

Discussion

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- Huang: Distilling heterogeneous treatment effects: Stable subgroup estimation in causal inference
- Rudolph: Characterizing underrepresented populations
- Stoffi: Who is most vulnerable? Interpretable causal machine learning for environmental justice

- Who should we recruit?
- Who may be harmed?
- Who do we need more information about?

Decisions: why it matters



- Person-level:
 - Many decisions are made by individuals
 - What is best **for me**? And WHY?
 - Are these study results relevant **to me**?

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- Person-level:
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- Policy-level:
 - Decisions made by others for groups and communities
 - What is best? What is best **for this group**?
 - Who is **harmed**?
 - How is this **justified**?

