**文件接口，用於文件初始化的時候**

**IShellExtInit::Initialize method**

Initializes a property sheet extension, shortcut menu extension, or drag-and-drop handler.

**Syntax**

C++

HRESULT Initialize(

[in]  PCIDLIST\_ABSOLUTE pidlFolder,

[in]  IDataObject \*pdtobj,

[in]  HKEY hkeyProgID

);

**Parameters**

*pidlFolder* [in]

Type: **PCIDLIST\_ABSOLUTE**

A pointer to an [**ITEMIDLIST**](http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/bb773321%28v=vs.85%29.aspx) structure that uniquely identifies a folder. For property sheet extensions, this parameter is **NULL**. For shortcut menu extensions, it is the item identifier list for the folder that contains the item whose shortcut menu is being displayed. For nondefault drag-and-drop menu extensions, this parameter specifies the target folder.

一个指向一个结构itemidlist唯一标识一个文件夹。在属性表的扩展，这个参数是空的。为快捷菜单扩展，它是包含在显示的快捷菜单项的文件夹项目标识符列表。为缺省拖放扩展菜单，此参数指定目标文件夹。

*pdtobj* [in]

Type: [**IDataObject**](http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms688421%28v=vs.85%29.aspx)**\***

A pointer to an [**IDataObject**](http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms688421%28v=vs.85%29.aspx) interface object that can be used to retrieve the objects being acted upon.

*hkeyProgID* [in]

Type: **HKEY**

The registry key for the file object or folder type.

**Return value**

Type: **HRESULT**

If this method succeeds, it returns **S\_OK**. Otherwise, it returns an **HRESULT** error code.