```
1950 1960 1970 1980
                                                                                        1990
                                            년 (x)
                                     인구 (단위:1000)(y)
                                                             50
                                                                    67
                                                                            91
                                                                                  122
                                                                                         165
In [4]:
# 연습문제 4 / 예제(10.12), p324
# 다음의 그래프를 보고 산점도와 잔차플롯은 비선형관계가 더욱 강한 모형인지 판단하시오
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
plt.rc('font', family='Malgun Gothic')
x = [1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990]
y = [50, 67, 91, 122, 165]
x_mean = np.mean(x)
y mean = np.mean(y)
b1 = sum((x i - x mean) * (y i - y mean) for x i, y i in zip(x, y)) / sum((x i - x mean) ** 2 for x i in x)
b0 = y mean - b1 * x mean
y_{hat} = [b0 + b1 * x_{i} \text{ for } x_{i} \text{ in } x]
residuals = [y i - y hat i for y i, y hat i in zip(y, y hat)]
fig. (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(10, 5))
ax1.scatter(x, y)
ax1.plot(x, y_hat, color='r')
axl.set xlabel('년도')
ax1.set_ylabel('인구')
axl.set_title('산점도')
ax2.scatter(x, residuals)
ax2.axhline(y=0, color='r', linestyle='--')
ax2.set xlabel('년도')
ax2.set ylabel('잔차')
ax2.set title('잔차플롯')
plt.show()
```

