

**EIGHTH SCHEDULE**  
[Articles 344(1) and 351]

**Languages**

1. Assamese.
2. Bengali.
- <sup>1</sup>[3. Bodo.
4. Dogri.]
- <sup>2</sup>[5.] Gujarati.
- <sup>3</sup>[6.] Hindi.
- <sup>3</sup>[7.] Kannada.
- <sup>3</sup>[8.] Kashmiri.
- <sup>4</sup>[<sup>3</sup>9.] Konkani.]
- <sup>1</sup>[10. Maithili.]
- <sup>5</sup>[11.] Malayalam.
- <sup>4</sup>[<sup>6</sup>12.] Manipuri.]
- <sup>6</sup>[13.] Marathi.
- <sup>4</sup>[<sup>6</sup>14.] Nepali.]
- <sup>6</sup>[15.] <sup>7</sup>[Odia].
- <sup>6</sup>[16.] Punjabi.
- <sup>6</sup>[17.] Sanskrit.

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1. Ins. by the Constitution (Ninety-second Amendment) Act, 2003, s. 2 (w.e.f. 7-1-2004).
  2. Entry 3 renumbered as entry 5 by s. 2, *ibid.* (w.e.f. 7-1-2004).
  3. Entries 4 to 7 renumbered as entries 6 to 9 by s. 2, *ibid.* (w.e.f. 7-1-2004).
  4. Ins. by the Constitution (Seventy-first Amendment) Act, 1992, s. 2 (w.e.f. 31-8-1992).
  5. Entry 8 renumbered as entry 11 by the Constitution (Ninety-second Amendment) Act, 2003, s. 2 (w.e.f. 7-1-2004).
  6. Entries 9 to 14 renumbered as entries 12 to 17 by s. 2, *ibid.* (w.e.f. 7-1-2004).
  7. Subs. by the Constitution (Ninety-sixth Amendment) Act, 2011, s. 2, for "Oriya" (w.e.f. 23-9-2011).

<sup>1</sup>[18. Santhali.]

<sup>2</sup><sup>3</sup>[19.] Sindhi.]

<sup>4</sup>[20.] Tamil.

<sup>4</sup>[21.] Telugu.

<sup>4</sup>[22.] Urdu.

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1. Ins. by the Constitution (Ninety-second Amendment) Act, 2003, s. 2 (w.e.f. 7-1-2004).

2. Added by the Constitution (Twenty-first Amendment) Act, 1967, s. 2 (w.e.f. 10-4-1967).

3. Entry 15 renumbered as entry 19 by the Constitution (Ninety-second Amendment) Act, 2003, s. 2 (w.e.f. 7-1-2004).

4. Entries 16 to 18 renumbered as entries 20 to 22 by s. 2, *ibid.* (w.e.f. 7-1-2004).