CLOUDERA

Cloudera Semantic Search: Deploying Cluster in K8s(ECS) for Private Cloud

Version 0.1

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Revision History				
Version	Author(s)	Description	Date	
0.1	Abhradeep Kundu Vaibhav Joshi	Initial version	2024/11/12	

Important Notice

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Introduction

This document contains instructions on how to onboard a CSS(Cloudera Semantic Search) cluster on a Private Cloud Experience Environment (K8s On ECS).

Prerequisites

Helm (v 3.14.x)	Installing Helm	
Kubectl	Install Tools Kubernetes	
curl	Linux curl commands	
Hosts for ECS	Min Nodes: 4 with following spec: • Min CPU: 16 cores • Memory: 64 GB • Min Disk: 400GB at / mount and 400GB at /ecs mount For more specific requirements you can check this article CDP Private Cloud Data Services Software Requirements. For /ecs directory we need +100GB on top of the requirement specified in the doc. for our CSS basic setup to run smoothly	
ECS	Installing CDP Private Cloud Data Services using ECS	
CDP PvCDS parcel V1.5.4+	How do I get it the current PvCDS parcel	
Private Cloud Base Cluster	https://docs.cloudera.com/cdp-private-cloud-base/7.1.9/index.html	
Steps to create manual instances	CSS on PvC DS - Prod deployment	

Document Verification

This document is verified with the below-mentioned cluster setup.

	CM Version	CDH Version	CDP-PvC Version	Status
Base Cluster + DataService Cluster	7.11.3.4	7.1.9.0	1.5.0	Verified with manual steps to add the ECS cluster
Base Cluster + DataService Cluster	7.11.3.9	7.1.9.0	1.5.4	Verified with jenkins job to add the ecs cluster

Base Cluster + DataService Cluster	7.13.1.0	7.3.1.0	1.5.4	 Verified with manual steps to add the ecs cluster Verified with jenkins job to add the ecs cluster
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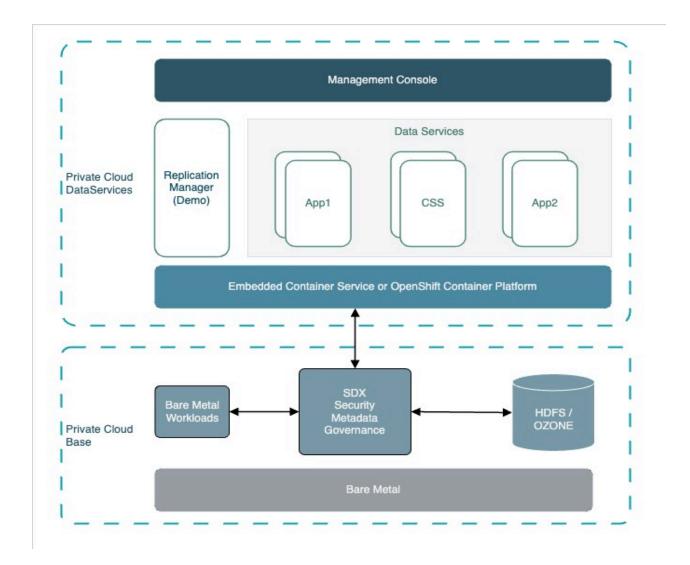
Assumptions

- 1) You have access to Jenkins https://master-01.jenkins.cloudera.com
- 2) You have access to Cloudcat https://cloudcat.infra.cloudera.com/provisionedInstanceGroup/ec2Create
- 3) You have access to the ocker private registry https://docker-private.infra.cloudera.com/

Overview of Private Cloud Experiences

CDP Private Cloud Experiences works on top of CDP Private Cloud Base and is the on-premise offering of CDP that brings many of the benefits of the public cloud deployments to the on-premise CDP deployments. Like the cloud-native applications, the CDP Private Cloud Experiences are designed to be easy to use and offer tenant-level isolation and self-service with auto-scale. All of this is made possible by the new Experiences Compute Service (ECS) which manages the compute infrastructure and ease of deployment for the Experiences.

The Private Cloud Experiences rely on and work with customers' existing data storage and governance clusters, which we refer to as the Private Cloud Base Cluster. The Experiences, once deployed, seamlessly and securely connect with the Private Cloud Base cluster. The following diagram is a typical example of a Private Cloud Experiences deployment:



Before you can install Private Cloud Experiences, you need a running instance of CDP Private Cloud Base. You need an isolated hardware environment with dedicated infrastructure and networking for Private Cloud Experiences.

Deployment Steps

If you already have the required hosts (4 Hosts minimum, here is the <u>configuration</u>) you can refer to the below <u>section</u> otherwise you need to follow either of the following paths:

- Follow these steps to manually create the nodes, for this case you need to continue from here.
- Follow these steps to create and setup the ECS cluster and add it to the Base cluster through Jenkins job. If you choose this path then you can continue from here.

Create and Add Data Service Cluster in CM of Base Cluster

To manually create and add a Data Service cluster in the Base Cluster we need to follow the steps mentioned in the following document:

https://docs.cloudera.com/cdp-private-cloud-data-services/latest/installation-ecs/topics/cdppvc-installation-ecs-steps.html

Note: While performing the steps from the above doc if you find the parcel is older than 1.5.4 then replace the URL with the latest repo URL. <u>How to find the latest repo url?</u> In case of any queries please reach out to the PvC DS team.

Deploying CSS Cluster on ECS

To deploy the CSS cluster we need to deploy the cert manager and a self-sign certificate first. After this, we can deploy the helm charts specific to CSS. In this CSS deployment, we will have 3 master nodes and 3 data nodes by default. And the coordinator node will get deployed along with the data node.

Step 1: Download the Kube config

To Download the kube config we need to sftp /etc/rancher/rke2.yaml file from the node with the ECS master role. Also, we need to update the IP address 127.0.0.1 to the actual ECS server IP address in the same file after doing sftp.

```
Unset

sftp root@<ecs master host>
passwd: <root password>
sftp> get /etc/rancher/rke2/rke2.yaml
mv rke2.yaml ~/.kube/ops-cluster-configs
```

Step 2: Export the Kube config to set the context

```
Unset
export KUBECONFIG=~/.kube/ops-cluster-configs
```

Step 3: Test using Kubernetes command

```
Unset
kubectl get pods -A
```

It should show all the infra pods created by the ECS cluster.

Step 4: Deploy Helm charts

A. Pull the charts

We need to get this 0.1.0-b20 version while pulling the charts

```
Unset

VERSION=0.1.0-b28

mkdir css-helm-charts
cd css-helm-charts

helm pull oci://docker-private.infra.cloudera.com/cloudera-helm/solr/opensearch
--version $VERSION
helm pull
oci://docker-private.infra.cloudera.com/cloudera-helm/solr/opensearch-dashboard
s --version $VERSION
```

B. Unpack helm charts bundle

```
Unset for file in *.tgz; do tar -vxf "$file"; done
```

After this, your css-helm-charts will have 2 more directories

```
Unset opensearch opensearch-dashboards
```

C. Execute Helm commands for CSS charts

Note: You may need to execute <u>these steps</u> in prod based on the registry you are using Before executing the master and coordinator helm you need to modify the ingress host ecs-ingress.yaml in the folder opensearch.

 You need to replace the value of example.vpc.cloudera.com with the exact value of the host where the ECS server role is running. To get the host DNS follow the instructions here. Below is an example of how it is done in our cluster

```
Unset
hosts:
- opensearch-cluster.example.vpc.cloudera.com
```

2) Deploy master nodes

```
Unset
helm install opensearch-master opensearch -f opensearch/values.yaml -f
opensearch/master-pvcds.yaml --set adminPassword=Cloudera@Test4321 --namespace
css --create-namespace --set k8sProvider=ecs
```

3) Deploy Data nodes along with the coordinator node

```
Unset
helm install opensearch-data opensearch -f opensearch/values.yaml -f
opensearch/data-pvcds.yaml -f opensearch/ecs-ingress.yaml --set
adminPassword=Cloudera@Test4321 --set coordinatorService=data --namespace css
--create-namespace --set k8sProvider=ecs
```

4) Deploy opensearch-dashboards helm chart If you would like to access opensearch from a browser interface, follow the dashboard setup document.

Validation Steps For CSS

Please check this section on how to validate the CSS cluster deployments.

Validation Steps For Dashboard

Please check this section on how to validate the CSS Dashboard.

ML Node and Ingest Node steps

Please follow this section for ML Node and Ingest Node

Uninstall steps

Refer to the following steps to delete a Cloudera Semantic Search cluster from your private cloud environment.

Step 1: Uninstall the helm charts

```
Unset
helm uninstall opensearch-master -n css
helm uninstall opensearch-data -n css
```

Limitations

1) We need to change a few values of the helm chart manually to work properly.

Troubleshooting

1) If your pod is stuck in a pending state, you need to check the log of the pod as well as the events in the describe pod command

Sample command to get the log

```
Unset
kubectl logs pod/hello
```

Sample command to describe a pod

```
Unset kubectl describe pods/hello
```

Additional Instructions

Note: For any queries related to the host creation or ECS cluster creation, please reach out to the PvC DS team.

Additional Steps to use prod registry

A. Modify the helm charts to use Cloudera's public repository.

Change the values.yaml for opensearch:

- For image field, Replace docker-private.infra.cloudera.com with container.repository.cloudera.com
- For imagePullSecrets field, Replace [] with [{"name": "jfrog-dev"}]

```
Unset
vi opensearch/values.yaml

# replace docker-private.infra.cloudera.com with
container.repository.cloudera.com
image:
    repository: "container.repository.cloudera.com/cloudera/opensearch"
    tag: "" ## Use Release version from Chart
    pullPolicy: "IfNotPresent"

# also replace [] with [{"name": "jfrog-dev"}]
imagePullSecrets: [{"name": "jfrog-dev"}]
```

Change the values yaml for opensearch-dashboards:

- For image field, Replace docker-private.infra.cloudera.com with container.repository.cloudera.com
- For imagePullSecrets field, Replace [] with [{"name": "jfrog-dev"}]

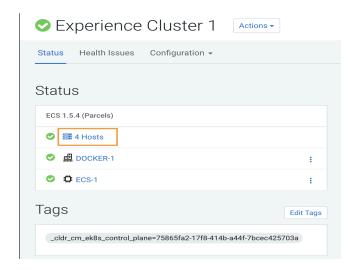
```
Unset
vi opensearch-dashboards/values.yaml

# replace docker-private.infra.cloudera.com with
container.repository.cloudera.com
image:
    repository:
"container.repository.cloudera.com/cloudera/opensearch-dashboards"
    tag: "" ## Use Release version from Chart
    pullPolicy: "IfNotPresent"

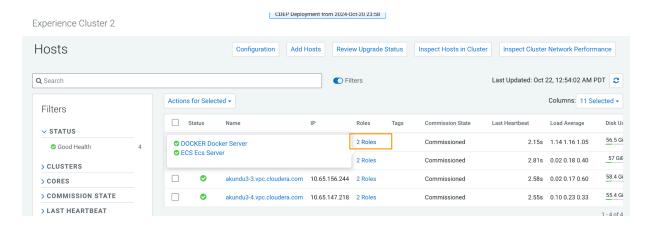
# also replace [] with [{"name": "jfrog-dev"}]
imagePullSecrets: [{"name": "jfrog-dev"}]
```

How to get Host details

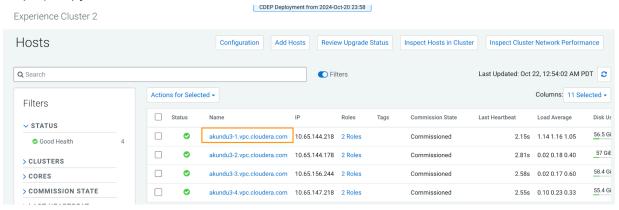
Step 1) From CM you need to go to the Data Service Cluster which you added earlier. Click on the Hosts link.



Step 2) Click on the roles to find where the "ECS server" is installed



Step 3) Copy the hostname

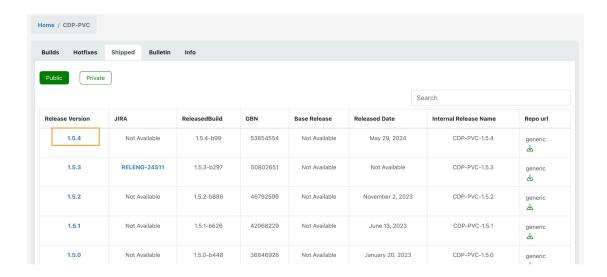


How do I get the current PvCDS parcel

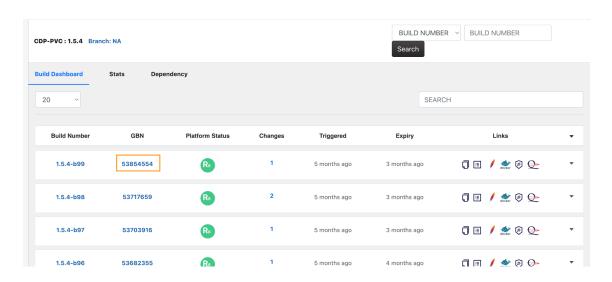
Step 1) Log in to canary build

https://release.infra.cloudera.com/stackspage?stack=CDP-PVC&filter=SHIPPED

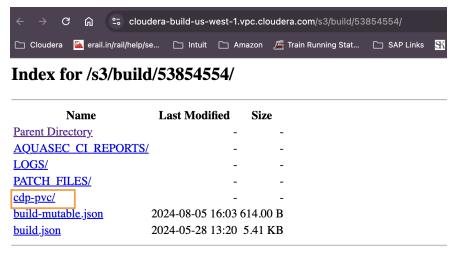
Step 2) Find the latest release version of the build and click on it



Step 3) Find the latest GBN where the platform status is green and click on the GBN number



Step 4) Click on the cdp-pvc link



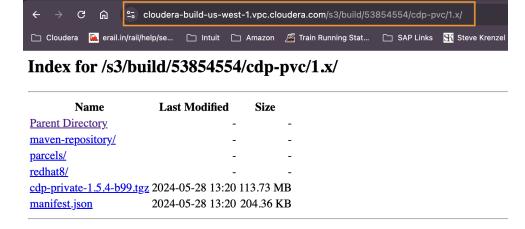
Step 5) Click on the 1.x link

Index for /s3/build/53854554/cdp-pvc/

Name	Last Modified Si	ze
Parent Directory	-	-
1.x/	-	-

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Step 6) Copy the URL, this is your repo-url.



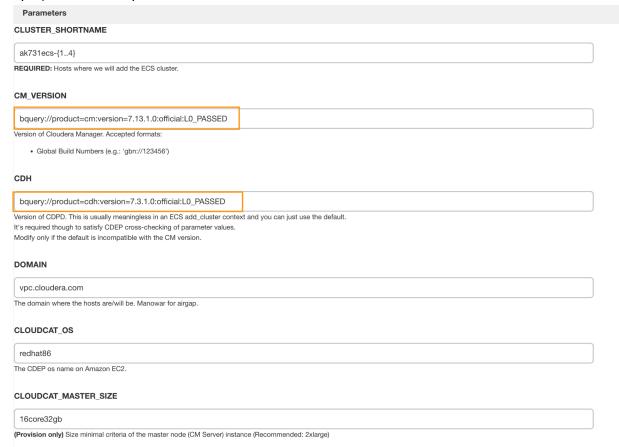
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How to create a Data Service cluster using Jenkins job?

Step 1) Log in to https://master-01.jenkins.cloudera.com/job/Cluster-Setup-Add-EC2-ECS

Step 2) Click on the "Build with Parameters" links from the left panel.

Step 3) Fill in all the parameters as shown below:



Note: Among the above parameters CM_Version and CDH version should match exactly with your Base Cluster

CLOUDCAT_SLAVE_SIZE
16core32gb
(Provision only) Size minimal criteria of the slave node instances
CLOUDCAT_BUDGET
(Provision only, optional) Allows you to charge a specified project rather than your personal allocation. When empty, Cloudcat uses your set default budget.
CLOUDCAT_SHORTNAME
\$CLUSTER_SHORTNAME
(Optional) All hosts in the cloudcat provisioning group. This parameter is typically used when one needs extra hosts alongside the private cloud hosts, e.g. a load balancer host. This is the group definition for Cloudcat (total hosts to provision). If left empty, value defaults to 'CLUSTER_SHORTNAME'. Example usage: ECS HA setup needs 6 hosts: 3 ECS servers, 2 ECS agents and 1 (outside the cluster) for load balancer. CLUSTER_SHORTNAME = my-ecs-hosts-{15} CLOUDCAT_SHORTNAME = my-ecs-hosts-{16} Don't forget to set OPTIONAL_ARGSprivate-cloud-haproxy-host=host6_fullname andha-service-types=ECS for this use case.
CLOUDCAT_EXPIRATION_DAYS
3
(Provision only) Days/hours to retain host groups, maximum 21 days. Pick the minumum for your needs, saving cost!
CLOUDCAT_USERNAME
\$BUILD_USER_ID
(Provision only) Specify your cloudcat username. BUILD_USER_ID is your username in Jenkins.
MASTER_NODE
ccycloud-1.akundu731.root.comops.site

Note: Among the above parameters master node should match exactly with your Base Cluster CM host, this has to be filled

EMAIL_ADDRESS

(Optional) In addition to the user who starts the job, these recipients will get an email on completion. Accepted special values: none, nonelfBuildSuccess, nonelfBuildFailure

PROVISION_ACTIONS

destroy_and_create_group create_and_mount_disks

The make_group_available action will re-use hosts if they already exist, but will not update the expiration time.

When used with extend_group the expiration time is updated.

The destroy_and_create_group combination destroys the group if it exists, and then creates fresh guaranteed clean hosts.

EXTRA_PROVISIONING_ARGS

--disk-size-gb=400 --disk-mount-point=/ecs

DB

postaresal

The database to use for the cluster.

AUTO_TLS

KERBEROS

KERBEROS(MIT)

Enable Kerberos authentication

JAVA_VERSION

DETERMINE_BY_CDH

Select the Java version to use for the cluster

AUTO TLS

KERBEROS

KERBEROS(MIT)

Enable Kerberos authentication

JAVA VERSION

DETERMINE_BY_CDH

Select the Java version to use for the cluster

ACTIONS

add_cluster

Select the deployment actions to perform on the cluster.

print_hosts is only for running/confirming a host provision worked.

remove_cluster_if_exists removes the CM cluster containing the agents you specify and then removes the agent hosts from CM.

replace_cluster removes existing cluster if it exists then re-uses agent hostnames

CDEP_HASH

origin/master_vetted

Specify the QE/deploy Git repo hash/branch for CDEP

OPTIONAL_ARGS

--install-python-version=3.8 --db-version=12 -xparcel=bquery://product=cdp-pvc:version=1.5.4:official -include-service-types=ECS,DOCKER --use-secure-data

The log4j vulnerability is no longer removed by infrastructure scripts. Our product builds now remove the vulnerability. If you need to run the infrastructure script, you can add --remove-jndi-lookup-from-jars-value=TRUE.

Note: We need to mention what version of the private service cluster we want to install. In this case we are using 1.5.4

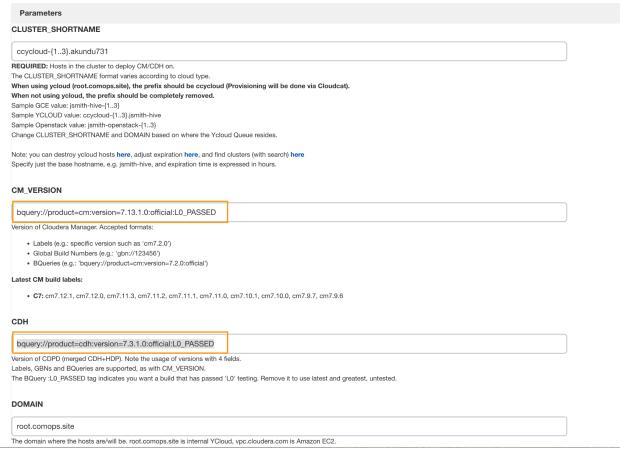
Step 4) Click on the Build button at the bottom.

How to create a Base Cluster using Jenkins job?

Step 1) Log in to https://master-01.jenkins.cloudera.com/job/Cluster-Setup-CDPD

Step 2) Click on the "Build with Parameters" links from the left panel.

Step 3) Fill in all the parameters as shown below:



Note: We need to mention what version of the CM and CDH we want to install. In this case, we are using 7.13.1.0 for CM and 7.3.1 for CDH. For more information about the compatibility you can follow this page https://cloudera.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/ENG/pages/1040351461/Cloudera+Manager+versions

CLOUDCAT_OS

centos82 (ec2 and ycloud only)

(Provision only) OS for provisioned hosts.

CLOUDCAT_MASTER_SIZE

2xlarge

(Provision only) Size minimal criteria of the master node (CM Server) instance (Recommended: 2xlarge)

CLOUDCAT_SLAVE_SIZE

large

(Provision only) Size minimal criteria of the slave node instances

CLOUDCAT_EXPIRATION_DAYS

3

(Provision only) Days/hours to retain cloudcat host groups, maximum 21 days. Pick the minumum for your needs, saving cost!

CLOUDCAT_USERNAME

\$BUILD_USER_ID

(Provision only) Specify your cloudcat username. BUILD_USER_ID is your username in Jenkins.

✓ CLOUDCAT_PRESERVE_PAUSED_EXPIRED

AUTO_PAUSE

Weekends

(Provision only) Enables automatic pausing of your VM group to reduce cost. The group will be paused when there is minimal CPU load and there are no active pseudo terminals. You can constrain the hours to nighttime (8pm to 8am) for the selectable timezones, constrain to Saturday/Sunday (Pacific) only, or allow auto-pausing at any time. Specifying auto-pause as None suppresses auto-pausing. Applicable to vpc.cloudera.com and gce.cloudera.com only.

CLOUDCAT_BUDGET
(Provision only, optional) Allows you to charge a specified project rather than your personal allocation. When empty, Cloudcat uses your set default budget. See The Cloudcat Budgeting Primer
□ SPOT
SPOT_DEFINED_DURATION
CAUTION: (Provision only) This option can only be used on EC2. Use this option if you need the cluster for less than 6 hours. Using this option will lead to 30-50% saving on the cluster co Applicable to vpc.cloudera.com only.
CLOUDCAT_SHORTNAME
\$CLUSTER_SHORTNAME
(Optional) All hosts in the cloudcat provisioning group. This parameter is typically used when one needs extra hosts alongside the CDH cluster (e.g.: KTS etc.). This is the group definition for Cloudcat (total hosts to provision). If left empty, value defaults to 'CLUSTER_SHORTNAME'. Example usage: CM+CDH cluster needs 5 hosts: 3 for CDH nodes and 2 for KTS nodes. NOTE: If your CLOUDCAT_SHORTNAME does not equal CLUSTER_SHORTNAME, and it is on ycloud, you should specify a suffix carefully. CLUSTER_SHORTNAME = example-hosts-{13} CLOUDCAT_SHORTNAME = example-hosts-{15}
PROVISION_ACTIONS
make_group_available
The make_group_available action will re-use hosts if they already exist, but will not update the expiration time. The destroy_and_create_group combination destroys the group if it exists, and then creates fresh guaranteed clean hosts. The destroy_group action is a convenience so you can destroy hosts here instead of using a cloud UI.
MASTER_NODE
(Optional) Specify the host running the CM server. Defaults to the 1st host in the cluster EMAIL_ADDRESS
(Optional) In addition to the user who starts the job, these recipients will get an email on completion. Accepted special values: none, nonelfBuildSuccess, nonelfBuildFailure
LICENSE
enterprise
CM license to install
EXTRA_PROVISIONING_ARGS
(Provision only, optional) Specify Cloudcat arguments not covered above here. See here for available options. In case ycloud is used a new parameter is available:ycloud-queue, and you can consult list of valid ycloud queues here: http://rm.yprod.comops.io/ws/v1/cluster/scheduler
DB
mysql_or_mariadb
Select the database to use for the cluster
☑ AUTO_TLS
KERBEROS
KERBEROS(MIT)
Enable Kerberos authentication
JAVA_VERSION
DETERMINE_BY_CDH

Select the Java version to use for the cluster

Note: Among the above parameters Auto TLS and Kerberos enabling is very important here

JAVA_VERSION		
DETERMINE_BY_CDH		
Select the Java version to use for the	ne cluster	
ACTIONS		
clean setup		
Select the deployment actions to p	erform on the cluster	
CDEP_HASH		
origin/master_vetted		
Specify the QE/deploy Git repo has	h/branch for CDEP	
OPTIONAL_ARGS		
install-python-version=3.8	include-service-types=ZOOKEEPER,HDFS,HBASE,OZONE	
A snapshot of the available options January 20 2022: the log4j vulner you can addremove-jndi-looku The include-service-types above is RANGER, ATLAS and KNOX are all If you do not need all the services I Other service types: RANGER_KM:	ability is no longer removed by infrastructure scripts. Our product builds now remove the vulnerability. If you need to run the infrastructure script, p-from-jars-value=TRUE. recommended for CDPD parcel setups. suppressed unless KERBEROS is enabled. See QAINFRA-7946 for explanation. isted, you can get a faster setup by eliminating undesired entries.	
☐ SAVE_TEMPLATE		
□ USE_TEMPLATE_IF_AVAILABLE		

Note: In –include-service-types you will specify the services you want to install as part of the base cluster. Step 4) Click on the Build button at the bottom.