May 11;298(19):1092.7.Jick H, Porter J. Drug-induced
gastrointestinal bleeding. Report from the Boston Collaborative Drug Surveillance Program,
Boston University Medical Center. Lancet 1978 Jul 8;2(8080):87-9.8.Walker AM, Jick H.
Predictors of bleeding during heparin therapy. JAMA 1980 Sep 12;244(11):1209-12.9.Heiden D,
Rodvien R, Mielke CH. Heparin bleeding, platelet dysfunction, and aspirin. JAMA 1981 Jul 24-
31;246(4):330-1.10.Theroux P, Ouimet H, McCans J, Latour JG, Joly P, Levy G, Pelletier E,
Juneau M, Stasiak J, deGuise P, et al. Aspirin, heparin, or both to treat acute unstable
angina. N Engl J Med 1988 Oct 27;319(17):1105-11.

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Do you want to Intervene with HEPARIN 25000 UNITS/0.45% NACL 250ML ?  N// Yes


Now creating Pharmacy Intervention
for HEPARIN 25,000UNITS IN 0.45% NACL 250ML

PROVIDER:    IVPROVIDER
RECOMMENDATION:    NO CHANGE

See 'Pharmacy Intervention Menu' if you want to delete this
intervention or for more options.


Would you like to edit this intervention? N// O

INFUSION RATE:
```

4.3.6.   Sample Therapeutic Order Check Displays

Example: Outpatient Order Displays

```
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT order(s) for a
drug in the same therapeutic class as NIZATIDINE 150MG CAP:

Local Rx #2593 (ACTIVE) for SUCRALFATE 1GM TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH THREE TIMES A DAY
Processing Status: Released locally on 3/4/08@08:55:32  (Window)


LOCATION: <VA OR DOD FACILITY>
Remote Rx #95438B (ACTIVE)for RANITIDINE 150MG TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH THREE TIMES A DAY
Last Filled On: 11/08/06
```

```
Pending Outpatient Drug for FAMOTIDINE 20MG TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH TWICE A DAY


NON – VA Med: CIMETIDINE 300MG TAB (ACTIVE)
Dosage: 300MG               Schedule:  TWICE A DAY


Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Peptic Ulcer Agents,
   Histamine-2 Receptor Antagonists (H2 Antagonists)
================================================================================.
```

Example: Inpatient Order Displays IV Additive

```
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT order(s) for a
drug in the same therapeutic class(es):

Drug(s) Ordered:
  CEFAZOLIN 1GM

CEFOXITIN INJ                           C  03/20  04/03  A
Give: 1GM/1VIAL IM Q12H

PENICILLIN TAB                          C  03/20  03/27  A
Give: 500MG PO QID

Class(es)Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Beta-Lactams, Cephalosporins
================================================================================
```

Example: Unit Dose

```
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT order(s) for a
drug in the same therapeutic class as HCTZ 12.5MG/LISINOPRIL 10MG TAB:

FUROSEMIDE 40MG TAB                     C  03/20  06/18  A
Give: ONE TABLET(S) PO QAM

Duplicate Therapy Class(es): Diuretics


================================================================================
```

Example: IV Solution Marked as PreMix

```
================================================================================
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT order(s) for a
drug in the same therapeutic class(es):

Drug(s) Ordered:
  PIPERACILIN 3GM IN DEXTROSE 100 ML

AMOXICILLIN/CLAVULANATE TAB             C  03/21  04/20  A
Give: 1 TABLET PO Q6H

Class(es)Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Beta-Lactams, Penicillins
==================================================================================
```

Example: Unit Dose -New order Backdoor - Two Duplicate Therapy Warnings

```
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  New Order Entry
Select Action: Quit// NO   New Order Entry

Select DRUG: NIZAT
  Lookup: GENERIC NAME
NIZATIDINE 150MG CAP         GA301
       ...OK? Yes//   (Yes)

Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...


================================================================================
```

```
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT order(s)
for a drug in the same therapeutic class as NIZATIDINE 150MG CAP:

CIMETIDINE TAB                           C  03/12  04/11  A
Give: 400MG PO QHS


Local Rx #2593 (ACTIVE) for SUCRALFATE 1GM TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH THREE TIMES A DAY
Processing Status: Released locally on 3/4/08@08:55:32  (Window)


LOCATION: <VA OR DOD FACILITY>
Remote Rx #95438B (ACTIVE)for RANITIDINE 150MG TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH THREE TIMES A DAY
Last Filled On: 11/08/06


Pending Outpatient Drug for FAMOTIDINE 20MG TAB
SIG: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH TWICE A DAY

NON – VA Med: CIMETIDINE 300MG TAB (ACTIVE)
Dosage: 300MG              Schedule:  TWICE A DAY

Class(es) Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Peptic Ulcer Agents,
   Histamine-2 Receptor Antagonists (H2 Antagonists)
====================================================================================

Do you wish to continue with the current order? YES//Yes

CIMETIDINE TAB                           C  03/12  04/11  A
Give: 400MG PO QHS

Enter DC to discontinue the above order or press <RETURN> to continue:  <RETURN>

No action taken!

Available Dosage(s)
      1.   150MG
      2.   300MG
```

Example: IV New Order Entry Backdoor

```
Select Action: Next Screen// NO   New Order Entry

Select IV TYPE: PIGGYBACK.
Select ADDITIVE: CEFAZOLIN
             *N/F*

  Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D): No//   NO

(The units of strength for this additive are in GM)
Strength: 1    1 GM
Select ADDITIVE:
Select SOLUTION: D5250  5% DEXTROSE           250 ML
             *N/F*
  Restriction/Guideline(s) exist.  Display? :  (N/D/O/B): No//   NO

Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...

====================================================================================
This patient is already receiving the following INPATIENT and/or OUTPATIENT order(s) for a
drug in the same therapeutic class(es):

Drug(s) Ordered:
  CEFAZOLIN 1GM

CEFOXITIN INJ                            C  03/20  04/03  A
Give: 1GM/1VIAL IM Q12H

PENICILLIN TAB                           C  03/20  03/27  A
Give: 500MG PO QID
```

```
Class(es)Involved in Therapeutic Duplication(s): Beta-Lactams, Cephalosporins
================================================================================

CEFOXITIN INJ                              C  03/20  04/03  A
Give: 1GM/1VIAL IM Q12H

Duplicate Therapy Class(es): Cephalosporins
================================================================================

Do you wish to DISCONTINUE any of the listed INPATIENT orders? NO// Yes

1. CEFOXITIN INJ                           C  03/20  04/03  A
   Give: 1GM/1VIAL IM Q12H

2. PENICILLIN TAB                          C  03/20  03/27  A
        Give: 500MG PO QID

Select (1-2): 1


CEFOXITIN INJ                              C  03/20  04/03  A
Give: 1GM/1VIAL IM Q12H

Enter DC to discontinue the above order or press <RETURN> to continue:DC


NATURE OF ORDER: WRITTEN//       W
Requesting PROVIDER: PROVIDER, ONE//
REASON FOR ACTIVITY:


INFUSION RATE: OVER 30 MINTUES

MED ROUTE: IV//IVPB  IV PIGGYBACK       IVPB
SCHEDULE: Q12H
ADMINISTRATION TIMES: 09-21//
```

4.3.7.   Display of Provider Overrides and Pharmacist Interventions

In Inpatient Medications, the first time a field preceded by an asterisk (*) is selected for editing and when renewing an order, if Current Pharmacist Interventions exist for the order, entering Y (Yes) at the prompt, "Order Check Overrides/Interventions exist for this order. Display? (Y/N)? Y//," will display the following information when the fields are populated with data:

- Heading: **Current Pharmacist Interventions for this order**
- Intervention Date/Time
- Provider
- Pharmacist
- Drug,
- Instituted By
- Intervention
- Other For Recommendation
- Originating Package
- Was Provider Contacted

- Provider Contacted
- Recommendation Accepted
- Agree With Provider
- Rx #
- Division
- Financial Cost
- Other For Intervention
- Reason For Intervention
- Action Taken
- Clinical Impact
- Financial Impact

```
================================================================================
      ** Current Provider Overrides for this order **
================================================================================
```

```
Overriding Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE  (PROVIDER)
Override Entered By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE  (PROVIDER)
  Date/Time Entered: 7/12/11 09:13
    Override Reason: Testing 9 OTHER

  CRITICAL drug-drug interaction: METRONIDAZOLE 250MG TAB and WARFARIN NA
  (GOLDEN STATE) 2MG TAB [ACTIVE] - Concurrent use of anticoagulants with
  metronidazole or tinidazole may result in reduced prothrombin activity and/or
  increased risk of bleeding. - Monograph Available

  CRITICAL drug-drug interaction: METRONIDAZOLE 250MG TAB and WARFARIN(GOLDEN
  ST) 0.5MG(1/2X1MG) TAB [UNRELEASED] - Concurrent use of anticoagulants with
  metronidazole or tinidazole may result in reduced prothrombin activity and/or
  increased risk of bleeding. - Monograph Available

Press RETURN to Continue or '^' to Exit :


=========================================================================
        ** Current Pharmacist Interventions for this order **
=========================================================================

Intervention Date: 7/12/11 09:14
 Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                    Pharmacist: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
 Drug: METRONIDAZOLE 250MG TAB                Instituted By: PHARMACY
 Intervention: CRITICAL DRUG INTERACTION
 Recommendation: OTHER                        Originating Package: INPATIENT
 Other For Recommendation:
  INTERVENTION FOR CRITICAL DRUG-DRUG
Press RETURN to Continue or '^' to Exit :
```

Intervention TIME displays to the right of the date (e.g., 01/18/11 09:04)

If Historical Overrides/Interventions exist for an order, entering Y (Yes) at the prompt: "View Historical Overrides/Interventions for this order (Y/N)? Y//," displays the Historical Pharmacist Intervention information:

```
=========================================================================
        ** Historical Pharmacist Interventions for this order **
=========================================================================

Intervention Date: 07/12/11 09:14
 Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                    Pharmacist: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
 Drug: METRONIDAZOLE 250MG TAB                Instituted By: PHARMACY
 Intervention: CRITICAL DRUG INTERACTION
 Recommendation: OTHER                        Originating Package: INPATIENT
 Other For Recommendation:
  Testing 9 OTHER


Press RETURN to Continue or '^' to Exit :

=========================================================================
        ** Historical Provider Overrides for this order **
=========================================================================

Overriding Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE (PROVIDER)
Override Entered By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE (PROVIDER)
  Date/Time Entered: 07/12/11 09:13
    Override Reason: Testing 9 OTHER

  CRITICAL drug-drug interaction: METRONIDAZOLE 250MG TAB and WARFARIN NA
  (GOLDEN STATE) 2MG TAB [ACTIVE] - Concurrent use of anticoagulants with
  metronidazole or tinidazole may result in reduced prothrombin activity and/or
  increased risk of bleeding. - Monograph Available
```

```
      CRITICAL drug-drug interaction: METRONIDAZOLE 250MG TAB and WARFARIN(GOLDEN
      ST) 0.5MG(1/2X1MG) TAB [UNRELEASED] - Concurrent use of anticoagulants with
      metronidazole or tinidazole may result in reduced prothrombin activity and/or
      increased risk of bleeding. - Monograph Available
```

Intervention TIME displays to the right of the date (e.g., 01/18/11 09:04. Current Pharmacist Intervention fields and labels also display, when the fields are populated.

Note: In Inpatient Medications, if no Current Pharmacist Interventions exist when editing a field preceded by an asterisk (*),the following displays:

```
==========================================================================
         ** Current Pharmacist Interventions for this order **
==========================================================================

No Pharmacist Interventions to display
```

4.3.8.   Dosing Order Checks

MOCHA v2.0 implements the first increment of dosage checks and introduces the Maximum Single Dose Check for simple and complex orders for both Outpatient Pharmacy and Inpatient Medications applications. MOCHA v2.0 uses the same interface to First Databank (FDB) as MOCHA v1.0.

Please refer to the **Dosing Order Checks User Manual** for a detailed description of dosing order checks.

4.4. Check Drug Interactions
[PSJ CHECK DRUG INTERACTION]

The Check Drug Interaction option allows a user to check for a drug interaction and Therapeutic Duplications between two or more drugs. This option shall be placed on the Unit Dose Medications [PSJU MGR] Menu, and the IV [PSJI MGR] Menu.

Example: Checking for drug interactions

```
Select IV Menu Option:  Check Drug Interaction
Drug 1:    CIMETIDINE 300MG TAB          GA301
         ...OK? Yes//   (Yes)

Drug 2: WARFARIN 5MG TAB
  Lookup: GENERIC NAME
WARFARIN 5MG TAB            BL110
         ...OK? Yes//   (Yes)

Drug 3:

Now Processing Enhanced Order Checks!  Please wait...



*** DRUG INTERACTION(S) ***
=========================================================
***Critical*** with WARFARIN 5MG TAB and
              CIMETIDINE 300MG TAB
```

```
CLINICAL EFFECTS:  The pharmacologic effects of warfarin may be
increased resulting in severe bleeding.

=========================================================
Press Return to Continue...:

Display Professional Interaction monograph? N// YES

DEVICE: HOME//   SSH VIRTUAL TERMINAL    Right Margin: 80//




-----------------------------------------------------------
Professional Monograph
Drug Interaction with WARFARIN 5MG TAB and CIMETIDINE 300MG TAB
     This information is generalized and not intended as specific medical
     advice. Consult your healthcare professional before taking or
     discontinuing any drug or commencing any course of treatment.

     MONOGRAPH TITLE:  Anticoagulants/Cimetidine

     SEVERITY LEVEL:  2-Severe Interaction: Action is required to reduce
     the risk of severe adverse interaction.

     MECHANISM OF ACTION:  Inhibition of warfarin hepatic metabolism. The
     effect appears to be greater on the less active R-warfarin than on the
     S-warfarin.

     CLINICAL EFFECTS:  The pharmacologic effects of warfarin may be
     increased resulting in severe bleeding.

Press Return to Continue or "^" to Exit:


Professional Monograph
   Drug Interaction with WARFARIN 5MG TAB and CIMETIDINE 300MG TAB

     PREDISPOSING FACTORS:  None determined.

     PATIENT MANAGEMENT:  Coadministration of cimetidine and warfarin
     should be avoided. If they are administered concurrently, monitor
     anticoagulant activity and adjust the dose of warfarin indicated. The
     H-2 antagonists famotidine and nizatidine are unlikely to interact
     with warfarin.The time of highest risk for a coumarin-type drug
     interaction is when the precipitant drug is initiated or discontinued.
     Contact the prescriber before initiating, altering the dose or
     discontinuing either drug.

     DISCUSSION:  The majority of drug interaction reports involving H-2
     antagonists and warfarin have occurred with cimetidine. Reports of a
     possibly significant interaction between ranitidine and warfarin have
     been equivocal. Famotidine and nizatidine do not appear to affect
     prothrombin time.

Press Return to Continue or "^" to Exit:


Professional Monograph
   Drug Interaction with WARFARIN 5MG TAB and CIMETIDINE 300MG TAB

     REFERENCES:
     1.Silver BA, Bell WR. Cimetidine potentiation of the
     hypoprothrombinemic effect of warfarin. Ann Intern Med 1979
     Mar;90(3):348-9.
     2.Wallin BA, Jacknowitz A, Raich PC. Cimetidine and effect of
     warfarin. Ann Intern Med 1979 Jun;90(6):993.
     3.Serlin MJ, Sibeon RG, Breckenridge AM. Lack of effect of ranitidine
     on warfarin action. Br J Clin Pharmacol 1981 Dec;12(6):791-4.
     4.Kerley B, Ali M. Cimetidine potentiation of warfarin action. Can Med
     Assoc J 1982 Jan 15;126(2):116.
```

```
          5.Desmond PV, Mashford ML, Harman PJ, Morphett BJ, Breen KJ, Wang YM.
          Decreased oral warfarin clearance after ranitidine and cimetidine.
          Clin Pharmacol Ther 1984 Mar;35(3):338-41.
          6.Toon S, Hopkins KJ, Garstang FM, Rowland M. Comparative effects of
          ranitidine and cimetidine on the pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics
          of warfarin in man. Eur J Clin Pharmacol 1987;32(2):165-72.

Press Return to Continue or "^" to Exit:


Professional Monograph
   Drug Interaction with WARFARIN 5MG TAB and CIMETIDINE 300MG TAB
          7.Cournot A, Berlin I, Sallord JC, Singlas E. Lack of interaction
          between nizatidine and warfarin during chronic administration. J Clin
          Pharmacol 1988 Dec;28(12):1120-2.
          8.Hussey EK, Dukes GE. Do all histamine2-antagonists cause a warfarin
          drug interaction?. DICP 1989 Sep;23(9):675-9.
          9.Hunt BA, Sax MJ, Chretien SD, Gray DR, Frank WO, Lalonde RL.
          Stereoselective alterations in the pharmacokinetics of warfarin
          enantiomers with two cimetidine dose regimens. Pharmacotherapy 1989;
          9(3):184.
          10.Baciewicz AM, Morgan PJ. Ranitidine-warfarin interaction. Ann
          Intern Med 1990 Jan 1;112(1):76-7.

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   ------------------------------------------------------------

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:


Display Professional Interaction monograph? N// O
```

4.5. Pharmacy - Edit Clinic Med Orders Start Date/Time
[**PSJ ECO**]

The *Edit Clinic Med Orders Start Date/Time* [PSJ ECO] option allows the user to change the selected date/range of all active or non-verified clinic orders (Unit Dose, IV, IVP/IVPB) to a new single START DATE/TIME for a patient(s) within a selected clinic. This option provides:

- An action that allows the pharmacist to edit the Start Date/Time of a patient order

- Patient selection by medication order start date and by Clinic Group, Clinic, or Patient

- A patient profile display of active or non-verified Clinic medication orders for date/time range selected

- Automatic retrieval, one patient at a time, based on the type of patient selection, when editing a medication Start Date/Time for one or multiple patient Clinic medication orders. Date/Time edits are confirmed for each patient

- Actions to view the patient's full order entry profile, details of specific clinic and non-clinic orders

- Various warnings and message prompts to the user when certain profile or order conditions occur, allowing the user to view, exit, or proceed with the edit process

4.5.1.　Search Med Orders Date Entry

A search med orders date entry prompt is the first prompt from the *Edit Clinic Med Orders Start Date/Time* [PSJ ECO] menu option.

- The Begin Search Date defaults to " TODAY//" (current date).

- The End Search Date defaults to the entered Begin Search Date. The End Search Date shall not precede the Begin Search Date.

Example: Prompt that End Search Date Shall Not Precede Begin Search Date

```
Begin Search Date: TODAY//06/01  (JUN 01, 2012)

End Search Date: Jun 01, 2012// 05/15  (MAY 15, 2012)

Response must not precede 6/1/2012.

End Search Date: Jun 01, 2012//
```

- Time entry with the date is optional.

- The search results include all active or non-verified clinic orders within the selected date range, not just those with a start date within the range. Current business rules apply for date/time validation entry.

Example: Prompt to Search Begin and End Dates

```
Search for Active and Non-Verified CLINIC Medication Orders
    that fall within the date range selected below:

Begin Search Date: TODAY// (default to current date)

  End Search Date:   (default to the entered Begin Search Date:)
```

4.5.2.　Search by Clinic, Clinic Group or Patient

The entry prompt "Search by CLINIC (C), CLINIC GROUP (G), or PATIENT (P):" allows the user to search by clinic, clinic group or patient, with no default, from the *Edit Clinic Med Orders Start Date/Time* [PSJ ECO] menu option.

Example: Prompt to Select Clinic, Clinic Group or Patient

```
Search by CLINIC (C), CLINIC GROUP (G) or PATIENT (P):
```

The appropriate entry prompt "C," "G," or "P" is provided and allows the user to enter a Clinic, Clinic Group or Patient name. Current business rules apply to the entry of clinic name, clinic group or patient name.

Table: Prompt Entry for Clinic, Clinic Group or Patient

Entry Result	System Prompt	User Entry
C	"SELECT CLINIC:"	Clinic name – case inclusive (display clinics that are marked allow clinic orders)
G	"SELECT CLINIC GROUP"	Clinic group name
P	"SELECT PATIENT:"	Patient name

The entry prompt, "SELECT CLINIC:" or "SELECT PATIENT:" is repeated allowing the user to select multiple clinics or multiple patients by entering individual names for the search. A blank return stops the search, and the process continues.

4.5.3.   Select Patient from Clinic

If the user selects "Clinic," the numbered list of active patients' full names displays in alphabetical order by last name for all active or non-verified clinic orders (Unit Dose, IV, IVP, IVPB) from the med orders date/time range entered.

Example: Display Patient List

```
CLINIC ORDERS - BECKY'S CLINIC

No.    PATIENT
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   1    CPRSPATIENT, ONE (0091)
   2    CPRSPATIENT, TWO (5555)
   3    CPRSPATIENT, THREE (0038)
Select 1 - 3:
```

If the user selects "Clinic," an entry prompt of "Select N – N:" displays. N – N represents the begin/end number of displayed patients. The user may select one or multiple patients. Current business rules apply to numbered entry list selection.

Example: Prompt to Select Patient

```
Select 1 – 1:
```

4.5.4.   View Patient Clinic Order Entry Profile

A Clinic Order Entry Patient profile view of active followed by non-verified orders, is provided, based on the filter selection choices previously made.

Example: Display Clinic Order Entry Patient Profile

```
Clinic Order Entry          May 06, 2011@09:46:50          Page:   1 of   2
CPRSPATIENT,ONE             Ward: 3 North
  PID: 666-01-0123          Room-Bed: 123-A         Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 10/10/58 (52)                                Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                              Last Admitted: 03/28/11
   Dx: SICK                                 Discharged: 03/28/11


               CLINIC ORDERS: May 10, 2013 to May 12, 2013@23:59
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - PATIENT CLINIC - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

  1    FLUOROURACIL INJ,SOLN                 C  05/12  05/17 A
         Give:  IV ONCE
  2    ABACAVIR/LAMIVUDINE TAB               C  05/10  05/17 N
         Give: 1 TABLET PO BID




+         Enter ?? for more actions
ES   Edit Start Date      VP   View Profile
VD   View Order Detail    CD   Change Date Range
Select Action:Quit//
```

Note: If the user selects "by Patient," orders for all clinics for that patient are displayed rather than orders from a single clinic. This is the alternate path re-entry point when selecting by patient.

The following user actions are provided in the Clinic Order Entry Patient profile:

- ES Edit Start Date
- VD View Order Detail
- VP View Profile
- CD Change Date Range
- Quit

4.5.4.1. ES Edit Start Date

The "ES" (Edit Start Date) action allows the user to select medication orders to edit. The system provides an entry prompt "Select Orders: (N-N):" when ES is entered. (N - N) represents the begin/end number from the displayed number list in the Clinic Order Entry profile. The system proceeds to entry prompt "NEW START DATE/TIME:"

4.5.4.2. VD View Order Detail

The "VD" (View Order Detail) action allows the user to select the medication orders to view. The following attributes are provided:

- View Only
- No Patient Demographics
- Order Details Only
- Allowed Action of QUIT

Example: Display VD View Order Detail

```
    Patient: CPRSPATIENT, THREE                      Status: ACTIVE

*(1) Additives:                 Order number: 1         Type: ADMIXTURE
       5-FLUOURACIL 11 MG
*(2) Solutions:
     DEXTROSE 20% DEXTROSE TEST 500 ML
        Duration:                        *(4)      Start: 04/12/12  09:39
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 11 ml/hr
*(5)      Med Route: IM                  *(6)       Stop: 04/13/12  24:00
*(7)       Schedule:                           Last Fill: 04/12/12  09:44
 (8)    Admin Times:                            Quantity: 1
*(9)       Provider: MACOY, BONES [es]        Cum. Doses: 1
 (10)   Other Print:  (11)  Remarks :
       IV Room: TST ISC ROOM
     Entry By: PROVIDER, ONE                  Entry Date: 04/12/12  09:44
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:  Select Action: Quit// Quit
```

4.5.4.3. VP View Profile

The "VP" (View Profile) action allows the user to view the order profile for all medication orders. The following attributes are provided:

- Entire Patient Profile Non-Clinic and Clinic medication orders are displayed.
- This is a display only action.

- The Quit action is allowed.

Medication orders display in the following sequence:

a. Non-clinic inpatient medication orders display in the usual manner.

b. Clinic medication orders display by clinic name in alphabetical order as follows:.

- Pending
- Non-verified
- Active
- Discontinued/expired

c. Non-active, non-clinic medication orders display at the bottom of the profile list.

Example: Display VP View Profile

```
                       I N P A T I E N T   M E D I C A T I O N S      03/06/13
10:17
                          VAMC:  ALBANY (500)
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
TESTPATNM,PATIENT                     Ward: IP WARD
   PID: 666-00-0195      Room-Bed: * NF *        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 07/07/67  (45)                           Wt(kg):    _____ (_____)
   Sex: FEMALE                                Admitted: 10/31/94
    Dx: SICK                            Last transferred: 05/07/03
  CrCL: <Not Found>                             BSA (m2): _____
Allergies: CEFAZOLIN, PENICILLIN, VALIUM, WARFARIN, ASPIRIN,
          BISMUTH SUBSALICYLATE, EGGS, LACTOSE, MILK, BACON ( FREE TEXT ),
          ICE CREAM, STRAWBERRIES
NV Aller.: CIMETIDINE
     ADR: AMPICILLIN
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1      BACLOFEN TAB                         R  03/04  03/15  A
           Give: 10MG PO Q4H
- - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  2      CEFAMANDOLE INJ                      C  02/13  03/17  N
           Give: 10 GM IVP Q3D@0900
  3      5-FLUOURACIL 100 MG                  C  02/15  03/17  N
         in DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML   200 ml/hr
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - P E N D I N G - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  4      BACLOFEN TAB                         C  *****  *****  P
           Give: 20MG PO BID
  5      CAPTOPRIL TAB                        C  *****  *****  P
           Give: 25MG PO BID
  6      FLUOROURACIL INJ,SOLN                C  *****  *****  P
           Give: 100MG/2ML IV BID
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - CLINIC NAME - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  7      BACLOFEN TAB                         C  02/25  03/27  A
           Give: 10MG ORALSL Q4H
           Instructions too long. See Order View or BCMA for full
           text.

View ORDERS (1-7):
```

4.5.4.4. CD Change Date Range

The "CD" (Change Date Range) action in the Clinic Order Entry view allows the user to change the search date range for the current patient's clinic orders. The user may begin a new search by entering a new Begin Search Date and End Search Date for the current patient and continue with

the ECO process. The original date range entry remains unchanged for other patients after completing the CD action for the current patient.

To assist the user in selecting clinics and patients, clinics are displayed alphabetically along with the associated patients, within the selected date range and clinic group. The Clinic Order Entry profile displays after the completion of the patient selection for all the selected clinics.

Example: Clinic and Patient Display

```
Search by CLINIC (C), CLINIC GROUP (G), or PATIENT (P) : gROUP

Select CLINIC GROUP: gROUP ONE

CLINIC ORDERS - PATIENT CLINIC
 No.    PATIENT
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   1    CPRSPATIENT, ONE (0091)
   2    CPRSPATIENT, TWO (5555)
   3    CPRSPATIENT, THREE (0038)
   4    CPRSPATIENT, FOUR (0237)

Select 1 - 4: 3


CLINIC ORDERS - CLINIC (45)

 No.    PATIENT
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   1    CPRSPATIENT, TWO (5555)
   2    CPRSPATIENT, THREE (0038)
Select 1 - 2: 1
```

If the user selects by "Patient," and no active/non-verified orders exist within the entered date range, the message below displays.

Example: No Active/Non-Verified Clinic Orders by Patient Message

```
No ACTIVE AND/OR NON-VERIFIED Clinic Orders found for this patient
```

If the user selects by "Clinic," and no active/non-verified orders exist within the entered date range, the message below displays.

Example: No Active/Non-Verified Clinic Orders by Clinic Message

```
NO ACTIVE AND/OR NON-VERIFIED ORDERS FOR SELECTED CLINIC
```

4.5.4.5. Quit

The entry prompt "Select Action: Quit//" displays on the Clinic Order Entry Patient profile after the Inpatient Medications profile displays for the selected patient(s). The number entered forces the use of the VD action with a "Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:" prompt.

Example: Entering a Number Response to "Select Action: Quit//" Prompt

```
Select Action: Quit// 1

 <    --------------------------------------------------------------------
Patient: BCMAPATIENT,EIGHT                      Status: ACTIVE
Orderable Item: ATENOLOL TAB
  Instructions:
Dosage Ordered: 100MG
```

```
       Duration:                          Start: 06/18/12  11:00
   Med Route: ORAL (PO)
                                          Stop: 06/22/12  11:00
Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
     Schedule: BID
  Admin Times: 09-17
     Provider: PROVIDER, ONE [s]
                                     Units   Units   Inactive
Dispense Drugs                    U/D  Disp'd  Ret'd   Date
--------------------------------------------------------------------
ATENOLOL 100MG TAB                1    0       0

Self Med: NO

Entry By: MCCOY, BONES                    Entry Date: 05/31/12  12:28>
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:
```

4.5.5.   Entering a New Start Date/Time

The entry prompt, "NEW START DATE/TIME:," displays allowing the user to enter a new Start Date/Time. After the user enters a new Start Date/Time, a prompt displays giving the user the ability to change the calculated Stop Date/Time.

Example: Prompt Entry for New Start Date/Time

```
NEW START DATE/TIME: 05/16/2011@1100
```

4.5.6.   Order Entry View with New Start Date

The Clinic Order Entry view, based on Begin search date and the NEW end date, if greater than the original entered end date of the search, re-displays after the user enters "YES" to the "CHANGE ALL START DATES/TIME TO" prompt.

Example: Display Clinic Order Entry with New Start Date

```
Clinic Order Entry           Apr 13, 2012@14:21:31      Page:    1 of    1
BCMAPATIENT,FIVE             Last Ward: 3 NORTH
  PID: 000-00-5555     Last Room-Bed: 1-2        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 09/16/60 (51)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                            Last Admitted: 12/05/08
   Dx: FLUID IN LUNGS                     Discharged: 04/10/12
       CLINIC ORDERS: Apr 20, 2013 to Apr 21, 2013@23:59
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - BECKY'S CLINIC - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1    DIPHENHYDRAMINE INJ,SOLN              C  04/21  04/26 N
         Give: 10MG IM WEEKLY
  2    ACETAMINOPHEN TAB                     R  04/20  04/25 N
         Give: 10 MG PO Q4H
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - CLINIC (45) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  3    RANITIDINE TAB                        C  04/20  04/23 N
         Give: 300 MG PO BID-AM
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - CLINIC PATTERN 45 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  4    HEPARIN 11 ML (1)                     ?  04/20  04/21 N
       in 5% DEXTROSE 50 ML 100 ml/hr
----------Enter ?? for more actions-----------------------------------------
ES   Edit Start Date      VD   View Order Detail    VP   View Profile
Select Action:Quit//
```

4.5.7. New Start Date Update Confirmation

After the user answers "YES" to the "Are you sure?" confirmation of the new Start Date/Time change, the prompt **"NATURE OF ORDER: SERVICE CORRECTION//"** displays for an ACTIVE Clinic Order, with a default of SERVICE CORRECTION.

Example: Nature of Order Prompt

```
NATURE OF ORDER: SERVICE CORRECTION//
```

The selected record(s), along with the applicable message for each order, is updated, using current business functionality.

Example: Update Message

```
Now working on order:
    BACLOFEN                                    07/01/12  11:11
        Give: 10 MG PO QID
NATURE OF ORDER: SERVICE CORRECTION//         S
...discontinuing original order...

 ...creating new order.....

Pre-Exchange DOSES:

---------------------------------------------------------------------
Now working on order:
    CEFAMANDOLE                                 05/22/12  08:00
        Give: 44 GM IV

...updating order.......
...updating OE/RR...

---------------------------------------------------------------------
Now working on order:
    DAPSONE                                     04/23/12  12:00
        Give: 50 MG PO QAM

...updating order.......
...updating OE/RR...

---------------------------------------------------------------------
Now working on order:
    FLUOROURACIL                                05/20/12  12:00
        Give: 11 MG IM

...updating order.......
...updating OE/RR...
```

After the user enters "QUIT" or when editing by clinic with multiple patients, the system mimics the *Non-Verified/Pending Orders* [PSJU VBW] option when cycling through the remaining selected patient(s).

Note: The Nature of Order prompt does not display for edits made to orders that are not active, e.g., orders with a status of non-verified.

4.5.8.   Conditional Messages Displaying after New Start Date

Individual message prompts may or may not be presented after the new start date/time is entered for the patient. These depend on various validations that are being checked which the user may need to review or act upon. None, one, or more messages may display depending upon the entry.

4.5.8.1.   New Start Date No Earlier than Now

A change to a new start date, earlier than "NOW" is not allowed. If the new start date entered is earlier than "NOW" the following prompt displays: "Start Date/Time earlier than NOW is not allowed. Re-enter start date. Enter new Start Date/Time:"

4.5.8.2.   New Start Date beyond 365 Days

A change to a new Start DATE beyond 365 days is not allowed.

Example: Message Start Date Beyond 365 Days

```
Start Date cannot be more than 365 days from today. Re-enter Start Date.
Enter new Start Date/Time:
```

Note: The system cycles back to the enter new start/date prompt entry until the new start/date time is less than 365 days.

4.5.8.3.   Other Orders Exist

The message below displays when orders exist for the date entered at the "new Start Date/Time:" prompt. The existing active orders also display.

Example: Message Other Orders Exist

```
* This patient has active order(s) on Jun 04, 2012. *

    PROCHLORPERAZINE                        06/01/12  11:11
        Give: 5 MG/1 ML IV WEEKLY

Do you want to view the profile?
```

- If the user answers "YES," a Profile View for the selected orders for the Start Date/Time edit for the new date displays followed by the prompt to continue.

Example: Display View Profile for Selected Order

```
<begin profile display>
        VP view
    <end profile display>

The following orders have been selected for Start Date/Time edit:
    <selected orders listed>


    The Start Date/Time for the selected orders will be changed to <May 16, 2012@11:00>. Do
you want to continue? //
```

- If the user answers "YES," the process continues.

- If the user answers "NO," the "new Start Date/Time:" prompt to re-enter a new Start Date/Time displays.

4.5.8.4.   New Start Date After One or More Stop Dates

The message below and prompt display, with no default, when the new start date is after one or more stop date(s).

Example: Display Start Date After Stop Date

```
* The new start date is after one or more stop date(s). *
  The stop date(s) will be automatically changed to reflect the new start date.

Do you want to view the profile?
```

- If the user answers "YES," the process continues.

- If the user answers "NO," the "new Start Date/Time:" prompt to re-enter a new Start Date/Time displays.

The selected changed med orders display followed by the message: "The Start Date/Time for the selected orders will now be changed to mm/dd/yy hh:mm (user entered Start Date/Time.) Are you sure?"

Example: Prompt to Confirm Changed Start Date

```
Selected Orders:                            Current Start Date/Time
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    < TRIHEXYPHENIDYL                          04/09/12  07:53
         Give: 10MG PO SU-MO-TU-WE-TH-FR-SA
      BACLOFEN                                 04/19/12  11:11
         Give: 20 MG PO Q2H  >
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------


The Start Date/Time for the selected orders will
       now be changed to <6/1/12  11:00>

Are you sure ?
```

The process returns to the "Enter a new Start Date/Time:" prompt. The existing business rule for a new order is used to calculate the med order stop date from the med start date.

4.5.9.   Conditional Messages Displaying after Selection of Orders

The following individual message prompts may or may not be presented after the ES selection when selecting the clinic med order(s). These depend on various validations that are being checked, which the user may need to review or act upon. None, one, or more messages display depending upon the entry.

4.5.9.1.   ON CALL Orders

ON CALL (OC) status can only be set for IV orders. If the user selects a Clinic IV order with an ON CALL status, the message: "Orders with ON CALL Status cannot be edited…" displays. ES action changes to orders with ON CALL status are not allowed.

Example: Selecting ON CALL Orders

```
Select Action:Next Screen// es  Edit Start Date
Select Orders:  (1-5): 2

Orders with ON CALL Status cannot be edited - no changes will be applied
  to any of the following orders with ON CALL status:
ON CALL Status orders:                     Current Start / Stop Dates
-------------------------------------------------------------------
    < GENTAMICIN                            07/18/12    07/23/12
          in   INFUSE OVER 5 MINUTES>

Press Return to continue...
```

4.5.9.2.   ON HOLD Orders

If the user selects ON HOLD orders, the message: "ON HOLD orders cannot be edited..." displays. ES action changes to orders ON HOLD are not allowed.

Example: Selecting ON HOLD Orders

```
Select Action:Next Screen// es  Edit Start Date
Select Orders:  (1-3): 1-2

  ON HOLD orders cannot be edited - no changes will be applied
  to any of the following ON HOLD orders:
ON HOLD orders:                            Current Start / Stop Dates
-------------------------------------------------------------------
    <ACETAMINOPHEN                          07/21/12    07/26/12
          Give: 10 MG PO Q4H>

Press Return to continue...
```

4.5.9.3.   Complex Orders

If the user selects complex orders, the message: "Complex Orders cannot be edited – no changes will be applied to any of the following Complex order components:…" displays. ES action changes to complex orders are not allowed.

Example: Selecting Complex Orders

```
Select Action:Next Screen// es  Edit Start Date
Select Orders:  (1-5): 2

Complex Orders cannot be edited - no changes will be applied
  to any of the following Complex order components:
Complex Component (Child) Orders:          Current Start Date/Time
-------------------------------------------------------------------
    <LANOLIN                               06/01/12  17:00
        Give: 25 MG TOP 5XD>
Press Return to continue...
```

4.5.9.4.   Orders for More than One Clinic

If the user selects orders for more than one clinic, the message: "You have selected orders from different clinics do you want to continue?" displays.

- If the user answers "NO," the Clinic Order Entry profile view of order(s) for the selected patient(s) re-displays.

- If the user answers "YES," the process continues.

4.5.9.5.   Orders with different Start Date/Times

If the user selects orders for more than one Start Date/Time, the message: "You have selected orders with different Start Date/Time, do you want to proceed?" displays.

- If the user answers "NO," the Clinic Order Entry profile view of order(s) for the selected patient(s) re-displays.

- If the user answers "YES," the process continues.

4.5.9.6.   Orders for More than one Clinic with Different Start Date/Times

If the user selects orders for more than one clinic with different Start Date/Times, the message below displays:

Example: Orders for More than One Clinic with Different Start Date/Times

```
You have selected orders from different clinics
         and with different Start Date/Times.
Do you want to continue?
     You have selected orders from different clinics
         and with different Start Date/Times.
```

- If the user answers "NO," the Clinic Order Entry profile view of order(s) for the selected patient(s) re-displays.

- If the user answers "YES," the process continues.

4.5.9.7.   System Auto Adjusts the Start Time to the Current Time

The system will auto adjust the start date/time to "NOW" for <u>pending</u> CPRS clinic orders with a start/date time in the past.

For example, when the order was created in CPRS, the current 'NOW' Start Time was 13:02, but when the pending order is selected in Inpatient Medications, the current 'NOW' Start Time is 13:12.

4.5.9.8.   Pharmacist Selecting Active Orders with Auto Verify Off

The message below, with entry prompt, displays if a pharmacist selects orders from the clinic order entry view, with auto verify off.

Example: Selecting Active Orders with Auto Verify Off

```
* ATTENTION: One or more selected orders have an ACTIVE status. *
 You may choose to have ACTIVE orders remain ACTIVE after editing, or
 you may choose to have the status of ACTIVE orders changed to NON-VERIFIED.

Should ACTIVE orders remain ACTIVE after editing?
```

- If the user answers "YES," the med order is auto verified and maintained in active status, after the Start Date/Time update.

- If the user answers "NO," the selected active order(s) is assigned to non-verified status, after the Start Date/Time update.

Example: Active Orders Assigned Non-Verify after Editing

```
All selected orders will have a status of NON-VERIFIED after editing
```

```
Enter new Start Date/Time:
```

4.5.9.9. Technician Selecting Active Orders with Auto Verify On or Off

The message below, with entry prompt, displays if a technician selects orders from the clinic order entry view, with auto verify on or off. If the technician changes the order(s) start date, the status of Active orders changes to non-verified.

Example: Selecting Active Orders with Auto Verify On or Off

```
Attention: One or more selected orders have an ACTIVE status. If you continue, the status of
ACTIVE orders will be changed to NON-VERIFIED.

Continue editing orders? ?
```

5.   Maintenance Options

5.1. Unit Dose

All of the Unit Dose Maintenance Options are located on the *Unit Dose Medications* menu.

5.1.1.   Edit Inpatient User Parameters
[PSJ UEUP]

The *Edit Inpatient User Parameters* option allows users to edit various Inpatient User parameters. The prompts that will be encountered are as follows:

- "PRINT PROFILE IN ORDER ENTRY:"

  Enter **YES** for the opportunity to print a profile after entering Unit Dose orders for a patient.

- "INPATIENT PROFILE ORDER SORT:"

  This is the sort order in which the Inpatient Profile will show inpatient orders. The options will be sorted either by medication or by start date of order. Entering the words "**Medication Name**" (or the number **0**) will show the orders within schedule type (continuous, One-time, and then PRN) and then alphabetically by drug name. Entering the words "**Start Date of Order**" (or the number **1**) will show the order chronologically by start date, with the most recent dates showing first and then by schedule type (continuous, One-time, and then PRN).

  Note: The Profile first shows orders by status (active, non-verified, and then non-active).

- "LABEL PRINTER:"

  Enter the device on which labels are to be printed.

- "USE WARD LABEL SETTINGS:"

  Enter **YES** to have the labels print on the printer designated for the <u>ward</u> instead of the printer designated for the <u>pharmacy</u>.

  Note: Any changes made take effect immediately.

5.1.2.   Edit Patient's Default Stop Date
[PSJU CPDD]

This option is locked with the PSJU PL key.

The "UD DEFAULT STOP DATE/TIME:" prompt accepts the date and time entry to be used as the default value for the STOP DATE/TIME of the Unit Dose orders during order entry and renewal processes. This value is used only if the corresponding ward parameter is enabled. The order entry and renewal processes will sometimes change this date and time.

Note: If the Unit Dose order, being finished by the user, is received from CPRS and has a duration assigned, the UD DEFAULT STOP DATE/TIME is displayed as the Calc Stop date/time.

When the SAME STOP DATE ON ALL ORDERS parameter is set to yes, the module will assign a default stop date for each patient. This date is initially set when the first order is entered for the patient. A new default stop date is assigned for the patient when an order is renewed and the order's stop date plus three days is greater than the current default stop date. This date is shown as the default value for the stop date of each order entered for the patient. However, if a day or dose limit exists for the selected Orderable Item, and the limit is less than the default stop date, the earlier stop date and time will be displayed.

5.2. IV

All of the IV Maintenance Options are located on the *IV Menu* option. Non-Standard Schedules is not an option on a menu, but is listed here for informational purposes.

5.2.1. Change Report/Label Devices (IV)
[PSJI DEVICE]

The *Change Report/Label Devices (IV)* option allows the user to change the print output devices. When the user first signs into the IV module, the current default devices will be shown. This option does not change the default devices that are defined in the LABEL device or REPORT device site parameters, but will queue the report to the selected device.

This would be useful if the user wishes to print a short report to the screen. The new settings will remain unless the user changes them again or exits the system, at which time the settings will revert to the output devices defined in the site parameters.

5.2.2. Change to Another IV Room (IV)
[PSJI CHANGE]

The *Change to Another IV Room (IV)* option allows the user to change from one IV room to another. This option can be selected from the main *IV Medications Menu*, which allows the user to change IV rooms, without having to leave and re-enter the IV module, while entering orders in different IV rooms. Once the new IV room has been selected, the current IV label and report devices, as defined in the site parameters, are displayed. However, if the IV label and/or report device has not been defined in the site parameters, the user must select the IV label and/or report device for the output.

(This page included for two-sided copying.)

6. PIck List Menu
[PSJU PLMGR]

All options under the *PIck List Menu* are locked with the PSJU PL key.

Example: Pick List Menu

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: PIck List Menu

Select PIck List Menu Option: ?

        ENter Units Dispensed
        EXtra Units Dispensed
        Pick List
  RRS   Report Returns
  RPL   Reprint Pick List
        Send Pick List to ATC
        Update Pick List
```

6.1. PIck List
[PSJU PL]

The *PIck List Menu* option is used to create the Pick List report. When selecting this option, the user will encounter several prompts.

- **"WARD GROUP:"** - the ward group for which the pick list is to be run. Only pharmacy-type ward groups are selectable.

- **"START DATE/TIME:"** - the start date and time of the pick list. This is the date and time the nurses will start administering the drugs from this pick list. The user is only prompted for the start date/time on the first pick list run for each ward group. For each pick list run afterwards, the *Pick List* option automatically sets the start date/time as one minute past the stop date/time of the previous pick list.

- **"STOP DATE/TIME:"** - the stop date and time of the pick list. This is the date and time the nurses will stop administering the drugs from this pick list (and start using the next one). The stop date is automatically calculated by the "LENGTH OF PICK LIST (in hours):" parameter located in the *Ward Groups* option under the *SUPervisor's Menu* option.

Each pick list is normally sorted by the following patient information:

- TEAM - The administering team (cart).

- WARD - The wards found under the selected ward group.

- ROOM-BED - The room and bed the patient is currently occupying.

- PATIENT NAME - Patients on the wards in the selected ward group.

And for each patient, the orders are sorted by:

- SCHEDULE TYPE - The schedule type of the patient's orders.

- DRUG NAME - The names of each drug in the patient's orders. If a nurse has verified an order, but it has not been verified by a pharmacist, and no Dispense Drugs have been chosen, the Orderable Item will print. Otherwise, the pick list will print the Dispense Drug.

Note: The way the pick list sorts the patient information can be manipulated for each ward. If no data is entered into the INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file, the pick list will not sort by TEAM. By editing the corresponding ward parameters, the supervisor can choose not to sort by WARD, to sort by BED-ROOM instead of ROOM-BED, or not to sort by either ROOM or BED.

In addition to the previous sort information, the pick list will show (for each order):

- DOSAGE ORDERED
- MED ROUTE
- SCHEDULE
- ADMIN TIMES (if entered)
- SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS (if entered)
- START and STOP DATE/TIMES
- UNITS PER DOSE
- UNITS NEEDED
- UNITS DISPENSED

The UNITS NEEDED are calculated by the pick list. Under the "Units Needed" column for an order, the pharmacist will see a number or one of the following codes:

- HD **-** the order has been placed on hold.
- NV - the order has been verified by a nurse, but not by a pharmacist.
- OE - the order was being edited at the time the pick list was run.
- OI - the order is invalid because of missing or invalid data.
- SM - the order is a SELF MED.
- WS - the drug is a Ward Stock item or a Controlled Substance.

When a patient has orders that have expired or have been discontinued within 24-hours prior to the start date/time, those orders will show either before or after the active orders. This will depend on how the "PRINT NON-ACTIVE ORDERS FIRST" option is set-up in the *Ward Groups* option under the *SUPervisor's Menu*.

For each order that can be dispensed through the ATC, the words ATC will print beside the drug name. Please note that any orders that have fractional units per dose, units needed/dispensed greater than 999, or orders for which units cannot be determined, cannot be sent to the ATC.

The pick list will start a new page for each team, and if sent to a printer, will print "Filled by:" and "Checked by:" lines for signatures after each team.

As with most other Unit Dose reports, the pick list can be queued, but it has an added feature unique to the *Pick List* option. After the pick list has been queued, the "DEVICE:" prompt will be displayed; if a caret (**^**) or period (**.**) is entered instead of a device, the pick list will still run and compile its data but will not be printed. This is most useful if the user does not need a printout until after an update has been run. The *RPL Reprint Pick List* option may also be used to print the compiled pick list.

If the start date of the last pick list run for a ward group has not passed, the user can <u>re-run</u> the pick list. After selecting the ward group, the *Pick List* option will automatically ask if the pick list is to be re-run. The user will then be able to enter a new stop date. Re-running a pick list deletes all of the old data and recalculates all of the orders. The user can also update the pick list as long as the start date has not passed.

Example: Pick List Report

```
Select PIck List Menu Option:  Pick List

Select WARD GROUP NAME:    TEAM 2 GROUP PHARMACY

The PICK LIST for this WARD GROUP was last run on 02/25/01  21:55
   for 04/16/99  15:01 through 02/21/01  21:55

Start date/time for this pick list: 02/21/01  21:56
Enter STOP date/time for this pick list: FEB 23,2001@21:55// <Enter> FEB 23, 2001@21:55)

Print on DEVICE: 0;80;999999  VIRTUAL

...this may take a while...(you really should QUEUE the pick list)...

(101)                      PICK LIST REPORT               02/25/01  21:56
Ward group: TEAM 2 GROUP                                          Page: 1
              For 02/21/01  21:56 through 02/23/01  21:55
Team: GENERAL MED ONE

Room-Bed      Patient                                     Units  Units
      Medication                          ST            U/D Needed  Disp'd
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------

============================== WARD: GEN MED ==============================
 A-1          PSJPATIENT5,FIVE  (0005):

      LORAZEPAM 1MG TAB                    C              2      6   ____
         Give: 2MG ORAL TID
                                                  09-13-17
       Start: 02/20/01  17:00      Stop: 02/22/01  24:00


         --------------------------------------------------------------
      METHYLDOPA 500MG TAB                 C              2      4   ____
         Give: 1000MG ORAL BID
                                                  09-17
       Start: 02/20/01  17:00      Stop: 02/22/01  24:00


         --------------------------------------------------------------
      WARFARIN 2MG TABS                    C              1      1   ____
         Give: 2MG ORAL QPM
                                                  21
       Start: 02/20/01  21:00      Stop: 02/22/01  24:00
```

```
================================= WARD: GEN MED =================================
 A-2         PSJPATIENT6,SIX  (0006):

                        No orders found for this patient.

(101)                          PICK LIST REPORT              02/25/01  21:56
Ward group: TEAM 2 GROUP                                            Page: 2
               For 02/21/01  21:56 through 02/23/01  21:55
Team: GENERAL MED TWO

Room-Bed      Patient                                        Units  Units
       Medication                              ST            U/D Needed Disp'd
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

================================= WARD: 1 EAST =================================
 B-12        PSJPATIENT1,ONE  (0001):

      ALLOPURINOL 100MG S.T.                     C              1     6    ____
         Give: 100MG ORAL Q6H
                                                        02-08-14-20
       Start: 02/22/01  14:00      Stop: 02/24/01  24:00


      --------------------------------------------------------------------
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB                 C              1     1    ____
         Give: 325MG ORAL QDAILY
                                                     1440
       Start: 02/20/01  14:40      Stop: 02/22/01  24:00


      --------------------------------------------------------------------
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB                 C              2     0    ____
         Give: 650MG PO QDAILY
                                                     1440
       Start: 02/26/01  14:40      Stop: 02/25/01  21:24
         TESTING


      --------------------------------------------------------------------
      ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB                 C              2    HD    ____
         Give: 650MG ORAL QDAILY
                                                     1440
       Start: 02/26/01  14:40      Stop: 02/28/01  24:00


      --------------------------------------------------------------------
      ATROPINE 0.4MG H.T.                        C              1     0    ____
         Give: 0.8MG ORAL QDAILY
                                                     1440
       Start: 02/24/01  14:40      Stop: 02/25/01  21:23


      --------------------------------------------------------------------
      BACLOFEN 10MG TABS                         C              1     3    ____
         Give: 10MG ORAL Q12H
                                                   0900-2100
       Start: 02/22/01  21:00      Stop: 02/24/01  24:00


      --------------------------------------------------------------------
      FLUPHENAZINE 0.5MG/ML ELIXIR (OZ)          C              1     1    ____
         Give: 1MG/2ML ORAL QDAILY
                                                     1440
       Start: 02/23/01  14:40      Stop: 02/25/01  21:23


      --------------------------------------------------------------------
      MULTIVITAMIN TABLETS                       R              1     0    ____
         Give: 1 TABLET IV QDAILY
                                                     1440
       Start: 02/26/01  14:40      Stop: 02/28/01  24:00
```

```
================================ WARD: 1 EAST ================================
 B-1          PSJPATIENT7,SEVEN  (0007):

                          No orders found for this patient.
      --------------------------------------------------------------------------

                      FILLED BY: _____

                      CHECKED BY: _____
```

6.2. ENter Units Dispensed
[PSJU PLDP]

The *ENter Units Dispensed* option allows the pharmacist to enter units actually dispensed to the
cart for each selected pick list. The pharmacist can even enter the units dispensed for a pick list
that has been run, but for which the start time has not yet come.

The user can choose the length of patient profile needed to view. The long profile lists all orders,
while the short profile lists only active orders. The user will be asked to select the order on which
an action is to be taken.

Note: If an update is run after units dispensed are entered, the units dispensed are lost for
those orders actually updated.

The user will be prompted, "DO YOU WANT TO SEE PRN MEDS ONLY?" If the user
answers **YES,** only those orders that have PRN as a SCHEDULE TYPE or PRN as part of the
schedule will be shown.

This report will print the orders in the sequence that they are printed in the pick list. When using
this option, the pharmacist should have a printed copy of the selected pick list, marked with the
units dispensed. For each order, the drug name and the number of units needed will be shown. If
the units needed show as a code on the printed copy (e.g., **HD** for order placed on hold), they
will show as 0 (zero) in this option.

For each order that does not have a WS or ATC or OI code, the pharmacist will be prompted to
enter the actual number of units dispensed. There are a variety of ways to facilitate this process,
especially if the units dispensed is the same as the units needed:

- If the units dispensed is the same as the units needed, simply press **<Enter>**. The units
  needed will be accepted as the units dispensed.

- If the pharmacist wants to skip over to the next patient, enter a caret **<^>**. If the user
  wants to skip to a specific patient enter a caret and the first few letters of the patient's last
  name **<^XXXX>**. Enter two carets **<^^>** to jump to the next team. Enter three carets
  <^^^> to jump to the end of the pick list. Any orders skipped over will use the units
  needed as the units dispensed when the pick list is filed away.

Once the pharmacist has reached the end of the pick list, the prompt, "ARE YOU FINISHED WITH THIS PICK LIST? YES//" will be displayed. By entering **N** here, the same pick list is displayed again, giving the pharmacist the chance to edit the data just entered. Simply press **<Enter>** at this prompt when finished with the pick list.

Once the pharmacist has finished with a pick list, the prompt, "MAY I FILE THE DATA IN THIS PICK LIST AWAY? NO//" is displayed. Enter **N** (or press **<Enter>**) if the need to enter or edit the data at a later date is desired. Enter **Y** if no more data is to be entered or edited. When a pick list is filed away, the data is placed in the respective patients' orders and in a file used for printing cost reports. If an order does not have the units dispensed entered, the units needed value is used.

Example: Enter Units Dispensed Report

```
Select PIck List Menu Option: ENter Units Dispensed

Select WARD GROUP or PICK LIST: <Enter>  TEAM 2 GROUP PHARMACY

  1  From: 05/12/96  09:01   Through: 05/14/96  09:00
  2  From: 05/14/96  09:01   Through: 05/16/96  09:00
  3  From: 05/16/96  09:01   Through: 05/18/96  09:00
  4  From: 05/18/96  09:01   Through: 05/20/96  09:00
  5  From: 05/20/96  09:01   Through: 08/27/98  06:00
  6  From: 08/27/98  06:01   Through: 08/29/98  06:00
  7  From: 08/29/98  06:01   Through: 08/31/98  06:00
  8  From: 08/31/98  06:01   Through: 04/06/99  11:17
  9  From: 04/06/99  11:18   Through: 04/08/99  11:17
 10  From: 04/08/99  11:18   Through: 04/10/99  11:17
 11  From: 04/10/99  11:18   Through: 04/12/99  11:17
 12  From: 04/12/99  11:18   Through: 04/14/99  11:17
 13  From: 04/14/99  11:18   Through: 04/14/99  15:00
 14  From: 04/14/99  15:01   Through: 04/16/99  15:00
 15  From: 04/16/99  15:01   Through: 02/21/01  21:55
 16  From: 02/21/01  21:56   Through: 02/23/01  21:55

Select 1 - 16: 16

Do you want to see PRN meds only? No//  <Enter>  (No)

TEAM: GENERAL MED ONE                   WARD: GEN MED

    ROOM-BED: A-1            PSJPATIENT5,FIVE  (0005)

LORAZEPAM 1MG TAB                        NEEDED: 6   DISPENSED: 2
METHYLDOPA 500MG TAB                     NEEDED: 4   DISPENSED:  4
WARFARIN 2MG TABS                        NEEDED: 1   DISPENSED:  1

    ROOM-BED: A-2           PSJPATIENT,SIX   (0006)

                 (NO ORDERS)

TEAM: GENERAL MED TWO                    WARD: 1 EAST

    ROOM-BED: B-4           PSJPATIENT1,ONE  (0001)

ALLOPURINOL 100MG S.T.                   NEEDED: 6   DISPENSED:  6
ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB               NEEDED: 1   DISPENSED:  1
ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB               NEEDED: 0   DISPENSED:  0
ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB               NEEDED: HD  DISPENSED:  HD
ATROPINE 0.4MG H.T.                      NEEDED: 0   DISPENSED:  0
BACLOFEN 10MG TABS                       NEEDED: 3   DISPENSED:  3
FLUPHENAZINE 0.5MG/ML ELIXIR (OZ)        NEEDED: 1   DISPENSED:  1
MULTIVITAMIN TABLETS                     NEEDED: 0   DISPENSED:  0
```

```
     ROOM-BED: B-1           PSJPATIENT7,SEVEN (0007)

                     (NO ORDERS)

ARE YOU FINISHED WITH THIS PICK LIST? Yes//  <Enter>  (Yes)

MAY I FILE THE DATA IN THIS PICK LIST AWAY? No// <Enter>   (No)
```

6.3. EXtra Units Dispensed
[PSJU EUD]

The *EXtra Units Dispensed* option allows the pharmacist to enter the number of extra units
dispensed for an order, and is used when the nurse on the ward has medications that have been
destroyed, lost, etc. and replacements are dispensed. Any data entered here is included in the
various cost reports.

The user can choose the length of patient profile needed to view. The long profile lists all orders,
but the short profile lists only active orders. The user will be asked to select the order on which
an action is to be taken.

If the site is using an ATC for the dispensing of Unit Dose medications, the user will be given
the opportunity to use the ATC to dispense any extra units entered for medication designated for
the ATC. The prompt "DO YOU WANT TO DISPENSE THESE EXTRA UNITS THROUGH
THE ATC: NO//" is displayed. The default is **NO**, but the user can enter **Y** or **YES** for the drug
to be dispensed through the ATC.

Note: Pick lists are filed away when the user exits this option. Please allow
approximately two hours for data to be entered before running any cost reports.

Example: Extra Units Dispensed Report

```
Select PIck List Menu Option: EXtra Units Dispensed

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT1,ONE      000-00-0001  08/18/20   1 EAST

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT//  <Enter>  SHORT


02/25/01  22:00
                           VAMC:  ALBANY (500)
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
PSJPATIENT1,ONE              Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001     Room-Bed: B-12          Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20  (80)                          Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING
  CrCL: <Not Found>                           BSA (m2): _____
Allergies: No Allergy Assessment
      ADR:
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1     ASPIRIN TAB                          C  02/26  02/28  A
          Give: 650MG ORAL QDAILY
  2     MULTIVITAMINS TAB                    R  02/26  02/28  A
          Give: 1 TABLET IV QDAILY
- - - - - - - - - RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED (LAST 24 HOURS) - - - - - - - -
  3     CEFAZOLIN INJ                        C  03/03  03/09  DE
          Give: 1GM/1VIAL IVPB 3ID
Select ORDERS 1-3: 1
```

```
-----------------------------------------
ASPIRIN
Give: 650MG ORAL QDAILY


Dispense drug: ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB  (U/D: 2)
EXTRA UNITS DISPENSED: 3

Select PATIENT: <Enter>
Select PIck List Menu Option:
```

6.4. Report Returns
[PSJU RET]

The *Report Returns* option allows the pharmacist to enter the number of returned units into the
medication order record. Units can be returned when a patient is discharged or when the
medication is discontinued, for example. Usually positive numbers are entered; however the
system will allow negative numbers to be entered to allow for corrections. Any data entered here
is reflected in the various cost reports.

Only active, discontinued, or expired orders are selectable. Once the user selects the patient, the
system prompts to choose the length of patient profile needed to view. The profile will list the
orders for that patient. The user can then select the order(s) needed to enter returns.

Example: Reporting Medication Returns

```
Select PIck List Menu Option: RRS  Report Returns

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT1,ONE      000-00-0001  08/18/20    1 EAST

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT// <Enter>    SHORT


                                                  02/25/01  22:02
                             VAMC:  ALBANY (500)
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001      Room-Bed: B-12         Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20  (80)                          Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING
  CrCL: <Not Found>                           BSA (m2): _____
Allergies: No Allergy Assessment
      ADR:
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1     ASPIRIN TAB                           C  02/26  02/28  A
          Give: 650MG ORAL QDAILY
  2     MULTIVITAMINS TAB                      R  02/26  02/28  A
          Give: 1 TABLET ORAL QDAILY
- - - - - - - - RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED (LAST 24 HOURS) - - - - - - - -
  3     CEFAZOLIN INJ                          C  03/03  03/09  DE
          Give: 1GM/1VIAL IVPB 3ID
Select ORDERS 1-2: 1


-----------------------------------------
ASPIRIN
Give: 650MG ORAL QDAILY

Dispense drug: ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB  (U/D: 2)

RETURNS: 1

Select PATIENT: <Enter>

Select PIck List Menu Option:
```

6.5. Reprint Pick List
[PSJU PLRP]

The *Reprint Pick List* option allows the pharmacist to print or reprint any pick list or pick list update previously run. This option does not recalculate any data; it simply reprints the pick list. If the pick list selected has had an update run for it, the choice of printing the entire pick list or only the last update run will be given. The entire pick list will include any data generated from an update. Any dispensed units that have been entered will also print.

Example: Reprint Pick List

```
Select PIck List Menu Option: RPL  Reprint Pick List

Select WARD GROUP or PICK LIST: <Enter> TEAM 2 GROUP PHARMACY

 1  From: 05/12/96  09:01    Through: 05/14/96  09:00
 2  From: 05/14/96  09:01    Through: 05/16/96  09:00
 3  From: 05/16/96  09:01    Through: 05/18/96  09:00
 4  From: 05/18/96  09:01    Through: 05/20/96  09:00
 5  From: 05/20/96  09:01    Through: 08/27/98  06:00
 6  From: 08/27/98  06:01    Through: 08/29/98  06:00
 7  From: 08/29/98  06:01    Through: 08/31/98  06:00
 8  From: 08/31/98  06:01    Through: 04/06/99  11:17
 9  From: 04/06/99  11:18    Through: 04/08/99  11:17
10  From: 04/08/99  11:18    Through: 04/10/99  11:17
11  From: 04/10/99  11:18    Through: 04/12/99  11:17
12  From: 04/12/99  11:18    Through: 04/14/99  11:17
13  From: 04/14/99  11:18    Through: 04/14/99  15:00
14  From: 04/14/99  15:01    Through: 04/16/99  15:00
15  From: 04/16/99  15:01    Through: 02/21/01  21:55
16  From: 02/21/01  21:56    Through: 02/23/01  21:55

Select 1 - 16: 16
Select PATIENT to start from (optional): PSJPATIENT1,ONE   PSJPATIENT1,ONE    8-18-20
     ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER   000000001    YES    MILITARY RETIREE

Select PRINT DEVICE: 0;80;999999


 ...one moment, please...

 (101)                          PICK LIST REPORT              02/25/01  22:04
Ward group: TEAM 2 GROUP                                          Page: 1
             For 02/21/01  21:56 through 02/23/01  21:55
Team: GENERAL MED TWO

Room-Bed       Patient                                     Units  Units
       Medication                         ST          U/D Needed  Disp'd
---------------------------------------------------------------------------

============================== WARD: 1 EAST =============================
B-12       PSJPATIENT1,ONE  (0001):

    ALLOPURINOL 100MG S.T.              C            1     6       6
       Give: 100MG ORAL Q6H
                                              02-08-14-20
     Start: 02/22/01  14:00      Stop: 02/24/01  24:00


     ---------------------------------------------------------------------
    ASPIRIN BUFFERED 325MG TAB          C            1     1       1
       Give: 325MG ORAL QDAILY
                                           1440
     Start: 02/20/01  14:40      Stop: 02/22/01  24:00
```

```
        ------------------------------------------------------------------------
        ATROPINE 0.4MG H.T.                        C              1       0       0
            Give: 0.8MG ORAL QDAILY
                                                              1440
         Start: 02/24/01  14:40        Stop: 02/25/01  21:23


        ------------------------------------------------------------------------
        BACLOFEN 10MG TABS                         C              1       3       3
            Give: 10MG ORAL Q12H
                                                         0900-2100
         Start: 02/22/01  21:00        Stop: 02/24/01  24:00


        ------------------------------------------------------------------------
        FLUPHENAZINE 0.5MG/ML ELIXIR (OZ)          C              1       1       1
            Give: 1MG/2ML ORAL QDAILY
                                                              1440
         Start: 02/23/01  14:40        Stop: 02/25/01  21:23


        ------------------------------------------------------------------------
        MULTIVITAMIN TABLETS                       R              1       0       0
            Give: 1 TABLET IV QDAILY
                                                              1440
         Start: 02/26/01  14:40        Stop: 02/28/01  24:00

=============================== WARD: GEN MED ================================
 B-1         PSJPATIENT7,SEVEN  (0007):

                        No orders found for this patient.

  ----------------------------------------------------------------------------

                        FILLED BY:  _____

                        CHECKED BY:  _____
```

6.6. Send Pick List To ATC
[PSJU PLATCS]

The *Send Pick List To ATC* option allows the pharmacist to send pick lists to the ATC, a
dispensing machine for Unit Dose medications. Once the option has been entered, the user is
asked to select the ward group to activate. Once the ward group is selected, the pick list needed
to send to the ATC must be chosen. The pharmacist can only send the pick lists that have not
been filed away.

Note: Only those medications previously designated as ATC items will be sent to the
ATC. The pharmacist can now send the Pick List to the ATC by admin date/time by
going into the *SUPervisor's Menu/PARameters Edit Menu/Systems Parameters Edit*
option and setting the ATC SORT PARAMETERS to ADMIN TIME or ATC
MNEMONIC. Orders with a fractional units per dose, units needed/dispensed over 999,
or orders for which units cannot be determined will not be sent to the ATC.

If, for whatever reason, the pick list sent to the ATC does not completely fill, the pharmacist can
restart the pick list at the point in which the fill stopped. If a fill has aborted, the pharmacist will
need to wait approximately 15 minutes before being able to restart the same pick list.

Note: If a site elects to send Pick Lists to the ATC machine by ADMIN TIME, the following change must be made to the ATC machine parameter: At the password screen, enter <**F8**> for system parameter. Next, select the SORT parameter. The choices will be Time or Medication. Select Medication and press <**Enter**>.

6.7. Update Pick List
[PSJU PLUP]

The *Update Pick List* option allows the pharmacist to update a pick list that has previously been run, but has not yet become active. Updating a pick list adds any new orders and any orders that have been edited since the pick list was first run.

The pharmacist will only be able to select ward groups that have a pick list for which the start date has not passed. The pharmacist can also select the pick list directly by its number, which prints in the upper left corner of every page of the pick list.

The user will enter **P** to have the entire pick list, including the updated orders, print. Enter **U** to have only the updated orders print. After the updated orders have printed, they are added to the original pick list.

If the pharmacist prints an update only, and has not queued the report, the prompt: "DO YOU NEED A REPRINT OF THIS UPDATE?" will appear. If the answer is **YES**, the report will prompt for a new device.

(This page included for two-sided copying.)

7. Production Options

All of the Production Options are located on the *IV Menu* option.

7.1. Ward List (IV)
[PSJI WARD]

The *Ward List (IV)* option lists all active orders by patient within a ward. The module will predict how many doses are needed for a time period that is specified.

This option will calculate the number of doses due and when the doses are due for each active IV order. The Ward List <u>must</u> be run before the Manufacturing List, because the Manufacturing List is compiled from the Ward List or the updated Ward List (if updating is necessary). The standard sequence is to run a Ward List, send or take the list to the wards to compare against drugs on hand, update the Ward List from information gained on the ward, and then run the Manufacturing List. If a site chooses not to update the list, the Ward List must still be run.

When the Ward List is printed, the header on the sheet will show the date of ward list, the date and time of printing, types (i.e., admixtures, piggybacks, hyperals, chemos, or syringes), coverage time for each type, and manufacturing time for each type.

The coverage time shown gives the user some important information. For each type that is chosen, the coverage time is listed.

Note: PIGGYBACKS covering from FEB 24, 2001 12:00 to FEB 25, 2001 02:59. This Ward List will compile all active piggyback orders for the time frame between 12:00 noon and 02:59 a.m.

The Ward List will determine that a patient, with a Q8H order, will need two doses for this coverage period (e.g., at 13:00 and 21:00).

```
        3         6         9        12        15        18        21        24
..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:..:
        ^         ^
       13:00     21:00
```

If any new orders are entered into the system after the Ward List has been run, the user will be instructed to print or suspend enough labels to get to the next coverage time since these orders were not included on this Ward List. For example, if a Q6H piggyback order was placed at 11:00 (administration times 01-07-13-19) and the Ward List shown above has been run, the labels for doses due at 1300, 1900, and 0100 are needed.

The program will check to see if the Ward List has been run and prompt the user to print or suspend three labels for those three doses.

The Ward List prints by ward and IV room, and within ward by type. It includes the patient name, room-bed, order information, stop date and time of the order, quantity needed, and the provider name.

Example: Ward List Report

```
Select IV Menu Option: Ward List (IV)

Run ward list for DATE: TODAY// <Enter> (MAR 19, 2001)

     The manufacturing times on file are:
         1  14:00   PIGGYBACKS covering 1600 to 1559.
         2  11:00   ADMIXTURES AND PRIMARIES covering 0700 to 0659.
         3  12:00   HYPERALS covering 1400 to 1359.
         4  14:00   SYRINGE covering 1400 to 1359.
         5  14:00   CHEMOTHERAPY covering 1400 to 1359.

Enter manufacturing time(s): 1,2

WARD LIST FOR IV ROOM: TST ISC ROOM AT MAR 19,2001     Printed on  : MAR 19,2001 11:32


ADMIXTURES covering from MAR 19,2001 07:00 MAR 20,2001 06:59 Manufacturing time:MAR 19,2001
11:00
PIGGYBACKS covering from MAR 19,2001 12:00 MAR 20,2001 11:59 Manufacturing time:MAR 19,2001
14:00


                                               Qty
Patient name        Order                   Stop date       needed    Provider/Initial
----------------------------- Ward: GEN MED -------------------------------------------------
---
B-12          ACETAMINOPHEN 100 MEQ        MAR 26,2001 24:00    20      PSJPROVIDER,ONE
PSJPATIENT1,ONE 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML
0001 [65]    100 ml/hr

B-12          MVI 100 ML                   MAR 20,2001 24:00     4      PSJPROVIDER,ONE
PSJPATIENT1,ONE 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
0001 [64]    INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
             QDAILY (09)
```

7.2. Update Daily Ward List (IV)
[PSJI UP]

The *Update Daily Ward List (IV)* option allows the pharmacist to edit the doses to be manufactured for a specific patient and order number. It is not necessary to update the Ward List if the number of labels needed does not need to be modified. Using this option, the user can change the number of labels needed, discontinue an order, renew it, or put it on hold. (Of course, any action on the order will be reflected in the Activity Log.) The user can jump to any patient within a ward by using **^[PATIENT NAME]** (**^** alone means end this update).

Note: An asterisk (*****) will appear after the number of labels if the original default value has been edited/changed. The user must enter the appropriate number of labels to let the system know that the user has acknowledged the change in the original default value.

Example: Update Daily Ward List Select IV Menu Option: UPdate Daily Ward List (IV)

```
Edit list for: TODAY// <Enter> (MAR 19, 2001)

     The manufacturing times on file are:
         1  14:00   PIGGYBACKS covering 1600 to 1559.
```

```
        2  11:00    ADMIXTURES AND PRIMARIES covering 0700 to 0659.
        3  12:00    HYPERALS covering 1400 to 1359.
        4  14:00    SYRINGE covering 1400 to 1359.
        5  14:00    CHEMOTHERAPY covering 1400 to 1359.

Enter manufacturing time(s): 1,2


Enter a WARD, '^OUTPATIENT' or '^ALL': ^ALL

Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE (000-00-0001)              Wt (kg): _____ (_____)
   Ward: 1 EAST                                      Ht (cm): _____ (_____)
 Status: ACTIVE
================================================================================

*(1) Additives:                                Type: ADMIXTURE    <DIN>
      POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
      0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
          Duration: *(4)     Start: 03/19/01  11:30
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 100 ml/hr
*(5)      Med Route: IV               *(6)        Stop: 03/26/01  24:00
*(7)       Schedule:                       Last Fill: 03/19/01  12:06
 (8)    Admin Times:                        Quantity: 20
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]  Cum. Doses: 21
(10)   Other Print:

 (11)  Remarks :
      Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE            Entry Date: 03/19/01  11:30

# of labels  20//  <Enter>

Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE (000-00-0001)              Wt (kg): _____ (_____)
   Ward: 1 EAST                                      Ht (cm): _____ (_____)
 Status: ACTIVE
================================================================================

*(1)  Additives:                               Type: PIGGYBACK
      MVI 10 ML
 (2)   Solutions:
      0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
          Duration: *(4)     Start: 03/19/01  11:30
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 10 MIN.
*(5)      Med Route: IVPB             *(6)        Stop: 03/20/01  24:00
*(7)       Schedule: QID                   Last Fill: 03/19/01  12:06
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-13-17-21            Quantity: 4
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]  Cum. Doses: 7
*(10)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS INJ
      Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:

 (12)  Remarks :
      Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE            Entry Date: 03/19/01  11:30

# of labels  4//  2


Select IV Menu Option:
```

7.3. Manufacturing List (IV)
[PSJI MAN]

The *Manufacturing List (IV)* option produces a listing by additive and strength or solution, of all
orders due to be mixed at a scheduled manufacturing time. The option compiles the updated
Ward List into a Manufacturing List to organize the IV room workload more efficiently. IVs are
separated by additive (for intermittent orders) or solution (for continuous orders) to help increase

pharmacist productivity. The total number of admixtures, piggybacks, hyperals, chemotherapy, and syringes for each additive is shown, as well as how many belong to each patient.

The Ward List <u>must</u> be run before the Manufacturing List, because the Manufacturing List is compiled from the Ward List or the updated Ward List (if updating is necessary). The logical sequence is to run a Ward List, send or take the list to the wards to compare against drugs on hand, update the Ward List from information gained on the ward, and then run the Manufacturing List. If a site chooses not to update the Ward List, the Ward List must still be run.

Note: If the Manufacturing List is run, the scheduled labels will be printed in the order of the Manufacturing List (grouped by drug). If it is not run, the scheduled labels will be printed in the order of the Ward List.

Example: Manufacturing List

```
Select IV Menu Option: MANufacturing List (IV)

Run manufacturing list for DATE: TODAY//  <Enter>  (MAR 19, 2001)

    The manufacturing times on file are:
        1  14:00   PIGGYBACKS covering 1600 to 1559.
        2  11:00   ADMIXTURES AND PRIMARIES covering 0700 to 0659.
        3  12:00   HYPERALS covering 1400 to 1359.
        4  14:00   SYRINGE covering 1400 to 1359.
        5  14:00   CHEMOTHERAPY covering 1400 to 1359.

Enter manufacturing time(s): 1,2

MANUFACTURING LIST FOR IV ROOM: TST ISC ROOM AT MAR 19,2001
Printed on                   : MAR 19,2001 11:45
ADMIXTURE manufacturing time: MAR 19,2001 11:00

ADMIXTURES covering from MAR 19,2001 07:00 to MAR 20,2001 06:59


        Order                           Totals      Lot #'s
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

*** ADMIXTURES ***

0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML           Total: 20
            POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ                Lot#: _____
            in
            0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML              Lot#: _____
  [65]  PSJPATIENT1,ONE (0001) (1 EAST)         20


                            _____
                            Overall Total: 20

MANUFACTURING LIST FOR IV ROOM: TST ISC ROOM AT MAR 19,2001
Printed on                   : MAR 19,2001 11:45
PIGGYBACK manufacturing time: MAR 19,2001 14:00

PIGGYBACKS covering from MAR 19,2001 12:00 to MAR 20,2001 11:59


        Order                           Totals      Lot #'s
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

*** PIGGYBACKS ***

MVI 10 ML                             Total: 4
            MVI 10 ML                                Lot#: _____
            in
```

```
                 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML              Lot#: _____
     [64]  PSJPATIENT1,ONE (0001) (1 EAST)         4


                                          _____
                            Overall Total: 4
```

7.4. RETurns and Destroyed Entry (IV)
[PSJI RETURNS]

The *RETurns and Destroyed Entry (IV)* option will allow the pharmacist to enter the number of Recycled, Destroyed, and Cancelled IV bags per day in the IV room or satellite.

If a returned IV bag is no longer usable for any reason, it should be recorded as a Destroyed IV bag. If a returned IV bag is reusable, it should be recorded as a Recycled IV bag. If a label for an IV bag is printed but the IV bag is not made, then the IV bag should be recorded as a Cancelled IV bag.

All of the information needed to enter a Recycled, Destroyed, or Cancelled IV into the system is on the label of the IV bag. This information consists of a Bar Code ID, patient name, ward location, and order number. It should be noted that the internal order number of the order is printed on the top left corner of the label in brackets ([ ]) below the unique Bar Code ID. This number can be used to speed up the entry of returned and destroyed bags by skipping the patient profile and proceeding directly to the order view for that order number.

Example: IV Label

```
║║║ ║ ║║║║║║║║║║ ║║ ║║║║║║║ ║║║║║║║║║
        *585V742*

[459] 0008  ONE NORTH  08/25/00
PSJPATIENT8,EIGHT  160-4

Total Volume: 1044
==============================
AMINOSYN 8.5% 500 ML
D 50 W 500 ML
SODIUM 40 MEQ
CHLORIDE 70 MEQ
POTASSIUM 43.33 MEQ
CALCIUM 4.6 MEQ
MAGNESIUM 4 MEQ
SULFATE 4 MEQ
ACETATE 2000 MG
PHOSPHATE 10 MM
MVI CONC 5 ML
==============================

Dose due at: _____
125 ml/hr
2[3]
```

In the example above, the internal number is four hundred fifty-nine (459).

Example: Entering Returns and Destroyed Medications

```
Select IV Menu Option:  RETurns and Destroyed Entry (IV)

Select PATIENT:     PSJPATIENT1,ONE      000-00-0001  08/18/20   1 EAST
```

```
Patient Information          Feb 20, 2002@15:58:02        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********

 Allergies/Reactions: No Allergy Assessment
 Remote:
 Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
 Outpatient Narrative:


          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//  <Enter>  View Profile

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT//  <Enter>   SHORT

IV Profile                   Feb 20, 2002@15:58:50        Page:    1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 09/10/01
    Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********
  CrCL: <Not Found>                                BSA (m2): _____

#      Additive                 Last fill      Type  Start   Stop    Stat
------------------------------- A c t i v e -------------------------------
   1    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE        FEB 20 15:55  #1   A    02/20   02/20  A
          XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
        in DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML 80 ml/
          hr

          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information               SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update             NO  (New Order Entry)
Select Action: Quit// 1

      ----------------------------------------------------------------
      Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Status: ACTIVE

*(1) Additives:             Order number: 445         Type: ADMIXTURE
       POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
       DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
          Duration: *(4)     Start: 02/20/02  15:46
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 80 ml/hr
*(5)     Med Route: IV                   *(6)      Stop: 02/20/02  24:00
BCMA ORDER LAST ACTION: 02/20/02 15:50 Infusing*
*(7)      Schedule:                      Last Fill: 02/20/02  15:55
 (8)    Admin Times:                       Quantity: 1
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]    Cum. Doses: 1
 (10)   Other Print:

 (11)  Remarks :
       Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE             Entry Date: 02/20/02  15:55

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:

Return IV Labels             Feb 20, 2002@16:06:39        Page:    1 of    0
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001           Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                               Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

       POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ    C  02/20   02/20  A
       in DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML 80 ml/hr
```

```
----------------------- Labels available for reprint ------------------------
  1. 739V445    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
               DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
               80 ml/hr
               2[3]
  2. 739V446    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
               DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
               80 ml/hr
               3[3]
  3. 739V447    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
               DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
               80 ml/hr
+          Enter ?? for more actions
RC  Recycled              DT  Destroyed          CA  Cancelled
Select Item(s): Next Screen// RC   Recycled

Select from 1 - 3 or <RETURN> to select by BCMA ID: 1

Return IV Labels            Feb 20, 2002@16:07:46        Page:   1 of   0
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

        POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ   C  02/20  02/20  A
        in DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML 80 ml/hr

----------------------- Labels available for reprint ------------------------
  1. 739V446    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
               DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
               80 ml/hr
               3[3]
  2. 739V447    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
               DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
               80 ml/hr
               1[3]




          Enter ?? for more actions
RC  Recycled              DT  Destroyed          CA  Cancelled
Select Item(s): Quit// DT   Destroyed

Select from 1 - 2 or <RETURN> to select by BCMA ID: <Enter>
Enter a BCMA ID: 739V446

Return IV Labels            Feb 20, 2002@16:09:41        Page:   1 of   0
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12       Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20 (81)                            Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

        POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ    C  02/20  02/20  A
        in DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML 80 ml/hr

----------------------- Labels available for reprint ------------------------
  1. 739V447    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 35 MEQ
               DEXTROSE 5% 1/2 NS 1000 ML
               80 ml/hr
               1[3]





          Enter ?? for more actions
RC  Recycled              DT  Destroyed          CA  Cancelled
Select Item(s): Quit// CA   Cancelled

Enter ward or ^OUTPATIENT: 1 EAST //  <Enter>

Select from 1 - 1 or <RETURN> to select by BCMA ID: <Enter>
Enter a BCMA ID: 739V447
```

Note: Only labels that have not been marked as Infusing, Given, Stopped, or Completed in BCMA may be Recycled, Cancelled, or Destroyed. Reprinted labels may be Recycled, Cancelled, or Destroyed.

7.5. Barcode ID – Return and Destroy (IV)
[PSJI RETURN BY BARCODE ID]

The *Barcode ID – Return and Destroy (IV)* option allows the pharmacist to scan or enter the Bar Code ID from the specific IV label to recycle, cancel, or destroy those IV medications. This option will save the pharmacist time and assure that the correct labels are returned or destroyed.

Example: Entering Barcode ID for Returns and Destroyed Medications

```
Select IV Menu Option: Barcode ID - Return and Destroy (IV)

Enter action to take (Recycle/Cancel/Destroy): ?

Enter a code from the list.

     Select one of the following:

          R          RECYCLE
          C          CANCEL
          D          DESTROY

Enter action to take (Recycle/Cancel/Destroy): <Enter>  RECYCLE
Scan Barcode to Recycle: 730V79
...Invalid ID number.  Please try again.


Scan Barcode to Recycle: 739V81

PSJPATIENT1,ONE

POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX 40 MEQ
MULTIVITAMIN 10 ML
DEXTROSE 10% 1000 ML

Recycle: 739V81// <Enter>
...Done!


Scan Barcode to Recycle:
```

8. Output Options

8.1. Unit Dose

Most of the Output Options are located under the *Reports Menu* option on the *Unit Dose Medications* menu. The other reports are located directly on the *Unit Dose Medications* menu.

8.1.1. PAtient Profile (Unit Dose)
[PSJU PR]

The *PAtient Profile (Unit Dose)* [PSJU PR] option allows a user to print a profile (list) of a patient's orders for the patient's current or last (if patient has been discharged) admission, by group (**G**), ward (**W**) , clinic (**C**) , or patient (**P**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**) displays. If the user's terminal is selected as the printing device, this option will allow the user to select any of the printed orders to be shown in complete detail, including the activity logs, if any.

The *PAtient Profile (Unit Dose)* [PSJU PR] option also allows for viewing a list of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

Example: Patient Profile

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: PAtient Profile (Unit Dose)

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): P  Patient <Enter>

Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1,ONE      000-00-0001   08/18/20   1 EAST

Select another PATIENT: <Enter>

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT// <Enter>  SHORT

Show PROFILE only, EXPANDED VIEWS only, or BOTH: PROFILE// <Enter>

Select PRINT DEVICE: <Enter>  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal


                  U N I T   D O S E   P R O F I L E         09/13/00  16:20
                      SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
    PID: 000-00-0001      Room-Bed: B-12            Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
    DOB: 08/18/20  (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
    Sex: MALE                                   Admitted: 05/03/00
     Dx: TESTING
 CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): _____
 Allergies: No Allergy Assessment
      ADR:
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   1     AMPICILLIN CAP                          C  09/07  09/21  A   NF
           Give: 500MG PO QID
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
   2     CEFAZOLIN INJ                           C  03/09  03/10  N
           Give: 2GM/2VIAL IVPB 3ID
 - - - - - - - -  RECENTLY DISCONTINUED/EXPIRED (LAST 24 HOURS) - - - - - - - - -

   3     CEFAZOLIN INJ                           C  03/03  03/09  DE
           Give: 1GM/1VIAL IVPB 3ID
View ORDERS (1-3): 1
```

```
    -----------------------------------------------------------------
Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                      Status: ACTIVE
Orderable Item: AMPICILLIN CAP
  Instructions:
Dosage Ordered: 500MG
       Duration:                              Start: 09/07/00  15:00
    Med Route: ORAL (PO)                       Stop: 09/21/00  24:00
 Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
       Schedule: QID
   Admin Times: 01-09-15-20
      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE  [w]
                                          Units   Units   Inactive
 Dispense Drugs                          U/D  Disp'd Ret'd  Date
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
 AMPICILLIN 500MG CAP                     1    0      0

ORDER NOT VERIFIED
Self Med: NO
Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                     Entry Date: 09/07/00  13:37
```

8.1.2.   Reports Menu
[PSJU REPORTS]

The *Reports Menu* option contains various reports generated by the Unit Dose package. All of
these reports are <u>QUEUABLE</u>, and it is <u>strongly suggested</u> that these reports be queued when
run.

Example: Reports Menu

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: REPorts Menu

Select Reports Menu Option: ?

    7       7 Day MAR
    14      14 Day MAR
    24      24 Hour MAR
    AP1     Action Profile #1
    AP2     Action Profile #2
            AUthorized Absence/Discharge Summary
            Extra Units Dispensed Report
            Free Text Dosage Report
            INpatient Stop Order Notices
            Medications Due Worksheet
            Patient Profile (Extended)
```

8.1.2.1.   24 Hour MAR
[PSJU 24H MAR]

The *24 Hour MAR* option creates a report that can be used to track the administration of a
patient's medications over a 24-hour period. The 24 Hour MAR report includes:

- Date/time range covered by the MAR using a four-digit year format
- Institution Name
- Ward/Clinic*
- Patient demographic data
- Time line
- Information about each order

*For Outpatients receiving Inpatient Medication orders in an appropriate clinic.

The order information consists of:

- Order date
- Start date
- Stop date
- Schedule type (a letter code next to the administration times)
- Administration times (will be blank if an IV order does not have a schedule)
- Drug name
- Strength (if different from that indicated in drug name)
- Medication route abbreviation
- Schedule
- Verifying pharmacist's and nurse's initials

The MAR is printed by group (**G**), ward (**W**) , clinic (**C**) , or patient (**P**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**) displays. If the user chooses to print by patient, the opportunity to select more than one patient will be given. The system will keep prompting, "Select another PATIENT:". If a caret (**^**) is entered, the user will return to the report menu. When all patients are entered, press **<Enter>** at this prompt to continue.

Note: If the user chooses to select by ward, administration teams may be specified and the MAR may be sorted by administration team, and then by room-bed or patient name. The default for the administration team is ALL and multiple administration teams may be entered. If selecting by ward group, the MAR may be sorted by room-bed or patient name. When the report is printed by clinic or clinic group, and the order is for an outpatient, the report leaves Room/Bed blank.

When selecting by Ward, Ward Group, Clinic, or Clinic Group, the following prompts are included. All orders for a patient are grouped together by the patient's name, regardless of location.

Select by Ward:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): WARD

Include Clinic Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Clinic Orders prints both ward and clinic orders for patients on a ward. Entering **NO** for Clinic Orders prints only the ward orders.

Select by Ward Group:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): GROUP
Select by WARD GROUP (W) or CLINIC GROUP (C): WARD

Include Clinic Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Clinic Orders prints both ward and clinic orders for patients in a Ward Group.

Entering **NO** for Clinic Orders prints only the ward orders for patients in a Ward Group.

Select by Clinic:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): CLINIC

Include Ward Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Ward Orders prints both clinic and ward orders for patients in a clinic.
Entering **NO** for Ward Orders prints only the clinic orders.

Select by Clinic Group:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): GROUP
Select by WARD GROUP (W) or CLINIC GROUP (C): CLINIC

Include Ward Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Ward Orders prints both clinic and ward orders for patients in a Clinic Group.
Entering **NO** for Ward Orders prints only the clinic orders for patients in a Clinic Group.

There are six medication choices. The user may select multiple choices of medications to be printed on the 24 Hour MAR. Since the first choice is ALL Medications, the user will not be allowed to combine this with any other choices. The default choice is "Non-IV Medications only" if:

1. The MAR ORDER SELECTION DEFAULT parameter was not defined.
2. Selection by Ward group.
3. Selected by patients and patients are from different wards.

The MAR is separated into two sheets. The first sheet is for continuous medications and the second sheet is for One-time and PRN medications. When the 24 Hour MAR with orders is run, both sheets will print for each patient, even though the patient might only have one type of order. The user can also print blank MARs and designate which sheets to print. The user can print continuous medication sheets only, PRN sheets only, or both. The blank MARs contain patient demographics, but no order data. Order information can be added manually or with labels.

Each sheet of the 24 Hour MAR consists of three parts:
1. The top part of each sheet contains the patient demographics.
2. The main body of the MAR contains the order information and an area to record the medication administration.
   a. The order information prints on the left side of the main body, and is printed in the same format as on labels. Labels can be used to add new orders to this area of the MAR (Labels should <u>never</u> be placed over order information already on the MAR). Renewal dates can be recorded on the top line of each order.

b. The right side of the main body is where the actual administration is to be recorded. It is marked in one-hour increments for simplicity.

3. The bottom of the form allows space for signatures/titles, initials for injections, allergies, injection sites, omitted doses, reason for omitted doses, and initials for omitted doses.

At the "Enter START DATE/TIME for 24 Hour MAR:" prompt, indicate the date and the time of day, in military time, the 24 Hour MAR is to start, including leading and trailing zeros. The time that is entered into this field will print on the 24 Hour MAR as the earliest time on the time line. If the time is not entered at this prompt, the time will default to the time specified in the ward parameter, "START TIME OF DAY FOR 24 HOUR MAR:". If the ward parameter is blank, then the time will default to 0:01 a.m. system time.

Please keep in mind that the MAR is designed to print on stock 8 ½" by 11" paper at 16 pitch (6 lines per inch).

Note: It is strongly recommended that this report be queued to print at a later time.

Example: 24 Hour MAR Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option: 24  24 Hour MAR
Select the MAR forms: 3// ?

    Select one of the following:
         1          Print Blank MARs only
         2          Print Non-Blank MARs only
         3          Print both Blank and Non-Blank MARs

Select the MAR forms: 3// <Enter>  Print both Blank and Non-Blank MARs

Enter START DATE/TIME for 24 hour MAR: 090700@1200  (SEP 07, 2000@12:00)

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): PATIENT <Enter>

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT1,ONE        000-00-0001   08/18/20   1 EAST

Select another PATIENT: <Enter>
Enter medication type(s): 2,3,6// ?

1.  All medications
2.  Non-IV medications only
3.  IVPB (Includes IV syringe orders with a med route of IV or IVPB.
         All other IV syringe orders are included with non-IV medications).
4.  LVPs
5.  TPNs
6.  Chemotherapy medications (IV)

A combination of choices can be entered here except for option 1.
e.g.  Enter 1 or 2-4,5 or 2.

Enter medication type(s): 2,3,6// 1
Select PRINT DEVICE: 0;132  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal
```

```
CONTINUOUS SHEET                              24 HOUR MAR          09/07/2000  12:00  through  09/08/2000  11:59
 SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                                       Printed on   09/20/2000  16:15
    Name:  PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Weight (kg): _____ (_____)          Loc: 1 EAST
     PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920 (80)  Height (cm): _____ (_____)     Room-Bed: B-12
     Sex:  MALE          Dx: TESTING                                            Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
    CrCL: <Not Found>                             BSA (m2): _____
Allergies:  No Allergy Assessment    ADR:
                             Admin
Order  Start    Stop        Times     12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |
       ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |
       ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |
       ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |
       ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |
       ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
|    SIGNATURE/TITLE     | INIT | ALLERGIES    | INJECTION SITES   | MED/DOSE OMITTED   | REASON     | INIT |
|------------------------|------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------| Indicate RIGHT (R)|--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------| or LEFT (L)       |--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------| 1. DELTOID        |--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------| 2. ABDOMEN        |--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------| 3. ILIAC CREST    |--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------| 4. GLUTEAL        |--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------| 5. THIGH          |--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------|PRN:E=Effective    |--------------------|------------|------|
|------------------------|------|--------------|    N=Not Effective|--------------------|------------|------|
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
   PSJPATIENT1,ONE              000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12                    VA FORM 10-2970

ONE-TIME/PRN SHEET                        24 HOUR MAR          09/07/2000  12:00  through  09/08/2000  11:59
 SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                              Printed on   09/20/2000  16:15
    Name: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                        Weight (kg): _____ (_____)          Loc: 1 EAST
    PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)     Height (cm): _____ (_____)     Room-Bed: B-12
    Sex:  MALE         Dx: TESTING                                             Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
    CrCL: <Not Found>                                  BSA (m2): _____
Allergies: No Allergy Assessment     ADR:
                              Admin
Order  Start     Stop        Times    12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
      |         |
                              ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
      |         |
                              ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
      |         |
                              ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
      |         |
                              ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
      |         |
                              ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
      |         |

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
|   SIGNATURE/TITLE      | INIT | ALLERGIES    |  INJECTION SITES  | MED/DOSE OMITTED   |   REASON   | INIT |
|-----------------------|------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------| Indicate RIGHT (R)|--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------| or LEFT (L)       |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------| 1. DELTOID        |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------| 2. ABDOMEN        |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------| 3. ILIAC CREST    |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------| 4. GLUTEAL        |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------| 5. THIGH          |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------|PRN: E=Effective   |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-----------------------|------|--------------|     N=Not Effective|-------------------|-----------|------|
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
    PSJPATIENT1,ONE              000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12                              VA FORM 10-5568d
CONTINUOUS SHEET                              24 HOUR MAR                09/07/2000  12:00  through  09/08/2000  11:59
 SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                                      Printed on   09/20/2000  16:15
    Name: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                          Weight (kg): _____ (_____)              Loc: 1 EAST
    PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)       Height (cm): _____ (_____)         Room-Bed: B-12
    Sex:  MALE         Dx: TESTING                                                       Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
    CrCL: <Not Found>                                 BSA (m2): _____
Allergies: No Allergy Assessment     ADR:
                                         Admin
Order    Start    Stop                   Times  12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     |        |        |             |01 |
09/07 |09/07 15:00|09/21/00 24:00(A9111) |09 |
AMPICILLIN CAP                        C|15 |      15          20          01                      09
Give: 500MG PO QID                     |20 |
                                       |   |
                    RPH: PI   RN: _____|   |
     -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     |        |        |             |01 |
09/07 |09/07 15:00 |09/14/00 16:54(A9111) |09 |
AMPICILLIN 1 GM                       C|15 |      15          20          01                      09
in  0.9% NACL 100 ML                   |20 |
IVPB QID                               |   |
See next label for continuation        |   |
     -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE        |   |
                                       |   |
                                       |   |
                                       |   |
                                       |   |
                    RPH: PI   RN: _____ |   |
     -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     |        |        |             |   |
09/07 |09/07 17:00 |09/07/00 12:00(A9111) |   |
HYDROCORTISONE CREAM,TOP             C|17 |
Give: 1% TOP QDAILY                    |   |
                                       |   |
                    RPH: PI   RN: _____|   |
     -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     |        |        |             |   |  ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
09/07 |09/07 17:00 |09/07/00 12:50 (A9111) |   |  ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
METHYLPREDNISOLNE INJ               C|09 |  **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** ****
Give: 500MG IV Q12H                    |21 |  **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** ****
THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE        |   |  ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
                    RPH: MLV  RN: _____|   |
     -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
_
     |        |        |             |   |  ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
09/07 |09/07 17:00 |09/07/00 12:50 (A9111) |   |  ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
METHYLPREDNISOLNE INJ               C|17 |  **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** **** ****
Give: 1000MG IV QDAILY                 |   |
THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE        |   |  ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
                    RPH: MLV  RN: _____|   |
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
|   SIGNATURE/TITLE          | INIT | ALLERGIES    |  INJECTION SITES  |  MED/DOSE OMITTED     |     REASON      | INIT |
|----------------------------|------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------| Indicate RIGHT (R)|-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------| or LEFT (L)       |-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------| 1. DELTOID        |-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------| 2. ABDOMEN        |-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------| 3. ILIAC CREST    |-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------| 4. GLUTEAL        |-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------| 5. THIGH          |-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------|PRN: E=Effective   |-----------------------|-----------------|------|
|----------------------------|------|--------------|    N=Not Effective|-----------------------|-----------------|------|
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
   PSJPATIENT1,ONE              000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12                   PAGE: 1       VA FORM 10-2970
ONE-TIME/PRN SHEET                          24 HOUR MAR         09/07/2000  12:00  through  09/08/2000  11:59
 SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                                   Printed on   09/20/2000  16:15
     Name: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Weight (kg): _____ (_____)            Loc: 1 EAST
     PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)  Height (cm): _____ (_____)      Room-Bed: B-12
     Sex:  MALE          Dx: TESTING                                            Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
     CrCL: <Not Found>                             BSA (m2): _____
Allergies: No Allergy Assessment      ADR:
                               Admin
Order  Start    Stop          Times    12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |

       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |

       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |

       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |

       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |

       ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |        |

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
|   SIGNATURE/TITLE        | INIT | ALLERGIES  |   INJECTION SITES   |  MED/DOSE OMITTED   |   REASON   | INIT |
|--------------------------|------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------| Indicate RIGHT (R)  |---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------| or LEFT (L)         |---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------| 1. DELTOID          |---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------| 2. ABDOMEN          |---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------| 3. ILIAC CREST      |---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------| 4. GLUTEAL          |---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------| 5. THIGH            |---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------|PRN: E=Effective     |---------------------|------------|------|
|--------------------------|------|------------|     N=Not Effective |---------------------|------------|------|
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   PSJPATIENT1,ONE            000-00-0001     Room-Bed: B-12                LAST PAGE: 2   VA FORM 10-5568d
```

8.1.2.2. 7 Day MAR
[PSJU 7D MAR]

The *7 Day MAR* option creates a report form that can be used to track the administration of patients' medications.
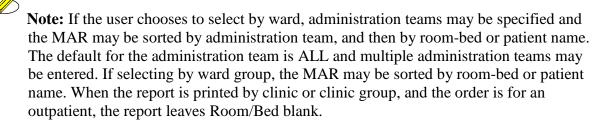
The 7 Day MAR report includes:

- Date/time range covered by the MAR using a four-digit year format
- Institution Name
- Ward/Clinic*
- Patient demographic data
- Time line
- Information about each order

*For Outpatients receiving Inpatient Medication orders in an appropriate clinic.

The order information consists of:

- Order date
- Start date
- Stop date
- Schedule type (a letter code next to the administration times)
- Administration times (will be blank if an IV order does not have a schedule)
- Drug name
- Strength (if different from that indicated in drug name)
- Medication route abbreviation
- Schedule
- Verifying pharmacist's and nurse's initials

The MAR is printed by group (**G**), ward (**W**), clinic (**C**) , or patient (**P**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**) displays. If the user chooses to print by patient, the opportunity to select more than one patient will be given. The system will keep prompting, "Select another PATIENT:". If a caret (**^**) is entered, the user will return to the report menu. When all patients are entered, press **<Enter>** at this prompt to continue.

> **Note:** If the user chooses to select by ward, administration teams may be specified and the MAR may be sorted by administration team, and then by room-bed or patient name. The default for the administration team is ALL and multiple administration teams may be entered. If selecting by ward group, the MAR may be sorted by room-bed or patient name. When the report is printed by clinic or clinic group, and the order is for an outpatient, the report leaves Room/Bed blank.

When selecting by Ward, Ward Group, Clinic, or Clinic Group, the following prompts are included. All orders for a patient are grouped together by the patient's name, regardless of location.

Select by Ward:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): WARD

Include Clinic Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Clinic Orders prints both ward and clinic orders for patients on a ward. Entering **NO** for Clinic Orders prints only the ward orders.

Select by Ward Group:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): GROUP
Select by WARD GROUP (W) or CLINIC GROUP (C): WARD

Include Clinic Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Clinic Orders prints both ward and clinic orders for patients in a Ward Group.
Entering **NO** for Clinic Orders prints only the ward orders for patients in a Ward Group.

Select by Clinic:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): CLINIC

Include Ward Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Ward Orders prints both clinic and ward orders for patients in a clinic.
Entering **NO** for Ward Orders prints only the clinic orders.

Select by Clinic Group:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): GROUP
Select by WARD GROUP (W) or CLINIC GROUP (C): CLINIC

Include Ward Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Ward Orders prints both clinic and ward orders for patients in a Clinic Group.
Entering **NO** for Ward Orders prints only the clinic orders for patients in a Clinic Group.

There are six medication choices. The user may select multiple choices of medications to be
printed on the 7 Day MAR. Since the first choice is ALL Medications, the user will not be
allowed to combine this with any other choices. The default choice is "Non-IV Medications
only" if:

1. The MAR ORDER SELECTION DEFAULT parameter was not defined.
2. Selection by Ward group.
3. Selected by patients and patients are from different wards.

The *7 Day MAR* option also allows the user to choose whether to print one of the two sheets,
continuous, PRN, or both. The MAR is separated into two sheets. The first sheet is for
continuous medications and the second sheet is for One-time and PRN medications. When the 7
Day MAR with orders is run, both sheets will print for each patient, even though the patient
might only have one type of order. The user can also print blank MARs and designate which
sheets to print. The user can print continuous medication sheets only, PRN sheets only, or both.
The blank MARs contain patient demographics, but no order data. Order information can be
added manually or with labels.

Each sheet of the 7 Day MAR consists of three parts:

1. The top part of each sheet contains the patient demographics.

2. The main body of the MAR contains the order information and an area to record the medication administration.

   a. The order information prints on the left side of the main body, printed in the same format as on labels. Labels can be used to add new orders to this area of the MAR (Labels should <u>never</u> be placed over order information already on the MAR). Renewal dates can be recorded on the top line of each order.

   b. The right side of the main body is where the actual administration is to be recorded. On the continuous medication sheet, the right side will be divided into seven columns, one for each day of the range of the MAR. Asterisks will print at the bottom of the columns corresponding to the days on which the medication is not to be given (e.g., Orders with a schedule of Q3D would only be given every three days, so asterisks would appear on days the medication should not be given).

3. The bottom of the form is designed to duplicate the bottom of the current CMR (VA FORM 10-2970), the back of the current PRN and ONE TIME MED RECORD CMR (VA FORM 10-5568d). The MAR is provided to record other information about the patient and his or her medication(s). It is similar to the bottom of the 24 Hour MAR, but lists more injection sites and does not allow space to list allergies.

For IV orders that have no schedule, ******* will print on the bottom of the column corresponding to the day the order is to expire. On the continuous medication sheet only, there might be additional information about each order under the column marked notes. On the first line, SM will print if the order has been marked as a self-med order. The letters HSM will print if the order is marked as a hospital supplied self-med. On the second line, WS will print if the order is found to be a ward stock item, CS will print if the item is a Controlled Substance and/or NF will print if the order is a non-formulary. If the order is printed in more than one block, the RPH and RN initial line will print on the last block.

The answer to the prompt, "Enter START DATE/TIME for 7 Day MAR:" determines the date range covered by the 7 Day MAR. The stop date is automatically calculated. Entry of <u>time</u> is not required, but if a time is entered with the date, only those orders that expire after the date and time selected will print. If no time is entered, all orders that expire on or after the date selected will print.

Please keep in mind that the MAR is designed to print on stock 8 ½" by 11" paper at 16 pitch (6 lines per inch).

Note: It is strongly recommended that this report be queued to print at a later time.

Example: 7 Day MAR Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option: 7  7 Day MAR
Select the MAR forms: 3// <Enter>  Print both Blank and Non-Blank MARs

Select TYPE OF SHEETS TO PRINT: BOTH// <Enter>

Enter START DATE/TIME for 7 day MAR: 090700@1200  (SEP 07, 2000@12:00:00)

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): PATIENT <Enter>
```

```
Select PATIENT:     PSJPATIENT1,ONE          000-00-0001   08/18/20   1 EAST
Select another PATIENT: <Enter>
Enter medication type(s): 2,3,6// 1

Select PRINT DEVICE: 0;132  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal


CONTINUOUS SHEET                        7 DAY MAR                09/07/2000  through  09/13/2000
 SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                        Printed on  09/20/2000  16:14
    Name: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                Weight (kg): _____ (_____)       Loc: 1 EAST
    PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920 (80)  Height (cm): _____ (_____)     Room-Bed: B-12
    Sex:  MALE          Dx: TESTING                                        Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
Allergies:  No Allergy Assessment    ADR:
                          Admin
Order   Start    Stop    Times    09/07    09/08    09/09    09/10    09/11    09/12    09/13      notes
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     |        |            |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     |        |            |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
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     |        |            |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
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     |        |            |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
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     |        |            |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                          |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
|  SIGNATURE/TITLE        | INIT |        INJECTION SITES       | MED/DOSE OMITTED   |  REASON   | INIT |
|-------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|     Indicate RIGHT (R) or LEFT (L)  |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|   (IM)            (SUB Q)     |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|1.DELTOID          6. UPPER ARM|--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|2.VENTRAL GLUTEAL  7. ABDOMEN  |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|3.GLUTEUS MEDIUS   8. THIGH    |--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|4.MID(ANTERIOR) THIGH 9. BUTTOCK|--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|5.VASTUS LATERALIS  10. UPPER BACK|--------------------|-----------|------|
|-------------------------|------|PRN: E=Effective   N=Not Effective |--------------------|-----------|------|
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```

```
  PSJPATIENT1,ONE              000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12                    VA FORM 10-2970


 ONE-TIME/PRN SHEET                      7 DAY MAR                09/07/2000  through  09/13/2000
     SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                      Printed on  09/20/2000  16:14
     Name: PSJPATIENT1,ONE              Weight (kg): _____ (_____)            Loc: 1 EAST
     PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920 (80)  Height (cm): _____ (_____)      Room-Bed: B-12
     Sex:  MALE          Dx: TESTING                                        Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
 Allergies:  No Allergy Assessment    ADR:

 Order   Start     Stop                                    Order   Start      Stop
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    |        |                        |            |         |          |
                                      |            |         |          |
                                      |            |         |          |
                                      |            |         |          |
                                      |            |         |          |
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    |        |                        |            |         |          |
                                      |            |         |          |
                                      |            |         |          |
                                      |            |         |          |
                                      |            |         |          |
 ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 | DATE  | TIME  | MEDICATION/DOSE/ROUTE | INIT |     REASON     |     RESULTS     | TIME | INIT |
```

DATE	TIME	MEDICATION/DOSE/ROUTE	INIT	REASON	RESULTS	TIME	INIT

SIGNATURE/TITLE	INIT	INJECTION SITES	SIGNATURE/TITLE	INIT
		Indicate RIGHT (R) or LEFT (L)		
		(IM) (SUB Q)		
		1. DELTOID 6. UPPER ARM		
		2. VENTRAL GLUTEAL 7. ABDOMEN		
		3. GLUTEUS MEDIUS 8. THIGH		
		4. MID(ANTERIOR) THIGH 9. BUTTOCK		
		5. VASTUS LATERALIS 10. UPPER BACK		
		PRN: E=Effective N=Not Effective		

```
   PSJPATIENT1,ONE                000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12                      VA FORM 10-5568d

 CONTINUOUS SHEET                          7 DAY MAR                    09/07/2000  through  09/13/2000
    SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                            Printed on 09/20/2000  16:14
    Name: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                  Weight (kg): _____ (_____)           Loc: 1 EAST
    PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)  Height (cm): _____ (_____)     Room-Bed: B-12
    Sex:  MALE        Dx: TESTING                                         Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
 Allergies: No Allergy Assessment     ADR:
                                       Admin
 Order   Start      Stop              Times   09/07    09/08    09/09    09/10    09/11    09/12    09/13    notes
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   |        |          |             |01     |********|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 09/07 |09/07 15:00 |09/21/00 24:00(A9111) |09  |********|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 AMPICILLIN CAP                    C|15     |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 Give: 500MG PO QID                 |20     |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
                RPH: PI   RN: _____  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
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   |        |          |             |01     |********|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 09/07 |09/07 15:00 |09/14/00 16:54(A9111) |09  |********|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 AMPICILLIN 1 GM                   C|15     |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 in  0.9% NACL 100 ML               |20     |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 IVPB QID                                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
 See next label for continuation            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
           -------------------------------   |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE             |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                                             |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                                             |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                                             |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                                             |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                RPH: PI   RN: _____          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
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                                             |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 09/07 |09/07 17:00 |09/07/00 12:34(A9111) |   |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
 HYDROCORTISONE CREAM,TOP          C|17     |********|********|********|********|********|********|********|
 Give: 1% 0 QDAILY                           |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                                             |_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
                RPH: MLV  RN: _____          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   |        |          |             |       |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
 09/07 |09/07 17:00 |09/07/00 12:50 (A9111) |   |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
 METHYLPREDNISOLNE INJ             C|09     |****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 Give: 500MG IV Q12H                |21     |****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                RPH: MLV  RN: _____          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   |        |          |             |       |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
 09/07 |09/07 17:00 |09/07/00 12:50 (A9111) |   |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
 METHYLPREDNISOLNE INJ             C|17     |****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 Give: 1000MG IV QDAILY                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
 THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                RPH: MLV  RN: _____          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 | SIGNATURE/TITLE          | INIT  |    INJECTION SITES      | MED/DOSE OMITTED  |   REASON    | INIT  |
 |--------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------| Indicate RIGHT (R) or LEFT (L) |------------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------|  (IM)          (SUB Q)  |-------------------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------|1. DELTOID      6. UPPER ARM|---------------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------|2. VENTRAL GLUTEAL  7. ABDOMEN|-------------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------|3. GLUTEUS MEDIUS   8. THIGH|---------------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------|4. MID(ANTERIOR) THIGH 9. BUTTOCK|----------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------|5. VASTUS LATERALIS  10. UPPER BACK|--------|-------------|-------|
 |--------------------------|-------| PRN: E=Effective  N=Not Effective |--------|-------------|-------|
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   PSJPATIENT1,ONE           000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12         LAST PAGE: 1        VA FORM 10-2970
```

8.1.2.3. 14 Day MAR
[PSJU 14D MAR]

The *14 Day MAR* option is a report form that can be used to track the administration of patients'
medications.

The 14 Day MAR includes:

- Date/time range covered by the MAR using a four-digit year format
- Institution Name
- Ward/Clinic*
- Patient demographic data
- Time line
- Information about each order

*For Outpatients receiving Inpatient Medication orders in an appropriate clinic.

The order information consists of:

- Order date
- Start date
- Stop date
- Schedule type (a letter code next to the administration times)
- Administration times (will be blank if an IV order does not have a schedule)
- Drug name
- Strength (if different from that indicated in drug name)
- Medication route abbreviation
- Schedule
- Verifying pharmacist's and nurse's initials

The MAR is printed by group (**G**), ward (**W**), clinic (**C**) , or patient (**P**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**) displays. If the user chooses to print by patient, the opportunity to select more than one patient will be given. The system will keep prompting, "Select another PATIENT:". If a caret (**^**) is entered, the user will return to the report menu. When all patients are entered, press **<Enter>** at this prompt to continue.

Note: If the user chooses to select by ward, administration teams may be specified and the MAR may be sorted by administration team, and then by room-bed or patient name. The default for the administration team is ALL and multiple administration teams may be entered. If selecting by ward group, the MAR may be sorted by room-bed or patient name. When the report is printed by clinic or clinic group, and the order is for an outpatient, the report leaves Room/Bed blank.

When selecting by Ward, Ward Group, Clinic, or Clinic Group, the following prompts are included. All orders for a patient are grouped together by the patient's name, regardless of location.

```
Select by Ward:

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): WARD

Include Clinic Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Clinic Orders prints both ward and clinic orders for patients on a ward. Entering **NO** for Clinic Orders prints only the ward orders.

Select by Ward Group:
```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): GROUP
Select by WARD GROUP (W) or CLINIC GROUP (C): WARD

Include Clinic Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Clinic Orders prints both ward and clinic orders for patients in a Ward Group.
Entering **NO** for Clinic Orders prints only the ward orders for patients in a Ward Group.

Select by Clinic:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): CLINIC

Include Ward Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Ward Orders prints both clinic and ward orders for patients in a clinic.
Entering **NO** for Ward Orders prints only the clinic orders.

Select by Clinic Group:

```
Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): GROUP
Select by WARD GROUP (W) or CLINIC GROUP (C): CLINIC

Include Ward Orders?
```

Entering **YES** for Ward Orders prints both clinic and ward orders for patients in a Clinic Group.
Entering **NO** for Ward Orders prints only the clinic orders for patients in a Clinic Group.

There are six medication choices. The user may select multiple choices of medications to be printed on the 14 Day MAR. Since the first choice is ALL Medications, the user will not be allowed to combine this with any other choices. The default choice is "Non-IV Medications only" if:

1. The MAR ORDER SELECTION DEFAULT parameter was not defined.
2. Selection by Ward group.
3. Selected by patients and patients are from different wards.

The *14 Day MAR* option allows the user to choose whether to print continuous, PRN, or both. The MAR is separated into two sheets. The first sheet is for continuous medications and the second sheet is for One-time and PRN medications. When the 14 Day MAR with orders is run, both sheets will print for each patient, even though the patient might only have one type of order. The user can also print blank MARs and designate which sheets to print. The user can print continuous medication sheets only, PRN sheets only, or both. The blank MARs contain patient demographics, but no order data. Order information can be added manually or with labels.

Each sheet of the MAR consists of three parts:

1. The top part of each sheet contains the patient demographics.

2. The main body of the MAR contains the order information and an area to record the medication administration.
   a. The order information prints on the left side of the main body, printed in the same format as on labels. Labels can be used to add new orders to this area of the MAR (Labels should <u>never</u> be placed over order information already on the MAR). Renewal dates can be recorded on the top line of each order.

b. The right side of the main body is where the actual administration is to be recorded. On the continuous medication sheet, the right side will be divided into 14 columns, one for each day of the range of the MAR. Asterisks will print at the bottom of the columns corresponding to the days on which the medication is not to be given (e.g., Orders with a schedule of Q3D would only be given every three days, so asterisks would appear on two days out of three).

3. The bottom of the MAR is provided to record other information about the patient and his or her medication(s). It is similar to the bottom of the 24-hour MAR, but lists more injection sites.

For IV orders that have no schedule, **** will print on the bottom of the column corresponding to the day the order is to expire. On the continuous medication sheet only, there might be additional information about each order under the column marked notes. On the first line, SM will print if the order has been marked as a self-med order. The letters HSM will print if the order is marked as a hospital supplied self-med. On the second line, WS will print if the order is found to be a ward stock item, CS will print if the item is a Controlled Substance and/or NF will print if the order is a non-formulary. If the order is printed in more than one block, the RPH and RN initial line will print on the last block.

The answer to the prompt, "Enter START DATE/TIME for 14 Day MAR:" determines the date range covered by the 14 Day MAR. The stop date is automatically calculated. Entry of time is not required, but if a time is entered with the date, only those orders that expire after the date and time selected will print. If no time is entered, all orders that expire on or after the date selected will print.

Please keep in mind that the MAR is designed to print on stock 8 ½" by 11" paper at 16 pitch (6 lines per inch).

Note: It is strongly recommended that this report be queued to print at a later time.

Example: 14 Day MAR Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option:  14 Day MAR
Select the MAR forms: 3// <Enter>  Print both Blank and Non-Blank MARs

Select TYPE OF SHEETS TO PRINT: BOTH// <Enter>

Enter START DATE/TIME for 14 day MAR: 090700@1200  (SEP 07, 2000@12:00:00)

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): PATIENT <Enter>

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT1,ONE     000-00-0001   08/18/20   1 EAST
Select another PATIENT: <Enter>
Enter medication type(s): 2,3,6// 1
Select PRINT DEVICE: 0;132    NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal
```

```
 CONTINUOUS SHEET                       14 DAY MAR                        09/07/2000  through
09/20/2000
    SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                        Printed on  09/20/2000
16:11
    Name: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Weight (kg): _____ (_____)       Loc: 1 EAST
    PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)  Height (cm): _____ (_____)    Room-Bed: B-12
    Sex:  MALE           Dx: TESTING                                        Admitted: 05/03/2000
13:29
Allergies:  No Allergy Assessment    ADR:
                            Admin   SEP
Order   Start     Stop     Times   07  08  09  10  11  12  13  14  15  16  17  18  19  20  notes
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-
      |         |            |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
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      |         |            |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
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      |         |            |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
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      |         |            |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
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                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
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      |         |            |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
                             |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
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-
|    SIGNATURE/TITLE    | INIT |        INJECTION SITES          | MED/DOSE OMITTED |  REASON   | INIT
|
|----------------------|------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------| Indicate RIGHT (R) or LEFT (L)  |------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------|                                 |------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------| (IM)                   (SUB Q)  |------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------|1. DELTOID          6. UPPER ARM |------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------|2. VENTRAL GLUTEAL    7. ABDOMEN |------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------|3. GLUTEUS MEDIUS     8. THIGH   |------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------|4. MID(ANTERIOR) THIGH 9. BUTTOCK|------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------|5. VASTUS LATERALIS   10. UPPER BACK|------------------|-----------|------
|
|----------------------|------| PRN: E=Effective   N=Not Effective |------------------|-----------|------
|
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   PSJPATIENT1,ONE              000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12                    VA FORM 10-2970

 ONE-TIME/PRN SHEET                          14 DAY MAR              09/07/2000  through  09/20/2000
    SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                          Printed on  09/20/2000  16:11
    Name: PSJPATIENT1,ONE               Weight (kg): _____ (_____)          Loc: 1 EAST
    PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)  Height (cm): _____ (_____)     Room-Bed: B-12
    Sex:  MALE          Dx: TESTING                                     Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
 Allergies:  No Allergy Assessment    ADR:
 Order   Start      Stop                               Order   Start      Stop
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       |          |                    |           |          |          |
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       |          |                    |
       |          |                    |
       |          |                    |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 |  DATE   |  TIME  |    MEDICATION/DOSE/ROUTE     | INIT |     REASON       |     RESULTS      |  TIME  | INIT |
 |---------|--------|------------------------------|------|------------------|------------------|--------|------|
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 |     SIGNATURE/TITLE        | INIT  |       INJECTION SITES         |     SIGNATURE/TITLE        | INIT |
 |---------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------|    Indicate RIGHT (R) or LEFT (L) |---------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------|                               |---------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------|    (IM)           (SUB Q)      |---------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------|1. DELTOID         6. UPPER ARM |---------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------|2. VENTRAL GLUTEAL  7. ABDOMEN  |---------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------|3. GLUTEUS MEDIUS   8. THIGH    |---------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------|4. MID(ANTERIOR) THIGH 9. BUTTOCK|--------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------|5. VASTUS LATERALIS  10. UPPER BACK|-------------------------|------|
 |---------------------------|-------| PRN: E=Effective   N=Not Effective |------------------------|------|
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   PSJPATIENT1,ONE              000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12                VA FORM 10-5568d

 CONTINUOUS SHEET                             14 DAY MAR              09/07/2000  through  09/20/2000
    SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM                                            Printed on 09/20/2000  16:11
    Name:  PSJPATIENT1,ONE                       Weight (kg): _____ (_____)        Loc: 1 EAST
    PID:  000-00-0001  DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)     Height (cm): _____ (_____)   Room-Bed: B-12
    Sex:  MALE       Dx: TESTING                                           Admitted: 05/03/2000  13:29
 Allergies:  No Allergy Assessment    ADR:
                                      Admin  SEP
 Order   Start       Stop            Times  07   08   09   10   11   12   13   14   15   16   17   18   19   20   notes
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |           |                   |01  |****|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 09/07 |09/07 15:00|09/21/00 24:00 (A9111)|09 |****|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 AMPICILLIN CAP                       C|15  |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 Give: 500MG PO QID                    |20  |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
                  RPH: PI   RN: _____|     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |           |                   |01  |****|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 09/07 |09/07 15:00|09/14/00 16:54 (A9111)|09 |****|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 AMPICILLIN 1 GM                      C|15  |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 in  0.9% NACL 100 ML                  |20  |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 IVPB QID                              |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
 See next label for continuation       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE       |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
                                       |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
                                       |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
                  RPH: PI   RN: _____  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 09/07 |09/07 17:00|09/07/00 12:34 (A9111)|    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 HYDROCORTISONE CREAM,TOP             C|17  |****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 Give: 1% 0 QDAILY                     |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
                  RPH: MLV  RN: _____| |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |           |                   |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 09/07 |09/07 17:00|09/07/00 12:50 (A9111)|    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 METHYLPREDNISOLNE INJ                C|09  |****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 Give: 500MG IV Q12H                   |21  |****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE       |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
                  RPH: MLV  RN: _____  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       |           |                   |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 09/07 |09/07 17:00|09/07/00 12:50 (A9111)|    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 METHYLPREDNISOLNE INJ                C|17  |****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|****|
 Give: 1000MG IV QDAILY                |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
 THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE       |    |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
                  RPH: MLV  RN: _____  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 |    SIGNATURE/TITLE           | INIT |      INJECTION SITES     |   MED/DOSE OMITTED     |    REASON      | INIT |
 |------------------------------|------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------|
 |------------------------------|------|   Indicate RIGHT (R) or LEFT (L) |----------------|------------------------|
 |------------------------------|------|                          |------------------------|----------------|------|
 |------------------------------|------|    (IM)          (SUB Q) |------------------------|----------------|------|
 |------------------------------|------|1. DELTOID      6. UPPER ARM|----------------------|----------------|------|
 |------------------------------|------|2. VENTRAL GLUTEAL  7. ABDOMEN|--------------------|----------------|------|
 |------------------------------|------|3. GLUTEUS MEDIUS   8. THIGH|----------------------|----------------|------|
 |------------------------------|------|4. MID(ANTERIOR) THIGH 9. BUTTOCK|-----------------|----------------|------|
 |------------------------------|------|5. VASTUS LATERALIS  10. UPPER BACK|---------------|----------------|------|
 |------------------------------|------| PRN: E=Effective   N=Not Effective|---------------|----------------|------|
 -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   PSJPATIENT1,ONE              000-00-0001  Room-Bed: B-12             LAST PAGE: 1     VA FORM 10-2970
```

8.1.2.4. Action Profile #1
[PSJU AP-1]

The *Action Profile #1* [PSJU AP-1] option creates a report form that contains all of the active inpatient medication orders for one or more patients. These patients may be selected by ward group (**G**), ward (**W**) , or patient (**P**). If selection by ward is chosen, the administration teams may be specified. The default for the administration team is ALL and multiple administration teams may be entered. If selecting by ward or ward group, the profile may be sorted by patient name or room-bed. Entering a Ward Group of ^OTHER will automatically sort by patient and print a report for Outpatients that are receiving Inpatient Medications and that meet the report parameters. If the user chooses to run this option by patient, the opportunity is given to select as many patients as needed, but only those that have <u>active</u> orders will print.

The *Action Profile #1* [PSJU AP-1] option also allows for viewing a list of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

There are six medication choices. The user may select multiple choices of medications to be printed on the Action Profile #1 report. Since the first choice is ALL Medications, the user will not be allowed to combine this with any other choices. The default choice is "Non-IV Medications only" if:

1. The MAR ORDER SELECTION DEFAULT parameter was not defined.

2. Selection by Ward group.

3. Selected by patients and patients are from different wards.

The form is printed so the attending provider will have a method of periodically reviewing these active medication orders.

Also on this profile, the provider can renew, discontinue, or not take any action regarding the active orders for each patient. A new order will be required for any new medication prescribed or for any changes in the dosage or directions of an existing order. If no action is taken, a new order is not required.

It is recommended that the action profiles be printed on two-part paper, if possible. Using two-part paper allows a copy to stay on the ward and the other copy to be sent to the pharmacy.

Note: This report uses a four-digit year format.

Example: Action Profile #1 Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option: AP1  Action Profile #1

Select by WARD GROUP (G), WARD (W), or PATIENT (P): Patient <Enter>

Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1,ONE      000-00-0001   08/18/20   1 EAST
Select another PATIENT: <Enter>
Enter medication type(s): 2,3,6// 1
...this may take a few minutes...(you should QUEUE this report)...
Select PRINT DEVICE: <Enter>  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>

                    UNIT DOSE ACTION PROFILE #1         09/11/2000  11:01
                     SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM
                  (Continuation of VA FORM 10-1158)              Page: 1
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  This form is to be used to REVIEW/RENEW/CANCEL existing active medication
 orders for inpatients.  Review the active orders listed and beside each order
 circle one of the following:
                        R - to RENEW the order
                        D - to DISCONTINUE the order
                        N - to take NO ACTION (the order will remain
                            active until the stop date indicated)

  A new order must be written for any new medication or to make any changes
 in dosage or directions on an existing order.
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
PSJPATIENT1,ONE               Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001      Room-Bed: B-12            Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)                           Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
```

```
    Sex: MALE                                      Admitted: 05/03/2000
     Dx: TESTING
   CrCL: <Not Found>                               BSA (m2): _____
 Allergies: No Allergy Assessment
      ADR:
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 No. Action    Drug                               ST Start Stop  Status/Info
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
1  R D N AMPICILLIN 1 GM                           C  09/07 09/14 A
          in 0.9% NACL 100 ML QID
          Special Instructions: THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE

 2  R D N AMPICILLIN CAP                           C  09/07 09/21 A
          Give: 500MG PO QID

 3  R D N HYDROCORTISONE CREAM,TOP                 C  09/07 09/21 A
          Give: 1% TOP QDAILY
 4  R D N MULTIVITAMINS 5 ML                       C  09/07 09/12 A
          in 0.9% NACL 1000 ML 20 ml/hr

 5  R D N PROPRANOLOL 10MG U/D                     C  09/07 09/21 A
          Give:  PO QDAILY



               _____         _____
               Date AND Time             PHYSICIAN'S SIGNATURE


        MULTIDISCIPLINARY REVIEW
            (WHEN APPROPRIATE)          _____
                                        PHARMACIST'S SIGNATURE


                                        _____
                                        NURSE'S SIGNATURE


   ADDITIONAL MEDICATION ORDERS:
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               _____         _____
               Date AND Time             PHYSICIAN'S SIGNATURE

  PSJPATIENT1,ONE               000-00-0001               08/18/1920
```

8.1.2.5.   Action Profile #2
[PSJU AP-2]

The *Action Profile #2* [PSJU AP-2] option is similar to the *Action Profile #1* option (see previous report) with the added feature that the pharmacist can show only expiring orders, giving in effect, stop order notices (see *INpatient Stop Order Notices*).

The *Action Profile #2* [PSJU AP-2] option also allows for viewing a list of clinic orders. New clinic orders cannot be created. Clinic orders are displayed separately from non-clinic orders.

The user can run the *Action Profile #2* [PSJU AP-2] option by group (**G**), ward (**W**) , clinic (**C**), or patient (**P**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**)

displays. If this option is run by patient, the opportunity to select as many patients as desired is given, but the user will not get a report if the patient has no <u>active</u> orders.

If the option for a ward or a ward group is chosen, a prompt to choose the ward or ward group for which the user wants to run the option is displayed. The user will then be asked to sort (print) Action Profiles by team (**T**) or treating provider (**P**). If Ward Group of ^OTHER is entered, the user will not be given a sort (print) option; it will automatically sort by treating provider and print a report of Outpatients that are receiving Inpatient Medications and that meet the report parameters.

Start and stop dates will be prompted next. Only those patients with at least one active order that has a stop date between the dates chosen will print. If entered, the start and stop dates must be in the future (**NOW** is acceptable). Time is required only if the current date of **TODAY** or **T** is entered. A future date does not require time to be entered.

At the "Print (**A**)ll active orders, or (**E**)xpiring orders only? A//" prompt, the user can choose to print all active orders for the patient(s) selected, or print only orders that will expire within the date range selected for the patient(s) selected.

There are six medication choices. The user may select multiple choices of medications to be printed on the Action Profile #2 report. Since the first choice is ALL Medications, the user will not be allowed to combine this with any other choices.

It is recommended that the action profiles be printed on two-part paper, if possible. Using two-part paper allows a copy to stay on the ward and the other copy to be sent to the pharmacy.

Note: This report uses a four-digit year format.

Example: Action Profile #2 Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option: AP2  Action Profile #2

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): PATIENT <Enter>

Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT1,ONE        000-00-0001   08/18/20   1 EAST

Select another PATIENT: <Enter>
Enter START date/time: NOW// <Enter>  (SEP 11, 2000@11:02)
Enter STOP date/time: SEP 11,2000@11:02// T+7  (SEP 18, 2000)

Print (A)ll active orders, or (E)xpiring orders only? A// <Enter>  (ALL)


Enter medication type(s): 2,3,6// 1

Select PRINT DEVICE: <Enter>   NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal

...this may take a few minutes...(you really should QUEUE this report)...
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>


                     UNIT DOSE ACTION PROFILE #2        09/11/2000  11:03
                        SAMPLE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM
                   (Continuation of VA FORM 10-1158)              Page: 1
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   A new order must be written for any new medication or to make any changes
 in dosage or directions on an existing order.
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                         Team: NOT FOUND
 PSJPATIENT1,ONE                Ward: 1 EAST
    PID: 000-00-0001       Room-Bed: B-12          Ht(cm): _____  (_____)
    DOB: 08/18/1920  (80)                          Wt(kg): _____  (_____)
    Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 05/03/2000
     Dx: TESTING
 Allergies: No Allergy Assessment
       ADR:
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
No. Action     Drug                          ST Start Stop  Status/Info
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
1 AMPICILLIN 1 GM                             C  09/07 09/14 A
     in 0.9% NACL 100 ML QID
     Special Instructions: THIS IS AN INPATIENT IV EXAMPLE

     __TAKE NO ACTION     __DISCONTINUE     __RENEW   COST/DOSE: 1.32
  ----------------------------------------------------------------------

2  AMPICILLIN CAP                             C  09/07 09/21 A
     Give: 500MG PO QID

     __TAKE NO ACTION     __DISCONTINUE     __RENEW   COST/DOSE: 0.731
  ----------------------------------------------------------------------

3  HYDROCORTISONE CREAM,TOP                   C  09/07 09/21 A
     Give: 1% TOP QDAILY

     __TAKE NO ACTION     __DISCONTINUE     __RENEW   COST/DOSE: 0.86
  ----------------------------------------------------------------------

4  MULTIVITAMINS 5 ML                         C  09/07 09/12 A
     in 0.9% NACL 1000 ML 20 ml/hr


     __TAKE NO ACTION     __DISCONTINUE     __RENEW   COST/DOSE: 468.795
  ----------------------------------------------------------------------


            _____     _____
            Date AND Time          PHYSICIAN'S SIGNATURE


            MULTIDISCIPLINARY REVIEW
               (WHEN APPROPRIATE)    _____
                                     PHARMACIST'S SIGNATURE

                                     _____
                                     NURSE'S SIGNATURE

   ADDITIONAL MEDICATION ORDERS:
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            _____     _____
            Date AND Time          PHYSICIAN'S SIGNATURE

  PSJPATIENT1,ONE               000-00-0001              08/18/1920
```

8.1.2.6. AUthorized Absence/Discharge Summary
[PSJU DS]

The *AUthorized Absence/Discharge Summary* option creates a report to allow the user to determine what action to take on a patient's Unit Dose orders if the patient is discharged from the hospital or will leave the hospital for a designated period of time (authorized absence). The form is printed so that the provider can place the active orders of a patient on hold, not take any action on the order, or continue the order upon discharge or absence. If the provider wishes to continue the order upon discharge, then he or she can identify the number of refills, the quantity, and the number of days for the order to remain active. If no action is taken on the order, it will expire or be discontinued.

The user can run the Authorized Absence Discharge Summary by ward group, ward, or by patient. If the user chooses to run this report by patient, the opportunity is given to select as many patients as desired, but only patients with <u>active</u> orders will print.

If the option by ward or ward groups is chosen, the user will be prompted for start and stop date. Entry of these dates is not required, but if a start and stop date is entered, a discharge summary will print only for those patients that have at least one order that will be active between those dates. If the user does not enter a start date, all patients with active orders will print (for the ward or ward group chosen). If a clinic visit has been scheduled, the date will print. If more than one has been scheduled, only the first one will print. It is recommended that this report be queued to print when user demand for the system is low.

For co-payment purposes, information related to the patient's service connection is shown on the first page of the form (for each patient). If the patient is a service-connected less than 50% veteran, the provider is given the opportunity to mark each non-supply item order as either SERVICE CONNECTED (SC) or NON-SERVICE CONNECTED (NSC).

Note: This report uses a four-digit year format.

Example: Authorized Absence/Discharge Summary Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option: AUthorized Absence/Discharge Summary

Print BLANK Authorized Absence/Discharge Summary forms? NO// <Enter>

Select by WARD GROUP (G), WARD (W), or PATIENT (P): Patient <Enter>

Select PATIENT: PSJPATIENT2,TWO      000-00-0002   02/22/42   1 West

Select another PATIENT: <Enter>
...this may take a few minutes...(you should QUEUE this report)...

Select PRINT DEVICE: <Enter>  TELNET
```

```
                     AUTHORIZED ABSENCE/DISCHARGE ORDERS      09/19/2000  12:43
                          VAMC:  REGION 5 (660)
 VA FORM: 10-7978M
 Effective Date:                                                     Page: 1
================================================================================
Instructions to the physician:
    A. A prescription blank (VA FORM 10-2577F) must be used for:
         1. all class II narcotics
         2. any medications marked as 'nonrenewable'
         3. any new medications in addition to those entered on this form.
    B. If a medication is not to be continued, mark "TAKE NO ACTION".
    C. To continue a medication, you MUST:
         1. enter directions, quantity, and refills
         2. sign the order, enter your DEA number, and enter the date AND time.
================================================================================
PATIENT, IN                        Ward: NHCU
   PID: 666-00-9999     Room-Bed: * NF *          Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 12/31/1962  (49)                          Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                              Admitted: 04/08/2003
    Dx: NEEDS NHCU
  CrCL: <Not Found>                        BSA (m2): _____
 Allergies: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE, CHOCOLATE,
           NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
 NV Aller.: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH, FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
      ADR:


================================================================================

               *** THIS PATIENT HAS NON-VERIFIED ORDERS. ***

    ____ AUTHORIZED ABSENCE <96 HOURS    ____ AUTHORIZED ABSENCE >96 HOURS
         NUMBER OF DAYS: _____    (NO REFILLS allowed on AA/PASS meds)

    ____ REGULAR DISCHARGE    ____ OPT NSC    ____ SC

      SC Percent: %
    Disabilities: NONE STATED

       Next scheduled clinic visit:
================================================================================
                                          Schedule          Cost per
No.    Medication                         Type              Dose
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 1 ACETAMINOPHEN 650 MG SUPP                      CONTINUOUS     0.088
   Inpt Dose: 650MG RECTALLY QDAILY

   ____ TAKE NO ACTION (PATIENT WILL NOT RECEIVE MEDICATION)

   Outpatient Directions: _____

   ___SC ___NSC  Qty: _____    Refills: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

   _____ _____ _____
    Physician's Signature          DEA #         Date AND Time

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:

                     AUTHORIZED ABSENCE/DISCHARGE ORDERS       Page: 2
                          VAMC:  REGION 5 (660)
 VA FORM: 10-7978M
 PSJPATIENT2,TWO                   000-00-0002        02/22/1942
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                                          Schedule          Cost per
 No.    Medication                        Type              Dose
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 2 BENZOYL PEROXIDE 10% GEL (2OZ)                 CONTINUOUS     3.78
   Inpt Dose: APPLY SMALL AMOUNT TOP QDAILY
   Special Instructions: TEST

   ____ TAKE NO ACTION (PATIENT WILL NOT RECEIVE MEDICATION)
```

```
    Outpatient Directions: _____

    ___SC ___NSC   Qty: _____    Refills:  0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10  11

    _____  _____  _____
    Physician's Signature              DEA #         Date AND Time
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 3 RANITIDINE 150MG                                      CONTINUOUS       0.5
   Inpt Dose: 150MG PO BID

    ___ TAKE NO ACTION (PATIENT WILL NOT RECEIVE MEDICATION)

    Outpatient Directions: _____

    ___SC ___NSC   Qty: _____    Refills:  0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10  11

    _____  _____  _____
    Physician's Signature              DEA #         Date AND Time
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 4 THEO-24 200MG                                         CONTINUOUS       0.086
   Inpt Dose: 400MG PO QID
   Special Instructions: TESTING DO

    ___ TAKE NO ACTION (PATIENT WILL NOT RECEIVE MEDICATION)

    Outpatient Directions: _____

    ___SC ___NSC   Qty: _____    Refills:  0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10  11

    _____  _____  _____
    Physician's Signature              DEA #         Date AND Time
===============================================================================
    OTHER MEDICATIONS:

 5 Medication: _____

    Outpatient Directions: _____

    ___SC ___NSC   Qty: _____    Refills:  0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10  11

    _____  _____  _____
    Physician's Signature              DEA #         Date AND Time
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 6 Medication: _____

    Outpatient Directions: _____

    ___SC ___NSC   Qty: _____    Refills:  0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10  11

    _____  _____  _____
    Physician's Signature              DEA #         Date AND Time
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>


                  AUTHORIZED ABSENCE/DISCHARGE INSTRUCTIONS  09/19/2000  12:43
                         VAMC:   REGION 5 (660)
 VA FORM: 10-7978M
 Effective Date:
===============================================================================
 PSJPATIENT2,TWO               Ward: 1 West
   PID: 000-00-0002      Room-Bed: A-6            Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/1999)
   DOB: 02/22/1942 (58)     Team: * NF *          Wt(kg): 85.00 (04/21/1999)
   Sex: MALE                                    Admitted: 09/16/1999
    Dx: TEST PATIENT
 Allergies: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE, CHOCOLATE,
            NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
 NV Aller.: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH, FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
       ADR:

===============================================================================
```

```
        Next scheduled clinic visit:
================================================================================
DIETARY INSTRUCTIONS: (Check One)
__ NO RESTRICTIONS __ RESTRICTIONS (Specify) _____

_____

_____

================================================================================
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY LIMITATIONS: (Check One)
__ NO RESTRICTIONS __ RESTRICTIONS (Specify) _____

_____

_____

================================================================================
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS: (list print information, handouts, or other
instructions pertinent to patient's condition)_____

_____

_____

================================================================================
DIAGNOSES: _____

_____

_____

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>

                  AUTHORIZED ABSENCE/DISCHARGE INSTRUCTIONS  09/19/2000  12:43
                         VAMC:  REGION 5 (660)
VA FORM: 10-7978M
Effective Date:
================================================================================
PSJPATIENT2,TWO               Ward: 1 West
  PID: 000-00-0002     Room-Bed: A-6           Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/1999)
  DOB: 02/22/1942  (58)    Team: * NF *        Wt(kg):  85.00 (04/21/1999)
  Sex: MALE                                   Admitted: 09/16/1999
   Dx: TEST PATIENT
Allergies: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE, CHOCOLATE,
           NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
NV Aller.: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH, FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
     ADR:


================================================================================

        Next scheduled clinic visit:


            _____  _____
            Nurse's Signature                     Date AND Time


            _____  _____
            Physician's Signature                 Date AND Time


            ========================================
            >>>>> I HAVE RECEIVED AND UNDERSTAND <<<<<
            >>>>> MY DISCHARGE INSTRUCTIONS      <<<<<
            ========================================
```

```
                     _____  _____
                     Patient's Signature          Date And Time



PSJPATIENT2,TWO                      000-00-0002              02/22/1942
```

8.1.2.7. Extra Units Dispensed Report
[PSJU EUDD]

The *Extra Units Dispensed Report* option allows the user to print a report showing the amounts, date dispensed, and the initials of the person who entered the dispensed drug. This can be printed by ward group, ward, or patient. If the user chooses to select by ward, the administration teams may be specified. The default for the administration team is ALL and multiple administration teams may be entered. If selecting by ward or ward group, the profile may be sorted by patient name or room-bed.

Example: Extra Units Dispensed Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option: EXtra Units Dispensed Report


Enter Start Date and Time:  T@1000   (SEP 19, 2000@10:00)
Enter Ending Date and Time: T@2400   (SEP 19, 2000@24:00)


Select by WARD GROUP (G), WARD (W), or PATIENT (P): Patient <Enter>

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT2,TWO   2-22-42    000000002     YES    ACTIVE DUTY


Select another PATIENT: <Enter>
Select output device: 0;80   TELNET

this may take a while...(you should QUEUE the Extra Units Dispensed report)


                           EXTRA UNITS DISPENSED REPORT         PAGE: 1
                REPORT FROM: 09/19/00  10:00 TO: 09/19/00  24:00


PSJPATIENT2,TWO                       Room_Bed: A-6
000-00-0002                               Ward: 1 West


DRUG NAME                                   UNIT  DATE             DISP.
                                                  DISPENSED        BY

ACETAMINOPHEN 650 MG SUPP                     3  09/19/00  12:54 MV
                                              5  09/19/00  12:54 MV
   ........................................   8

BENZOYL PEROXIDE 10% GEL (2OZ)                2  09/19/00  12:58 PM
   ........................................   2

RANITIDINE 150MG                              3  09/19/00  12:54 MV
                                              3  09/19/00  12:58 PM

   ........................................   6

  TOTAL FOR PSJPATIENT2,TWO.................  16


Press Return to continue...
```

8.1.2.8. Free Text Dosage Report
[PSJU DOSAGE REPORT]

The *Free Text Dosage Report* option creates a report to track commonly ordered free text dosages over a date range. This report evaluates Unit Dose orders that were active during the specified dates against the DISPENSE DRUG file. If the applicable Possible Dosages or Local Possible Dosages do not match the Dosage Ordered, then this is considered a Free Text Dosage Entry and is contained in this report. This report includes the:

- Dispense Drug
- Free Text Dosage Entry
- Total number of occurrences of each Free Text Dosage Entry
- Number of occurrences by the Provider Name

Each entry in the Free Text Dosage Report consists of at least two lines of display. The first line shows the Dispense Drug name, followed by the drug internal entry number in parentheses. The first line continues with the Free Text Dosage Entry and the total number of occurrences of this entry. The second line shows the name of the Providers that used this Free Text Dosage Entry during the requested date range, and the number of times Providers used this free text dosage. Since all Providers are listed, multiple lines will be displayed.

Unit Dose orders that were active during the specified date range and have free text dosages are included in this report. The user is prompted to enter the "Beginning Date:" and an "Ending Date:" for the report to print. If no value is entered in either of the two prompts, the report will not print. The date range will be listed in the "Period:" section of the report header with the beginning date appearing as the first date and the ending date appearing as the second date.

It is strongly recommended that this report be queued to print at a later time.

Example: Free Text Dosage Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option: FREE Text Dosage Report

Beginning Date: T-100  (SEP 29, 2001)

Ending Date: T  (JAN 07, 2002)
DEVICE: HOME// 0;80  NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal


Working - please wait...........................

                                                          Page 1
               Inpatient Free Text Dosage Entry Report
                  Period: Sep 29, 2001 to Jan 07, 2002
Drug                                  Free Text Entry              Count
    Provider:Count
--------------------------------------------------------------------------

A-METHYL-PARA-TYROSINE CAPS,25 (5098)   100MG                          1
    PSJPROVIDER,ONE:1

ACETAMINOPHEN 325MG C.T. (263)          1000MG                         1
    PSJPROVIDER,TWO:1
                                        100MG                          2
```

```
     PSJPROVIDER,THREE:1    PSJPROVIDER,FOUR:1
                                        100mg                                    1
     PSJPROVIDER,FOUR:1
                                        300MG                                    1
     PSJPROVIDER,TWO:1
                                        325MG                                    7
     PSJPROVIDER,ONE:1    PSJPROVIDER,TWO:4
     PSJPROVIDER,FIVE:2

 Press Return to Continue or ^ to Exit:
```

8.1.2.9. INpatient Stop Order Notices
[PSJ EXP]

The *INpatient Stop Order Notices* option produces a list of patients' medication orders that are about to expire. Action must be taken (using VA FORM 10-1158) if these medications are to be re-ordered.

The next prompt allows the pharmacist to select by group (**G**), ward (**W**), clinic (**C**), or patient (**P**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**) displays.

Start and stop dates will be prompted next.

This option will list both Unit Dose orders and IV orders. The user may choose to print All, which is the default, or either the Unit Dose or IV orders

Special Instructions for Unit Dose orders and Other Print Information for IV orders are listed on the report. IV orders are sorted by the Orderable Item of the first additive or solution in the order. The Orderable Item with each additive and solution is displayed along with the strength/volume specified. The schedule type for all IV orders is assumed to be continuous.

If the user chooses to print by ward, the selection to sort by administration teams is displayed. ALL teams, which is the default, multiple teams, or one administration team may be chosen.

Example: Inpatient Stop Order Notices

```
Select Reports Menu Option: INpatient Stop Order Notices

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): PATIENT <Enter>

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT2,TWO   000-00-0002   02/22/42   1 West

Enter start date: T  (SEP 19, 2000)

Enter stop date: T+7  (SEP 26, 2000)

List IV orders, Unit Dose orders, or All orders: ALL// <Enter>

Select PRINT DEVICE: 0;80  TELNET

...this may take a few minutes...
                    ...you really should QUEUE this report, if possible...
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>

AS OF: 09/19/00  13:14                                       Page: 1
```

```
                 THE FOLLOWING MEDICATIONS WILL EXPIRE
              FROM 09/19/00  00:01 THROUGH 09/26/00  24:00
         TO CONTINUE MEDICATIONS, PLEASE REORDER ON VA FORM 10-1158.


PSJPATIENT2,TWO                   Ward: 1 West
   PID: 000-00-0002       Room-Bed: A-6            Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
   DOB: 02/22/42  (58)                             Wt(kg):  85.00 (04/21/99)
   Sex: MALE                                  Admitted: 09/16/99
    Dx: TEST PATIENT
  CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): 1.59
Allergies: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE, CHOCOLATE,
          NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
NV Aller.: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH, FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
     ADR:



Medication                             ST Start  Stop          Status/Info
  Dosage                                                        Provider
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

AMPICILLIN 1 GM                        C  09/19 09/22/00  18:00 A
  in 0.45% NACL 100 ML QID                               PSJPROVIDER,ONE
IV

PENTAMIDINE ISETHIONATE 1 MG           C  09/19 09/22/00  18:00 A
  in 0.45% NACL 1000 ML 8 MG/HR                          PSJPROVIDER,ONE
IV  8 MG/HR@1

ACETAMINOPHEN 300/CODEINE 30 TAB       C  09/16 09/22/00  22:00 A
Give: 2TABS PO QDAILY                                    PSJPROVIDER,ONE

BENZOYL PEROXIDE GEL,TOP               C  09/19 09/22/00  22:00 A
Give: APPLY SMALL AMOUNT TOP QDAILY                      PSJPROVIDER,ONE
    Special Instructions: TEST

RANITIDINE TAB                         C  09/18 09/22/00  22:00 A
Give: 150MG PO BID                                       PSJPROVIDER,ONE

THEOPHYLLINE CAP,SA                    C  09/18 09/22/00  22:00 A
Give: 400MG PO QID                                       PSJPROVIDER,ONE
    Special Instructions: TESTING



PSJPATIENT2,TWO                   000-00-0002   1 West         A-6
```

8.1.2.10. Medications Due Worksheet
[PSJ MDWS]

The *Medications Due Worksheet* option creates a report that lists active medications (Unit Dose
and IV) that are due within a selected 24-hour period. The user will be able to select by ward
group, ward, or individual patients. If the user chooses to select by ward, the administration
teams may be specified. The default for the administration team is ALL and multiple
administration teams may be entered. If selecting by ward or ward group, the Medications Due
Worksheet may be sorted by administration time, room-bed, or patient name. However, if the
user chooses to select by patient, multiple patients can be entered.

   Note: If you specify ^OTHER as the ward group, it will select orders for outpatients in
   clinics that allow inpatient medication orders.

For IV orders that have no schedule, the projected administration times will be calculated based on the order's volume, flow rate, and start time. An asterisk (*****) will be printed for the administration times instead of the projected administration times.

If the MAR ORDER SELECTION DEFAULT prompt for the ward parameter is defined, the default will be displayed at the "Enter medication type(s):" prompt.

The default choice is 2 or Non-IV Medications only if:

1. The MAR ORDER SELECTION DEFAULT parameter was not defined.
2. Selection by Ward group.
3. Selected by patients and patients are from different wards.

The PRN medication orders will be printed if the user enters **YES** at the "Would you like to include PRN Medications (Y/N)? NO//" prompt. PRN orders will be listed after all continuous and one-time orders are printed.

Example: Medications Due Worksheet

```
Select Reports Menu Option: MEDications Due Worksheet

Would you like to include PRN Medications (Y/N)? NO// YES

Enter Start Date and Time:  T@1000  (SEP 19, 2000@10:00)

Enter Ending Date and Time: T@2400  (SEP 19, 2000@24:00)

Select by WARD GROUP (G), WARD (W), or PATIENT (P): Patient <Enter>

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT2,TWO  2-22-42    000000002    YES    ACTIVE DUTY

Select another PATIENT: <Enter>
Enter medication type(s): 2// 1
Select output device: 0;80  TELNET

MEDICATIONS DUE WORKSHEET For: PSJPATIENT2,TWO              Page: 1
Report from: 09/19/00  10:00 to: 09/19/00  24:00      Report Date: 09/19/00
Continuous/One time Orders for: ALL MEDS

For date: 09/19/00

PSJPATIENT2,TWO      A-6          12:00 09/18 | 09/18  12:00 | 09/22/00  22:00
000-00-0002                             RANITIDINE TAB
1 West                                  Give: 150MG PO BID
                                        RN/LPN Init: _____

                                        09/18 | 09/18  12:00 | 09/22/00  22:00
                                        THEOPHYLLINE CAP,SA
                                        Give: 400MG PO QID
                                        TESTING
                                        RN/LPN Init: _____

                           *    09/19 | 09/19  12:00 | 09/22/00  18:00
                                        AMPICILLIN 1 GM
                                        in
                                        0.45% NACL 1000 ML QID
                                        IV  QID
                                        RN/LPN Init: _____

                               15:00 09/18 | 09/18  12:00 | 09/22/00  22:00
                                        RANITIDINE TAB
                                        Give: 150MG PO BID
                                        RN/LPN Init: _____
```

```
                                         09/18 | 09/18  12:00 | 09/22/00  22:00
                                         THEOPHYLLINE CAP,SA
                                         Give: 400MG PO QID
                                         TESTING
                                         RN/LPN Init: _____

                              20:00 09/18 | 09/18  12:00 | 09/22/00  22:00
                                         RANITIDINE TAB
                                         Give: 150MG PO BID
                                         RN/LPN Init: _____

                                         09/18 | 09/18  12:00 | 09/22/00  22:00
                                         THEOPHYLLINE CAP,SA
                                         Give: 400MG PO QID
                                         TESTING
                                         RN/LPN Init: _____


* Projected admin. times based on order's volume, flow rate, and start time.

Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:
```

8.1.2.11. Patient Profile (Extended)
[PSJ EXTP]

The *Patient Profile (Extended)* option creates a report to allow the viewing of all the orders on file for a patient. The user can view all of the orders that have not been purged or enter a date to start searching from.

Example: Extended Patient Profile Report

```
Select Reports Menu Option: PATient Profile (Extended)

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT1,ONE        000-00-0001  08/18/20    1 EAST

Date to start searching from (optional):  083101

Select another PATIENT: <Enter>

Show PROFILE only, EXPANDED VIEWS only, or BOTH: PROFILE// BOTH

Show SHORT, LONG, or NO activity log?  NO// SHORT

Select PRINT DEVICE: <Enter>  DECSERVER

                 I N P A T I E N T   M E D I C A T I O N S       02/28/02  14:12
                          VAMC:  ALBANY, NY (500)
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                   Ward: 1 EAST
  PID: 000-00-0001          Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 08/18/20  (81)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
   Dx: TESTING                           Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                             BSA (m2): _____
 Allergies: No Allergy Assessment
      ADR:
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
  1     MULTIVITAMINS 5 ML                        C  02/28/02  03/30/02  A
        in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML Q8H
  2     BACLOFEN TAB                              C  02/20/02  03/06/02  A
          Give: 10MG PO QDAILY
          PATIENT SPITS OUT MEDICINE
  3     PREDNISONE TAB                            C  02/25/02  03/11/02  A
          Give: 5MG PO TU-TH-SA@09
```

```
    4      RESERPINE TAB                          C  02/20/02  03/06/02  A
           Give: 1MG PO QDAILY
    5      PANCREATIN CAP,ORAL                     O  02/21/02  03/23/02  A
           Give: 1 CAPSULE PO ONCE
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - V E R I F I E D - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
    6      CEFTAZIDIME INJ                         ?  ********  ********  N
           Give: 1 GM IV QDAILY
    7      TRACE ELEMENTS INJ                      ?  ********  ********  N
           Give: 1 ML IV QDAILY
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - N O N - A C T I V E - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
    8      CEFAZOLIN 1 GM                          C  11/02/01  12/07/01  E
           in 5% DEXTROSE 1000 ML QID
    9      zC2TESTDRUG 1 LITER                     C  12/14/01  12/21/01  E
           in 5% DEXTROSE 1000 ML QDAILY
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:  <Enter>


    Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                         Status: ACTIVE
*(1)  Additives:          Order number: 29              Type: PIGGYBACK
      MULTIVITAMINS 5 ML
 (2)  Solutions:
      0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
           Duration: *(4)    Start: 02/28/02  13:56
 (3)  Infusion Rate: INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
*(5)      Med Route: IV                    *(6)      Stop: 03/30/02  24:00
*(7)       Schedule: QDAILY                       Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times: 09-13-17-21                   Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE  [w]        Cum. Doses:
*(10)Orderable Item: MULTIVITAMINS INJ
       Instructions:
 (11)   Other Print:

 (12)  Remarks :
       Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE               Entry Date: 02/28/02  13:56
ACTIVITY LOG:
#  DATE      TIME     REASON                  USER
===========================================================================
1  FEB 28,2002 13:58:30 VERIFY               PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
   Comment: ORDER VERIFIED BY PHARMACIST
      ----------------------------------------------------------------
Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Status: ACTIVE
Orderable Item: BACLOFEN TAB
  Instructions:
Dosage Ordered: 10MG
     Duration:                               Start: 02/20/02  15:20
    Med Route: ORAL (PO)                      Stop: 03/06/02  24:00
 Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
      Schedule: QDAILY
   Admin Times: 1440
      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [w]
Special Instructions: PATIENT SPITS OUT MEDICINE
                                      Units   Units   Inactive
 Dispense Drugs                       U/D  Disp'd Ret'd   Date
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 BACLOFEN 10MG TABS                    1    0      0
Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                     Entry Date: 02/20/02  15:20
ACTIVITY LOG:
#  DATE      TIME     REASON                  USER
===========================================================================
   (THE ORDERABLE ITEM IS CURRENTLY LISTED AS INACTIVE.)

   Date: 02/20/02  15:20    User: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
Activity: ORDER ENTERED AS ACTIVE BY PHARMACIST

      ----------------------------------------------------------------
Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Status: ACTIVE
Orderable Item: PREDNISONE TAB
  Instructions:
Dosage Ordered: 5MG
     Duration:                               Start: 02/25/02  10:58
```

```
      Med Route: ORAL (PO)                        Stop: 03/11/02  24:00
 Schedule Type: CONTINUOUS
      Schedule: TU-TH-SA@09
   Admin Times: 09
      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [w]
                                             Units   Units   Inactive
 Dispense Drugs                         U/D  Disp'd  Ret'd   Date
 -------------------------------------------------------------------------
 PREDNISONE 5MG TAB                       1    0       0
 Self Med: NO
 Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE                          Entry Date: 02/25/02  10:58

 ACTIVITY LOG:
 #  DATE       TIME     REASON                   USER
 ===========================================================================
    Date: 02/25/02  10:58    User: PSJPHARMACIST,ONE
 Activity: ORDER VERIFIED BY PHARMACIST
```

8.1.3. Align Labels (Unit Dose)
[PSJU AL]

The *Align Labels (Unit Dose)* option allows the user to align the label stock on a printer so that Unit Dose order information will print within the physical boundaries of the label.

Example: Align Labels (Unit Dose)

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: ALIGn Labels (Unit Dose)

Select LABEL PRINTER: <Enter>  TELNET
\------------- FIRST LINE OF LABEL ------------/
<                                              >
<------------- LABEL BOUNDARIES --------------->
<                                              >
/-------------LAST LINE OF LABEL--------------\

 XX/XX | XX/XX | XX/XX/XX  XX:XX  (PXXXX) | A T   PATIENT NAME
        ROOM-BED
 DRUG NAME                   SCHEDULE TYPE| D I   XXX-XX-XXXX      DOB (AGE)
          TEAM
 DOSAGE ORDERED   MED ROUTE   SCHEDULE    | M M   SEX           DIAGNOSIS
 SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS                     | I E   ACTIVITY DATE/TIME  ACTIVITY
 WS HSM NF              RPH:_____ RN:_____| N S   WARD GROUP
          WARD



 Are the labels aligned correctly? Yes// Y  (Yes)
```

8.1.4. Label Print/Reprint
[PSJU LABEL]

The *Label Print/Reprint* option allows the user to print new unprinted labels and/or reprint the latest label for any order containing a label record. When entering this option, the pharmacist will be informed if there are any unprinted new labels from auto-cancelled orders (i.e., due to ward or service transfers). The pharmacist will be shown a list of wards to choose from if these labels are to be printed at this time. The pharmacist can delete these auto-cancel labels; however, deletion will be for all of the labels.

Next, the pharmacist will be instructed if there are any unprinted new labels. The pharmacist can then decide whether to print them now or later.

The pharmacist can choose to print the labels for a group (**G**), ward (**W**), clinic (**C**), or patient (**P**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**) displays. If ward, ward group, clinic, or clinic group is chosen, the label start date will be entered and the labels will print on the specified printer device. When the option to print by individual patient is chosen, an Inpatient Profile will be displayed and the pharmacist can then choose the labels from the displayed Unit Dose and IV orders to be printed on a specified printer.

8.1.5. Patients on Specific Drug(s)
[PSJ PDV]

The *Patients on Specific Drug(s)* option creates a report that lists patients on specific Orderable Item(s), Dispense Drug(s), or Veterans Affairs (VA) class(es) of drugs. When more than one of these drugs is chosen, the user will have the option to only display patients with orders containing ALL of the selected drugs or classes. The default behavior will be to display patients with orders of ANY of the selected drugs or classes.

This option can be found under the *Supervisor's* menu or may have been added to a locally created pharmacist's menu.

The user will be prompted for the start and stop dates. Orders that are active between these two dates will be listed on the report. The user then has the choice to see only IV orders, Unit Dose orders, or both types of orders. These orders may be sorted by patient name or by the start date of the orders. The user will choose to sort by Orderable Items, Dispense Drug, or VA class of drugs and then choose one or multiple drugs or classes. If a single drug or class is chosen, the orders for that drug or class will be listed. If multiple matches for drugs or classes are designated, the report will only include patients for whom orders are found meeting the designated number of matches to drugs or classes. By using the "Select number of matches" prompt, the user may select how many of the items entered must be on the patient's record in order for the patient to be displayed in the report.

For example: Patient A has an order for ACETAMINOPHEN TAB, patient B has an order for ASPIRIN TAB, and patient C has orders for both. If the user chooses two Orderable Items (ACETAMINOPHEN TAB and ASPIRIN TAB), and enters '1' (default) on the number of matches screen, the orders of all three patients will print. If the user chooses two Orderable Items and enters '2' on the number of matches screen, only patient C's orders will print.

Selecting a parent VA class will function as if the user had selected all of its children classes manually. Users will also be able to select one or more divisions and/or wards, which will limit the results to print only patients from the locations entered. When selecting all divisions and all wards, an additional prompt is shown to allow selection of one pharmacy ward group for selected locations.

Example: Patients on Specific Drug(s) Report

```
Select MANagement Reports Menu Option:  Patients on Specific Drug(s)

Enter start date: T-9  (JAN 30, 2001)

Enter stop date: T  (FEB 08, 2001)
```

```
List IV orders, Unit Dose orders, or All orders: ALL// <Enter>

Do you wish to sort by (P)atient or (S)tart Date: Patient// <Enter>

List by (O)rderable Item, (D)ispense Drug, or (V)A Class of Drugs: Orderable Item

Select PHARMACY ORDERABLE ITEM NAME: WARFARIN    TAB

Dispense Drugs for WARFARIN are:
WARFARIN 10MG U/D
WARFARIN 5MG U/D
WARFARIN 2.5MG U/D
WARFARIN 2MG U/D
WARFARIN 5MG
WARFARIN 7.5MG U/D
WARFARIN 2.5MG
WARFARIN 2MG
WARFARIN 7.5MG
WARFARIN 10MG

Select PHARMACY ORDERABLE ITEM NAME: <Enter>
Select number of matches: 1// <Enter>

Select division: ALL// <Enter>
Select ward: ALL// <Enter>

You may optionally select a ward group...

Select a Ward Group: <Enter>


Select PRINT DEVICE:   NT/Cache virtual TELNET terminal

...this may take a few minutes...
                    ...you really should QUEUE this report, if possible...
Press RETURN to continue "^" to exit: <Enter>

02/08/01                                                        PAGE: 1

        LISTING OF PATIENTS WITH ORDERS CONTAINING ORDERABLE ITEM(S):

                            WARFARIN

              FROM 01/30/01  00:01 TO 02/08/01  24:00

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                                                            Start  Stop
Patient                         Order                       Date   Date
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------


PSJPATIENT,ONE                  WARFARIN TAB                01/30  01/31
000-00-0001                     Give: 5MG PO QPM PRN
1 EAST


                                WARFARIN TAB                01/30  01/31
                                Give: 5MG PO QPM PRN
```

8.2. IV

All of the IV Output Options are located under the specified menus on the *IV Menu* option.

8.2.1.   Label Menu (IV)
[PSJI LBLMENU]

The *Label Menu (IV)* option allows the printing or reprinting of labels for all IV orders. All labels will have a unique Bar Code ID. This ID number is comprised for the patient internal entry number (IEN), a "V" as a delimiter, and the label sequetial number for the patient (not the order). Orders suspended for a particular delivery time; however, cannot be printed from here, but must be printed from the suspense functions. This option contains five sub-options.

Example: IV Label Menu

```
Select IV Menu Option: LABel Menu (IV)

Select Label Menu (IV) Option: ?

          Align Labels (IV)
          Individual Labels (IV)
          Scheduled Labels (IV)
          Reprint Scheduled Labels (IV)
        Test Control Codes (IV)
```

8.2.1.1.   Align Labels (IV)
[PSJI ALIGNMENT]

The *Align Labels (IV)* option allows the user to align the labels on the Label printer. It will always print three test labels which display a generic Bar Code ID.

Example: IV Align Labels

```
Select Label Menu (IV) Option: Align Labels (IV)

  (Please make any initial adjustments before selecting the label device.)

Print labels on DEVICE: VIRTUAL TELNET//  <Enter>  VIRTUAL
```



```
      *nnnVnnn*
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
```



```
     *nnnVnnn*
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
```

```
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____


     ▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌
       *nnnVnnn*


     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____
     _____

Is the label alignment correct? Yes// <Enter>  (Yes)
```

8.2.1.2. Individual Labels (IV)
[PSJI LBLI]

The *Individual Labels (IV)* option allows the printing of labels for a patient's order. The pharmacist can choose whether or not the labels are to be counted as daily usage. This is often used for On-call orders or those not automatically delivered.

Once an order is selected from the patient profile, all of the printed labels that have not been marked as Completed or Given by BCMA, or have not been Reprinted, Recycled, Cancelled, or Destroyed, display on the order view. The pharmacist can select to print new labels or reprint IV labels.

Example: IV Individual Labels

```
Patient Information         Apr 19, 2010@09:05:03       Page:    1 of    1
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT          Ward: BCMA                      A
  PID: 666-33-0100         Room-Bed: 14-C        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: FEMALE                               Admitted: 02/08/02
   Dx: SEVERA ANEMIA                 Last transferred: ********

Allergies - Verified: STRAWBERRIES
       Non-Verified:
  Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
Outpatient Narrative:




          Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update              NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List          IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile// View Profile
```

```
SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT//   SHORT

IV Profile                 Apr 19, 2010@09:05:31      Page:   1 of   1
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT          Ward: BCMA                      A
  PID: 666-33-0100         Room-Bed: 14-C        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: FEMALE                              Admitted: 02/08/02
   Dx: SEVERA ANEMIA               Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                           BSA (m2): _____

#   Additive                 Last fill      Type  Start   Stop  Stat Renew
--------------------------------- A c t i v e -------------------------------
  1 CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM (1) **   N/P  **  #0   H  04/19  04/22  A
    MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM (2)
    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
    in DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML 150
       ml/hr



          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update            NO  (New Order Entry)
Select Action: Quit// 1


      ----------------------------------------------------------------------
      Patient: BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT             Status: ACTIVE

*(1) Additives:             Order number: 9          Type: HYPERAL
       CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM 1
       MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM 2
       POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
       DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
          Duration:                  *(4)    Start: 04/19/10  13:30
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 150 ml/hr
*(5)     Med Route: IV               *(6)     Stop: 04/22/10  24:00
*(7)      Schedule:                     Last Fill: ********
 (8)    Admin Times:                     Quantity: 0
*(9)       Provider: PHARMACIST,SEVENTEEN [w]   Cum. Doses:
 (10)   Other Print:

 (11)   Remarks :
        IV Room: ONE BCMA
        Entry By: PHARMACIST,SEVENTE          Entry Date: 04/19/10  07:30


Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit:
```

Example: IV Individual Labels (Print New Labels)

```
Individual IV Labels        Apr 19, 2010@09:06:27      Page:   1 of   1
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT          Ward: BCMA                      A
  PID: 666-33-0100         Room-Bed: 14-C        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)

        CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM (1)             C  04/19  04/22 A
        MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM (2)
        POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
        in DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML 150 ml/
           hr

----------------------- Labels available for reprint -----------------------




          Enter ?? for more actions
NL  Print New Labels              RL   Reprint IV Labels
Select Item(s): Quit// NL   Print New Labels
```

```
Number of labels to print: 8
Count as daily usage? Yes//   (Yes)
```

Note: This order needs four bags per day. In this example, printing eight labels will cover two days of usage. The usage count is stored in the order and is part of the calculation for placing the correct additive(s) in the appropriate bag(s).

```
Labels for Day 1


100115V56
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C


==========================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
==========================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
1[8]
```

Note: Label 1[8] showed only two additives and a solution. The reason for this was CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM was specified for bottle (bag) 1 only. POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ appeared on all of the labels because it supposed to be included in all of the bags.

```
100115V57
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C


==========================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ

==========================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
2[8]
```

Note: Label 2[8] showed only two additives and a solution. The reason for this was MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM was specified for bottle (bag) 2 only. The POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ appeared on all of the labels because it supposed to be included in all of the bags. CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM was omitted since it was not to be added to the second bag.

```
100115V58
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C
```

```
========================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
========================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
3[8]

100115V59
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C

========================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
========================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
4[8]
```

 Note: Label 3[8] and 4[8] show only one additive and a solution. The POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ appeared on the label because it supposed to be included in all of the bags. The CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM and MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM were omitted since they were not specified to be added to the third or fourth bag.

```
Labels for Day 2:

100115V60
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C

========================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
========================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
5[8]

100115V61
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C

========================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
========================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
6[8]

100115V62
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C
```

```
=========================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
=========================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
7[8]


100115V63
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C


=========================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
=========================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
8[8]
```

Example: IV Individual Labels (Reprint IV Labels)

```
IV Profile                 Apr 19, 2010@09:30:16        Page:    1 of   1
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT        Ward: BCMA                       A
  PID: 666-33-0100        Room-Bed: 14-C          Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
  DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                              Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
  Sex: FEMALE                               Admitted: 02/08/02
   Dx: SEVERA ANEMIA                 Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                         BSA (m2): _____

#   Additive                Last fill       Type  Start  Stop  Stat Renew
-------------------------------- A c t i v e -------------------------------
  1 CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM (1) APR 19 09:07 #8  H  04/19  04/22  A
    MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM (2)
    POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
    in DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML 150
       ml/hr




         Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update            NO  (New Order Entry)
Select Action: Quit// 1
     ------------------------------------------------------------------
     Patient: BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT             Status: ACTIVE

*(1) Additives:              Order number: 9         Type: HYPERAL
      CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM 1
      MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM 2
      POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
      DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
          Duration:                     *(4)    Start: 04/19/10  13:30
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 150 ml/hr
*(5)      Med Route: IV                 *(6)     Stop: 04/22/10  24:00
*(7)       Schedule:                    Last Fill: 04/19/10  09:07
 (8)    Admin Times:                     Quantity: 8
*(9)        Provider: PHARMACIST,SEVENTEEN [w]    Cum. Doses: 8
 (10)   Other Print:

 (11)   Remarks :
        IV Room: ONE BCMA
       Entry By: PHARMACIST,SEVENTE            Entry Date: 04/19/10  07:30

Individual IV Labels          Apr 19, 2010@09:30:57       Page:    1 of    3
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT          Ward: BCMA                        A
```

```
   PID: 666-33-0100           Room-Bed: 14-C           Ht(cm): _____  (_____)
   DOB: 04/07/35 (75)                                  Wt(kg): _____  (_____)

        CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM (1)              C  04/19  04/22 A
        MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM (2)
        POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
        in DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML 150 ml/
           hr

----------------------- Labels available for reprint ------------------------
 1. 100115V56    CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM (1)
                 POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
                 DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
                 150 ml/hr
                 1[8]
 2. 100115V57    MAGNESIUM SULFATE 8 GM (2)
                 POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
                 DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
+        Enter ?? for more actions
NL   Print New Labels                    RL   Reprint IV Labels


Select Item(s): Next Screen// RL Reprint IV Labels

Count as daily usage? Yes// NO   (No)

Select from 1 – 8 or <RETURN> to select by BCMA ID: 1

100115V64
[9] 0100  BCMA  04/19/10
BCMA,ONE HUNDRED-PATIENT  14-C

=============================================
DEXTROSE 10% IN WATER 1000 ML
CALCIUM GLUCONATE 5 GM
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ
=============================================

ROUTE: INTRAVENOUS
150 ml/hr
Fld by:_____Chkd by:_____
1[8]
```

Note: This label is an exact copy of the one printed in the 'Print New Labels' above for Label 1 with the exception of the barcode ID.

8.2.1.3. Scheduled Labels (IV)
[PSJI LBLS]

The *Scheduled Labels (IV)* option prints labels for a particular scheduled manufacturing time. Usually a Manufacturing List has been run prior to the printing of the labels. If this has been done, the labels will print immediately and in the same order as on the Manufacturing List. The use of this option also causes workload counts in the IV STATS file the first time they are printed. If they are printed a second time (e.g., due to a paper jam), the system knows they have been previously counted and will not count them in workload counts again. However, if the Ward List is re-run, and scheduled labels are printed again, the labels will be counted again in the workload.

This option displays the unique Bar Code ID for each label printed.

Example: IV Scheduled Labels

```
Select Label Menu (IV) Option:  Scheduled Labels (IV)

Schedule labels for DATE: TODAY// <Enter> (MAR 19, 2002)

     The manufacturing times on file are:
         1  14:00   PIGGYBACKS covering 1600 to 1559.
         2  11:00   ADMIXTURES AND PRIMARIES covering 0700 to 0659.
         3  12:00   HYPERALS covering 1400 to 1359.
         4  14:00   SYRINGE covering 1400 to 1359.
         5  14:00   CHEMOTHERAPY covering 1400 to 1359.

Enter manufacturing time(s): 1



    ||||| ||| || ||||| ||||| |||
       *739V744*

[64] 0001  1 EAST 03/19/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE   B-12

MVI 10 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML

Dose due at: 03/19/02 1300
INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
QDAILY
09-
Fld by: ____   Chkd by: ____
1[4]


    ||||| ||| || ||||| ||||| |||
       *739V745*

[64] 0001  1 EAST 03/19/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE   B-12

MVI 10 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML

Dose due at: 03/19/02 1700
INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
QDAILY
09
Fld by: ____   Chkd by: ____
2[4]


    ||||| ||| || ||||| ||||| |||
       *739V746*

[64] 0001  1 EAST 03/19/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE   B-12

MVI 10 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML

Dose due at: 03/19/02 2100
INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
QDAILY
09
Fld by: ____   Chkd by: ____
3[4]
```

```
▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌▌
        *739V747*

[64] 0001  1 EAST 03/19/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE   B-12

MVI 10 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML

Dose due at: 03/20/02 0900
INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
QDAILY
09 Fld by: ____   Chkd by: ____
4[4]
```

8.2.1.4. Reprint Scheduled Labels (IV)
[PSJI LBLR]

The *Reprint Scheduled Labels (IV)* option allows scheduled labels to be reprinted in case of printer problems, or other occurrences, in which a portion of the scheduled labels failed to print. Labels printed with the reprint option will only be counted as usage if they were not counted during the original printing of scheduled labels. Each IV label will contain a unique Bar Code ID printed as the first line of the label.

Once a date has been selected, only manufacturing times for which scheduled labels have been attempted will be displayed for reprinting. The pharmacist is prompted for the patient's name(s) and the order number of the last and next usable labels. If **??** is entered at a prompt for order number, a profile will be displayed showing only orders for that patient which are on the current ward list. If no entry is made for the patient's name and order number on the "NEXT usable label:" prompt, labels will be printed from the "LAST usable label" selected, to the end.

Note: The *Ward List (IV)* and *Scheduled Labels (IV)* options <u>MUST</u> be run for the chosen date before the user can use this option.

This option also checks the status of the order. If the order has been documented as Completed or Given by BCMA, the label will not be re-printed.

8.2.1.5. Test Control Codes (IV)
[PSJI CONTROL CODES]

The *Test Control Codes (IV)* option allows the user to print an IV label for the purpose of verifying the control code definitions. These control code definitions are needed for the Zebra printers and are input by IRM into the TERMINAL TYPE file. An entire label is not printed, just a Bar Code ID and one line of underscores.

Example: Testing Control Codes

```
Select Label Menu (IV) Option:  TESt Control Codes (IV)
Select IV ROOM NAME: <Enter>   TST ISC ROOM

You are signed on under the TST ISC ROOM IV ROOM
```

```
Current IV LABEL device is: <Enter>  ZEBRA 1

Current IV REPORT device is: <Enter>  NT TELNET TERMINAL

  (Please make any initial adjustments before selecting the label device.)

Print labels on DEVICE: ZEBRA 1// <Enter>  Zebra Barcode Printer


 ||| ||| ||| ||| ||| ||| |||
       *nnnVnnn*
  _____




Is the label alignment correct? Yes//
```

8.2.2. REPorts (IV)
[PSJI REPORTS]

The *REPorts (IV)* option leads to the selection of one of the pre-set reports of the IV module.
This option contains five sub-options.

Example: IV Reports

```
Select IV Menu Option: REPorts (IV)

Select REPorts (IV) Option: ?

        Active Order List (IV)
        INpatient Stop Order Notices
        IV Drug Formulary Report (IV)
        Patient Profile Report (IV)
        Renewal List (IV)
```

8.2.2.1. Active Order List (IV)
[PSJI ACTIVE]

The *Active Order List (IV)* creates a report to show all orders that are active at the time that this
report is run. This report is similar to the *Ward List (IV)* option, since the Ward List report also
contains all active orders when it is run; however, this report maintains the following attributes:

- Can be run at any time rather than only at a start of coverage time

- Will not affect the calculation of number of labels needed after order entry (Running the
  Ward List (IV) affects the count of labels needed in label prompt, Action (PBS))

- Will contain all types of IV orders (hyperals, admixtures, piggybacks, chemos, and
  syringes)

- Can be run for specific ward(s)

Note: At the "Start at WARD:" or "Stop at WARD:" prompts, the user can enter **^OUTPATIENT** to get reports for Outpatient IVs. The user can enter ward location, synonym, or name of service. The IV module prints this report in alphabetical order. Therefore, the user should carefully select the beginning and ending wards to make sure the beginning ward is alphabetically before the ending ward.

Example: IV Active Order List

```
Select REPorts (IV) Option:  Active Order List (IV)
Start at WARD: BEG// ?

Press <RETURN> to start from the first ward
or enter "^Outpatient" for Outpatient IV
or enter any ward.

Start at WARD: BEG//    1 EAST
Stop at WARD: END// ?

Press <RETURN> to stop at the last ward
or enter "^Outpatient" for Outpatient IV
or enter any ward.

Stop at WARD: END//    1 EAST

Active order list
Printed on: MAR 19,2001 13:51

Patient name                    Order           Stop date           Provider
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                              **** Ward: 1 EAST ****

B-12            MVI 10 ML                   MAR 20,2001 24:00   PSJPROVIDER,ONE
PSJPATIENT1,ONE 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
0001 [64]       INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
                QDAILY (09)

B-12            POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ   MAR 26,2001 24:00   PSJPROVIDER,ONE
PSJPATIENT1,ONE 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
0001 [65]       100 ml/hr


Select REPorts (IV) Option:
```

8.2.2.2. INpatient Stop Order Notices
[PSJ EXP]

The *INpatient Stop Order Notices* option produces a list of patients' medication orders that are about to expire. Action must be taken (using VA FORM 10-1158) if these medications are to be re-ordered.

The next prompt allows the pharmacist to select by group (**G**), ward (**W**), clinic (**C**), or patient (**P**). When group is selected, a prompt to select by ward group (**W**) or clinic group (**C**) displays. If the user chooses to print by ward, the selection to sort by administration teams is displayed. ALL teams (default selection), multiple teams, or one administration team may be chosen.

Start and stop dates will be prompted next.

This option will list both Unit Dose orders and IV orders. The user may choose to print All, which is the default, or either the Unit Dose or IV orders.

Special Instructions for Unit Dose orders and Other Print Information for IV orders are listed on the report. IV orders are sorted by the Orderable Item of the first additive or solution in the order. The Orderable Item with each additive and solution is displayed along with the strength/volume specified. The schedule type for all IV orders is assumed to be continuous.

Example: Inpatient Stop Order Notices

```
Select Reports Menu Option: INpatient Stop Order Notices

Select by GROUP (G), WARD (W), CLINIC (C), or PATIENT (P): PATIENT <Enter>

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT2,TWO   000-00-0002   02/22/42   1 West

Enter start date: T  (SEP 19, 2000)

Enter stop date: T+7  (SEP 26, 2000)

List IV orders, Unit Dose orders, or All orders: ALL// <Enter>

Select PRINT DEVICE: 0;80  TELNET

...this may take a few minutes...
                    ...you really should QUEUE this report, if possible...
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: <Enter>

AS OF: 09/19/00  13:14                                        Page: 1


                  THE FOLLOWING MEDICATIONS WILL EXPIRE
                FROM 09/19/00  00:01 THROUGH 09/26/00  24:00
          TO CONTINUE MEDICATIONS, PLEASE REORDER ON VA FORM 10-1158.

 PSJPATIENT2,TWO               Ward: 1 West
    PID: 000-00-0002      Room-Bed: A-6              Ht(cm): 167.64 (04/21/99)
    DOB: 02/22/42  (58)                              Wt(kg):  85.00 (04/21/99)
    Sex: MALE                                      Admitted: 09/16/99
     Dx: TEST PATIENT
   CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): 1.59
 Allergies: CARAMEL, CN900, LOMEFLOXACIN, PENTAMIDINE, PENTAZOCINE, CHOCOLATE,
          NUTS, STRAWBERRIES, DUST
 NV Aller.: AMOXICILLIN, AMPICILLIN, TAPE, FISH, FLUPHENAZINE DECANOATE
       ADR:


 Medication                           ST Start  Stop           Status/Info
   Dosage                                                      Provider
 ------------------------------------------------------------------------------

 AMPICILLIN 1 GM                       C  09/19 09/22/00  18:00 A
   in 0.45% NACL 100 ML QID                           PSJPROVIDER,ONE
 IV   QID

 PENTAMIDINE ISETHIONATE 1 MG          C  09/19 09/22/00  18:00 A
   in 0.45% NACL 1000 ML 8 MG/HR                      PSJPROVIDER,ONE
 IV   8 MG/HR@1

 ACETAMINOPHEN 300/CODEINE 30 TAB      C  09/16 09/22/00  22:00 A
 Give: 2 TABS PO QDAILY                               PSJPROVIDER,ONE

 BENZOYL PEROXIDE GEL,TOP              C  09/19 09/22/00  22:00 A
 Give: APPLY SMALL AMOUNT TOP QDAILY                  PSJPROVIDER,ONE
     Special Instructions: TEST

 RANITIDINE TAB                        C  09/18 09/22/00  22:00 A
```

```
   Give: 150MG PO BID                                        PSJPROVIDER,ONE


  THEOPHYLLINE CAP,SA                         C  09/18 09/22/00  22:00 A
  Give: 400MG PO QID                                        PSJPROVIDER,ONE
      Special Instructions: TESTING



 PSJPATIENT2,TWO             000-00-0002   1 West           A-6
```

8.2.2.3. IV Drug Formulary Report (IV)
[PSJI DRUG FORM]

The *IV Drug Formulary Report (IV)* option creates a report to allow the user to print out all information on any of the defined IV drugs. It is a VA FileMan report; therefore, the user can choose which fields to print.

Example: IV Drug Formulary Report

```
Select REPorts (IV) Option:  IV Drug Formulary Report (IV)

Are you printing drug information from ...
the IV ADDITIVE file or IV SOLUTION file ?  ADDITIVE//  <Enter>   ADDITIVE
SORT BY: PRINT NAME//   <Enter>
START WITH PRINT NAME: FIRST// <Enter>
FIRST PRINT FIELD: ??

   Choose from:
   .01         PRINT NAME
   1           GENERIC DRUG
   2           DRUG UNIT
   3           NUMBER OF DAYS FOR IV ORDER
   4           USUAL IV SCHEDULE
   5           ADMINISTRATION TIMES
   6           QUICK CODE  (multiple)
   7           AVERAGE DRUG COST PER UNIT
   8           ELECTROLYTES  (multiple)
   9           SYNONYM  (multiple)
   10          DRUG INFORMATION  (word-processing)
   11          *STATUS
   12          INACTIVATION DATE
   13          CONCENTRATION
   14          MESSAGE
   15          PHARMACY ORDERABLE ITEM
   16          *PRIMARY DRUG
   17          USED IN IV FLUID ORDER ENTRY

     TYPE '&' IN FRONT OF FIELD NAME TO GET TOTAL FOR THAT FIELD,
        '!' TO GET COUNT, '+' TO GET TOTAL & COUNT, '#' TO GET MAX & MIN,
        ']' TO FORCE SAVING PRINT TEMPLATE
     TYPE '[TEMPLATE NAME]' IN BRACKETS TO USE AN EXISTING PRINT TEMPLATE
     YOU CAN FOLLOW FIELD NAME WITH ';' AND FORMAT SPECIFICATION(S)
FIRST PRINT FIELD: .01  PRINT NAME
THEN PRINT FIELD: DRUG INFORMATION  (word-processing)
THEN PRINT FIELD: <Enter>
DEVICE:  VIRTUAL    Right Margin: 80// <Enter>


IV ADDITIVES LIST                          MAR 19,2001  13:54   PAGE 1
PRINT NAME                       DRUG INFORMATION
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

10% DEXTROSE
10% DEXTROSE
5% DEXTROSE
5-FLUOURACIL
50% DEXTROSE
ACETAMINOPHEN
```

```
AMPICILLIN                         Trade Name: Polycillin-N   Omnipen-N Fluid
                                   Compatibility:  D5W,   NS Stability:  In NS
                                   8 hrs. at room temp., 72 hrs. refrigerated In
                                   D5W 2 hrs. at room temp., 4 hrs. refrigerated
                                   Administration: iGM or less in 50ML over 30
                                   minutes Over iGM in 100ML over 60 minutes
AMPICILLIN
C2TESTDRUG
CEFAMANDOLE
CEFAZOLIN


IV ADDITIVES LIST                               MAR 19,2001  13:54    PAGE 2
PRINT NAME                         DRUG INFORMATION
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

CEFOXITIN
CEFTRIAXONE
CEPHAPIRIN
CIMETIDINE
FUROSEMIDE
FUROSEMIDE
GENTAMICIN
GENTAMYCIN
HEPARIN
KCL
MVI
OXACILLIN
PENICILLIN G
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE XXXXXXXXXXX
PROLEUKIN
```

8.2.2.4. Patient Profile Report (IV)
[PSJI PROFILE REPORT]

The *Patient Profile Report (IV)* option will allow a patient profile to be printed. With each profile printed, a view of each order within the profile can also be printed. Additionally, with each view the user can choose to have the activity log and the label log printed.

Example: IV Patient Profile Report

```
Select REPorts (IV) Option:  Patient Profile Report (IV)
View each order in the profile? Yes//  <Enter> (Yes)
View each activity log in the profile? Yes//  <Enter> (Yes)
View the label log in the profile? Yes//  <Enter> (Yes)

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT1,ONE         000-00-0001  08/18/20    1 EAST

I V  P A T I E N T  P R O F I L E          03/19/01  14:35
                              VAMC:  ALBANY (500)
 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
 PSJPATIENT1,ONE                 Ward: 1 EAST
    PID: 000-00-0001      Room-Bed: B-12            Ht(cm): _____  (_____)
    DOB: 08/18/20  (80)                             Wt(kg): _____  (_____)
    Sex: MALE                                     Admitted: 05/03/00
     Dx: TESTING
   CrCL: <Not Found>                              BSA (m2): _____
 Pharmacy Narrative:
 Allergies: No Allergy Assessment
      ADR:
#   Additive                      Last fill      Type Start  Stop    Stat
-------------------------------- A c t i v e -------------------------------
1  POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ         MAR 19 12:06 #2   A    03/19   03/26 A
   in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML 100
      ml/hr
2  MVI 10 ML                        MAR 19 12:06 #4   P    03/19   03/20 A
   in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML 125 ml/hr
```

```
3  CEFAMANDOLE 1 GM              **   N/P  **  #0    A    02/15   02/22  H
   in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML QID ON CALL
-------------------------------- P e n d i n g ----------------------------
4  FLUOROURACIL INJ,SOLN         **   N/P  **  #0         *****   *****  P R
     Give: 100MG/2ML PO QDAILY
5  TIMOLOL SOLN,OPH              **   N/P  **  #0    P    *****   *****  P
     Give:  OU Q12H
-------------------------------- N o t   A c t i v e ----------------------
6  MVI 5 ML                      MAR 15 12:47  #3    P    03/15   03/16  E
   in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 500 ML QDAILY
7  MVI 10 ML                     MAR 15 12:40  #1    P    03/15   03/15  D
   in NORMAL SALINE 1000 ML QDAILY
8  C2TESTDRUG 1 LITER            **   N/P  **  #0    C    03/02   03/03  E
   in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 100 ML QDAILY


     ----------------------------------------------------------------
     Patient: PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Status: ACTIVE

*(1) Additives:             Order number: 65          Type: ADMIXTURE    <DIN>
       POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ
*(2) Solutions:
       0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
          Duration: *(4)    Start: 03/19/01  11:30
*(3)  Infusion Rate: 100 ml/hr
*(5)      Med Route: IV                *(6)      Stop: 03/26/01  24:00
*(7)      Schedule:                       Last Fill: 03/19/01  12:06
 (8)    Admin Times:                       Quantity: 20
*(9)      Provider: PSJPROVIDER,ONE [es]     Cum. Doses: 21
 (10)   Other Print:

 (11)   Remarks :
        Entry By: PSJPROVIDER,ONE              Entry Date: 03/19/01  11:30


ACTIVITY LOG:
#  DATE      TIME     REASON                    USER
==============================================================================

No activity LOG to report.

LABEL LOG:

#  DATE/TIME         ACTION      USER               #LABELS    TRACK      COUNT
================================================================================

1  MAR 19,2001@11:31:23
                  SUSPENDED   PSJPHARMACIST,ONE        20     ORDER ACTION

2  MAR 19,2001@11:47:58
                  DISPENSED   PSJPHARMACIST,ONE         2     INDIVIDUAL    YES

3  MAR 19,2001@11:50:12
                  RECYCLED    PSJPHARMACIST,ONE         2

4  MAR 19,2001@12:05:35
                  DISPENSED   PSJPHARMACIST,ONE         1     INDIVIDUAL    YES

5  MAR 19,2001@12:06:28
                  DISPENSED   PSJPHARMACIST,ONE        20     SCHEDULED     YES

6  MAR 19,2001@13:45:31
                  DISPENSED   PSJPHARMACIST,ONE        20     SCHEDULED     NO


Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: ^



Select REPorts (IV) Option:
```

8.2.2.5. Renewal List (IV)
[PSJI RNL]

The *Renewal List (IV)* option prints a list of all orders that need to be renewed on the date the user has specified. These orders will expire on the given date if they are not renewed.

The user will enter the beginning date and ending date of the renewal list. For example, if the user wants to know what orders will expire from noon today to noon tomorrow, **T@1200** can be entered as the beginning date and **T+1@1200** can be entered as the ending date.

Note: At the "Start at WARD:" or "Stop at WARD:" prompts, the user can enter **^OUTPATIENT** to get reports for Outpatient IVs.

Example: IV Renewal List

```
Select REPorts (IV) Option:  Renewal List (IV)

Enter beginning date:  T@0001// <Enter>  3/20@0001  (MAR 20, 2001@00:01)

Enter ending date:  T@2400// <Enter>  3/20@2400  (MAR 20, 2001@24:00)
Start at WARD: BEG//    1 EAST
Stop at WARD: END//     1 EAST

Renewal list from MAR 20,2001 00:01 to MAR 20,2001 24:00
Printed on: MAR 19,2001 14:44

Patient name                    Order               Stop date              Provider
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                                **** Ward: 1 EAST ****

B-12               MVI 10 ML                    MAR 20,2001 24:00    PSJPROVIDER,ONE
PSJPATIENT1,ONE    0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
0001 [64]          INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
                   QDAILY (09-)


Select REPorts (IV) Option:
```

8.2.3. SUSpense Functions (IV)
[PSJI SUSMENU]

The *SUSpense Functions (IV)* menu option will allow the user to choose from the available suspense options within the IV module. This option contains six sub-options.

Example: IV Suspense Functions Menu

```
Select IV Menu Option: SUSpense Functions (IV)

Select SUSpense Functions (IV) Option: ?

        Delete Labels from Suspense (IV)
        Individual Order Suspension (IV)
        Labels from Suspense (IV)
        Manufacturing Record for Suspense (IV)
        Reprint Labels from Suspense (IV)
        Suspense List (IV)
```

8.2.3.1. Delete Labels from Suspense (IV)
[PSJI SUSLBDEL]

The *Delete Labels from Suspense (IV)* option allows the user to delete labels for orders that have been placed on suspense. The order is not affected by this option, only the labels are deleted.

Example: Delete IV Labels from Suspense

```
Select SUSpense Functions (IV) Option: DELete Labels from Suspense (IV)

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT1,ONE     000-00-0001  08/18/20    1 EAST
   ...one moment, please...


Patient Name PSJPATIENT1,ONE  (1 EAST)
Order Number                  Order                              Suspended
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
64                                        4 labels   MAR 19,2001 11:30:49
                              MVI 10 ML
                              0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
                              INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
                              QDAILY (09)

65                                       20 labels   MAR 19,2001 11:31:21
                              POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ
                              0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
                              100 ml/hr

Select Order Number: 64
Deleted.


Select SUSpense Functions (IV) Option:
```

8.2.3.2. Individual Order Suspension (IV)
[PSJI INDIVIDUAL SUSPENSE]

The *Individual Order Suspension (IV)* option allows the user to suspend labels for a specific active order. The user can only suspend ten labels at a time.

These labels will then be available for the IV room to release for doses due within the present coverage interval or for the next coverage interval if the Ward List for that batch has already been run.

Example: IV Individual Order Suspension

```
Select SUSpense Functions (IV) Option:  Individual Order Suspension (IV)

Select PATIENT:    PSJPATIENT1,ONE          000-00-0001  08/18/20    1 EAST

Patient Information           Mar 19, 2001@14:55:29       Page:    1 of   1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                    Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                                    Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                          Last transferred: ********

 Allergies/Reactions: No Allergy Assessment
 Remote:
 Adverse Reactions:
 Inpatient Narrative:
 Outpatient Narrative:
```

```
              Enter ?? for more actions
PU Patient Record Update                NO New Order Entry
DA Detailed Allergy/ADR List            IN Intervention Menu
VP View Profile
Select Action: View Profile//  <Enter>  View Profile

SHORT, LONG, or NO Profile?  SHORT//  <Enter>  SHORT

IV Profile                 Mar 19, 2001@14:55:57       Page:   1 of    1
PSJPATIENT1,ONE                     Ward: 1 EAST
   PID: 000-00-0001         Room-Bed: B-12        Ht(cm): _____ (_____)
   DOB: 08/18/20 (80)                             Wt(kg): _____ (_____)
   Sex: MALE                               Admitted: 05/03/00
    Dx: TESTING                     Last transferred: ********
 CrCL: <Not Found>                          BSA (m2): _____

#   Additive                    Last fill       Type  Start    Stop    Stat
-------------------------------- A c t i v e --------------------------------
1  POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 40 MEQ         MAR 19 12:06  #2   A    03/19    03/26 A
   in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML 100
     ml/hr
2  MVI 10 ML                        MAR 19 12:06  #4   P    03/19    03/20 A
   in 0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML QDAILY
-------------------------------- P e n d i n g --------------2---------------
3  FLUOROURACIL INJ,SOLN           **  N/P  ** #0        *****   *****  P R
     Give: 100MG/2ML PO QDAILY
4  TIMOLOL SOLN,OPH                **  N/P  ** #0   P   *****   *****  P
     Give:  OU Q12H
          Enter ?? for more actions
PI  Patient Information              SO  Select Order
PU  Patient Record Update           NO  (New Order Entry)
Select Action: Quit// 2

Number of labels to suspend: 2 ..... 2 Labels suspended !
```

8.2.3.3. Labels from Suspense (IV)
[PSJI SUSLBLS]

The *Labels from Suspense (IV)* option prints all labels that have been suspended since the last print of labels from suspense. Once labels have been printed, they are erased from this file and may not be printed again using this option. Use the *Reprint Labels from Suspense (IV)* option if the labels need to be reprinted.

Example: Printing IV Labels from Suspense

```
Select SUSpense Functions (IV) Option: LAbels from Suspense (IV)
║█║█║█║█║█║█║█║█║█║█║
     *389V128*

 [3] 9678  7A SURG  03/19/02
PSJPATIENT9,NINE   724-A

CEFTRIAXONE 10 GM
KCL 20MEQ/D5/NACL 0.9% 1000 ML
   KCL 20MEQ/D5/NACL {2}
In Syringe: 10

Dose due at: 01/12/02 0924
FOR I.M. IJECTION
START NOW
```

```
ONCE
Fld by: _____  Chkd by: _____
1[1]



║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║
        *739V141*

[64] 0001  1 EAST  03/19/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE    B-12

MVI 10 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML

Dose due at: _____
INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
QDAILY
09
Fld by: _____  Chkd by: _____
1[2]



║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║║
        *739V142*

[64] 0001  1 EAST  03/19/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE    B-12

MVI 10 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML

Dose due at: _____
INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
QDAILY
09- Fld by: _____  Chkd by: _____
2[2]
```

8.2.3.4. Manufacturing Record for Suspense (IV)
[PSJI SUSMAN]

The *Manufacturing Record for Suspense (IV)* option will compile all orders that are on suspense and print a Manufacturing List similar to the list produced by the *Manufacturing List (IV)* option. If the IV room fills a large number of IV orders from suspense, the user might want to use this Manufacturing Record to help organize this workload.

Example: Manufacturing Record for Suspense

```
Select SUSpense Functions (IV) Option: MANufacturing Record for Suspense (IV)


MANUFACTURING LIST FROM SUSPENSE
Printed on                   : MAR 19,2001 15:01
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

*** PIGGYBACKS ***

MVI 100 ML                                 Total: 4
            MVI 10 ML                                   Lot#: _____
            in
            0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML                Lot#: _____
    [64]  PSJPATIENT1,ONE  (0001) (1 EAST)              1


                                        _____
                           Overall Total: 1
```

8.2.3.5. Reprint Labels from Suspense (IV)
[PSJI SUSREP]

The *Reprint Labels from Suspense (IV)* option will allow suspended labels that have been printed to be reprinted (e.g., if IV label printer was off line during initial printing). Each time labels are printed from suspense, they are assigned a batch number. When a batch of labels has to be reprinted, that batch number is entered and the labels reprinted. The default will always be the most recent batch number.

Example: Reprint IV Labels from Suspense

```
Select SUSpense Functions (IV) Option: REprint Labels from Suspense (IV)
     1) Labels printed on: MAR 19,2002 14:57:26

Reprint batch # 1//    Labels printed on MAR 19,2002 14:57:26

||| ||| ||||| ||| ||||| |||
        *389V128*

[3] 9678  7A SURG  03/19/02
PSJPATIENT9,NINE     724-A

CEFTRIAXONE 10 GM
KCL 20MEQ/D5/NACL 0.9% 1000 ML
   KCL 20MEQ/D5/NACL {2}
In Syringe: 10

Dose due at: 01/12/02 0924
FOR I.M. IJECTION
START NOW
ONCE
Fld by: ____  Chkd by: ____
1[1]

||| ||| ||||| ||| ||||| |||
        *739V141*

[64] 0001  1 EAST  03/19/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE     B-12

MVI 100 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML

Dose due at: _____
INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
QDAILY
09 Fld by: ____  Chkd by: ____
1[2]
```

8.2.3.6. Suspense List (IV)
[PSJI SUSLIST]

The *Suspense List (IV)* option allows the user to view the future workload of orders that have been placed on suspense (to help plan and organize the IV workload). This list can be viewed on the computer screen, or printed on the report printer device. Multiple printings of this list do not affect the suspense Manufacturing Record or suspense labels.

Example: IV Suspense List

```
Select SUSpense Functions (IV) Option: SUSpense List (IV)


Suspense list for: MAR 19,2002 15:04
Patient name                    Order                              Suspended
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
PSJPATIENT1,ONE  (1 EAST)                      3 labels   MAR 19,2002 15:00:35
0001 [64]                       MVI 10 ML
                                0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
                                INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
                                QDAILY (09)

PSJPATIENT1,ONE  (1 EAST)                      1 label    MAR 19,2002 15:01:37
0001 [64]                       MVI 10 ML
                                0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML
                                INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
                                QDAILY ()



█║█║║█║║█║║║█║║█║█║█║█║█
       *739V142*

 [64] 0001  1 EAST  03/19/02
PSJPATIENT1,ONE    B-12

MVI 10 ML
0.9% SODIUM CHLORIDE 1000 ML

Dose due at: _____
INFUSE OVER 8 HOURS.
QDAILY
09
Fld by: ____  Chkd by: ____
2[2]
```

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9. Inquiries Options

9.1. Unit Dose

All of the Inquiries Options are located under the *INQuiries Menu* option on the *Unit Dose Medications* menu.

9.1.1.   INQuiries Menu
[PSJU INQMGR]

The *INQuiries Menu* option allows the user to view information concerning standard schedules and drugs. No information in this option can be edited, so there is no danger of disrupting the Unit Dose Medications module's operation. The *INQuiries Menu* contains the following sub-options:

Example: Inquiries Menu

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: INQuiries Menu

Select INQuiries Menu Option: ?

        Dispense Drug Look-Up
        Standard Schedules
```

9.1.2.   Dispense Drug Look-Up
[PSJU INQ DRUG]

The *Dispense Drug Look-Up* option allows the pharmacist to see what drugs are in the DRUG file, and any Unit Dose information pertaining to them.

At the "Select DRUG:" prompt, the pharmacist can answer with drug number, quick code, or VA drug class code (for IV, solution print name, or additive print name). Information about the selected drug will be displayed.

Example: Dispense Drug Look-Up

```
Select Unit Dose Medications Option: INQuiries Menu

Select INQuiries Menu Option: DIspense Drug Look-Up

Select DRUG: ASP
    1   ASPIRIN 10 GRAIN SUPPOSITORIES           CN103        02-18-98      INPATIENT
    2   ASPIRIN 325MG           CN103      N/F      *90-DAY FILL*
    3   ASPIRIN 325MG E.C.                CN103          *90-DAY FILL*
    4   ASPIRIN 325MG E.C. U/D            CN103      N/F       TAB
    5   ASPIRIN 325MG U/D            CN103
Press <RETURN> to see more, '^' to exit this list, OR
CHOOSE 1-5: 5  ASPIRIN 325MG U/D          CN103
FORMULARY ITEM
 A UNIT DOSE DRUG

  DAY (nD) or DOSE (nL) LIMIT:
         UNIT DOSE MED ROUTE:
     UNIT DOSE SCHEDULE TYPE:
          UNIT DOSE SCHEDULE:
CORRESPONDING OUTPATIENT DRUG:
```

```
                      ATC MNEMONIC:
                      ATC CANISTER: WEST WING            12
                                    SOUTH WING           12
                                    JUNK ONE             12
                                    TESSS                12
                                    11;PS(57.5,          12
                                    13;PS(57.5,          12
                                    14;PS(57.5,          12
                                    15;PS(57.5,          12
                                    16;PS(57.5,          12
                                    17;PS(57.5,          12
                                    18;PS(57.5,          12
                                    21;PS(57.5,          12
                                    22;PS(57.5,          12

Select DRUG:
```

9.1.2.1. Standard Schedules
[PSJU INQ STD SCHD]

It is extremely important for all users to know the method of schedule input. When the user enters a standard schedule, the system will echo back the corresponding Administration times.

At the "Select STANDARD SCHEDULE:" prompt, enter an administration schedule abbreviation to view information pertaining to that schedule. An explanation of the selected schedule will be displayed. To view a list of the available administration schedule abbreviations, enter a question mark (**?**) at the prompt "Select STANDARD SCHEDULE:".

Example: Standard Schedules

```
Select INQuiries Menu Option: STandard Schedules

Select STANDARD SCHEDULE: q4H        01-05-09-13-17-21

  Schedule: Q4H                                       Type: CONTINUOUS
  Standard Admin Times: 01-05-09-13-17-21

Select STANDARD SCHEDULE:
```

9.2. IV

The *Drug Inquiry (IV)* option is located under the *IV Menu* option.

9.2.1.   Drug Inquiry (IV)
[PSJI DRUG INQUIRY]

By means of the *Drug Inquiry (IV)* option, pharmacists and nurses on the wards will have pertinent information concerning IV additives and solutions at their fingertips. At the "Select PRINT NAME:" prompt, the user can enter the print name, synonym, or quick code. If there is no information in the DRUG INFORMATION field of these files, the following message will be displayed:

Example 1: IV Drug Inquiry with No Information

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Drug information on: 5-FLUOURACIL
       Last updated: N/A


*** No information on file. ***
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

If there is information, the system displays the date when the drug information was last updated and the drug information on file for the additive or solution chosen. This information originates from a field called DRUG INFORMATION in both the IV ADDITIVES file and the IV SOLUTIONS file. Data entered may include recommended diluent, concentration, rate of administration, stability, compatibility, precautions, cost, or other current drug information.

Example 2: IV Drug Inquiry with Information

```
Select IV Menu Option:  Drug Inquiry (IV)

Are you inquiring on

... an IV ADDITIVE or IV SOLUTION (A/S):  ADDITIVE//   <Enter>  ADDITIVE

Select IV ADDITIVES PRINT NAME:    AMPICILLIN

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Drug information on: AMPICILLIN
       Last updated: APR 13,1998


Trade Name: Polycillin-N   Omnipen-N
Fluid Compatibility:  D5W,    NS
Stability:  In NS 8 hrs. at room temp., 72 hrs. refrigerated
In D5W 2 hrs. at room temp., 4 hrs. refrigerated
Administration: iGM or less in 50ML over 30 minutes
Over iGM in 100ML over 60 minutes
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Select IV ADDITIVES PRINT NAME:
```

Note: Drug Inquiry is allowed during order entry by entering two question marks (**??**) at the STRENGTH field of the "Select ADDITIVE:" prompt.

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                                           Pharmacist's User Manual

10. CPRS Order Checks – How They Work

In CPRS, Order Checks occur by evaluating a requested order against existing patient data. Most order checks are processed via the CPRS Expert System. A few are processed within the Pharmacy, Allergy Tracking System, and Order Entry packages. Order Checks are a real-time process that occurs during the ordering session and is driven by responses entered by the ordering provider. Order Check messages are displayed interactively in the ordering session.

Order Checks review existing data and current events to produce a relevant message, which is presented to patient caregivers. Order Checks use the CPRS Expert System (OCX namespace), to define logical expressions for this evaluation and message creation. In addition to the expert system, Order Checks have some hard-coded algorithms. For example, the drug-drug interaction order check is made via an entry point in the pharmacy package whereas Renal Functions for Patients Over 65 is defined as a rule in the CPRS Expert System.

10.1. Order Check Data Caching

Data caching was recently added to improve the speed of order checks. Before data caching, order checks could be slow because each order check retrieved data from the other VISTA packages—even if the order checks used the same data. With data caching, the first order check in an ordering session retrieves data from other VISTA packages, uses the data to evaluate whether it should display a warning, and then stores the retrieved data in the `^XTMP("OCXCACHE"` global for five minutes. The order checks that occur in the next five minutes can use the cached data, if it is the appropriate data, instead of retrieving data from the other packages. After five minutes, the cached data expires, and order checks must retrieve new data from the VISTA packages.

For example, before data caching was implemented, if an order check took 3 seconds to retrieve data from other VISTA packages, and there were 12 order checks, clinicians might wait 36 seconds to sign orders. With data caching, the first order check might take 3 seconds to retrieve the data, but subsequent order checks could use the cache and might take only .03 seconds each. That would be 3.33 seconds compared to 36 seconds. The numbers in this example are for illustration only and do not reflect real system speed. However, data caching should speed up order checks.

To avoid using all available disk space for storing data from order checks, there are several ways to clear the `^XTMP("OCXCACHE"` global. `ORMTIME` removes data from the global when it runs. The suggested frequency for running `ORMTIME` is every 30 minutes, but not every site runs it that frequently. Kernel clean up utilities also remove data from the cache when they run, which is usually every 24 hours. If needed, users that have access to the programmer's prompt can manually clear the cache from that prompt by using `PURGE^OCXCACHE`.

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11. Error Messages

11.1. Error Information

The text in the error message and reason column will be displayed to the user. The type of error is displayed in Column 1.

There are three levels of error messages:

System   When such an error occurs, no Drug Interaction, Duplicate Therapy, or Dosing order checks will be performed. Other order checks that do not use the COTS database (FDB) will still be performed such as allergy/ADRs, duplicate drug (for outpatient only) and new CPRS order checks, etc.

Drug   The second error level is for the drug and no Drug Interaction, Duplicate Therapy, or Dosing order checks will be performed for a specific drug. Drug level errors can occur for the prospective drug (drug being processed) or the profile drug. If a drug level error occurs on the prospective drug, no profile drug errors will be displayed. The only exception to this is when you are processing an IV order with multiple prospective drugs (i.e. multiple IV Additives). Profile drug level errors will only be shown once per patient session.

There are two reasons that a drug level error is generated; the drug is not matched to NDF or the drug is matched to NDF, but the VA Product to which it is matched does not have a GCNSEQNO assigned or the GCNSEQNO assigned does not match up to the GCNSEQNO in the COTS database. The latter (GCNSENO mismatch) is rare.

Order   The third error level is for the order. Order level errors will only occur with dosing order checks. Please see the *Dosing Order Check User Manual* for more information.

Error Level	Error Message	Reason	Why message is being displayed
System	No Enhanced Order Checks can be performed.	Vendor Database cannot be reached.	The connectivity to the vendor database has gone down. A MailMan message is sent to the G. PSS ORDER CHECKS mail group when the link goes down and when it comes back up.
System	No Enhanced Order Checks can be performed.	The connection to the vendor database has been disabled.	A user has executed the Enable/Disable Vendor Database Link [PSS ENABLE/DISABLE DB LINK] option and disabled the interface.
System	No Enhanced Order Checks can be performed	Vendor database updates are being processed	The vendor database (custom and standard data) is being updated using the DATUP (Data Update) process.

System	No Enhanced Order Checks can be performed	An unexpected error has occurred	There is a system network problem and the vendor database cannot be reached or a software interface issue.
Drug	Enhanced Order Checks cannot be performed for Local or Local Outpatient Drug: <DRUG NAME>	Drug not matched to NDF	The local drug being ordered/ or on profile has not been matched to NDF. Matching the drug to a VA Product will eliminate this message.
Drug	Order Checks could not be done for Remote Drug: <DRUG NAME>, please complete a manual check for Drug Interactions and Duplicate Therapy. Remote order indicator.		If this error message is displayed, it means that the VA product that the local or remote drug being ordered/or on the local or remote profile does not have a GCNSEQNO or in rare cases, the GCNSEQNO assigned to the VA Product does not match up with a GCNSEQNO in the vendor database.
Drug	Enhanced Order Checks cannot be performed for Orderable Item: <OI NAME>	No active Dispense Drug found	Highly unlikely that this error would be seen. At the time the order check was being performed the orderable item did not have an active dispense drug associated.

12. Glossary

Action Prompts There are three types of Inpatient Medications "Action" prompts that occur during order entry: ListMan, Patient/Order, and Hidden action prompts.

ListMan Action Prompts

+	Next Screen
-	Previous Screen
UP	Up a Line
DN	Down a Line
>	Shift View to Right
<	Shift View to Left
FS	First screen
LS	Last Screen
GO	Go to Page
RD	Re Display Screen
PS	Print Screen
PT	Print List
SL	Search List
Q	Quit
ADPL	Auto Display (on/off)

<u>Patient/Order Action Prompts</u>

PU	Patient Record Updates
DA	Detailed Allergy/ADR List
VP	View Profile
NO	New Orders Entry
IN	Intervention Menu
PI	Patient Information
SO	Select Order
DC	Discontinue
ED	Edit
FL	Flag
VF	Verify
HD	Hold
RN	Renew
AL	Activity Logs
OC	On Call
NL	Print New IV Labels
RL	Reprint IV Labels
RC	Recycled IV
DT	Destroyed IV
CA	Cancelled IV

Hidden Action Prompts	LBL	Label Patient/Report
	JP	Jump to a Patient
	OTH	Other Pharmacy Options
	MAR	MAR Menu
	DC	Speed Discontinue
	RN	Speed Renew
	SF	Speed Finish
	SV	Speed Verify
	CO	Copy
	N	Mark Not to be Given
	I	Mark Incomplete
	DIN	Drug Restr/Guide
	DA	Display Drug Allergies
	OCI	Overrides/Interventions
	CK	Check Interactions

Active Order   Any order which has not expired or been discontinued. Active orders also include any orders that are on hold or on call.

Activity Reason Log   The complete list of all activity related to a patient order. The log contains the action taken, the date of the action, and the user who took the action.

Activity Ruler   The activity ruler provides a visual representation of the relationship between manufacturing times, doses due, and order start times. The intent is to provide the on-the-floor user with a means of tracking activity in the IV room and determining when to call for doses before the normal delivery. The activity ruler can be enabled or disabled under the *SIte Parameters (IV)* option.

Additive   A drug that is added to an IV solution for the purpose of parenteral administration. An additive can be an electrolyte, a vitamin or other nutrient, or an antibiotic. Only electrolyte or multivitamin type additives can be entered as IV fluid additives in CPRS.

ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file   File #51.1. This file contains administration schedule names and standard dosage administration times. The name is a common abbreviation for an administration schedule type (e.g., QID, Q4H, PRN). The administration time entered is in military time, with each time separated from the next by a dash, and times listed in ascending order.

Administering Teams	Nursing teams used in the administration of medication to the patients. There can be a number of teams assigned to take care of one ward, with specific rooms and beds assigned to each team.
Admixture	An admixture is a type of intravenously administered medication comprised of any number of additives (including zero) in one solution. It is given at a specified flow rate; when one bottle or bag is empty, another is hung.
APSP INTERVENTION file	File #9009032.4. This file is used to enter pharmacy interventions. Interventions in this file are records of occurrences where the pharmacist had to take some sort of action involving a particular prescription or order. A record would record the provider involved, why an intervention was necessary, what action was taken by the pharmacists, etc.
Average Unit Drug Cost	The total drug cost divided by the total number of units of measurement.
BCMA	A VistA computer software package named Bar Code Medication Administration. This package validates medications against active orders prior to being administered to the patient.
BSA	Body Surface Area. The Dubois formula is used to calculate the Body Surface Area using the following formula:

$$\text{BSA (m}^2\text{)} = 0.20247 \times \text{Height (m)}^{0.725} \times \text{Weight (kg)}^{0.425}$$

The equation is performed using the most recent patient height and weight values that are entered into the vitals package.

The calculation is not intended to be a replacement for independent clinical judgment.

Calc Start Date	Calculated Start Date. This is the date that would have been the default Start Date/Time for an order if no duration was received from CPRS. Due to the existence of a duration, the default Start Date/Time of the order becomes the <u>expected first dose</u>.
Calc Stop Date	Calculated Stop Date. This is the date that would have been the default Stop Date/Time for an order if no duration was received from CPRS. Due to the existence of a duration, the default Stop Date/Time of the order becomes the <u>expected first dose</u> plus the duration.
Chemotherapy	Chemotherapy is the treatment or prevention of cancer with chemical agents. The chemotherapy IV type administration

can be a syringe, admixture, or a piggyback. Once the subtype (syringe, piggyback, etc.) is selected, the order entry follows the same procedure as the type that corresponds to the selected subtype (e.g., piggyback type of chemotherapy follows the same entry procedure as regular piggyback IV).

Chemotherapy "Admixture"   The Chemotherapy "Admixture" IV type follows the same order entry procedure as the regular admixture IV type. This type is in use when the level of toxicity of the chemotherapy drug is high and is to be administered continuously over an extended period of time (e.g., seven days).

Chemotherapy "Piggyback"   The Chemotherapy "Piggyback" IV type follows the same order entry procedure as the regular piggyback IV type. This type of chemotherapy is in use when the chemotherapy drug does not have time constraints on how fast it must be infused into the patient. These types are normally administered over a 30 - 60 minute interval.

Chemotherapy "Syringe"   The Chemotherapy "Syringe" IV type follows the same order entry procedure as the regular syringe IV type. Its administration may be continuous or intermittent. The pharmacist selects this type when the level of toxicity of the chemotherapy drug is low and needs to be infused directly into the patient within a short time interval (usually 1-2 minutes).

Child Orders   One or more Inpatient Medication Orders that are associated within a Complex Order and are linked together using the conjunctions AND and OR to create combinations of dosages, medication routes, administration schedules, and order durations.

CLINIC DEFINITION File   File #53.46. This file is used in conjunction with Inpatient Medications for Outpatients (IMO) to give the user the ability to define, by clinic, default stop dates, whether to auto-dc IMO orders, and whether to send IMO orders to BCMA. Users may define a Missing Dose Request printer and a Pre-Exchange Report printer.

Clinic Group   A clinic group is a combination of outpatient clinics that have been defined as a group within Inpatient Medications to facilitate processing of orders.

Complex Order	An order that is created from CPRS using the Complex Order dialog and consists of one or more associated Inpatient Medication orders, known as "child" orders. Inpatient Medications receives the parent order number from CPRS and links the child orders together. If an action of FN (Finish), VF (Verify), DC (Discontinue), or RN (Renew) is taken on one child order, the action must be taken on all of the associated child orders. For example:

- If one child order within a Complex Order is made active, all child orders in the Complex Order must be made active.

- If one child order within a Complex Order is discontinued, all child orders in the Complex Order must be discontinued.

- If one child order within a Complex Order is renewed, all child orders in the Complex Order must be renewed.

Continuous IV Order	Inpatient Medications IV order not having an administration schedule. This includes the following IV types: Hyperals, Admixtures, Non-Intermittent Syringe, and Non-Intermittent Syringe or Admixture Chemotherapy.
Continuous Syringe	A syringe type of IV that is administered continuously to the patient, similar to a hyperal IV type. This type of syringe is commonly used on outpatients and administered automatically by an infusion pump.
Coverage Times	The start and end of coverage period designates administration times covered by a manufacturing run. There must be a coverage period for all IV types: admixtures and primaries, piggybacks, hyperals, syringes, and chemotherapy. For one type, admixtures for example, the user might define two coverage periods; one from 1200 to 0259 and another from 0300 to 1159 (this would mean that the user has two manufacturing times for admixtures).
CPRS	A VistA computer software package called Computerized Patient Record Systems. CPRS is an application in VistA that allows the user to enter all necessary orders for a patient in different packages from a single application. All pending orders that appear in the Unit Dose and IV modules are initially entered through the CPRS package.

| **CrCL** | Creatinine Clearance. The CrCL value which displays in the pharmacy header is identical to the CrCL value calculated in CPRS. The formula approved by the CPRS Clinical Workgroup is the following: |

```
Modified Cockcroft-Gault equation
using Adjusted Body Weight in kg
(if ht > 60in)
```

This calculation is not intended to be a replacement for independent clinical judgment.

Critical Drug-Drug Interaction	One of two types of drug-drug interactions identified by order checks. The other type is a "significant" drug-drug interaction
Cumulative Doses	The number of IV doses actually administered, which equals the total number of bags dispensed less any Recycled, Destroyed, or Cancelled bags.
DATUP	Data Update (DATUP). Functionality that allows the Pharmacy Enterprise Customization System (PECS) to send out VA custom and standard commercial-off-the-shelf (COTS) vendor database changes to update the production and pre-production centralized MOCHA databases at Austin and Philadelphia.
Default Answer	The most common answer, predefined by the system to save time and keystrokes for the user. The default answer appears before the two slash marks (//) and can be selected by the user by pressing <**Enter**>.
Dispense Drug	The Dispense Drug name has the strength attached to it (e.g., Acetaminophen 325 mg). The name alone without a strength attached is the Orderable Item name.
Delivery Times	The time(s) when IV orders are delivered to the wards.
Dosage Ordered	After the user has selected the drug during order entry, the dosage ordered prompt is displayed.
DRUG ELECTROLYTES File	File #50.4. This file contains the names of anions/cations, and their concentration units.
DRUG File	File #50. This file holds the information related to each drug that can be used to fill a prescription.
Duration	The length of time between the Start Date/Time and Stop Date/Time for an Inpatient Medications order. The default duration for the order can be specified by an ordering clinician in CPRS by using the Complex Dose tab in the Inpatient Medications ordering dialog.

Electrolyte	An additive that disassociates into ions (charged particles) when placed in solution.
Enhanced Order Checks	Drug–Drug Interaction, Duplicate Therapy, and Dosing order checks that are executed utilizing FDB's MedKnowledge Framework APIs and database.
Entry By	The name of the user who entered the Unit Dose or IV order into the computer.
Hospital Supplied Self Med	Self med which is to be supplied by the Medical Center's pharmacy. Hospital supplied self med is only prompted for if the user answers Yes to the SELF MED prompt during order entry.
Hyperalimentation (Hyperal)	Long term feeding of a protein-carbohydrate solution. Electrolytes, fats, trace elements, and vitamins can be added. Since this solution generally provides all necessary nutrients, it is commonly referred to as Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN). A hyperal is composed of many additives in two or more solutions. When the labels print, they show the individual electrolytes in the hyperal order.
Infusion Rate	The designated rate of flow of IV fluids into the patient.
INPATIENT USER PARAMETERS file	File #53.45. This file is used to tailor various aspects of the Inpatient Medications package with regards to specific users. This file also contains fields that are used as temporary storage of data during order entry/edit.
INPATIENT WARD PARAMETERS file	File #59.6. This file is used to tailor various aspects of the Inpatient Medications package with regards to specific wards.
Intermittent Syringe	A syringe type of IV that is administered periodically to the patient according to an administration schedule.
Internal Order Number	The number on the top left corner of the label of an IV bag in brackets ([ ]). This number can be used to speed up the entry of returns and destroyed IV bags.
IV ADDITIVES file	File #52.6. This file contains drugs that are used as additives in the IV room. Data entered includes drug generic name, print name, drug information, synonym(s), dispensing units, cost per unit, days for IV order, usual IV schedule, administration times, electrolytes, and quick code information.
IV CATEGORY file	File #50.2. This file allows the user to create categories of drugs in order to run "tailor-made" IV cost reports for specific user-defined categories of drugs. The user can group drugs into categories.

IV Duration	The duration of an order may be entered in CPRS at the IV DURATION OR TOTAL VOLUME field in the IV Fluids order dialog. The duration may be specified in terms of volume (liters or milliliters), or time (hours or days). Inpatient Medications uses this value to calculate a default stop date/time for the order at the time the order is finished.

IV Label Action	A prompt, requesting action on an IV label, in the form of "Action ( )", where the valid codes are shown in the parentheses. The following codes are valid:
	    P – Print a specified number of labels now.
	    B – Bypass any more actions.
	    S – Suspend a specified number of labels for the IV room to print on demand.

IV Room Name	The name identifying an IV distribution area.
IV SOLUTIONS file	File #52.7. This file contains drugs that are used as primary solutions in the IV room. The solution must already exist in the DRUG file (#50) to be selected. Data in this file includes: drug generic name, print name, status, drug information, synonym(s), volume, and electrolytes.
IV STATS file	File #50.8. This file contains information concerning the IV workload of the pharmacy. This file is updated each time the *COmpile IV Statistics* option is run and the data stored is used as the basis for the AMIS (IV) report.
Label Device	The device, identified by the user, on which computer-generated labels will be printed.
Local Possible Dosages	Free text dosages that are associated with drugs that do not meet all of the criteria for Possible Dosages.
LVP	Large Volume Parenteral — Admixture. A solution intended for continuous parenteral infusion, administered as a vehicle for additive(s) or for the pharmacological effect of the solution itself. It is comprised of any number of additives, including zero, in one solution. An LVP runs continuously, with another bag hung when one bottle or bag is empty.
Manufacturing Times	The time(s) that designate(s) the general time when the manufacturing list will be run and IV orders prepared. This field in the *SIte Parameters (IV)* option (IV ROOM file, (#59.5)) is for documentation only and does not affect IV processing.

MEDICATION ADMINISTERING TEAM file	File #57.7. This file contains wards, the teams used in the administration of medication to that ward, and the rooms/beds assigned to that team.
MEDICATION INSTRUCTION file	File #51. This file is used by Outpatient Pharmacy and Unit Dose Special Instructions. (Not used by IV Other Print Info.) It contains the medication instruction name, expansion and intended use.
MEDICATION ROUTES file	File #51.2. This file contains medication route names. The user can enter an abbreviation for each route to be used at their site. The abbreviation will most likely be the Latin abbreviation for the term.
Medication Routes/ Abbreviations	Route by which medication is administered (e.g., oral). The MEDICATION ROUTES file (#51.2) contains the routes and abbreviations, which are selected by each VAMC. The abbreviation cannot be longer than five characters to fit on labels and the MAR. The user can add new routes and abbreviations as appropriate.
Non-Formulary Drugs	The medications that are defined as commercially available drug products not included in the VA National Formulary.
Non-VA Meds	Term that encompasses any Over-the-Counter (OTC) medications, Herbal supplements, Veterans Health Administration (VHA) prescribed medications but purchased by the patient at an outside pharmacy, and medications prescribed by providers outside VHA. All Non-VA Meds must be documented in patients' medical records.
Non-Verified Orders	Any order that has been entered in the Unit Dose or IV module that has not been verified (made active) by a nurse and/or pharmacist. Ward staff may not verify a non-verified order.
Orderable Item	An Orderable Item name has no strength attached to it (e.g., Acetaminophen). The name with a strength attached to it is the Dispense Drug name (e.g., Acetaminophen 325mg).
Order Check	Order checks (drug-allergy/ADR interactions, drug-drug interactions, duplicate drug, and duplicate therapy, and dosing) are performed when a new medication order is placed through either the CPRS or Inpatient Medications applications. They are also performed when medication orders are renewed, when Orderable Items are edited, or during the finishing process in Inpatient Medications. This functionality will ensure the user is alerted to possible adverse drug reactions and will reduce the possibility of a medication error.

Order Sets

An Order Set is a set of N pre-written orders. (N indicates the number of orders in an Order Set is variable.) Order Sets are used to expedite order entry for drugs that are dispensed to all patients in certain medical practices and procedures.

Order View

Computer option that allows the user to view detailed information related to one specific order of a patient. The order view provides basic patient information and identification of the order variables.

Parenteral

Introduced by means other than by way of the digestive track.

Patient Profile

A listing of a patient's active and non-active Unit Dose and IV orders. The patient profile also includes basic patient information, including the patient's name, social security number, date of birth, diagnosis, ward location, date of admission, reactions, and any pertinent remarks.

PECS

Pharmacy Enterprise Customization System. A Graphical User Interface (GUI) web-based application used to research, update, maintain, and report VA customizations of the commercial-off-the-shelf (COTS) vendor database used to perform Pharmacy order checks such as drug-drug interactions, duplicate therapy, and dosing.

Pending Order

A pending order is one that has been entered by a provider through CPRS without Pharmacy or Nursing finishing the order. Once Pharmacy or Nursing has finished and verified the order, it will become active.

PEPS

Pharmacy Enterprise Product System. A re-engineering of pharmacy data and its management practices developed to use a commercial off-the-shelf (COTS) drug database, currently First DataBank (FDB) MedKnowledge, to provide the latest identification and safety information on medications.

Pharmacist Intervention

A recommendation provided by a pharmacist through the Inpatient Medications system's Intervention process acknowledging the existence of a critical drug-drug interaction and/or allergy/ADR interaction, and providing justification for its existence. There are two ways an intervention can be created, either via the Intervention Menu, or in response to Order Checks.

PHARMACY SYSTEM file

File # 59.7. This file contains data that pertains to the entire Pharmacy system of a medical center, and not to any one site or division.

Piggyback

Small volume parenteral solution for intermittent infusion. A piggyback is comprised of any number of additives, including zero, and one solution; the mixture is made in a small bag. The piggyback is given on a schedule (e.g., Q6H). Once the medication flows in, the piggyback is removed; another is not hung until the administration schedule calls for it.

Possible Dosages

Dosages that have a numeric dosage and numeric dispense units per dose appropriate for administration. For a drug to have possible dosages, it must be a single ingredient product that is matched to the VA PRODUCT file (#50.68). The VA PRODUCT file (#50.68) entry must have a numeric strength and the dosage form/unit combination must be such that a numeric strength combined with the unit can be an appropriate dosage selection.

Pre-Exchange Units

The number of actual units required for this order until the next cart exchange.

Primary Solution

A solution, usually an LVP, administered as a vehicle for additive(s) or for the pharmacological effect of the solution itself. Infusion is generally continuous. An LVP or piggyback has only one solution (primary solution). A hyperal can have one or more solutions.

Print Name

Drug generic name as it is to appear on pertinent IV output, such as labels and reports. Volume or Strength is not part of the print name.

Print Name{2}

Field used to record the additives contained in a commercially purchased premixed solution.

Profile

The patient profile shows a patient's orders. The Long profile includes all the patient's orders, sorted by status: active, non-verified, pending, and non-active. The Short profile will exclude the patient's discontinued and expired orders.

Prompt

A point at which the system questions the user and waits for a response.

Provider

Another term for the physician/clinician involved in the prescription of an IV or Unit Dose order for a patient.

Provider Override Reason

A reason supplied by a provider through the CPRS system, acknowledging a critical drug-drug interaction and/or allergy/ADR interaction and providing justification for its existence.

PSJI MGR	The name of the *key* that allows access to the supervisor functions necessary to run the IV medications software. Usually given to the Inpatient package coordinator.
PSJI PHARM TECH	The name of the *key* that must be assigned to pharmacy technicians using the IV module. This key allows the technician to finish IV orders, but not verify them.
PSJI PURGE	The key that must be assigned to individuals allowed to purge expired IV orders. This person will most likely be the IV application coordinator.
PSJI RNFINISH	The name of the *key* that is given to a user to allow the finishing of IV orders. This user must also be a holder of the PSJ RNURSE key.
PSJI USR1	The primary menu option that may be assigned to nurses.
PSJI USR2	The primary menu option that may be assigned to technicians.
PSJU MGR	The name of the *primary menu option* and of the *key* that must be assigned to the pharmacy package coordinators and supervisors using the Unit Dose Medications module.
PSJU PL	The name of the *key* that must be assigned to anyone using the *Pick List Menu* options.
PSJ PHARM TECH	The name of the *key* that must be assigned to pharmacy technicians using the Unit Dose Medications module.
PSJ RNFINISH	The name of the *key* that is given to a user to allow the finishing of a Unit Dose order. This user must also be a holder of the PSJ RNURSE key.
PSJ RNURSE	The name of the *key* that must be assigned to nurses using the Unit Dose Medications module.
PSJ RPHARM	The name of the *key* that must be assigned to a pharmacist to use the Unit Dose Medications module. If the package coordinator is also a pharmacist he/she must also be given this key.
Quick Code	An abbreviated form of the drug generic name (from one to ten characters) for IV orders. One of the three drug fields on which lookup is done to locate a drug. Print name and synonym are the other two. Use of quick codes will speed up order entry, etc.
Report Device	The device, identified by the user, on which computer-generated reports selected by the user will be printed.

Schedule	The frequency of administration of a medication (e.g., QID, QDAILY, QAM, STAT, Q4H).
Schedule Type	Codes include: **O** - one time (i.e., STAT - only once), **P** - PRN (as needed; no set administration times). **C**- continuous (given continuously for the life of the order; usually with set administration times). **R** - fill on request (used for items that are not automatically put in the cart - but are filled on the nurse's request. These can be multidose items (e.g., eye wash, kept for use by one patient and is filled on request when the supply is exhausted). And **OC** - on call (one time with no specific time to be given, e.g., 1/2 hour before surgery).
Scheduled IV Order	Inpatient Medications IV order having an administration schedule. This includes the following IV Types: IV Piggyback, Intermittent Syringe, IV Piggyback Chemotherapy, and Intermittent Syringe Chemotherapy.
Self Med	Medication that is to be administered by the patient to himself.
Standard Schedule	Standard medication administration schedules stored in the ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE file (#51.1).
Start Date/Time	The date and time an order is to begin.
Status	**A** - active, **E** - expired, **R** - renewed (or reinstated), **D** - discontinued, **H** - on hold, **I** - incomplete, or **N** - non-verified, **U** – unreleased, **P** – pending, **O** – on call, **DE** – discontinued edit, **RE** – reinstated, **DR** – discontinued renewal.
Stop Date/Time	The date and time an order is to expire.
Stop Order Notices	A list of patient medications that are about to expire and may require action.
Syringe	Type of IV that uses a syringe rather than a bottle or bag. The method of infusion for a syringe-type IV may be continuous or intermittent.
Syringe Size	The syringe size is the capacity or volume of a particular syringe. The size of a syringe is usually measured in number of cubic centimeters (ccs).
TPN	Total Parenteral Nutrition. The intravenous administration of the total nutrient requirements of the patient. The term TPN is also used to mean the solution compounded to provide those requirements.
Units per Dose	The number of Units (tablets, capsules, etc.) to be dispensed as a Dose for an order. Fractional numbers will be accepted.

VA Drug Class Code   A drug classification system used by VA that separates drugs into different categories based upon their characteristics. IV cost reports can be run for VA Drug Class Codes.

VDL   Virtual Due List. This is a Graphical User Interface (GUI) application used by the nurses when administering medications.

Ward Group   A ward group indicates inpatient nursing units (wards) that have been defined as a group within Inpatient Medications to facilitate processing of orders.

WARD GROUP file   File #57.5. This file contains the name of the ward group, and the wards included in that group. The grouping is necessary for the pick list to be run for specific carts and ward groups.

Ward Group Name   A field in the WARD GROUP file (#57.5) used to assign an arbitrary name to a group of wards for the pick list and medication cart.

WARD LOCATION file   File #42. This file contains all of the facility ward locations and their related data, e.g., Operating beds, Bedsection, etc. The wards are created/edited using the *Ward Definition* option of the ADT module.

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