

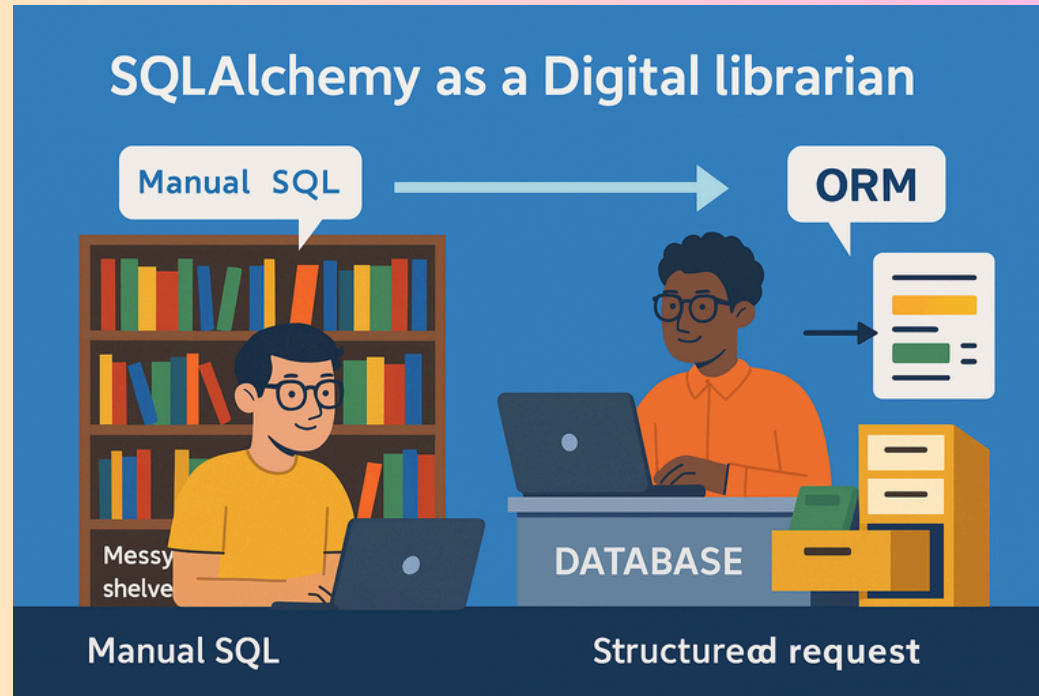
Python Challenge

DAY 27

*Add database support to yesterday's FastAPI Book
Management App using **SQLAlchemy + SQLite***

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Analogy - 🔍 SQLAlchemy as a Digital Librarian



- Smart Requests – Turns Python code into accurate SQL queries.
- No Mess – Finds and updates data without manual digging.
- Fast & Safe – Avoids errors, ensures smooth data handling.

"Code Execution & Swagger UI Testing"

```
from fastapi import FastAPI, HTTPException, Depends, Request
from fastapi.responses import JSONResponse
from pydantic import BaseModel
from sqlalchemy import Column, Integer, String, create_engine
from sqlalchemy.orm import declarative_base, sessionmaker, Session
from datetime import datetime
import logging

# ----- App Setup -----
app = FastAPI(title="📖 Book Manager API", version="1.0")

# ----- Logging Setup -----
logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO)
logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)

@app.middleware("http")
async def log_requests(request: Request, call_next):
    logger.info(f"{request.method} {request.url}")
    return await call_next(request)

# ----- Database Config -----
DATABASE_URL = "sqlite:///./books.db"
engine = create_engine(DATABASE_URL, connect_args={"check_same_thread":
False})
SessionLocal = sessionmaker(bind=engine)
Base = declarative_base()

# ----- Models -----
class Book(Base):
    __tablename__ = "books"
    id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True, index=True)
    title = Column(String)
    author = Column(String)
    year = Column(Integer)

Base.metadata.create_all(bind=engine)
```

```

# ----- Pydantic Schemas -----
class BookBase(BaseModel):
    title: str
    author: str
    year: int

    class Config:
        orm_mode = True

class BookOut(BookBase):
    id: int

# ----- Dependency -----
def get_db():
    db = SessionLocal()
    try:
        yield db
    finally:
        db.close()

# ----- Routes -----

# + Create a book
@app.post("/books/", response_model=BookOut, summary="Add a new book")
def create_book(book: BookBase, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
    db_book = Book(**book.dict())
    db.add(db_book)
    db.commit()
    db.refresh(db_book)
    return db_book

# 📖 Get all books
@app.get("/books/", response_model=list[BookOut], summary="View all books")
def get_books(db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
    return db.query(Book).all()

# 🔍 Get book by ID
@app.get("/books/{book_id}", response_model=BookOut, summary="Get book by ID")
def get_book(book_id: int, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
    book = db.query(Book).filter(Book.id == book_id).first()
    if not book:
        raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Book not found")
    return book

# ✖ Delete book by ID
@app.delete("/books/{book_id}", summary="Delete book by ID")
def delete_book(book_id: int, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
    book = db.query(Book).filter(Book.id == book_id).first()
    if not book:
        raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Book not found")
    db.delete(book)
    db.commit()
    return {"message": f"Book {book_id} deleted successfully"}





```

Run the code

```
PS C:\Users\laxmi\OneDrive\Desktop\30> uvicorn Day27:app --reload
INFO:      Will watch for changes in these directories: ['C:\\Users\\laxmi\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\30']
INFO:      Uvicorn running on http://127.0.0.1:8000 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
INFO:      Started reloader process [5280] using StatReload
INFO:      Started server process [1892]
INFO:      Waiting for application startup.
INFO:      Application startup complete.
```

- ✓ Run the application using: `uvicorn Day27:app --reload`
- 🌐 Open **Swagger UI** at: <http://127.0.0.1:8000/docs>
- 🚀 Use the interactive API to add, view, and delete book records via **SQLAlchemy + SQLite**.

API Features Supported (via Swagger UI)

| Features | Endpoints | Method |
|---|------------------|--------|
|  Add a Book | /books/ | POST |
|  View All Books | /books/ | GET |
|  View Book by ID | /books/{book_id} | GET |
|  Delete Book by ID | /books/{book_id} | DELETE |

POST

POST /books/ Add a new book

Parameters Cancel Reset

No parameters

Request body required application/json

Edit Value | Schema

```
{
  "title": "Deep Learning",
  "author": "Ian Goodfellow",
  "year": 2016
}
```

Execute Clear

✓ Expected Response:
(when ID = 1 is auto-generated)

POST RESPONSE

ID = 1 Generated

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X 'POST' \
  'http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/' \
  -H 'accept: application/json' \
  -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
  -d '{
    "title": "Deep Learning",
    "author": "Ian Goodfellow",
    "year": 2016
  }'
```

Request URL

http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/

Server response

| Code | Details |
|------|---------|
|------|---------|

200

Response body

```
{
  "title": "Deep Learning",
  "author": "Ian Goodfellow",
  "year": 2016,
  "id": 1
}
```



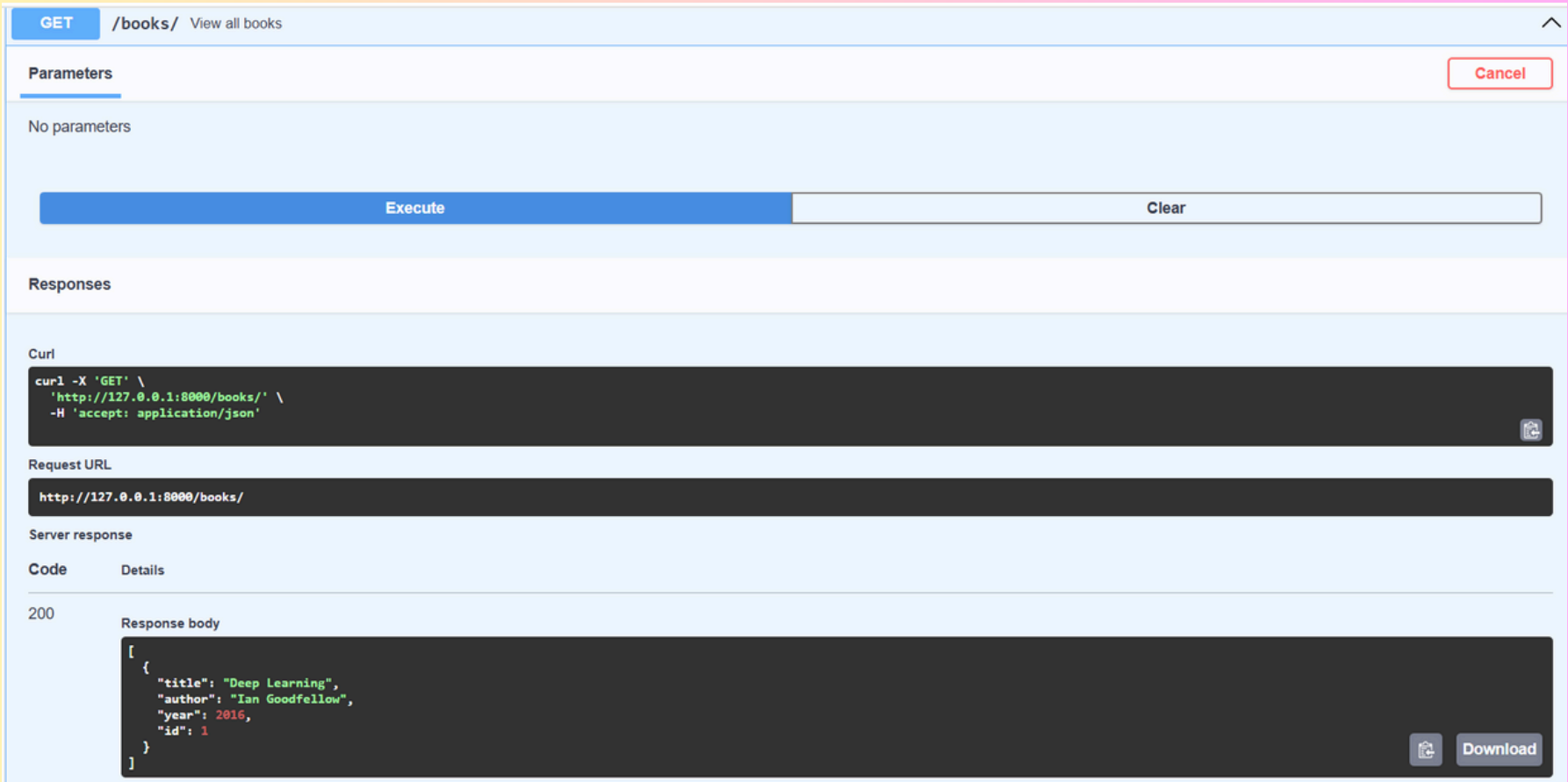
Download

Response headers

```
content-length: 70
content-type: application/json
date: Mon, 23 Jun 2025 16:29:29 GMT
server: uvicorn
```


GET

Get All Books Output:




The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following sections:

- GET /books/ View all books** (with a cancel button)
- Parameters**: No parameters.
- Execute** (blue button) and **Clear** (white button) buttons.
- Responses** section containing:
 - Curl**:

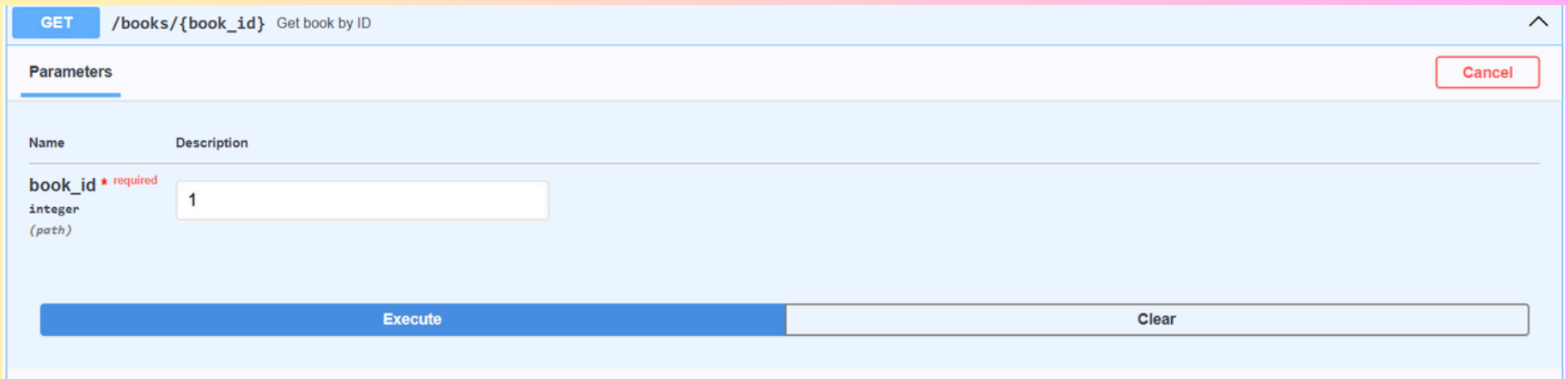
```
curl -X 'GET' \  
'http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/' \  
-H 'accept: application/json'
```
 - Request URL**:

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/
```
 - Server response** table:

| Code | Details |
|------|--|
| 200 | <div>Response body<pre>[{ "title": "Deep Learning", "author": "Ian Goodfellow", "year": 2016, "id": 1 }]</pre></div> <div> Download</div> |

Returns list of all added books from the database.

GET BOOK ID



The image shows a web-based API client interface. At the top, there's a header bar with a blue button labeled 'GET' and the endpoint path '/books/{book_id}' followed by the description 'Get book by ID'. Below this is a 'Parameters' section with a 'Cancel' button in the top right corner. The parameters are listed in a table with two columns: 'Name' and 'Description'. There is one parameter, 'book_id', which is marked as 'required' with a red star. Its type is 'integer' and its location is '(path)'. To the right of the parameter name is a text input field containing the value '1'. At the bottom of the interface, there are two buttons: 'Execute' (highlighted in blue) and 'Clear'.

| Name | Description |
|--|--------------------------------|
| book_id <small>★ required</small> integer (path) | <input type="text" value="1"/> |

Execute **Clear**

- When we input `book_id = 1`, the API returns the details of the corresponding book.

Response for GET /books/{book_id}

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X 'GET' \
  'http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/1' \
  -H 'accept: application/json'
```



Request URL

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/1
```

Server response

| Code | Details |
|------|---------|
|------|---------|

| | |
|-----|--|
| 200 | |
|-----|--|

Response body

```
{
  "title": "Deep Learning",
  "author": "Ian Goodfellow",
  "year": 2016,
  "id": 1
}
```

[Download](#)

Response headers

```
content-length: 70
content-type: application/json
date: Mon, 23 Jun 2025 16:31:18 GMT
server: uvicorn
```

DELETE BOOK ID

DELETE /books/{book_id} Delete book by ID ^

Parameters Cancel

| Name | Description |
|--|--------------------------------|
| book_id * required integer (path) | <input type="text" value="1"/> |

ExecuteClear

✅ Expected Response:
(when book_id = 1 is deleted)

✓ Response after deleting book with ID = 1
Confirms the **book is successfully removed from the database.**

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X 'DELETE' \
'http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/1' \
-H 'accept: application/json'
```

Request URL

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/1
```

Server response

| Code | Details |
|------|---|
| 200 | <div>Response body</div> <div><pre>{ "message": "Book 1 deleted successfully" }</pre></div> <div>Download</div> <div>Response headers</div> <div><pre>content-length: 41 content-type: application/json date: Mon, 23 Jun 2025 16:32:08 GMT server: uvicorn</pre></div> |

✓ Swagger UI Testing Completed Successfully

All endpoints performed as expected using SQLite + FastAP

```
PS C:\Users\laxmi\OneDrive\Desktop\30> uvicorn Day27:app --reload
INFO:      Will watch for changes in these directories: ['C:\\Users\\laxmi\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\30']
INFO:      Uvicorn running on http://127.0.0.1:8000 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
INFO:      Started reloader process [5280] using StatReload
INFO:      Started server process [1892]
INFO:      Waiting for application startup.
INFO:      Application startup complete.
INFO:Day27:GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/docs
INFO:      127.0.0.1:61246 - "GET /docs HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO:Day27:GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/openapi.json
INFO:      127.0.0.1:61246 - "GET /openapi.json HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO:Day27:POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/
INFO:      127.0.0.1:61247 - "POST /books/ HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO:Day27:GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/
INFO:      127.0.0.1:61257 - "GET /books/ HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO:Day27:GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/1
INFO:      127.0.0.1:61259 - "GET /books/1 HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO:Day27:DELETE http://127.0.0.1:8000/books/1
INFO:      127.0.0.1:61261 - "DELETE /books/1 HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
```