

Què és Scrapy?

- Framework de web scraping (rastreig de pàgines web)
- Escrit en Python
- Orientat a la simplicitat i la facilitat d'ús
- Escalable i flexible
- Utilitza Spiders per definir com rastrejar un lloc web
- Pot utilitzar XPath o CSS per seleccionar elements de la pàgina

Casos d'ús

- Recopilació de dades per a anàlisi
- Monitoratge de pàgines web
- Recerca de dades
- Creació de bots

• ...



Instal·lació

pip install scrapy

- Requereix Python 3.6 o superior
- Per evitar problemes deuriem instalar-lo en un entorn virtual

python -m venv scrapy_env
source scrapy_env/bin/activate
pip install scrapy

Exemple: Quotes to Scrape

- Pàgina web amb frases de llibres
- Pensades per ser extretes
- https://quotes.toscrape.com/
- Volem extreure les frases, els autors i les etiquetes

```
div.guote | 720 × 134.133
"The world as we have created it is a process of our thinking. It cannot be
changed without changing our thinking."
by Albert Einstein (about)
Tags: change deep-thoughts thinking world
"It is our choices, Harry, that show what we truly are, far more than our
abilities."
by J.K. Rowling (about)
Tags: abilities choices
 ▼ <div class="quote" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/CreativeWork">
  ▼<span class="text" itemprop="text">
     "The world as we have created it is a process of our thinking. It cannot be changed without changing
     <small class="author" itemprop="author">Albert Einstein/small>
     espacio en blanco
     <a href="/author/Albert-Einstein">(about)</a>
   ▼ <div class="tags">
     <meta class="keywords" itemprop="keywords" content="change,deep-thoughts,thinking,world">
     <a class="tag" href="/tag/change/page/1/">change</a>
     <a class="tag" href="/tag/deep-thoughts/page/1/">deep-thoughts</a>
     <a class="tag" href="/tag/thinking/page/1/">thinking</a>
     <a class="tag" href="/tag/world/page/1/">world</a>
```

Creació d'un projecte

scrapy startproject project_name

```
project_name/
    scrapy.cfg
    project_name/
       __init__.py
        items.py
        middlewares.py
        pipelines.py
        settings.py
        spiders/
            __init__.py
```

Components d'un projecte Scrapy

- Items: defineixen els elements que volem extreure de la pàgina
- Spiders: defineixen com rastrejar la pàgina
- Pipelines: processen les dades extretes
- Middlewares: processen les peticions i respostes HTTP
- Settings: configuració del projecte

Creació d'un Spider (I)

scrapy genspider quotes quotes.toscrape.com

```
import scrapy

class QuotesSpider(scrapy.Spider):
    name = "quotes"
    allowed_domains = ["quotes.toscrape.com"]
    start_urls = ["https://quotes.toscrape.com"]

def parse(self, response):
    pass
```

Creació d'un Spider (II)

• Modifiquem parse per extreure dades

```
def parse(self, response):
    for quote in response.css('div.quote'):
        text = quote.css('span.text::text').get() # extreu el text de l'span amb classe text
        author = quote.css('small.author::text').get() # extreu l'autor
        tags = quote.css('div.tags a.tag::text').getall() # extreu les etiquetes

        yield {
            'text': text,
            'author': author,
            'tags': tags
        }
}
```

Execució del Spider (I)

Per defecte, el resultat es mostra per pantalla

scrapy crawl quotes

```
2024-06-04 22:33:17 [scrapy.utils.log] INFO: Scrapy 2.11.2 started (bot: quotes_scrap)
{'text': '"The world as we have created it is a process of our thinking. It cannot be changed without changing our thinking.", 'author': 'Albert Einstein', 'tags': ['change', 'deep-thoughts', 'thinking', 'world']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
{'text': '"It is our choices, Harry, that show what we truly are, far more than our abilities."', 'author': 'J.K. Rowling', 'tags': ['abilities', 'choices']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
{'text': ""There are only two ways to live your life. One is as though nothing is a miracle. The other is as though everything is a miracle."', 'author': 'Albert Einstein', 'tags': ['inspirational', 'life', 'live', 'miracle', 'miracles']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
{'text': '"The person, be it gentleman or lady, who has not pleasure in a good novel, must be intolerably stupid."', 'author': 'Jane Austen', 'tags': ['aliteracy', 'books', 'classic', 'humor']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
{'text': ""Imperfection is beauty, madness is genius and it's better to be absolutely ridiculous than absolutely boring."", 'author': 'Marilyn Monroe', 'tags': ['be-yourself', 'inspirational']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
{'text': '"Try not to become a man of success. Rather become a man of value."', 'author': 'Albert Einstein', 'tags': ['adulthood', 'success', 'value']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
 ['text': '"It is better to be hated for what you are than to be loved for what you are not."', 'author': 'André Gide', 'tags': ['life', 'love']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
{'text': ""I have not failed. I've just found 10,000 ways that won't work."", 'author': 'Thomas A. Edison', 'tags': ['edison', 'failure', 'inspirational', 'paraphrased']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
{'text': ""A woman is like a tea bag; you never know how strong it is until it's in hot water."", 'author': 'Eleanor Roosevelt', 'tags': ['misattributed-eleanor-roosevelt']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 https://quotes.toscrape.com>
{'text': '"A day without sunshine is like, you know, night."', 'author': 'Steve Martin', 'tags': ['humor', 'obvious', 'simile']}
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.engine] INFO: Closing spider (finished)
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.statscollectors] INFO: Dumping Scrapy stats:
2024-06-04 22:33:20 [scrapy.core.engine] INFO: Spider closed (finished)
```

Execució del Spider (II)

Podem guardar-lo en un fitxer

scrapy crawl quotes -o quotes.json

```
[ {"text": ""The world as we have created it is a process of our thinking. It cannot be changed without changing our thinking."", "author": "Albert Einstein", "tags": ["change", "deep-thoughts", "thinking", "world"]},

{"text": ""The world as we have created it is a process of our thinking. It cannot be changed without changing our thinking."", "author": "Albert Einstein", "tags": ["change", "deep-thoughts", "thinking", "world"]},

{"text": ""There are only two ways to live your life. One is as though nothing is a miracle. The other is as though everything is a miracle."", "author": "Albert Einstein", "tags": ["inspirational", "life", "live", "miracles"]},

{"text": ""The person, be it gentleman or lady, who has not pleasure in a good novel, must be intolerably stupid."", "author": "Jane Austen", "tags": ["aliteracy", "books", "classic", "humor"]},

{"text": ""Try not to become a man of success. Rather become a man of value."", "author": "Albert Einstein", "tags": ["aduthood", "success", "value"]},

{"text": ""It is better to be hated for what you are than to be loved for what you are not."", "author": "André Gide", "tags": ["life", "love"]},

{"text": ""I have not failed. I've just found 10,000 ways that won't work."", "author": "Thomas A. Edison", "tags": ["edison", "failure", "inspirational", "paraphrased"]},

{"text": ""A woman is like a tea bag; you never know how strong it is until it's in hot water."", "author": "Eleanor Roosevelt", "tags": ["misattributed-eleanor-roosevelt"]},

{"text": ""A day without sunshine is like, you know, night."", "author": "Steve Martin", "tags": ["humor", "obvious", "simile"]}
```

Altres formats: csv, xml, jsonlines, jl, marshal, pickle, yaml

scrapy crawl quotes -o quotes.csv scrapy crawl quotes -o quotes.xml

Múltiples pàgines (I)

- Si volem extreure dades de més d'una pàgina podem utilitzar dos mètodes:
 - Si sabem totes les pàgines, podem generar les URLs i afegirles a start_urls
 - Exemple: start_urls = [f'https://quotes.toscrape.com/page/{ i }' for i in range(1, 11)]
 - Si no sabem el nombre de pàgines, podem utilitzar el mètode parse per extreure la URL de la següent pàgina i la seguim amb response follow. Veurem com fer-ho a continuació.

Múltiples pàgines (II)

```
def parse(self, response):
    for quote in response.css('div.quote'):
        text = quote.css('span.text::text').get()
        author = quote.css('small.author::text').get()
        tags = quote.css('div.tags a.tag::text').getall()
        yield {
            'text': text,
            'author': author,
            'tags': tags
    next_page = response.css('li.next a::attr(href)').get()
    if next_page is not None:
        yield response.follow(next_page, self.parse)
```

Múltiples pàgines (III)

- response.css('li.next a::attr(href)').get() extreu l'atribut href de l'element a dins de l'element li amb classe next
- response.follow(next_page, self.parse) segueix la URL next_page i
 crida parse amb la resposta
 - Podriem definir un mètode diferent per processar la següent pàgina, segons el tipus de contingut
- Per evitar extreure la mateixa pàgina dues vegades, podem utilitzar response.urljoin(next_page). Les urls visitades es guarden a response.meta['visited'] i podem comprovar si ja hem visitat la pàgina. De totes maneres, Scrapy ja ho fa per nosaltres.

Postprocessament amb pipelines (I)

- Les dades extretes poden ser processades abans de ser guardades
- Per exemple, podem netejar les dades, eliminar duplicats, guardar-les en una base de dades, etc.
- Per activar una pipeline, cal afegir-la a ITEM_PIPELINES a
 settings.py

```
ITEM_PIPELINES = {
    'project_name.pipelines.QuotesPipeline': 300,
}
# 300 és la prioritat de la pipeline, de 0 a 1000,
# on 0 és la prioritat més alta
```

Postprocessament amb pipelines (II)

• Creem una pipeline a <u>pipelines.py</u> que processi les dades netejant-les i eliminant espais en blanc, per després retornar-les.

```
class QuotesPipeline:
    def process_item(self, item, spider):
        item['text'] = item['text'].strip()
        item['author'] = item['author'].strip()
        item['tags'] = [tag.strip() for tag in item['tags']]
        return item
```

Postprocessament amb pipelines (III)

- Podem afegir tantes pipelines com vulguem, i s'executaran en l'ordre definit a <u>ITEM_PIPELINES</u>
- Per exemple, podem guardar les dades en una base de dades

```
class QuotesPipeline:
    def open_spider(self, spider):
        self.conn = sqlite3.connect('quotes.db')
        self.cur = self.conn.cursor()
        self.cur.execute('CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS quotes (text TEXT, author TEXT, tags TEXT)')

def process_item(self, item, spider):
        self.cur.execute('INSERT INTO quotes VALUES (?, ?, ?)', (item['text'], item['author'], ', '.join(item['tags'])))
        return item

def close_spider(self, spider):
        self.conn.commit()
        self.conn.close()
```

Postprocessament amb pipelines (IV)

 Podem afegir més funcionalitats a la pipeline, com ara comprovar si les dades ja existeixen a la base de dades abans de guardar-les

```
class QuotesPipeline:
    def    open_spider(self, spider):
        self.conn = sqlite3.connect('quotes.db')
        self.cur = self.conn.cursor()
        self.cur.execute('CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS quotes (text TEXT, author TEXT, tags TEXT)')

def process_item(self, item, spider):
        self.cur.execute('SELECT * FROM quotes WHERE text = ? AND author = ?', (item['text'], item['author']))
        if not self.cur.fetchone():
            self.cur.execute('INSERT INTO quotes VALUES (?, ?, ?)', (item['text'], item['author'], ', '.join(item['tags']))
        return item

def close_spider(self, spider):
        self.conn.commit()
        self.conn.close()
```

Errors i logs (I)

- Scrapy té un sistema de logs que ens permet veure els errors i la informació de depuració
- Podem configurar el nivell de logs a settings.py

```
LOG_LEVEL = 'INFO'
```

- Nivells de logs: CRITICAL, ERROR, WARNING, INFO, DEBUG
- Amb logging podem afegir logs personalitzats

Errors i logs (II)

```
import logging

# ...

def parse(self, response):
    logging.info('Processant la pàgina %s', response.url)

# ...
```

Errors i logs (III)

Podem capturar errors i processar-los

```
def parse(self, response):
        if response.status == 404:
            logging.error('Pàgina no trobada: %s', response.url)
        elif response.status == 500:
            logging.error('Error del servidor: %s', response.url)
        else:
            for quote in response.css('div.quote'):
                text = quote.css('span.text::text').get()
                author = quote.css('small.author::text').get()
                tags = quote.css('div.tags a.tag::text').getall()
                yield {
                    'text': text,
                    'author': author,
                    'tags': tags
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```

Exercici

- Crea un projecte Scrapy per extreure les dades de totes les noticies penjades a https://portal.edu.gva.es/iesbenigaslo/entrades/
- Extreu el títol, la data, l'autor i el contingut de cada notícia
 - Haurás de seguir les pàgines per extreure totes les dades sol·licitades.
- Guarda les dades en un fitxer JSON.
- Utilitza pipelines per processar les dades abans de guardar-les
- Utilitza logs per mostrar informació de depuració i errors
- Extra: guarda les dades en una base de dades SQLite