

Main Code

The screenshot shows a Java code editor with the following code:

```
3  /**
4   * StudentGradeProcessor class that processes student grades with multiple branches and loops
5   */
6  public class StudentGradeProcessor { 3 usages
7
8      /**
9       * Inner class to hold grade processing results
10      */
11     public static class GradeResult { 6 usages
12         private final int totalStudents; 5 usages
13         private final double average; 5 usages
14         private final int passCount; 5 usages
15         private final int aCount; 5 usages
16         private final int bCount; 5 usages
17         private final int cCount; 5 usages
18         private final int dCount; 5 usages
19         private final int fCount; 5 usages
20
21         @Contract(pure = true)
22         public GradeResult(int totalStudents, double average, int passCount, 1 usage
23             int aCount, int bCount, int cCount, int dCount) {
24             this(totalStudents, average, passCount, aCount, bCount, cCount, dCount, fCount: 0);
25         }
26
27         @Contract(pure = true)
28         public GradeResult(int totalStudents, double average, int passCount, 2 usages
29             int aCount, int bCount, int cCount, int dCount, int fCount) {
30             this.totalStudents = totalStudents;
31             this.average = average;
32             this.passCount = passCount;
33             this.aCount = aCount;
34             this.bCount = bCount;
35             this.cCount = cCount;
36             this.dCount = dCount;
37             this.fCount = fCount;
38
39             // Getters
40             public int getTotalStudents() { return totalStudents; } no usages
41             public double getAverage() { return average; } no usages
42             public int getPassCount() { return passCount; } 1 usage
43             public int getACount() { return aCount; } no usages
44             public int getBCount() { return bCount; } no usages
45             public int getCCount() { return cCount; } no usages
46             public int getDCount() { return dCount; } no usages
47             public int getFCount() { return fCount; } no usages
48     }
49
50 }
```

The code editor interface includes tabs for Main.java, StudentGradeProcessor.java, .gitignore, src\StudentGradeProcessorTest.java, and test\StudentGradeProcessorTest.java. Status bars at the bottom show file statistics like 16:34 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces and system information like 45:50 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces, 27°C, 06:48, and 2025/09/24.

```
public class StudentGradeProcessor {
    public GradeResult processGrades(List<Integer> scores, int bonusPoints, boolean strictMode) {
        totalScore += adjustedScore;

        // Branch 4: Determine pass/fail threshold based on mode
        int passThreshold = strictMode ? 70 : 60;
        if (adjustedScore >= passThreshold) {
            passCount++;
        }

        String letterGrade;
        if (adjustedScore >= 90) {
            letterGrade = "A";
            aCount++;
        } else if (adjustedScore >= 80) { // Branch 5
            letterGrade = "B";
            bCount++;
        } else if (adjustedScore >= 70) { // Branch 6
            letterGrade = "C";
            cCount++;
        } else if (adjustedScore >= 60) { // Branch 7
            letterGrade = "D";
            dCount++;
        } else { // Branch 8
            letterGrade = "F";
            fCount++;
        }
    }
}
```

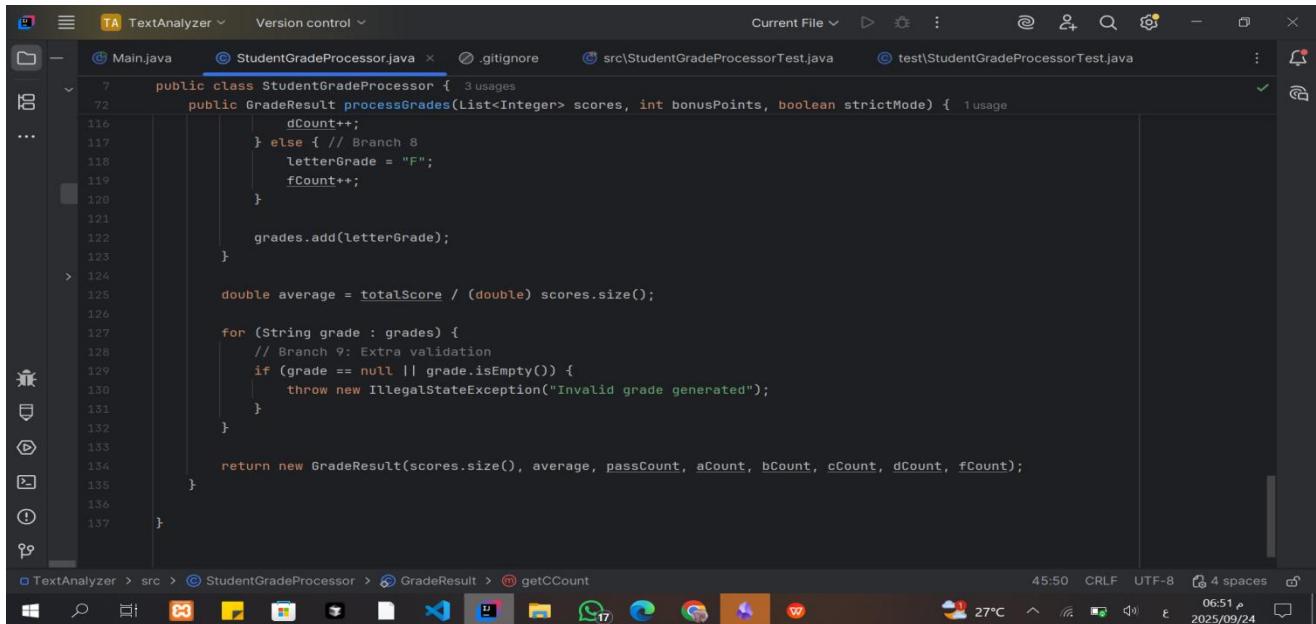
```
public static class GradeResult {
    @Contract(value = "null -> false", pure = true)
    @Override
    public boolean equals(Object obj) {
        if (this == obj) return true;
        if (obj == null || getClass() != obj.getClass()) return false;
        GradeResult that = (GradeResult) obj;
        return totalStudents == that.totalStudents &&
               Double.compare(that.average, average) == 0 &&
               passCount == that.passCount &&
               aCount == that.aCount &&
               bCount == that.bCount &&
               cCount == that.cCount &&
               dCount == that.dCount &&
               fCount == that.fCount;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return String.format("%s{students=%d, avg=%2f, pass=%d, A=%d, B=%d, C=%d, D=%d, F=%d}",
                            totalStudents, average, passCount, aCount, bCount, cCount, dCount, fCount);
    }
}
```

```
public class StudentGradeProcessor {
    public GradeResult processGrades(List<Integer> scores, int bonusPoints, boolean strictMode) {
        totalScore += adjustedScore;

        // Branch 4: Determine pass/fail threshold based on mode
        int passThreshold = strictMode ? 70 : 60;
        if (adjustedScore >= passThreshold) {
            passCount++;
        }

        String letterGrade;
        if (adjustedScore >= 90) {
            letterGrade = "A";
            aCount++;
        } else if (adjustedScore >= 80) { // Branch 5
            letterGrade = "B";
            bCount++;
        } else if (adjustedScore >= 70) { // Branch 6
            letterGrade = "C";
            cCount++;
        } else if (adjustedScore >= 60) { // Branch 7
            letterGrade = "D";
            dCount++;
        } else { // Branch 8
            letterGrade = "F";
        }
    }
}
```



```
public class StudentGradeProcessor {
    public GradeResult processGrades(List<Integer> scores, int bonusPoints, boolean strictMode) {
        int aCount = 0;
        int bCount = 0;
        int cCount = 0;
        int dCount = 0;
        int fCount = 0;
        double totalScore = 0;

        for (int score : scores) {
            if (score >= 90) {
                aCount++;
            } else if (score >= 80) {
                bCount++;
            } else if (score >= 70) {
                cCount++;
            } else if (score >= 60) {
                dCount++;
            } else {
                fCount++;
            }
            totalScore += score;
        }

        double average = totalScore / (double) scores.size();

        for (String grade : new ArrayList<String>(grades)) {
            if (grade == null || grade.isEmpty()) {
                throw new IllegalStateException("Invalid grade generated");
            }
        }

        return new GradeResult(scores.size(), average, aCount, bCount, cCount, dCount, fCount);
    }
}
```

Test class using JUnit framework

I created a unit test for the processGrades method .

Test Case 1 :

I provided a list of student scores and added bonus points to them. Then, I verified the results by checking the total number of students, the number of passing students, the average score, and the grade distribution (A, B, C, D, F). I used `assertEquals` to compare the expected values with the actual results returned by the method.

For the average score, I added a small delta (0.01) to handle floating-point precision.

```
@Test
void testGradeProcess() {
    List<Integer> scores = Arrays.asList(85, 57, 90);
    int bonusPoints = 2;
    boolean strictMode = false;

    StudentGradeProcessor p = new StudentGradeProcessor();
    StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult result = p.processGrades(scores, bonusPoints, strictMode);

    assertEquals(expected: 3, result.getTotalStudents());
    assertEquals(expected: 2, result.getPassCount());

    double averageRounded = Math.round(result.getAverage() * 10) / 10.0;
    assertEquals(expected: 79.3, averageRounded, delta: 0.01);

    assertEquals(expected: 1, result.getACount());
    assertEquals(expected: 1, result.getBCount());
    assertEquals(expected: 0, result.getCCount());
    assertEquals(expected: 0, result.getDCount());
    assertEquals(expected: 1, result.getFCount());
}
```

Test Case 2:

In this test case I check if processGrades method ignore null values in the scores list and ensure only valid inputs are counted when calculating total students, average score, pass count, and grade

```
8
9     @Test
0     public void testNullValues(){
1         List<Integer> scores = Arrays.asList(100, null, 95, null);
2         int bonusPoints = 2;
3         boolean strictMode = false;
4         StudentGradeProcessor p = new StudentGradeProcessor();
5         StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult result = p.processGrades(scores, bonusPoints, strictMode);
6
7         assertEquals( expected: 4, result.getTotalStudents());
8         assertEquals( expected: 2, result.getPassCount());
9         assertEquals( expected: 49.25, result.getAverage(), delta: 0.01);
10        assertEquals( expected: 2, result.getACount());
11        assertEquals( expected: 0, result.getBCount());
12        assertEquals( expected: 0, result.getCCount());
13        assertEquals( expected: 0, result.getDCount());
14        assertEquals( expected: 0, result.getFCount());
15    }
```

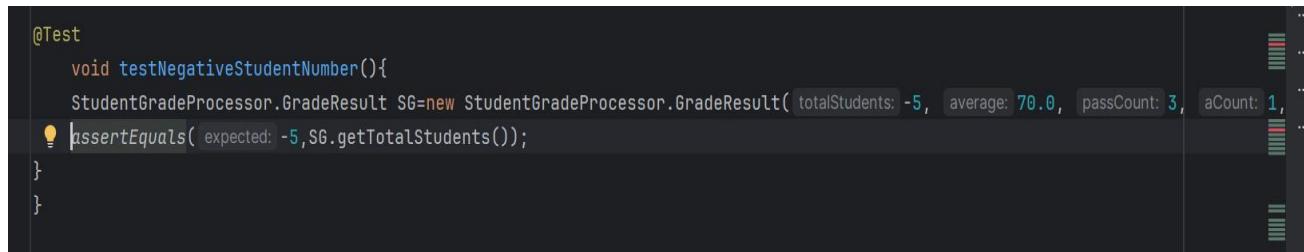
Test Case 3:

In this case I check if bounus all scores not cappted on 100

```
1     @Test
2     void testBonusCappingAt100() {
3         List<Integer> scores = Arrays.asList(98, 100, 95);
4         int bonusPoints = 5;
5         boolean strictMode = false;
6         StudentGradeProcessor p = new StudentGradeProcessor();
7         StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult result = p.processGrades(scores, bonusPoints, strictMode);
8         // Assertions to check that bonus does not exceed 100
9         assertEquals( expected: 3, result.getTotalStudents());
10        assertEquals( expected: 3, result.getPassCount());
11        assertEquals( expected: 100.0, result.getAverage(), delta: 0.01); // all scores capped at 100
12        assertEquals( expected: 3, result.getACount());
13        assertEquals( expected: 0, result.getBCount());
14        assertEquals( expected: 0, result.getCCount());
15        assertEquals( expected: 0, result.getDCount());
16        assertEquals( expected: 0, result.getFCount());
17    }
```

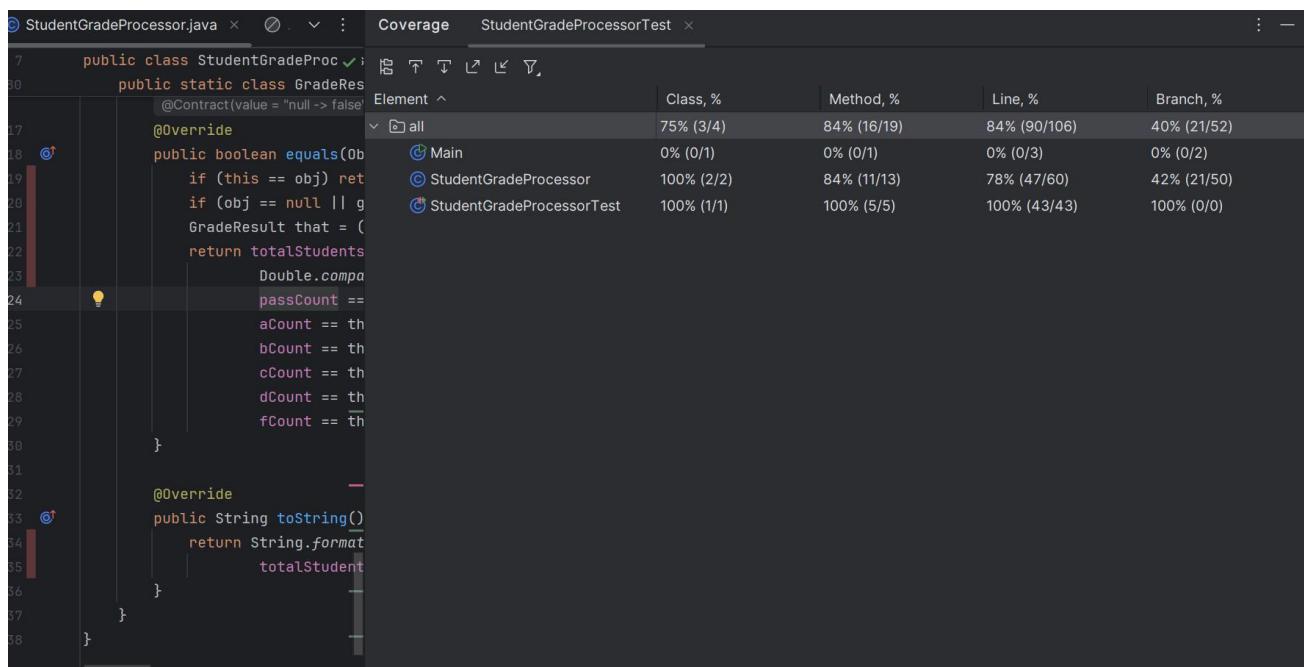
Test Case 4 :

The test with -5 for totalStudents passed because the current constructor does not include **validation**. It simply stores the values as they are. That means negative or out-of-range inputs are accepted without errors.



```
@Test
void testNegativeStudentNumber(){
    StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult SG=new StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult( totalStudents: -5, average: 70.0, passCount: 3, aCount: 1,
    assertEquals( expected: -5,SG.getTotalStudents());
}
```

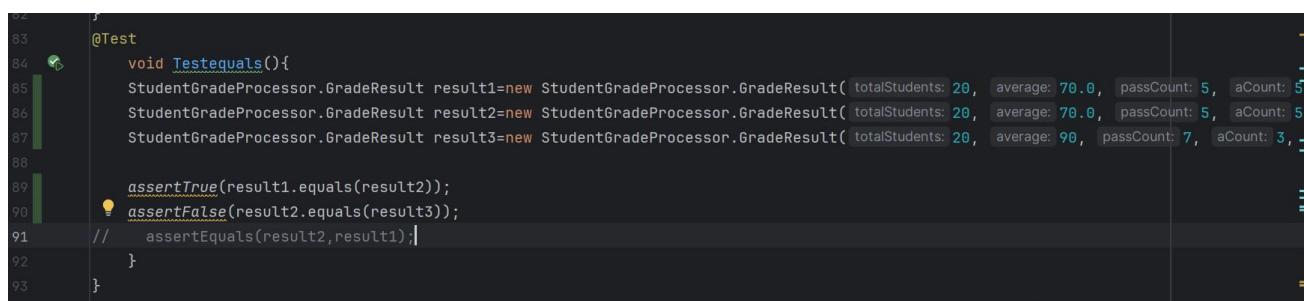
Applying **test coverage** made me realize that some test cases were not covered



Element	Class, %	Method, %	Line, %	Branch, %
all	75% (3/4)	84% (16/19)	84% (90/106)	40% (21/52)
Main	0% (0/1)	0% (0/1)	0% (0/3)	0% (0/2)
StudentGradeProcessor	100% (2/2)	84% (11/13)	78% (47/60)	42% (21/50)
StudentGradeProcessorTest	100% (1/1)	100% (5/5)	100% (43/43)	100% (0/0)

After add more test cases :

1: Make sure the equals method works correctly in all scenarios.

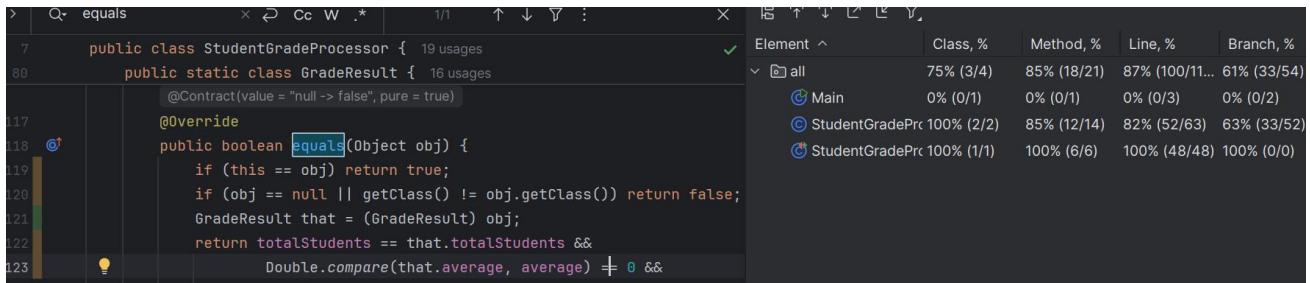


```
@Test
void Testequals(){
    StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult result1=new StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult( totalStudents: 20, average: 70.0, passCount: 5, aCount: 5,
    StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult result2=new StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult( totalStudents: 20, average: 70.0, passCount: 5, aCount: 5,
    StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult result3=new StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult( totalStudents: 20, average: 90, passCount: 7, aCount: 3,
    assertTrue(result1.equals(result2));
    assertFalse(result2.equals(result3));
    // assertEquals(result2,result1);
}
```

2 :

Test case 5: test to string method

```
@Test
void testToString(){
    StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult result =
        new StudentGradeProcessor.GradeResult( totalStudents: 5, average: 75.50, passCount: 3, aCount: 1, bCount: 1, cCount: 1, dCount: 1, fCount: 1);
    String expected = "GradeResult{students=5, avg=75.50, pass=3, A=1, B=1, C=1, D=1, F=3}";
    assertEquals(expected, result.toString());
}
```



Use PIT for mutation test

Before :

Pit Test Coverage Report

Package Summary

default

Number of Classes	Line Coverage	Mutation Coverage	Test Strength
1	95% 37/39	72% 21/29	75% 21/28

Breakdown by Class

Name	Line Coverage	Mutation Coverage	Test Strength
StudentGradeProcessor.java	95% 37/39	72% 21/29	75% 21/28

Report generated by [PIT](#) 1.20.0

Mutations

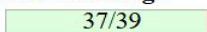
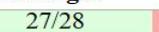
```
11 1. negated conditional → KILLED
11 2. negated conditional → KILLED
12 1. replaced return value with null for StudentGradeProcessor::processGrades → NO_COVERAGE
23 1. negated conditional → KILLED
27 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
30 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED Covering tests
30 2. negated conditional → KILLED
34 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
37 1. negated conditional → SURVIVED Covering tests
38 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED Covering tests
38 2. negated conditional → KILLED
39 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
39 1. negated conditional → KILLED
44 2. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED Covering tests
46 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
47 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED Covering tests
47 2. negated conditional → KILLED
49 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
49 1. negated conditional → KILLED
50 2. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED Covering tests
52 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
53 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED Covering tests
53 2. negated conditional → KILLED
55 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
58 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
64 1. Replaced double division with multiplication → KILLED
69 1. negated conditional → KILLED
69 2. negated conditional → KILLED
74 1. replaced return value with null for StudentGradeProcessor::processGrades → KILLED
```

After :

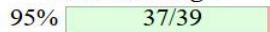
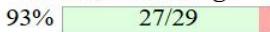
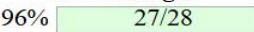
Pit Test Coverage Report

Package Summary

default

Number of Classes	Line Coverage	Mutation Coverage	Test Strength
1	95% 	93% 	96% 

Breakdown by Class

Name	Line Coverage	Mutation Coverage	Test Strength
StudentGradeProcessor.java	95% 	93% 	96% 

Report generated by [PIT](#) 1.20.0

Mutations

```
11 1. negated conditional → KILLED
11 2. negated conditional → KILLED
12 1. replaced return value with null for StudentGradeProcessor::processGrades → NO_COVERAGE
12 2. negated conditional → KILLED
12 1. negated conditional → KILLED
23 1. negated conditional → KILLED
27 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
27 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED Covering tests
30 2. negated conditional → KILLED
34 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
37 1. negated conditional → KILLED
38 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
38 2. negated conditional → KILLED
39 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
39 1. negated conditional → KILLED
44 2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
46 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
47 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
47 2. negated conditional → KILLED
49 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
49 1. negated conditional → KILLED
50 2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
52 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
53 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
53 2. negated conditional → KILLED
55 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
58 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
64 1. Replaced double division with multiplication → KILLED
69 1. negated conditional → KILLED
69 2. negated conditional → KILLED
74 1. replaced return value with null for StudentGradeProcessor::processGrades → KILLED
```