

# Model Context Protocol (MCP)

Connecting AI Models with External Tools

Complete Introduction Guide

# What is MCP?

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🔧 Simple idea: Connect AI models with external tools

## Real-world needs:

- File access and manipulation
- Database connections and queries
- API integrations
- External service communications



# MCP Server

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## Definition

Server provides tools & resources to clients through the MCP protocol

### Example: Weather Server

Weather server → provides current weather data, forecasts, and historical weather information

## How servers work:


- Registers available tools with the host
- Responds to tool execution requests
- Manages resource access and data

# MCP Server - Code Example


## Get Started

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## Servers

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## Welcome to FastMCP 2.0!

The fast, Pythonic way to build MCP servers and clients.

The [Model Context Protocol](#) (MCP) is a new, standardized way to provide context and tools to your LLMs, and FastMCP makes building MCP servers and clients simple and intuitive. Create tools, expose resources, define prompts, and more with clean, Pythonic code:

```
from fastmcp import FastMCP

mcp = FastMCP("Demo 🚀")

@mcp.tool
def add(a: int, b: int) -> int:
    """Add two numbers"""
    return a + b

if __name__ == "__main__":
    mcp.run()
```

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## Definition

# MCP Client

Client = application or AI model that uses the server's capabilities

### Example: Claude Desktop

Claude Desktop acts as an MCP client, connecting to various MCP servers to expand Claude's capabilities

### Demo: Client calling a server tool

1. Client discovers available tools from server
2. Client sends tool execution request
3. Server processes request and returns result
4. Client receives and uses the result

**Analogy:** Client = "user", Server = "service provider"

# MCP Host

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## Definition

Host = middle layer between client and server that manages connections and communication

## Host responsibilities:

- Manages multiple server connections
- Routes requests between clients and servers
- Handles protocol translation and validation
- Provides security and error handling

### Example: Claude Desktop Host

Claude Desktop's host can connect to multiple MCP servers simultaneously (weather, database, file system, etc.)





# MCP Specifications

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## What are MCP specifications?

Standardized rules and protocols that define how MCP components communicate

### Built on JSON-RPC Protocol

Uses JSON-RPC 2.0 for reliable, structured communication between components. JSON-RPC messages **MUST** be UTF-8 encoded.

## Common specification parts:

- **Tools** - Define available actions and their parameters
- **Resources** - Specify data and file access methods
- **Prompts** - Standardize reusable AI instructions

### Why standards matter

**Standard rules = Easy integration**

Any MCP-compliant client can work with any MCP-compliant server, regardless of who built them

# Transport Mechanisms

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Protocol Revision: 2025-06-18

MCP uses JSON-RPC to encode messages. JSON-RPC messages **MUST** be UTF-8 encoded.

## Two Standard Transport Mechanisms:

### 1. stdio Transport

#### Communication over standard in and standard out

- Local process communication
- Direct stdin/stdout messaging
- Ideal for local servers
- Simple implementation

### 2. Streamable HTTP Transport

#### HTTP-based communication with streaming support

- Remote server connections
- Real-time bidirectional streaming
- Web-compatible transport
- Scalable for enterprise use



# MCP Transport

## Choosing the Right Transport

**stdio:** Best for local development and simple integrations

**Streamable HTTP:** Best for production, remote servers, and real-time applications

### stdio Use Cases

- Local file system access
- Development and testing
- Simple command-line tools
- Single-user applications

### HTTP Use Cases

- Cloud-based services
- Multi-user environments
- Real-time data streaming
- Enterprise deployments

✨ Both transports support the same MCP protocol features

You can switch between transports without changing your server logic!

# MCP Tools, Prompts & Resources

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## Tools

### Perform actions

- Search operations
- Database queries
- API calls
- File operations

## Resources

### Share data/files

- CSV files
- PDF documents
- Images
- Configuration data

## Prompts

### Reusable AI instructions

- Code review templates
- Analysis frameworks
- Writing guidelines
- Task instructions

## Official Documentation

- **MCP Specification:**  
[modelcontextprotocol.io](https://modelcontextprotocol.io)
- **Anthropic Docs:**  
[docs.anthropic.com/en/docs/mcp](https://docs.anthropic.com/en/docs/mcp)
- **Getting Started:**  
[modelcontextprotocol.io/quickstart](https://modelcontextprotocol.io/quickstart)

## SDKs & Tools

- **Python SDK:**  

```
pip install mcp
```
- **TypeScript SDK:**  

```
npm install @modelcontextprotocol/sdk
```
- **C# SDK (NuGet):**  

```
ModelContextProtocol
```

## GitHub Resources

- **Official MCP Servers:**  
[github.com/modelcontextprotocol/servers](https://github.com/modelcontextprotocol/servers)
- **Awesome MCP Servers:**  
[github.com/punkpeye/awesome-mcp-servers](https://github.com/punkpeye/awesome-mcp-servers)

## Popular Implementations

- **GitHub MCP Server:**  
[github.com/github/github-mcp-server](https://github.com/github/github-mcp-server)
- **Claude Desktop:**  
[claude.ai/download](https://claude.ai/download)