

Task Scheduling Implementation

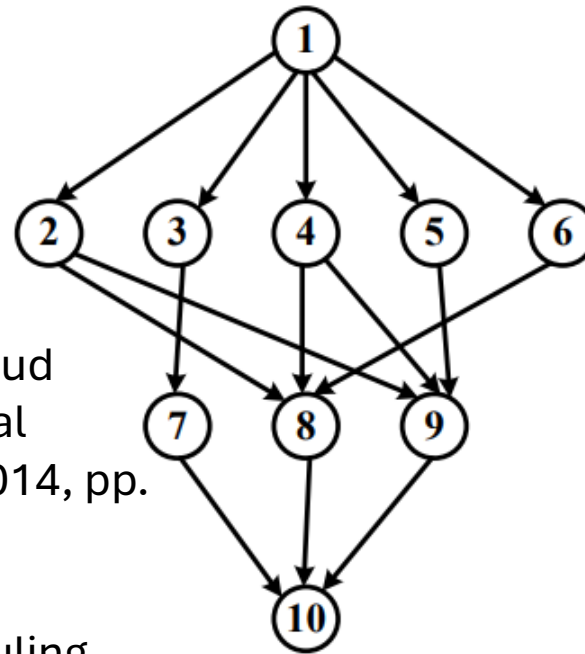
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Test case #1 Example used in the paper

X. Lin, Y. Wang, Q. Xie and M. Pedram, "Energy and Performance-Aware Task Scheduling in a Mobile Cloud Computing Environment," 2014 IEEE 7th International Conference on Cloud Computing, Anchorage, AK, 2014, pp. 192-199, doi: 10.1109/CLOUD.2014.35

Initial Scheduling Results, Results Plot, Final Scheduling Results, Results Plot & Comparison to the one in the paper.



Task	Core1	Core2	Core3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	3
5	5	4	2
6	7	6	4
7	8	5	3
8	6	4	2
9	5	3	2
10	7	4	2

$$1 \leq i \leq N, \begin{cases} T_i^s = 3 \\ T_i^c = 1 \\ T_i^r = 1 \end{cases}$$

#1 Initial Scheduling Results (100.5)

```
project 2.cpp

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

initial time: 18
initial energy: 100.5
Node ID: 1, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 0, Local Finish time: 5
Node ID: 2, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 8, Cloud Finish time: 9, WS Start
time: 9, WR Finish time: 10
Node ID: 3, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 5, Local Finish time: 9
Node ID: 4, Assignment: Core 1, Local Start time: 5, Local Finish time: 12
Node ID: 5, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 9, Local Finish time: 11
Node ID: 6, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 5, Local Finish time: 11
Node ID: 7, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 11, Local Finish time: 14
Node ID: 8, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 12, Local Finish time: 16
Node ID: 9, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 14, Local Finish time: 16
Node ID: 10, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 16, Local Finish time: 18
-----
iter: 0
initial time: 18
initial energy: 100.5
-----
```

Cloud = 0.5

Energy = Power * time

$$e1 = 7 * 1 = 7$$

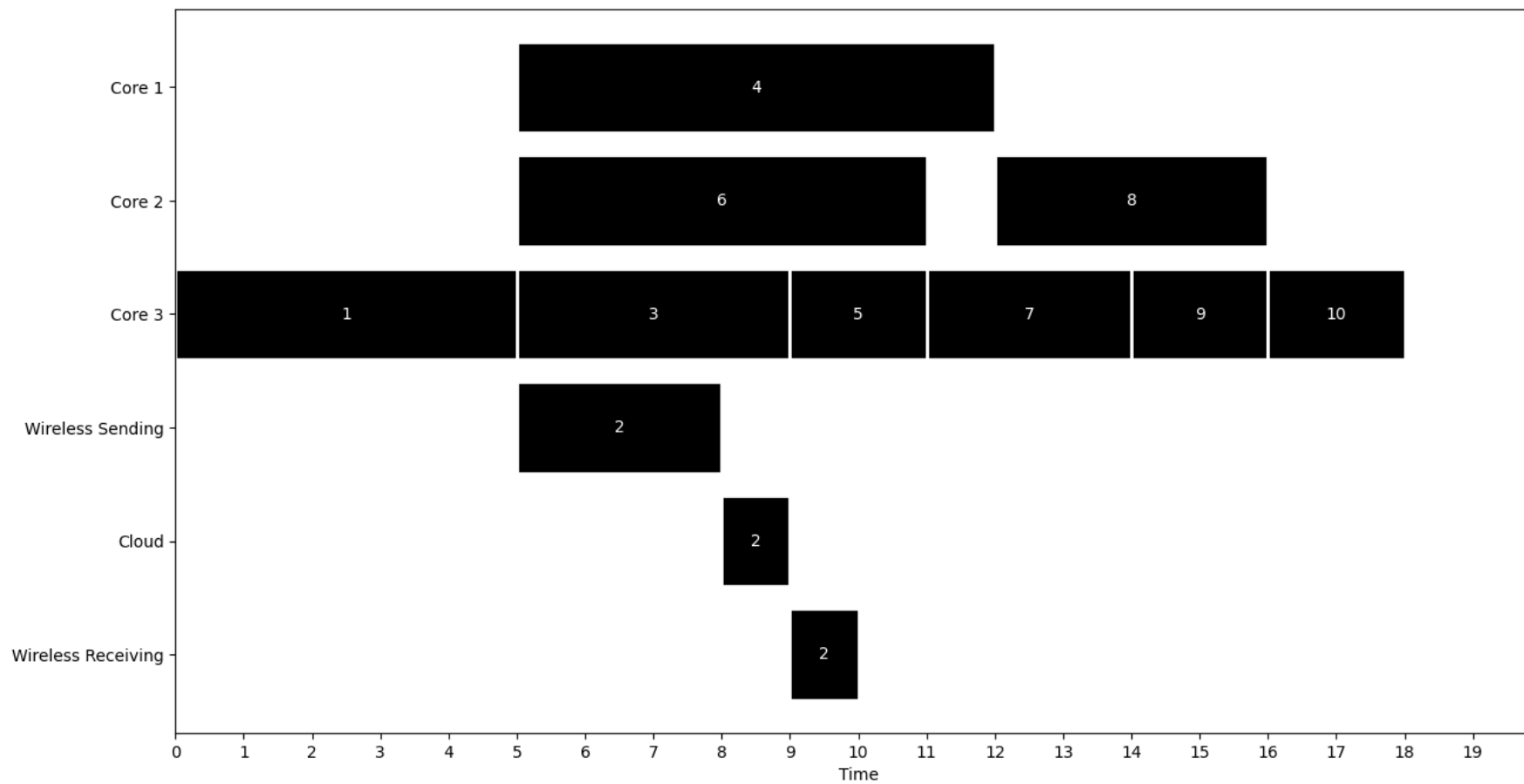
$$e2 = 6 * 2 + 4 * 2 = 20$$

$$e3 = 5 * 4 + 4 * 4 + 2 * 4 + 3 * 4 + 4 * 2 + 2 * 4 = 72$$

$$e_{cloud} = 1 * 3 * 0.5 \text{ (node 2)}$$

$$e_{total} = e1 + e2 + e3 + e_{cloud} = 100.5$$

#1 Initial Results Plot



#1 Final Scheduling Results

energy = power * time
cloud count = 8 (node
1,2,5,6,3,8,7,10)

$$e1 = 7*1 + 5*1 = 12$$

$$e2 = 0$$

$$e3 = 0$$

$$e_{cloud} = 8*3*0.5$$

$$e_{total} = e1 + e2 + e3 + e_{cloud} = 24$$

```
final sequence:
[4 9 ]
[]
[]
[1 2 5 6 3 8 7 10 ]

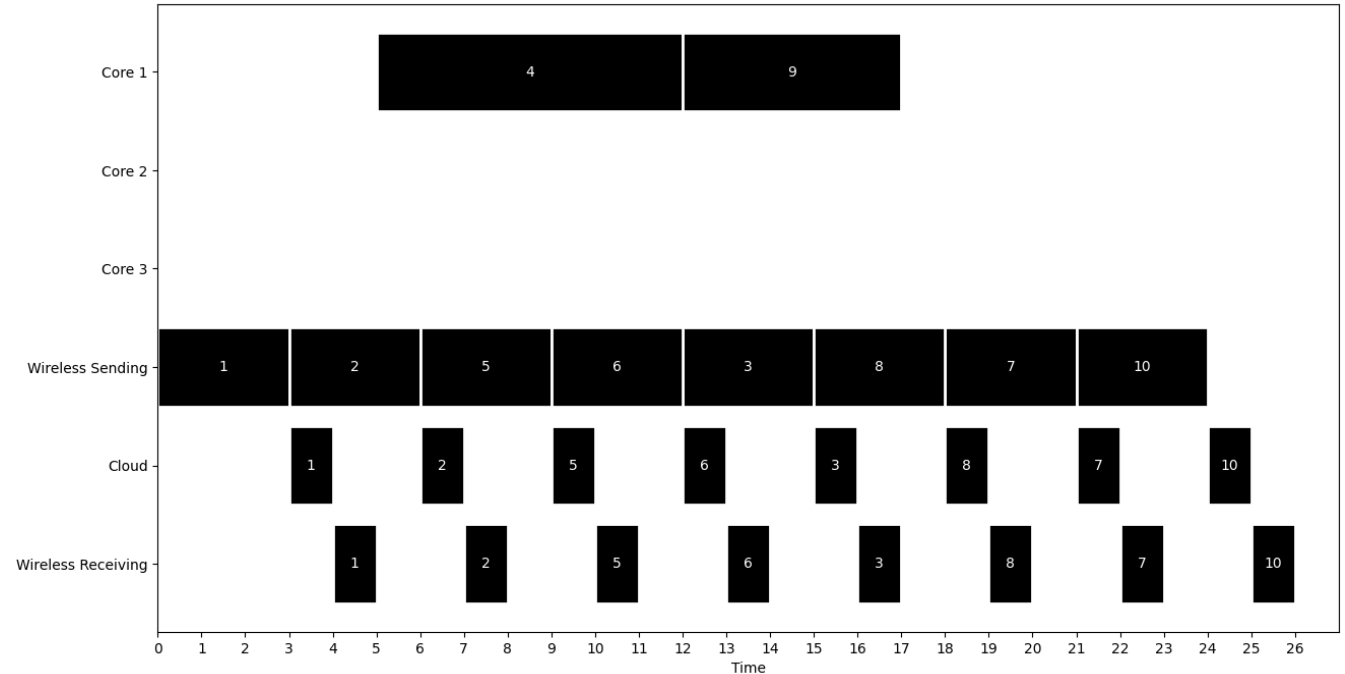
initial time: 18
initial energy: 100.5

final time: 26
final energy: 24

C:\Users\Lawrence\source\repos\idk\idk\x64\Debug\idk.exe (process 15640) exited with code 0 (0x0).
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

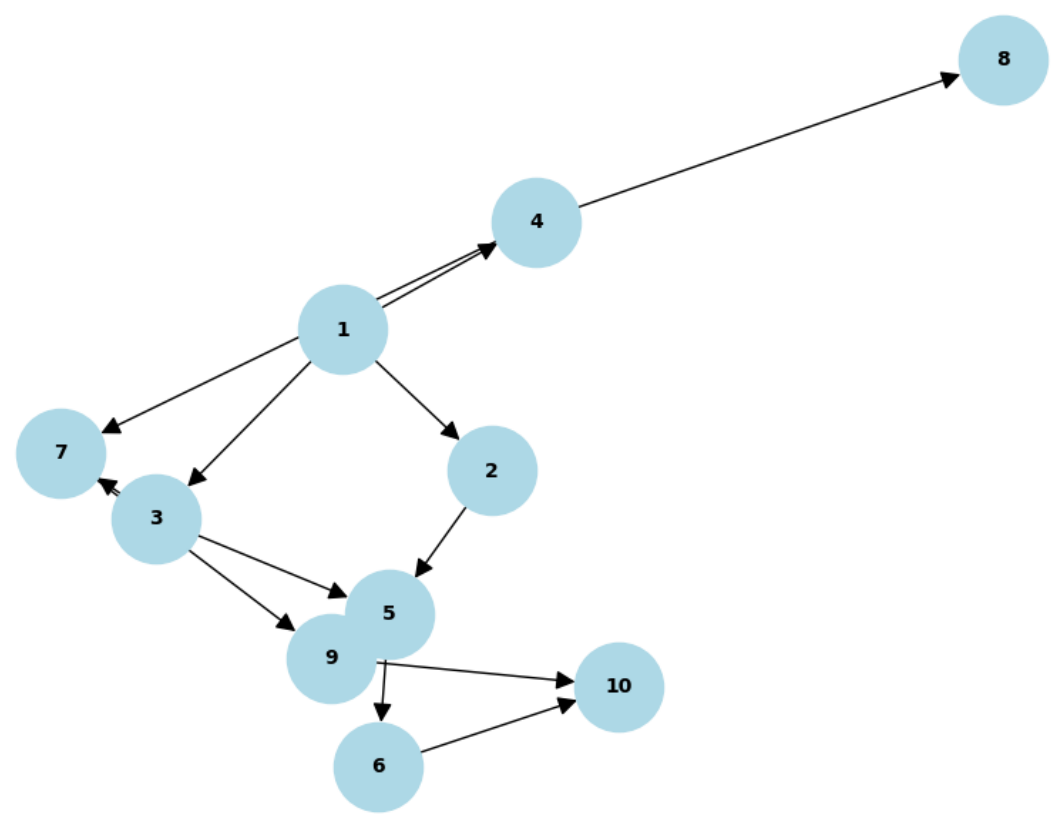
#1 Final Scheduling Results Plot & Comparison

- > Calculations do not vary with the one in the Paper[1] for initial scheduling.
- > In the final scheduling, e_{total} is 24 here instead of 27.
- > Change in the ordering of nodes which may change priorities.



Test Case #2

Graph Representation



Node ID	Core1	Core2	Core3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	4
5	5	4	2
6	7	6	5
7	8	5	4
8	6	4	2
9	9	7	3
10	7	4	2

#2 Initial Scheduling Results

```
Node ID: 1, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 0, Local Finish time: 5
Node ID: 2, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 5, Local Finish time: 10
Node ID: 3, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 8, Cloud Finish time: 9, WS Start time: 9, WR Finish time: 10
Node ID: 4, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 5, Local Finish time: 10
Node ID: 5, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 10, Local Finish time: 12
Node ID: 6, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 15, Cloud Finish time: 16, WS Start time: 16, WR Finish time: 17
Node ID: 7, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 10, Local Finish time: 15
Node ID: 8, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 12, Local Finish time: 14
Node ID: 9, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 15, Local Finish time: 17
Node ID: 10, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 17, Local Finish time: 19
-----
iter: 0
initial time: 19
initial energy: 95
```

energy = power * time

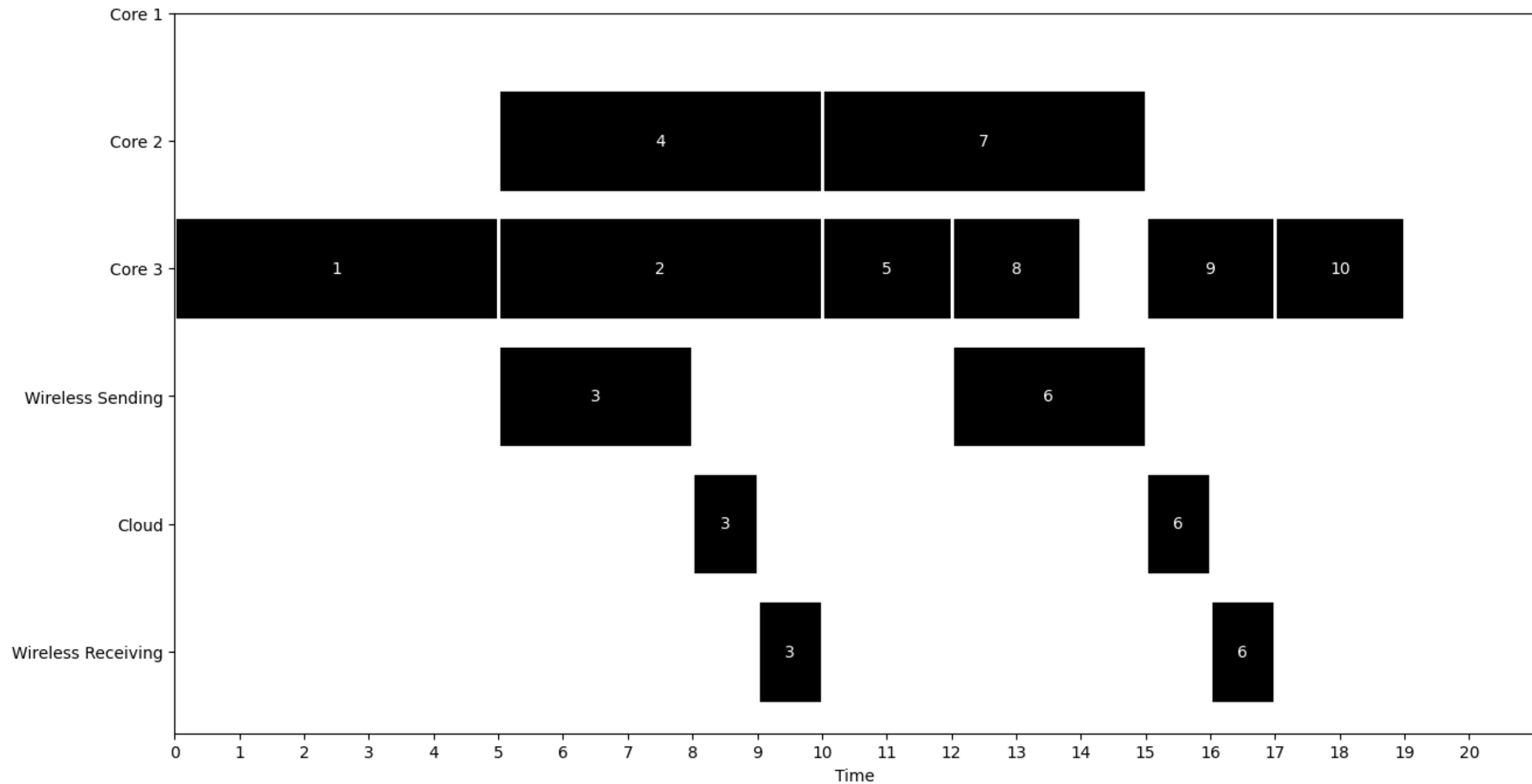
$e1 = 0$

$e2 = 5 \times 2 + 5 \times 2 = 20$

$e3 = 5 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 + 2 \times 4 + 2 \times 4 + 2 \times 4 + 2 \times 4 = 72$

$e_{cloud} = 2 \times 3 \times 0.5 = 3$

$e_{total} = e1 + e2 + e3 + e_{cloud} = 95$



#2 Final Scheduling Results

```
final sequence:
[8 9 ]
[]
[10 ]
[1 3 4 2 7 5 6 ]

initial time: 19
initial energy: 95

final time: 25
final energy: 29.5

C:\Users\Lawrence\source\repos\idk\idk\x64\Debug\idk.exe (process 16516) exited with code 0 (0x0).
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

core 1 count = 2 (node 8,9)
core 2 count = 0
core 3 count = 1 (node 10)
cloud count = 7 (node
1,2,3,4,5,6,7)

$$e1 = 6*1 + 5*1 = 11$$

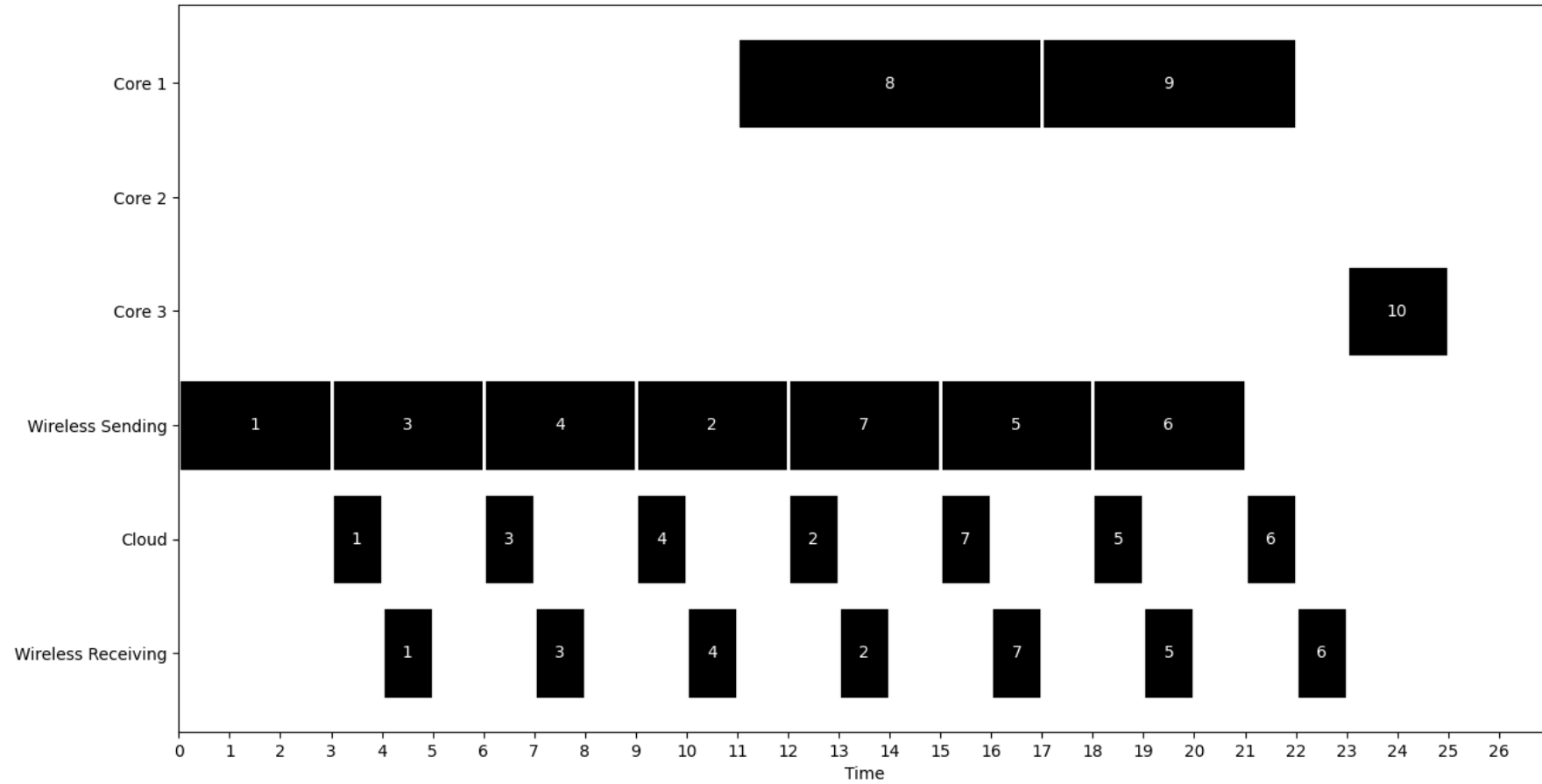
$$e2 = 0$$

$$e3 = 2*4 = 8$$

$$ecloud = 7*3*0.5 = 10.5$$

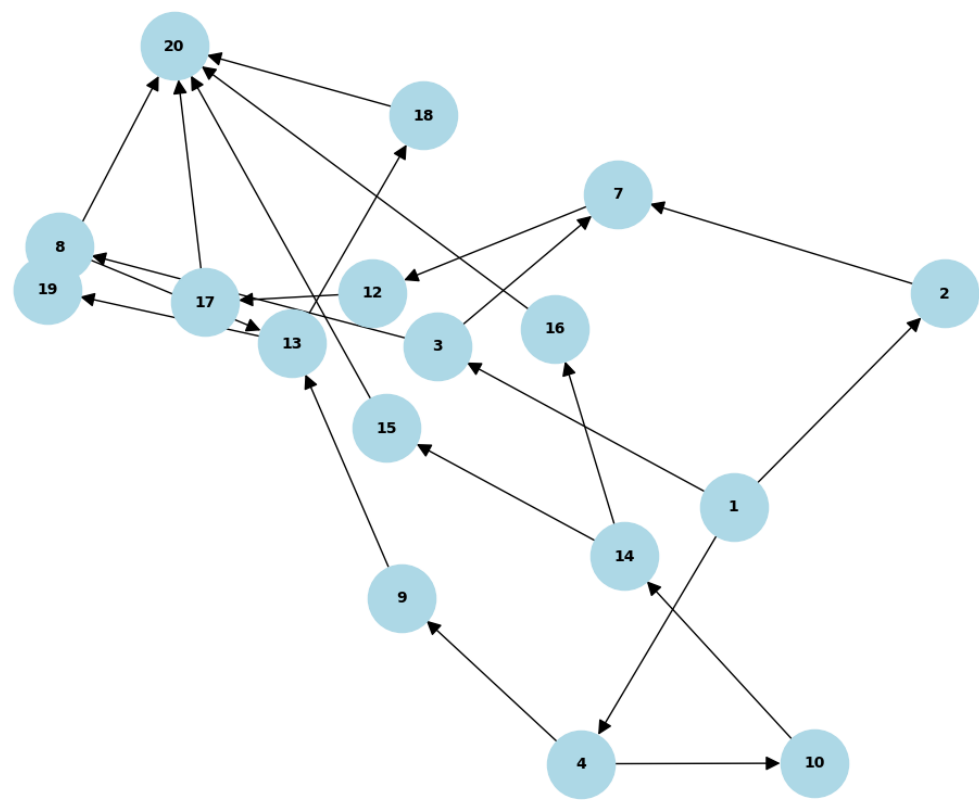
$$e_total = e1 + e2 + e3 + ecloud = 29.5$$

#2 Final Results Plot



Test Case #3

Graph Representation



Core Processing Times Table:

Node ID	Core1	Core2	Core3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	4
5	5	4	2
6	7	6	5
7	8	5	4
8	6	4	2
9	9	7	3
10	7	4	2
11	6	5	4
12	10	8	6
13	12	11	9
14	14	11	7
15	11	9	6
16	9	7	4
17	7	6	3
18	9	7	4
19	8	6	3
20	12	5	4

Additional Parameters Table:

Parameter	Value
Ws_time	3
Cloud_time	1
Wr_time	1

#3 Initial Scheduling Results

```
Node ID: 1, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 0, Local Finish time: 5
Node ID: 2, Assignment: Core 1, Local Start time: 5, Local Finish time: 13
Node ID: 3, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 9, Local Finish time: 13
Node ID: 4, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 8, Cloud Finish time: 9, WS
time: 9, WR Finish time: 10
Node ID: 5, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 5, Local Finish time: 9
Node ID: 6, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 5, Local Finish time: 9
Node ID: 7, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 15, Local Finish time: 18
Node ID: 8, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 16, Cloud Finish time: 17, W
art time: 17, WR Finish time: 18
Node ID: 9, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 13, Local Finish time: 15
Node ID: 10, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 9, Local Finish time: 13
Node ID: 11, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 13, Local Finish time: 16
Node ID: 12, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 21, Cloud Finish time: 22,
tart time: 22, WR Finish time: 23
Node ID: 13, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 18, Local Finish time: 21
Node ID: 14, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 18, Local Finish time: 22
Node ID: 15, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 22, Local Finish time: 24
Node ID: 16, Assignment: Core 1, Local Start time: 16, Local Finish time: 25
Node ID: 17, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 23, Local Finish time: 26
Node ID: 18, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 24, Local Finish time: 26
Node ID: 19, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 26, Local Finish time: 29
Node ID: 20, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 29, Local Finish time: 33
-----
iter: 0
initial time: 33
initial energy: 187.5
-----
```

energy = power * time

$$e1 = 8*1 + 9*1 = 17$$

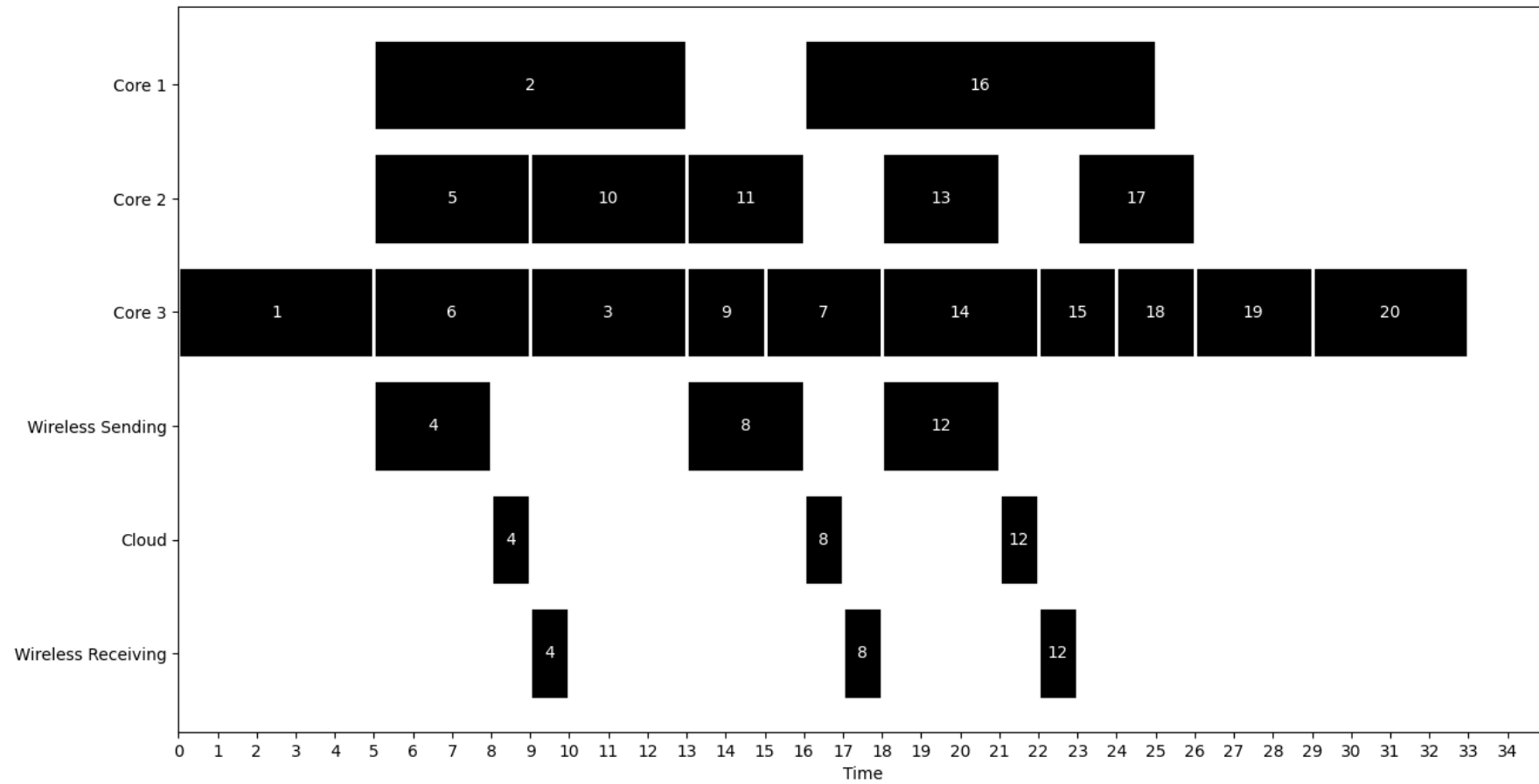
$$e2 = 4*2 + 4*2 + 3*2 + 3*2 + 3*2 = 34$$

$$e3 = 4(5+4+4+3+2+4+2+2+3+4) = 132$$

$$ecloud = 3*3*0.5 = 4.5$$

$$e_total = e1+e2+e3+ecloud = 187$$

#3 Initial Plot



#3 Final Scheduling Results

```
final sequence:
[5 ]
[11 15 13 17 ]
[]
[1 4 2 6 3 10 9 7 16 14 8 12 19 18 20 ]

initial time: 33
initial energy: 187.5

final time: 47
final energy: 53.5

C:\Users\Lawrence\source\repos\idk\idk\x64\Debug\idk.exe (process 23412) exited with code 0 (0x0).
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

core 1 count = 1 (node 5)

core 2 count = 4 (node 11,13,15,17)

core 3 count = 0

cloud count = 15 (node
1,2,3,4,6,7,8,9,10,12,14,16,18,19,20)

$$e1 = 5 * 1 = 5$$

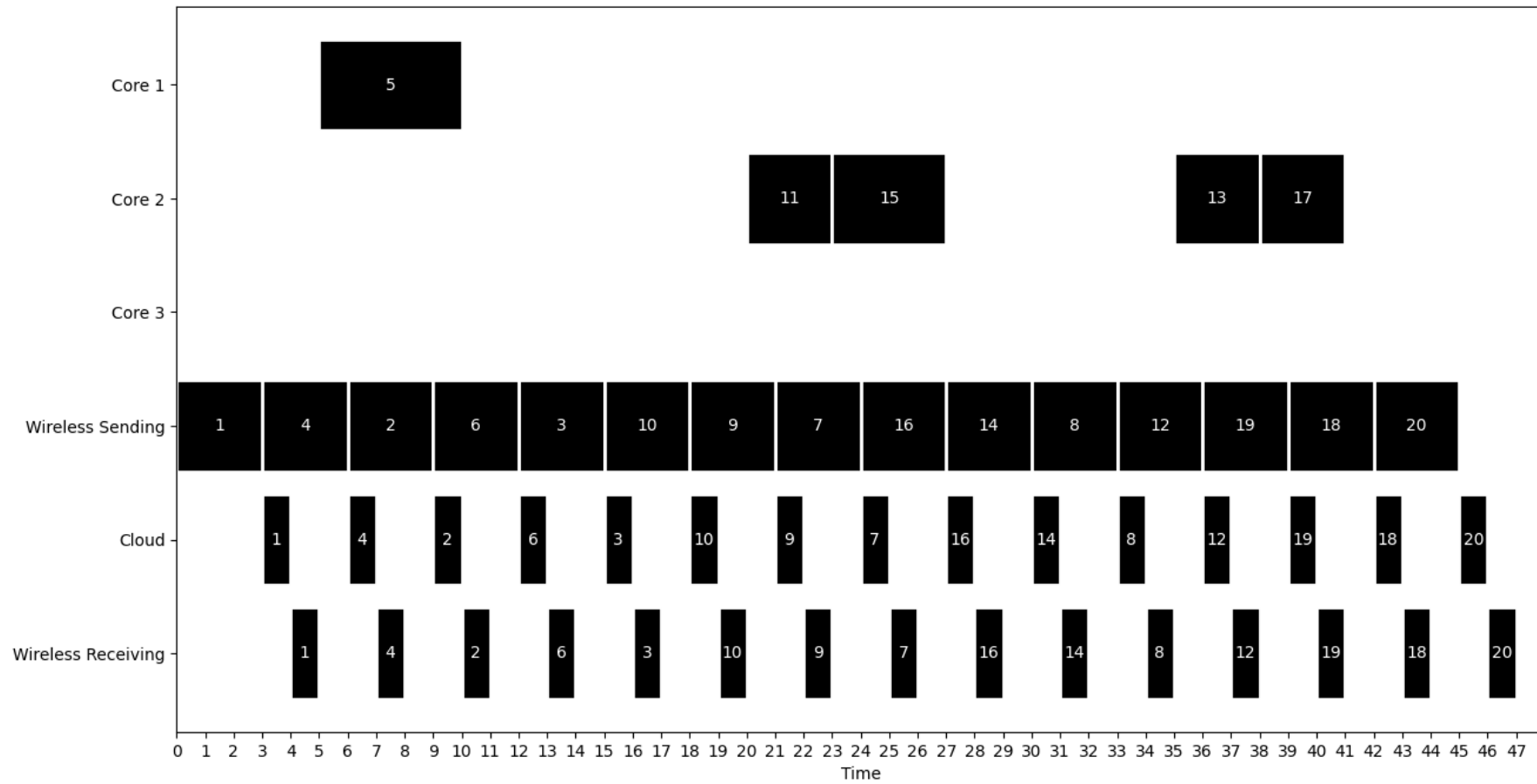
$$e2 = 2(3+3+4+3) = 26$$

$$e3 = 0$$

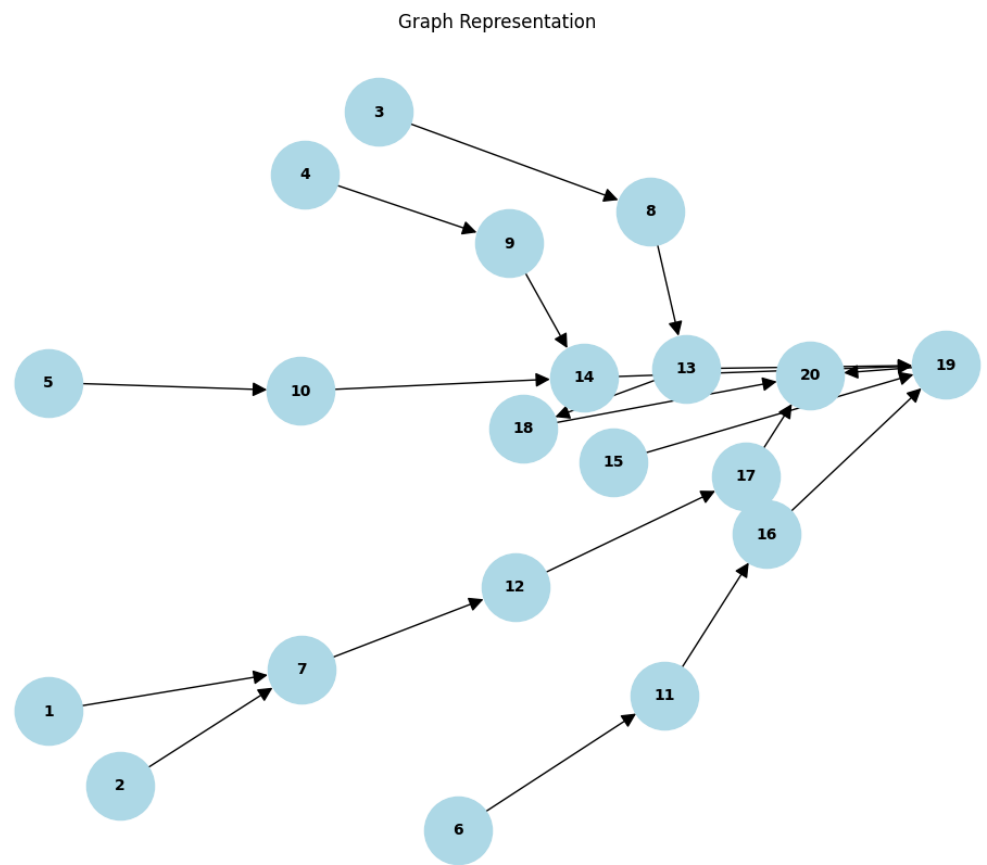
$$ecloud = 15 * 3 * 0.5 = 22.5$$

$$e_total = e1 + e2 + e3 + ecloud = 53.5$$

#3 Final Results Plot



Test Case #4



Core Processing Times Table:				
Node ID	Core1	Core2	Core3	
1	9	7	5	
2	8	6	5	
3	6	5	4	
4	7	5	4	
5	5	4	2	
6	7	6	5	
7	7	6	5	
8	6	4	2	
9	5	5	3	
10	4	2	2	
11	5	3	4	
12	10	8	6	
13	12	11	9	
14	12	11	9	
15	11	10	6	
16	9	7	4	
17	7	6	3	
18	9	7	4	
19	9	7	5	
20	12	5	4	

Additional Parameters Table:	
Parameter	Value
Ws_time	3
Cloud_time	1
Wr_time	1

#4 Initial Scheduling Results

```
Node ID: 1, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 6, Cloud Finish time: 7, WS Start time: 3, WS Finish time: 6, WR Finish time: 7, WR Finish time: 8
Node ID: 2, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 9, Cloud Finish time: 10, WS Start time: 6, WS Finish time: 9, WR Finish time: 10, WR Finish time: 11
Node ID: 3, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 7, Local Finish time: 11
Node ID: 4, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 4, Local Finish time: 7
Node ID: 5, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 3, Cloud Finish time: 4, WS Start time: 0, WS Finish time: 3, WR Finish time: 4, WR Finish time: 5
Node ID: 6, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 0, Local Finish time: 4
Node ID: 7, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 13, Local Finish time: 16
Node ID: 8, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 14, Cloud Finish time: 15, WS Start time: 11, WS Finish time: 14, WR Finish time: 15, WR Finish time: 16
Node ID: 9, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 11, Local Finish time: 13
Node ID: 10, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 9, Local Finish time: 13
Node ID: 11, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 13, Local Finish time: 16
Node ID: 12, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 19, Cloud Finish time: 20, WS Start time: 16, WS Finish time: 19, WR Finish time: 20, WR Finish time: 21
Node ID: 13, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 16, Local Finish time: 19
Node ID: 14, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 16, Local Finish time: 20
Node ID: 15, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 19, Local Finish time: 23
Node ID: 16, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 20, Local Finish time: 23
Node ID: 17, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 24, Cloud Finish time: 25, WS Start time: 21, WS Finish time: 24, WR Finish time: 25, WR Finish time: 26
Node ID: 18, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 23, Local Finish time: 25
Node ID: 19, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 23, Local Finish time: 28
Node ID: 20, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 28, Local Finish time: 32
-----
iter: 0
initial time: 32
initial energy: 163
```

core1 = 1, core2 = 2, core3 = 4,
cloud = 0.5

energy = power * time

e1 = 0

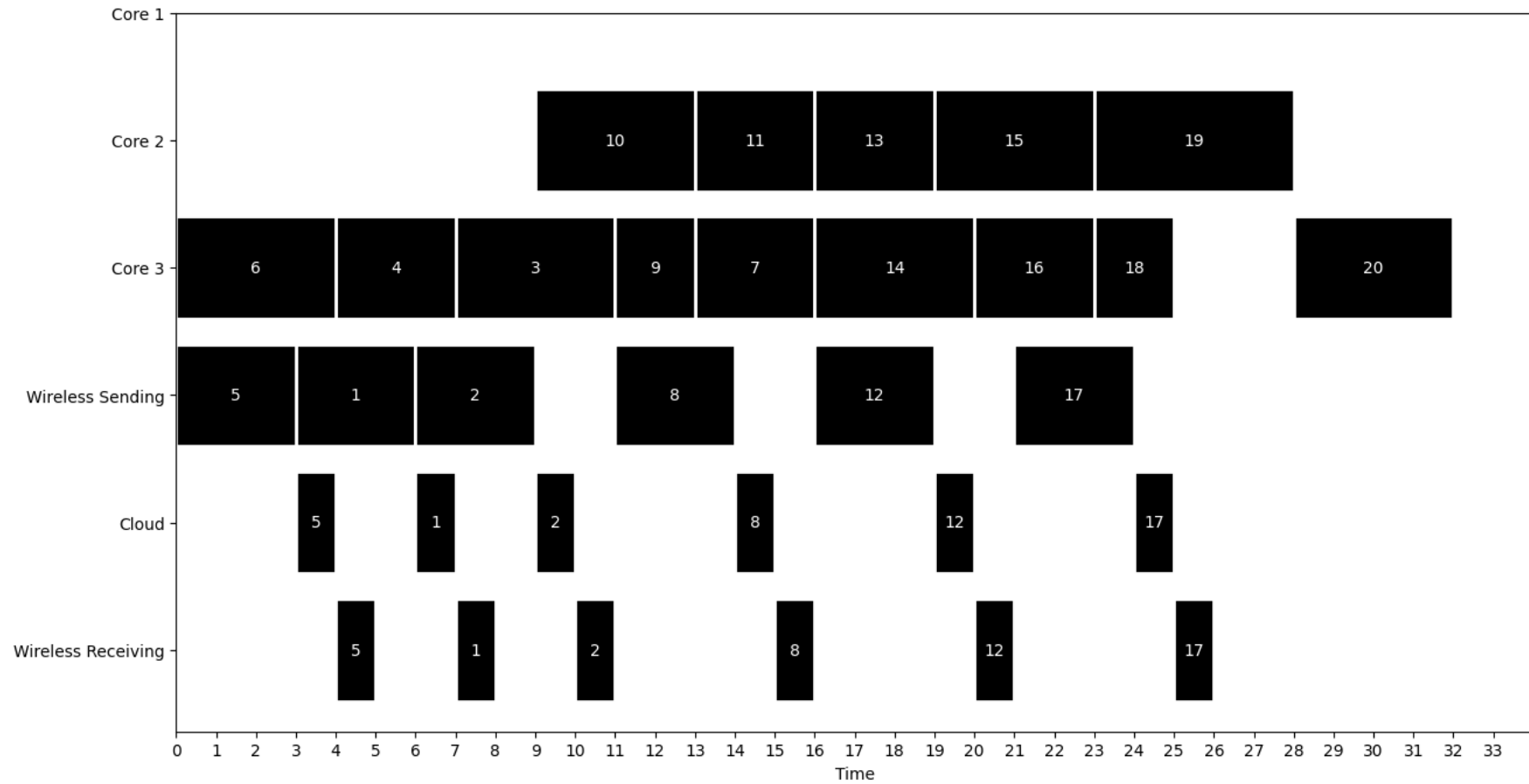
e2 = 2(4+3+3+4+5) = 44

e3 = 4(4+3+4+3+2+4+3+2+4)
= 116

ecloud = 6*3*0.5

e_total = e1+e2+e3+ecloud
= 163

#4 Initial Results Plot



#4 Final Scheduling Results

```
final sequence:
[6 3 9 ]
[11 13 ]
[]
[4 5 1 2 10 8 7 15 14 16 18 12 19 17 20 ]

initial time: 32
initial energy: 163

final time: 47
final energy: 52.5

C:\Users\Lawrence\source\repos\idk\idk\x64\Debug\idk.exe (process 19804) exited with code 0 (0x0).
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automati
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

core 1 count = 3 (node 3,6,9)
core 2 count = 2 (node 11,13)
core 3 count = 0
cloud count = 15 (node
1,2,4,5,7,8,10,12,14,15,16,17,18,19,20)

$$e1 = 1(6+7+5) = 18$$

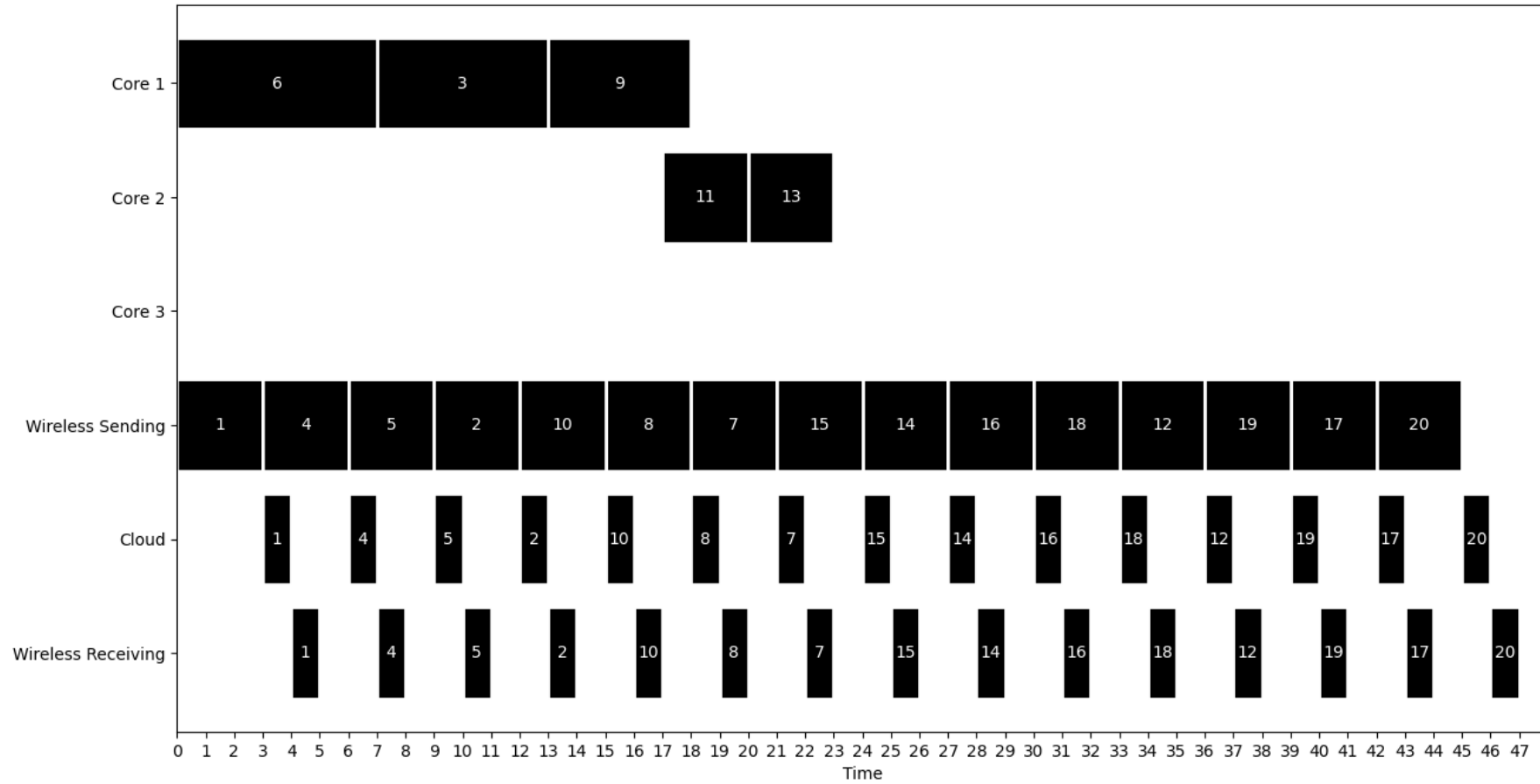
$$e2 = 2(3+3) = 12$$

$$e3 = 0$$

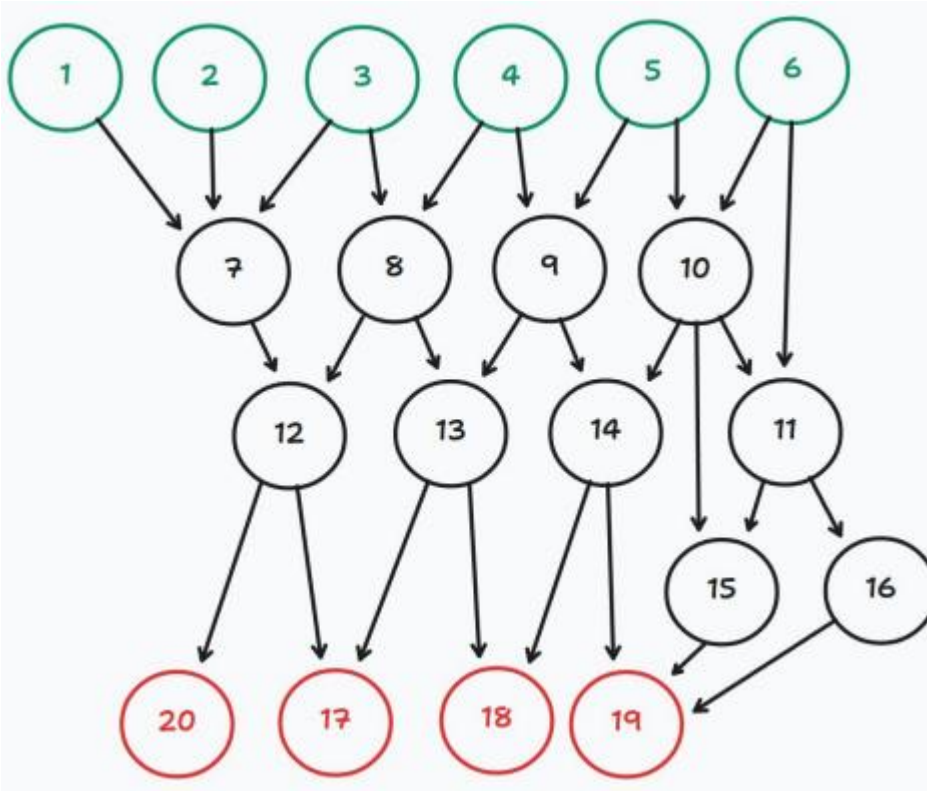
$$e_{cloud} = 15 * 3 * 0.5 = 22.5$$

$$e_{total} = e1 + e2 + e3 + e_{cloud} = 52.5$$

#4 Final Results Plot



Test Case #5



Node ID	Core1	Core2	Core3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	5
5	5	4	2
6	6	5	3
7	7	6	5
8	6	4	3
9	5	5	3
10	4	2	2
11	5	3	3
12	8	8	6
13	12	11	9
14	11	11	9
15	11	10	6
16	9	7	4
17	7	6	3
18	9	7	4
19	7	5	4
20	12	5	4

Additional Parameters Table:

Parameter	Value
Ws_time	3
Cloud_time	1
Wr_time	1

#5 Initial Scheduling Results

```
Node ID: 1, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 6, Cloud Finish time: 7, WS
time: 7, WR Finish time: 8
Node ID: 2, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 9, Cloud Finish time: 10, WS
time: 10, WR Finish time: 11
Node ID: 3, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 7, Local Finish time: 11
Node ID: 4, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 4, Local Finish time: 7
Node ID: 5, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 3, Cloud Finish time: 4, WS
time: 4, WR Finish time: 5
Node ID: 6, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 0, Local Finish time: 4
Node ID: 7, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 13, Local Finish time: 16
Node ID: 8, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 14, Cloud Finish time: 15, W
art time: 15, WR Finish time: 16
Node ID: 9, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 11, Local Finish time: 13
Node ID: 10, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 9, Local Finish time: 13
Node ID: 11, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 13, Local Finish time: 16
Node ID: 12, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 19, Cloud Finish time: 20,
tart time: 20, WR Finish time: 21
Node ID: 13, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 16, Local Finish time: 19
Node ID: 14, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 16, Local Finish time: 20
Node ID: 15, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 19, Local Finish time: 23
Node ID: 16, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 20, Local Finish time: 23
Node ID: 17, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 25, Local Finish time: 28
Node ID: 18, Assignment: Core 3, Local Start time: 23, Local Finish time: 25
Node ID: 19, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 23, Local Finish time: 28
Node ID: 20, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 24, Cloud Finish time: 25,
tart time: 25, WR Finish time: 26
-----
iter: 0
initial time: 26
initial energy: 159
```

power for each device:

core1 =1, core2 = 2, core3 = 4, cloud =0.5

energy = power * time

$e_1 = 0$

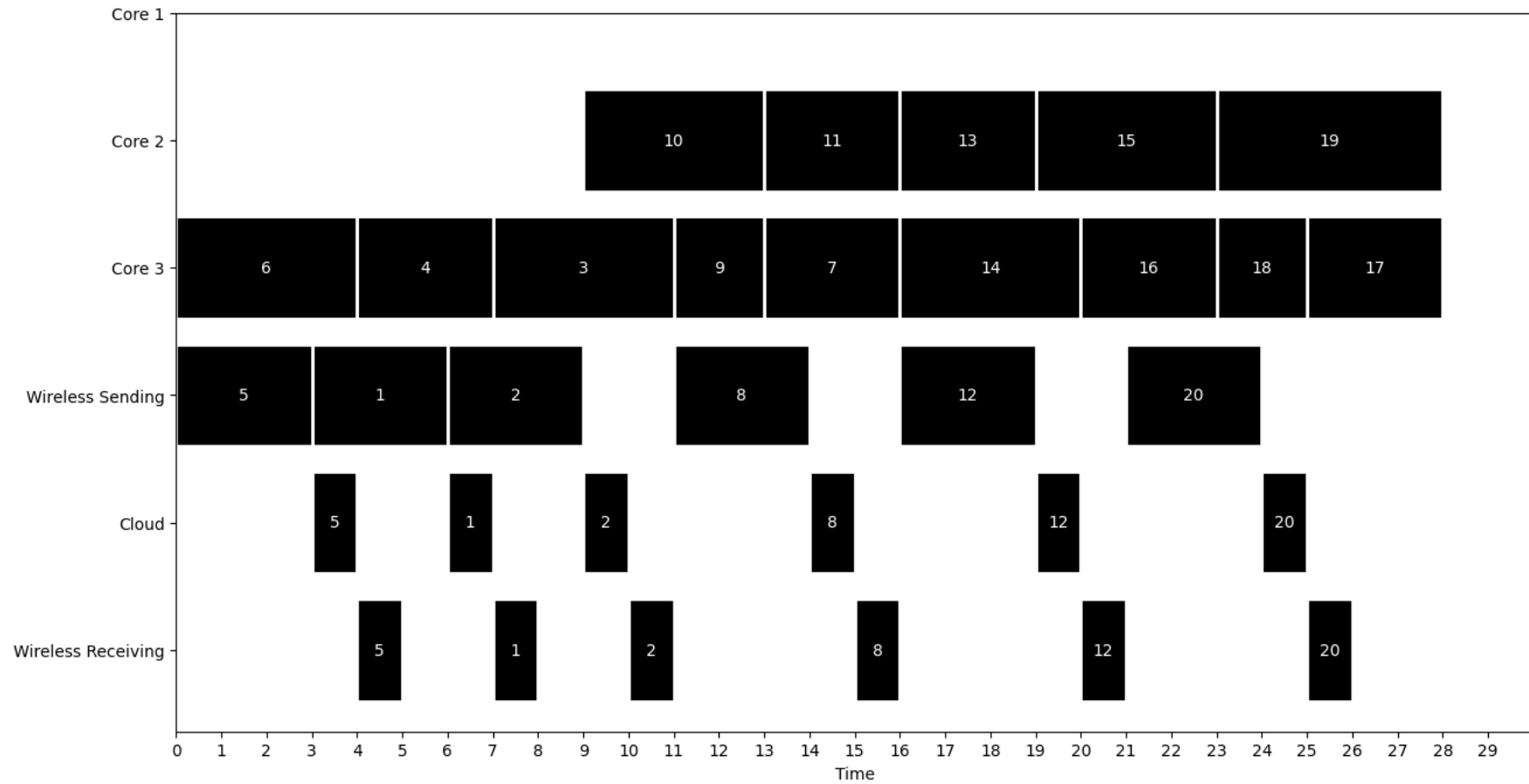
$e_2 = 2(4+3+3+4+5) = 38$

$e_3 = 4(4+3+4+3+2+4+3+3+2) = 112$

$e_{cloud} = 6*3*0.5 = 9$

$e_{total} = e_1 + e_2 + e_3 + e_{cloud} = 24$

#5 Initial Plot Results



#5 Final Scheduling Results

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Node ID: 8, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 15, Cloud Finish time: 16, WS Start time: 12, WS
art time: 16, WR Finish time: 17
Node ID: 9, Assignment: Core 1, Local Start time: 21, Local Finish time: 26
Node ID: 10, Assignment: Core 1, Local Start time: 14, Local Finish time: 21
Node ID: 11, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 21, Local Finish time: 24
Node ID: 12, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 20, Cloud Finish time: 21, WS Start time: 17, WS
tart time: 21, WR Finish time: 22
Node ID: 13, Assignment: Core 2, Local Start time: 26, Local Finish time: 29
Node ID: 14, Assignment: Core 1, Local Start time: 26, Local Finish time: 38
Node ID: 15, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 27, Cloud Finish time: 28, WS Start time: 24, WS
tart time: 28, WR Finish time: 29
Node ID: 16, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 30, Cloud Finish time: 31, WS Start time: 27, WS
tart time: 31, WR Finish time: 32
Node ID: 17, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 44, Cloud Finish time: 45, WS Start time: 41, WS
tart time: 45, WR Finish time: 46
Node ID: 18, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 41, Cloud Finish time: 42, WS Start time: 38, WS
tart time: 42, WR Finish time: 43
Node ID: 19, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 47, Cloud Finish time: 48, WS Start time: 44, WS
tart time: 48, WR Finish time: 49
Node ID: 20, Assignment: Cloud, Cloud Start time: 23, Cloud Finish time: 24, WS Start time: 20, WS
tart time: 24, WR Finish time: 25

time to run on machine: 320 milliseconds
final sequence:
[4 6 10 9 14 ]
[11 13 ]
[7 ]
[5 1 2 3 8 12 20 15 16 18 17 19 ]

initial time: 26
initial energy: 159

final time: 25
final energy: 80

C:\Users\Lawrence\source\repos\idk\idk\x64\Debug\idk.exe (process 6424) exited with code 0 (0x0).
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automat
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

core 1 count = 5 (node 4,6,9,10,14)

core 2 count = 2 (node 11,13)

core 3 count = 1 (node 7)

cloud count = 12 (node
1,2,3,5,8,12,15,16,17,18,19,20)

$e1 = 1(7+7+5+7+12) = 38$

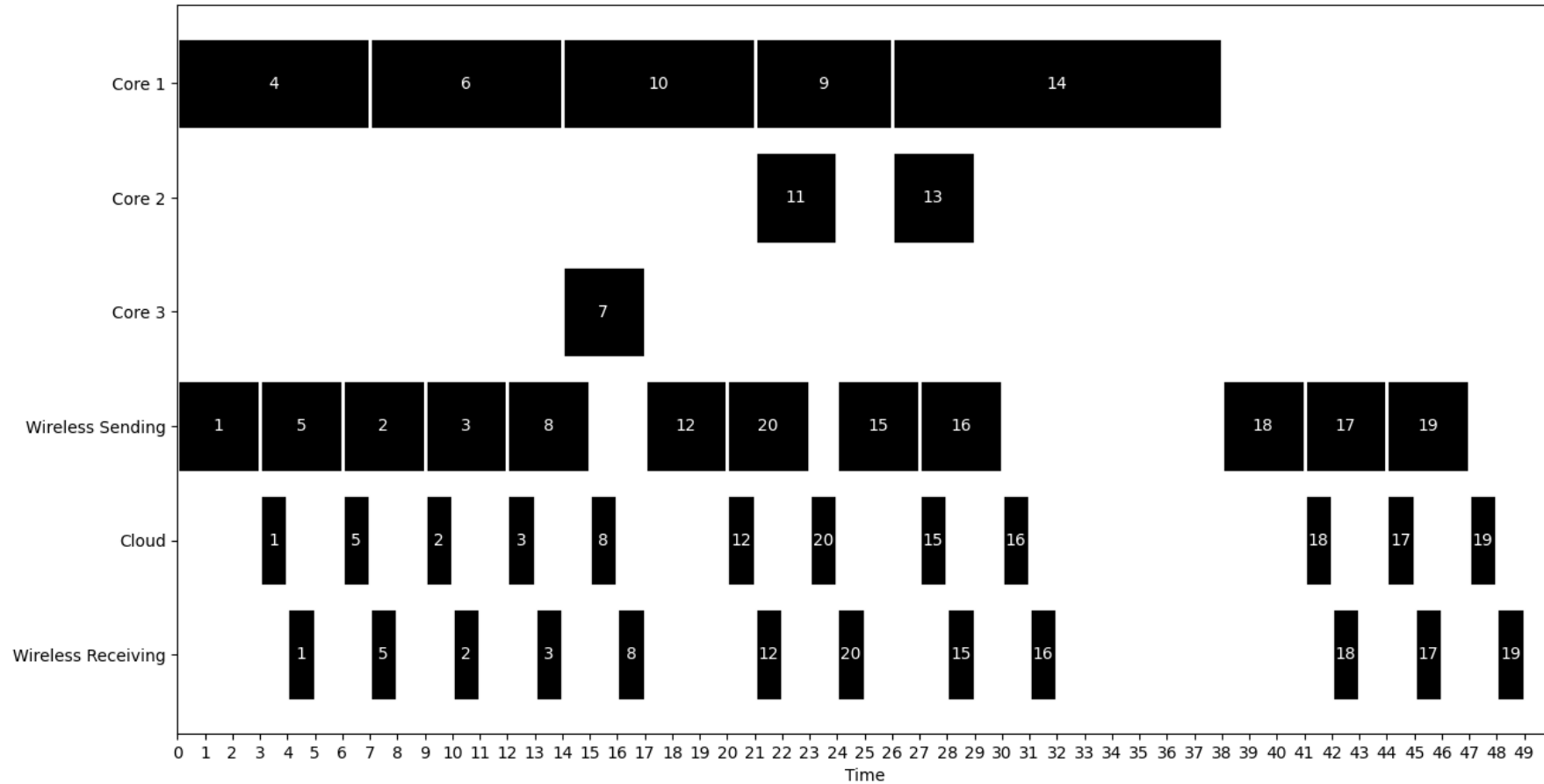
$e2 = 2(3+3) = 12$

$e3 = 4(3) = 12$

$e_{cloud} = 12*3*0.5 = 18$

$e_{total} = e1+e2+e3+e_{cloud} = 80$

#5 Final Plot Results



References

- [1] X. Lin, Y. Wang, Q. Xie and M. Pedram, "Energy and Performance-Aware Task Scheduling in a Mobile Cloud Computing Environment," 2014 IEEE 7th International Conference on Cloud Computing, Anchorage, AK, 2014, pp. 192-199, doi: 10.1109/CLOUD.2014.35
- [2] Cormen, Thomas, Charles Leiserson, Ronald Rivest, and Clifford Stein. Introduction to Algorithms. 3rd ed. MIT Press, 2009. ISBN: 9780262033848.